

Analytical Questions

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i) convert the following numbers from base 10 to base 16.

(i) $(2020)_{10} \rightarrow (\quad)_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 2020} \\ \underline{126} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

A \rightarrow 10

B \rightarrow 11

C \rightarrow 12

D \rightarrow 13

$\Rightarrow 7144$

E \rightarrow 14

$\Rightarrow 7E4$

F \rightarrow 15

$\therefore (2020)_{10} = (7E4)_{16}$

(ii) $(2020.65625)_{10} \rightarrow (\quad)_{16}$

w.k.t $(2020)_{10} = (7E4)_{16}$

\therefore for fractional part

$(0.65625)_{10}$

By using multiplication method,

$0.65625 \times 16 = 10.5$

$0.5 \times 16 = 8.0$

From here, we took ~~fractional~~ ^{Real} part i.e.,

$(0.65625)_{10} = 0.108$
 $= 0.A8$

$\therefore (2020.65625)_{10} = (7E4.A8)_{16}$

(iii) $(172)_{10} \rightarrow (\quad)_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 172} \\ \underline{10} \\ 12 \end{array}$$

$\therefore (172)_{10} = 1012$

$= AC_{16}$

$\therefore (172)_{10} = (AC)_{16}$

(iv) $(172.983)_{10}$

w.k.t Real part $(172)_{10} = (AC)_{16}$

\therefore for fractional part,

$(0.983)_{10}$, By using multiplication method,

$0.983 \times 16 = 15.728$

$0.728 \times 16 = 11.648$

$0.648 \times 16 = 10.368$

$0.368 \times 16 = 5.888$

from here, we took Real part,

$(0.983)_{10} = 0.151105$

$= (0.FBAS)_{16}$

$\therefore (172.983)_{10} = (AC.FBAS)_{16}$

(2) convert decimal number 49 into hexa decimal.

$(49)_{10} \rightarrow (\quad)_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 49} \\ \underline{3} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$= (49)_{10} = (31)_{16}$

(3) convert $(122810)_{10}$ into hexa

$(122810)_{10} \rightarrow (\quad)_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 122810} \\ \underline{7675} = A \\ 479 = B \\ 29 = F \\ 1 = D \end{array}$$

$\therefore (122810)_{10} \rightarrow (1DFBA)_{16}$

4) Convert 60010 into hexa decimal number

A) $(60010)_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 60010} \\ \underline{3750} -10 = A \\ \underline{234} -6 \\ 14 -10 = A \\ \downarrow \\ E \end{array}$$

$\therefore (60010)_{10} = (EA6A)_{16}$

5) Convert the decimal number 1542 into hexa decimal number.

A) $(1542)_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 1542} \\ \underline{96} -6 \\ 6 -0 \end{array}$$

$\therefore (1542)_{10} = (606)_{16}$

6) What is the hexa decimal equivalent of the decimal number $[175]_{10}$

$[175]_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 175} \\ \underline{10} -15 \rightarrow F \\ \downarrow \\ A \end{array}$$

$\therefore (175)_{10} = (AF)_{16}$

7) Convert the following decimal number to hexa.

i) 105 $(105)_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 105} \\ \underline{6} -9 \end{array}$$

$\therefore (105)_{10} = (69)_{16}$

ii) 450 $(450)_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 450} \\ \underline{28} -2 \\ 1 -12 \end{array}$$

$\therefore (450)_{10} = 1122$

$= (1C2)_{16}$

iii) 199 $(199)_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 199} \\ \underline{12} -7 \end{array}$$

$\therefore (199)_{10} = (C7)_{16}$

iv) 3000 $(3000)_{10} \rightarrow ()_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \overline{) 3000} \\ \underline{187} -8 \\ 11 -11 \rightarrow B \end{array}$$

$\therefore (3000)_{10} \rightarrow (BB8)_{16}$

8) Convert the following number from base 10 to base 8.

i) $(1032)_{10} \rightarrow ()_8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 1032} \\ \underline{129} -0 \\ 16 -1 \end{array}$$

$\therefore (1032)_{10} \rightarrow (2010)_8$

ii) $(1032.6875)_{10} \rightarrow ()_8$

w.k.t Real part

$(1032)_{10} \rightarrow (2010)_8$

\therefore we took Fractional part $(0.6875)_{10}$

∴ From multiplication method,

$$0.6875 \times 8 = 5.5$$

$$0.5 \times 8 = 4$$

$$\therefore (0.6875)_{10} = \text{By taking real part.} \\ = 0.54$$

$$\therefore (1032.6875)_{10} = (2010.54)_8$$

9) convert $(172)_{10}$ to $()_8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 172} \\ 8 \overline{) 21} - 4 \\ 2 - 5 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore (172)_{10} = (254)_8$$

10) convert $(172.878)_{10}$ to $()_8$

W.K.T Real part

$$(172)_{10} = (254)_8$$

∴ we took fractional part $(0.878)_{10}$

from multiplication method,

$$0.878 \times 8 = 7.024$$

$$0.024 \times 8 = 0.192$$

$$0.192 \times 8 = 1.536$$

$$0.536 \times 8 = 4.288$$

$$\therefore (0.878)_{10} = \text{By taking real part} \\ = 0.7014$$

$$\therefore (172.878)_{10} = (254.7014)_8$$

(11) convert $(127)_{10}$ to octal.

$$(127)_{10} \rightarrow 127 ()_8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 127} \\ 8 \overline{) 15} - 7 \\ 1 - 7 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore (127)_{10} = (177)_8$$

12) Identify the IP address of class identification.

Classes	Range
class A	0 to 126
class B	128 - 191
class C	192 - 223
class D	224 - 239
class E	240 - 255

i) $10.250.1.1$
Limit of class 'A' Range is from 0-126.

∴ By observation $10.250.1.1$ belongs to "class A".

ii) $193.42.1.1$

Limit of class 'C' Range is from 192-223

∴ By observation $193.42.1.1$ belongs to "class C".

iii) $249.240.80.78$

Limit of class 'E' is Range is from 240-255

∴ By observation $249.240.80.78$ belongs to "class E".

iv) $215.45.45.0$

Limit of class 'C' is Range is from 192 to 223.

∴ By observation 215.45.45.0
belongs to "class C".

v) 33.0.0.0

Limit of class A Range is from
0-126.

∴ By observation 33.0.0.0
belongs to "class A"

vi) 158.98.80.0

Limit of class B Range

is from 128-191

< By observation 158.98.80.0
belongs to "class B"