



CS-GY 6083

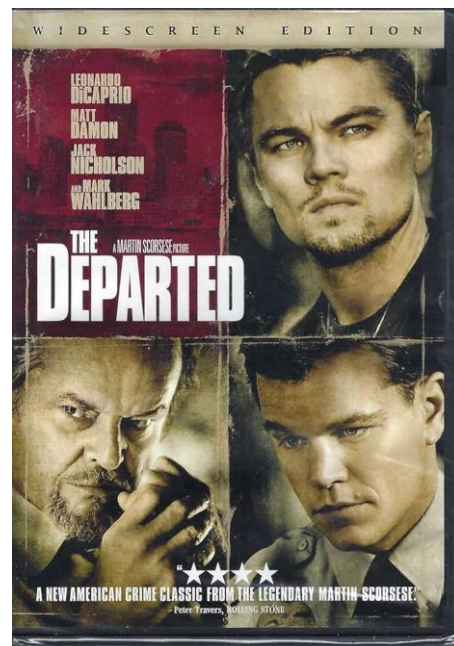
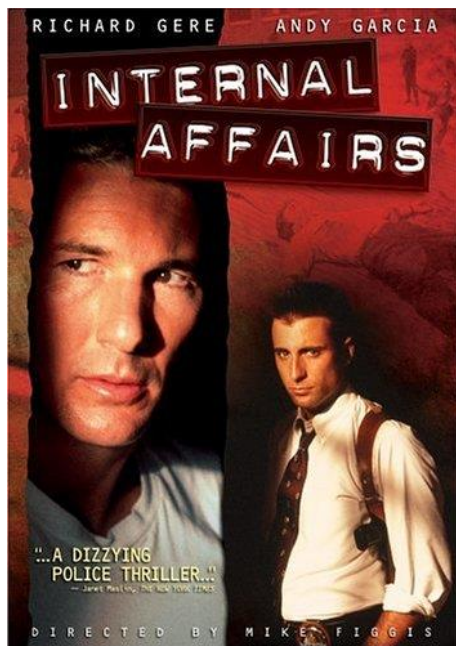
Principles of

