

Program 8:- Write a program to find the shortest path between vertices using the bellman-ford algorithm

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class ford
{
    private int D[];
    private int num_ver;
    public static final int MAX_VALUE = 999;
    public ford(int num_ver)
    {
        this.num_ver = num_ver;
        D = new int[num_ver + 1];
    }

    public void BellmanFordEvaluation(int source, int A[][])
    {
        for (int node = 1; node <= num_ver; node++)
        {
            D[node] = MAX_VALUE;
        }

        D[source] = 0;

        for (int node = 1; node <= num_ver - 1; node++)
        {
            for (int sn = 1; sn <= num_ver; sn++)
            {
                for (int dn = 1; dn <= num_ver; dn++)
                {
                    if (A[sn][dn] != MAX_VALUE)
                    {
                        if (D[dn] > D[sn] + A[sn][dn])
                            D[dn] = D[sn] + A[sn][dn];
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        for (int sn = 1; sn <= num_ver; sn++)
        {
            for (int dn = 1; dn <= num_ver; dn++)
            {
                if (A[sn][dn] != MAX_VALUE)
                {
                    if (D[dn] > D[sn] + A[sn][dn])
                        System.out.println("The Graph contains negative egde cycle");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    for (int vertex = 1; vertex <= num_ver; vertex++)
    {
        System.out.println("distance of source"+source+"to"+vertex+"is" + D[vertex]);
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    int num_ver = 0;
    int source;
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter the number of vertices");
    num_ver = scanner.nextInt();

    int A[][] = new int[num_ver + 1][num_ver + 1];
    System.out.println("Enter the adjacency matrix");
    for (int sn = 1; sn <= num_ver; sn++)
    {
        for (int dn = 1; dn <= num_ver; dn++)
        {
            A[sn][dn] = scanner.nextInt();
            if (sn == dn)
            {
                A[sn][dn] = 0;
                continue;
            }
            if (A[sn][dn] == 0)
            {
                A[sn][dn] = MAX_VALUE;
            }
        }
    }

    System.out.println("Enter the source vertex");
    source = scanner.nextInt();
    ford b = new ford (num_ver);
    b.BellmanFordEvaluation(source, A);
    scanner.close();
}
}

```