Database Systems

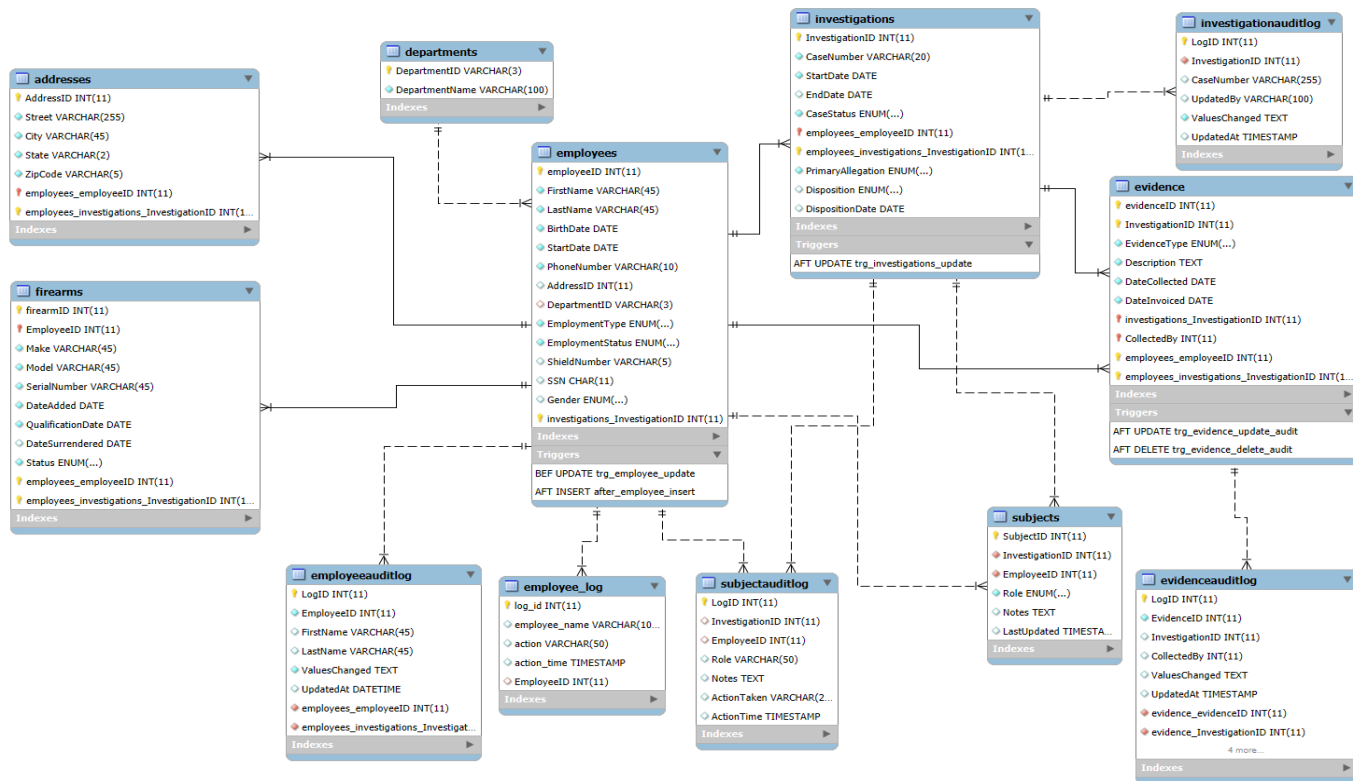
Final Project



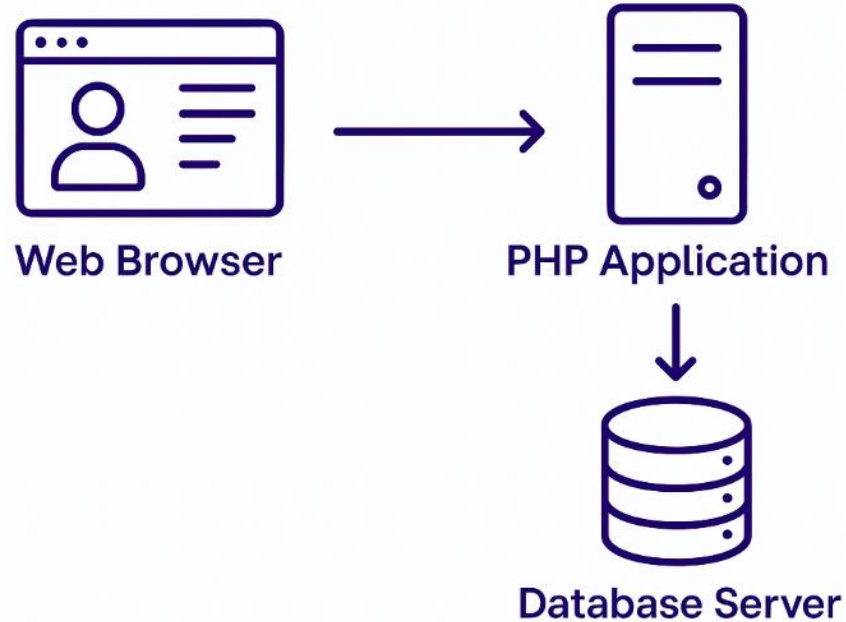
Internal Investigations DB



ER Diagram



Architecture



InvestigatorDB Management

- Employee Management
- Investigations Management
- Reports

Breakdown

- 12 Tables
- 11 Views
- 5 triggers
- 1 Stored Procedure
- 1 Function
- 3 reports, 5 Audit logs
- Normalization: BCNF
- Integrity Enforcement: PKs, ENUMS, constraints
- Isolation Level: READ-COMMITTED
- All tables have CRUD operations



Tables

Table	Action	Rows	Type	Collation	Size	Overhead
<input type="checkbox"/> addresses	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	23	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	48.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> departments	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	10	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	16.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> employeeauditlog	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	12	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	32.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> employees	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	23	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	48.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> employee_log	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	43	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	32.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> evidence	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	13	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	48.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> evidenceauditlog	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	10	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	16.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> firearms	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	17	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	32.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> investigationauditlog	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	2	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	32.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> investigations	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	13	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	64.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> subjectauditlog	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	1	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	48.0 KiB	-
<input type="checkbox"/> subjects	★ Browse Structure Search Insert Empty Drop	10	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	48.0 KiB	-
12 tables	Sum	177	InnoDB	utf8mb4_unicode_ci	464.0 KiB	0 B



☐ Check all

With selected:



Tables with Complexity

Table Name

Features

addresses

Shared FK

departments

Lookup table, linked by FK

employee_log

Low complexity, just records audit entries.

employeeauditlog

Logs only changed fields, used in trigger

employees

Primary Key (PK), Foreign Key (FK) to addresses, 12+ fields

evidence

FK to investigations, links employees and investigations

firearms

FK to employees, includes FirearmID, Type, Status

investigationauditlog

Logs only changed fields, used in trigger

investigations

PK, multiple FKs (investigator, subject, evidence)

subjectauditlog

Pulls info from three tables (evidence, subject audit log, employees)

subjects

Composite PK (InvestigationID + EmployeeID), FK to both



View DDL

```
32 CREATE VIEW `EmployeeDirectory` AS
33 SELECT
34     `employees`.`employeeID` AS `employeeID`,
35     CONCAT(`employees`.`FirstName`, ' ', `employees`.`LastName`) AS `FullName`,
36     TIMESTAMPDIFFF(YEAR, `employees`.`BirthDate`, CURDATE()) AS `Age`,
37     `employees`.`PhoneNumber` AS `PhoneNumber`,
38     `employees`.`EmploymentType` AS `EmploymentType`,
39     `employees`.`ShieldNumber` AS `ShieldNumber`,
40     `employees`.`Gender` AS `Gender`
41 FROM
42     `employees`;
```

Employee Directory

Employee ID	Full Name	Age	Phone Number	Employment Type	Shield Number	Gender
21	Chance Pants	12	9174441234	Civilian	none	Female
24	John Smith	40	9871234567	Uniform	989	Male
25	Homer Simpson	68	4474557246	Civilian	none	Male
29	Lazlo Cravensworth	313	3471234567	Civilian	none	Non-Binary
39	Jack Bauer	55	1234567890	Uniform	24	Male
40	Olivia Benson	55	9171112233	Uniform	987	Female
41	Eliot Stabler	58	9171112234	Uniform	124	Male
42	Andy Sipowicz	65	9171112235	Uniform	103	Male
43	Kate Beckett	44	9171112236	Uniform	8472	Female
44	John Kelly	62	9171112237	Uniform	201	Male
45	Frank Reagan	74	9171112238	Uniform	1	Male
46	Danny Reagan	49	9171112239	Uniform	7223	Non-Binary
47	Jamie Reagan	40	9171112240	Uniform	561	Male



View DDL

```
12
13 CREATE VIEW evidenceview AS
14 SELECT
15     e.evidenceID AS evidenceID,
16     e.InvestigationID AS InvestigationID,
17     i.CaseNumber AS CaseNumber,
18     e.EvidenceType AS EvidenceType,
19     e.Description AS Description,
20     e.DateCollected AS DateCollected,
21     e.DateInvoiced AS DateInvoiced,
22     emp.employeeID AS CollectedByID,
23     CONCAT(emp.FirstName, ' ', emp.LastName) AS CollectedByName
24 FROM
25     evidence e
26 JOIN
27     investigations i ON e.InvestigationID = i.InvestigationID
28 LEFT JOIN
29     employees emp ON e.CollectedBy = emp.employeeID;
30
31
```

Evidence Report

Evidence ID	Case Number	Type	Description	Date Collected	Date Invoiced	Collected By
14	2025-00038	Documents	Witness statement from neighbor	2025-04-28	2025-04-29	39 - Jack Bauer
15	2025-00039	Digital	Audio recording from 911 call regarding false claim	2025-04-27	2025-04-28	21 - Chance Pants
16	2025-00040	Documents	Signed confession from subject	2025-04-30	2025-05-01	39 - Jack Bauer
17	2025-00041	Physical	Recovered counterfeit bills	2025-04-29	2025-04-30	40 - Olivia Benson
18	2025-00042	Digital	Security camera footage disproving subject timeline	2025-05-01	2025-05-02	21 - Chance Pants
19	2025-00043	Documents	Medical report showing injuries to victim	2025-05-02	2025-05-03	39 - Jack Bauer
20	2025-00044	Physical	Plastic bag with unknown substance	2025-05-03	2025-05-04	40 - Olivia Benson
21	2025-00045	Physical	Notebook	2025-05-04	2025-05-05	46 - Danny Reagan
22	2025-00046	Digital	Email evidence of bribery attempt	2025-05-05	2025-05-06	47 - Jamie Reagan
23	2025-00047	Documents	Signed bank statement showing transfer	2025-05-06	2025-05-07	21 - Chance Pants
24	2025-00048	Documents	Statement from suspect regarding incident	2025-05-07	2025-05-08	39 - Jack Bauer
25	2025-00049	Physical	Confiscated baton allegedly used in use-of-force event	2025-05-08	2025-05-09	40 - Olivia Benson
26	2025-00058	Digital	Bodycam footage review	2025-05-05	2025-05-06	47 - Jamie Reagan

Procedure DDL

```
26 -- Procedures
27 --
28 CREATE DEFINER='u642322888_ltc4061'@'127.0.0.1' PROCEDURE `insert_employee_with_log` (IN `fname` VARCHAR(45), IN `lname` VARCHAR(45), IN `bdate` DATE, IN `sdate` DATE, IN `phone` VARCHAR(10), IN `addressID` INT,
29 IN `dept` VARCHAR(3), IN `etype` ENUM('Civilian','Uniform'), IN `estatus` VARCHAR(45), IN `shield` VARCHAR(5)) BEGIN
30     INSERT INTO employees (
31         FirstName, LastName, BirthDate, StartDate,
32         PhoneNumber, AddressID, DepartmentID,
33         EmploymentType, EmploymentStatus, ShieldNumber
34     ) VALUES (
35         fname, lname, bdate, sdate,
36         phone, addressID, dept,
37         etype, estatus, shield
38     );
39
40     INSERT INTO employee_log (employee_name, action)
41     VALUES (CONCAT(fname, ' ', lname), 'Inserted');
42 END$$
43
```



Function DDL

```
44 --
45 -- Functions
46 --
47 CREATE DEFINER='u642322888_ltc4861'@'127.0.0.1' FUNCTION `get_employee_fullname` ('emp_id' INT) RETURNS VARCHAR(100) CHARSET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_unicode_ci DETERMINISTIC BEGIN
48     DECLARE full_name VARCHAR(100);
49
50     SELECT CONCAT(FirstName, ' ', LastName)
51     INTO full_name
52     FROM employees
53     WHERE employeeID = emp_id;
54
55     RETURN full_name;
56 END$$
57
58 DELIMITER ;
59
60 -- -----
```

```
1 <?php
2 include "dbconn.php";
3
4 $employeeID = isset($_GET['id']) ? intval($_GET['id']) : 0;
5 $employee = null;
6
7 if ($employeeID > 0) {
8     $stmt = $conn->prepare("
9         SELECT
10             e.employeeID,
11             get_employee_fullname(e.employeeID) AS FullName,
12             e.BirthDate,
13             e.StartDate,
14             e.PhoneNumber,
15             e.EmploymentType,
16             e.EmploymentStatus,
17             e.ShieldNumber,
18             e.Gender,
19             e.DepartmentID,
20             d.DepartmentName,
21             a.Street,
22             a.City,
23             a.State,
24             a.ZipCode
25         FROM employees e
26         LEFT JOIN departments d ON e.DepartmentID = d.DepartmentID
27         LEFT JOIN addresses a ON e.AddressID = a.AddressID
28         WHERE e.employeeID = ?
```

Employee Details



Chance Pants

Employee ID: 21
Birth Date: 2012-08-15
Start Date: 2012-11-18
Phone Number: 9174441234
Employment Type: Civilian
Employment Status: Active
Shield Number: none
Gender: Female
Department: 010 - Investigations Division
Address: 25 Davis Ave, Port Washington, NY 11050

[Back to Employees](#)



Firearm Assignments

Officer	Make	Model	Serial Number	Date Added	Qualification Date	Status
John Smith	Sig Sauer	P320	SN-P32024	2024-01-10	2024-01-25	Active
Jack Bauer	Beretta	PX4 Storm	SN-PX439	2024-01-15	2024-01-30	Active
Olivia Benson	Smith & Wesson	SD9 VE	SN-SD940	2024-01-20	2024-02-04	Active
Elliot Stabler	Glock	26 Gen5	SN-G2641	2024-01-25	2024-02-10	Active
Andy Sipowicz	Sig Sauer	P938	SN-P93842	2024-01-30	2024-02-15	Active
Kate Beckett	Beretta	M9	SN-M943	2024-02-01	2024-02-16	Active
John Kelly	Smith & Wesson	Shield EZ	SN-EZ44	2024-02-05	2024-02-20	Active
Frank Reagan	Glock	43X	SN-G4345	2024-02-10	2024-02-25	Active
Danny Reagan	Sig Sauer	P365	SN-P36546	2024-02-15	2024-03-01	Active
Jamie Reagan	Beretta	92X RDO	SN-92X47	2024-02-20	2024-03-05	Active
Abbie Carmichael	Smith & Wesson	Bodyguard 380	SN-BG48	2024-02-25	2024-03-12	Active
Joe West	Glock	17 Gen5	SN-G1749	2024-03-01	2024-03-15	Active
Harvey Bullock	Glock	43	SN-G4450	2024-03-05	2024-03-20	Active
Jim Gordon	Sig Sauer	P220	SN-P22051	2024-03-10	2024-03-25	Active
Clarice Starling	Beretta	M9A1	SN-M9A152	2024-03-15	2024-03-30	Active
Fox Mulder	Smith & Wesson	M&P40	SN-MP4053	2024-03-20	2024-04-04	Active
Dana Scully	Glock	19 Gen5	SN-G1954	2024-03-25	2024-04-10	Active

Trigger DDL

```
674 -- Triggers 'investigations'
675 --
676 DELIMITER $$
677 CREATE TRIGGER 'trg_investigations_update' AFTER UPDATE ON 'investigations' FOR EACH ROW BEGIN
678     DECLARE changes TEXT DEFAULT '';
679     DECLARE oldInvName VARCHAR(100);
680     DECLARE newInvName VARCHAR(100);
681
682     -- Fetch old investigator name
683     SELECT CONCAT(FirstName, ' ', LastName)
684     INTO oldInvName
685     FROM employees
686     WHERE employeeID = OLD.employees_employeeID;
687
688     -- Fetch new investigator name
689     SELECT CONCAT(FirstName, ' ', LastName)
690     INTO newInvName
691     FROM employees
692     WHERE employeeID = NEW.employees_employeeID;
693
694     -- Compare other fields
695     IF OLD.StartDate <> NEW.StartDate THEN
696         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'StartDate: ', OLD.StartDate, ' -> ', NEW.StartDate, '\n');
697     END IF;
698     IF OLD.EndDate <> NEW.EndDate THEN
699         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'EndDate: ', OLD.EndDate, ' -> ', NEW.EndDate, '\n');
700     END IF;
701     IF OLD.CaseStatus <> NEW.CaseStatus THEN
702         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'CaseStatus: ', OLD.CaseStatus, ' -> ', NEW.CaseStatus, '\n');
703     END IF;
704     IF OLD.PrimaryAllegation <> NEW.PrimaryAllegation THEN
705         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'PrimaryAllegation: ', OLD.PrimaryAllegation, ' -> ', NEW.PrimaryAllegation, '\n');
706     END IF;
707
708     -- Compare and log investigator change using names
709     IF OLD.employees_employeeID <> NEW.employees_employeeID THEN
710         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'Investigator: ', oldInvName, ' -> ', newInvName, '\n');
711     END IF;
712
713     IF LENGTH(changes) > 0 THEN
714         INSERT INTO investigationauditlog (InvestigationID, CaseNumber, UpdatedBy, ValuesChanged, UpdatedAt)
715         VALUES (OLD.InvestigationID, OLD.CaseNumber, NULL, changes, NOW());
716     END IF;
717 END
718 $$
719 DELIMITER ;
720
```

```
259 -- Triggers 'employees'
260 --
261 DELIMITER $$
262 CREATE TRIGGER 'after_employee_insert' AFTER INSERT ON 'employees' FOR EACH ROW BEGIN
263     INSERT INTO employee_log (employee_name, action)
264     VALUES (
265         CONCAT(NEW.FirstName, ' ', NEW.LastName),
266         'Inserted via trigger'
267     );
268 END
269 $$
270 DELIMITER ;
271 DELIMITER $$
272 CREATE TRIGGER 'trg_employee_update' BEFORE UPDATE ON 'employees' FOR EACH ROW BEGIN
273     DECLARE changes TEXT DEFAULT '';
274
275     IF NOT OLD.FirstName <=> NEW.FirstName THEN
276         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'FirstName: ', OLD.FirstName, ' -> ', NEW.FirstName, '\n');
277     END IF;
278
279     IF NOT OLD.LastName <=> NEW.LastName THEN
280         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'LastName: ', OLD.LastName, ' -> ', NEW.LastName, '\n');
281     END IF;
282
283     IF NOT OLD.BirthDate <=> NEW.BirthDate THEN
284         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'BirthDate: ', OLD.BirthDate, ' -> ', NEW.BirthDate, '\n');
285     END IF;
286
287     IF NOT OLD.StartDate <=> NEW.StartDate THEN
288         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'StartDate: ', OLD.StartDate, ' -> ', NEW.StartDate, '\n');
289     END IF;
290
291     IF NOT OLD.PhoneNumber <=> NEW.PhoneNumber THEN
292         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'PhoneNumber: ', OLD.PhoneNumber, ' -> ', NEW.PhoneNumber, '\n');
293     END IF;
294
295     IF NOT OLD.DepartmentID <=> NEW.DepartmentID THEN
296         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'DepartmentID: ', OLD.DepartmentID, ' -> ', NEW.DepartmentID, '\n');
297     END IF;
298
299     IF NOT OLD.EmploymentType <=> NEW.EmploymentType THEN
300         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'EmploymentType: ', OLD.EmploymentType, ' -> ', NEW.EmploymentType, '\n');
301     END IF;
302
303     IF NOT OLD.EmploymentStatus <=> NEW.EmploymentStatus THEN
304         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'EmploymentStatus: ', OLD.EmploymentStatus, ' -> ', NEW.EmploymentStatus, '\n');
305     END IF;
306
307     IF NOT OLD.ShieldNumber <=> NEW.ShieldNumber THEN
308         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'ShieldNumber: ', OLD.ShieldNumber, ' -> ', NEW.ShieldNumber, '\n');
309     END IF;
310
311     IF NOT OLD.SSN <=> NEW.SSN THEN
312         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'SSN: ', OLD.SSN, ' -> ', NEW.SSN, '\n');
313     END IF;
314
315     IF NOT OLD.Gender <=> NEW.Gender THEN
316         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'Gender: ', OLD.Gender, ' -> ', NEW.Gender, '\n');
317     END IF;
318
319     IF NOT OLD.investigations_investigationID <=> NEW.investigations_investigationID THEN
320         SET changes = CONCAT(changes, 'InvestigationID: ', OLD.investigations_investigationID, ' -> ', NEW.investigations_investigationID, '\n');
321     END IF;
322
```

Investigations

Case Number	Start Date	End Date	Status	Primary Allegation	Investigator	Subjects	Disposition	Disposition Date	Actions
2025-00038	2025-04-28	0000-00-00	Open	Other	Jack Bauer	Lazlo Cravensworth (None)			Edit Delete
2025-00039	2025-04-27	0000-00-00	Open	False Filings	Chance Pants	None Assigned			Edit Delete
2025-00040	2025-04-10	2025-05-02	Closed	Other	Jack Bauer	Lazlo Cravensworth (None)	Substantiated	2025-05-03	Edit Delete
2025-00041	2025-04-29		Open	Fraud	Olivia Benson	Andy Sipowicz (None)			Edit Delete
2025-00042	2025-05-01	0000-00-00	Open	False Filings	Chance Pants	John Smith (None)			Edit Delete
2025-00043	2025-05-02	2025-05-02	Closed	Other	Jack Bauer	Clarice Starling (None)	Unsubstantiated	2025-05-02	Edit Delete
2025-00044	2025-05-03	0000-00-00	Closed	Contraband	Olivia Benson	None Assigned	Unsubstantiated	2025-05-05	Edit Delete
2025-00045	2025-05-02	0000-00-00	Open	Other	Jack Bauer	Lazlo Cravensworth (None)			Edit Delete
2025-00046	2025-05-05	2025-05-05	Closed	Bribery	Jamie Reagan	Elliot Stabler (Victim) Clarice Starling (None)	Substantiated	2025-05-05	Edit Delete
2025-00047	2025-05-02	0000-00-00	Open	False Filings	Chance Pants	Clarice Starling (None)			Edit Delete
2025-00048	2025-05-07	0000-00-00	Open	Overtime Abuse	Jack Bauer	Jack Skellington (None)			Edit Delete
2025-00049	2025-05-08	0000-00-00	Open	Use of Force	Olivia Benson	None Assigned			Edit Delete
2025-00058	2025-05-05		Open	Other	Jamie Reagan	None Assigned			Edit Delete

- Add New Investigation
- Back to Investigation Index
- Back to Main Index

Normalization

BCNF (Boyce-Codd Normal Form)

- Data depends only on primary key
- Avoid storing the same info in multiple places.
- Every rule that connects columns in a table is based on a unique identifier



Normalization

Departments are stored in one table; employees reference the department by ID.

- Avoids typing the same department name over and over.

Addresses stored separately linked to employees.

- This keeps address info organized.

Different areas have their own table.

- Data grouped logically: firearms, evidence, and investigations are not mixed together.
- Subjects separated from employees; one person can be involved in multiple investigations



Integrity Enforcement

Primary Keys

- Each table has its own unique identifier (i.e. employees: employeeID, investigations: investigationID, evidence: evidenceID, etc)

ENUMS

- Only chosen values can be selected.
- Used in columns such as: EmploymentType, CaseStatus, Gender

Not NULL requirements.

- Ensures required data is not left blank.
- Used in columns such as FirstName, LastName, etc



Isolation Level

- Global Isolation Level: READ-COMMITTED
- Session Isolation Level: READ-COMMITTED
- Each transaction can only read committed data.
- Prevents dirty reads (reading uncommitted changes)

The screenshot shows a database management interface with a top navigation bar containing icons for Structure, SQL, Search, Query, Export, Import, Operations, Routines, and a refresh icon. Below the navigation bar is a "Show query box" button. A warning message states: "Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox, Edit, Copy and Delete features are not available." Below this is a green status bar indicating "Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0000 seconds.)". The query text is: `SELECT @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation AS global_level, @@SESSION.tx_isolation AS session_level;`. Below the query text are links for Profiling, Edit inline, Edit, Explain SQL, Create PHP code, and Refresh. A table view section shows "Show all", "Number of rows: 25", and "Filter rows: Search this table". Below this is an "Extra options" button. The table has two columns: "global_level" and "session_level", both showing "READ-COMMITTED". Another table view section is identical to the one above. At the bottom is a "Query results operations" bar with icons for Print, Copy to clipboard, Export, Display chart, and Create view.

Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Routines

Show query box

⚠ Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox, Edit, Copy and Delete features are not available.

✓ Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0000 seconds.)

```
SELECT @@GLOBAL.tx_isolation AS global_level, @@SESSION.tx_isolation AS session_level;
```

☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table

Extra options

global_level	session_level
READ-COMMITTED	READ-COMMITTED

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table

Query results operations

Print Copy to clipboard Export Display chart Create view

Reports

- Three Reports
- All have aggregation

Reports Dashboard

Employees by Department

Average Age by Department

Employees Listed as Subjectst

Back to Main Index



Reports Dashboard

Employees by Department

Average Age by Department

Employees Listed as Subject

Back to Main Index



Thank You!

https://github.com/Liketheco4061/CSGY-6083_Final

