

- 1) Configure IP addresses to routers in packet 1. Explore ping responses, destination unreachable, request timed out.

Step 1: Connect two Generic PCs with a generic router. Add notes to each device. Enter the IP addresses of PC1 → 10.0.0.1 and PC2 → 20.0.0.1.

Also give the gateways 10.0.0.2 & 20.0.0.2 respectively.

Step 2: Ensure all the devices are turned out. Go to the Router and CLI. Enter the following:

↳ no

↳ Router> enable

↳ # config t

↳ ip address 10.0.0.2 255.0.0.0

↳ No shut

↳ exit

Step 3: Do the same for the second PC. Which can turn the connections 'ON'.

Step 4: Take a simple PDU from PC1 → PC2. If it comes successful. A simple router-PC transmission is built.

Step 5: Next create the same structure using two different PCs and a generic router.

Step 6: Do the same steps for the second transmission to

Step 7: Connecting with the two diff routers with a third router.

Step 8: Add a simple PDU for each of the routers with their IP address. Once the connection is made between the three routers we can observe the connections are through serial port. Hence go to the Router1 and click on the serial 2/0. Keep the IP address as 50.0.0.1 and for the Router2 as 60.0.0.1

Step 9: Once it is done click on ~~tab~~ router 3 and set 50.0.0.2 for router 1 & 60.0.0.2 for router 2

Step 10: Repeat the same process as Step 2 Hence making all the connections turn Green.

Step 11: Click on the simple PDV and send a message from PC1 to PC4. It should come failed. Also click on PC5, go to cmd and type ping 40.0.0.1. Record the output produced.

Step 12: Go to ~~PC~~ Router 1 and check for the show ip route and check for the routes.

Step 13: Hence we have to connect each PC address to each other PC's.

Step 14: Now run the ping messages to check whether the messages were sent from one PC to another PC.

Outputs: Connecting two PCs to Routers.

Continue with configuration dialog? [yes/no]: n

Press RETURN to get started!

Router > enable

Router#config terminal

Router(config)# interface fastEthernet 0/0

Router(config-if)# ip address 10.0.0.2 255.0.0.0

Router(config-if)# no shutdown

Router(config-if)# exit

Diagram

Output 2:

Router (config) # interface Serial 3/0

Router (config-if) #

%SYS-5-CONFIG-I: Configured from console by console.

%SYS-5-CONFIG-I: Configured from console by console exit.

Router (config) # ip route 30.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 50.0.0.2

Router (config) # ip route 40.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 50.0.0.2

Router (config) # ip route 60.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 50.0.0.2

Router (config) # exit

Router #

%SYS-5-CONFIG-I: Configured from console by console

Router # show ip route

Codes: C-connected, S-static, E-EGRP, R-RIP, M-mobile B-BGP

D-DEGRP, EX-DEGRP external, O-OSPF, IA-OSPF inter

area N1-OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2-OSPF NSSA external

type 2, E1-OSPF external type 1, E2-OSPF external type 2,

E-EGRP, E-ES-ES, A1-ES-ES level-1, A2-ES-ES level-2,

IA-ES-ES inter area, ^-candidate area default,

U- pm-user static route, O-ODR p-periodic downloaded static route.

Gateway of last resort is not set

C 10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/0

C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet 1/0

S 30.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 50.0.0.2

S 40.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 50.0.0.2

C 50.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial 2/0

C 60.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial 3/0

Output 3:

Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0

PC > ping 10.0.0.1

Pinging 10.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 30.0.0.2: Destination host unreachable.

Reply from 30.0.0.2: Destination host unreachable.

Reply from 30.0.0.2: Destination host unreachable.

Reply from 30.0.0.2: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.1

Packets: Sent=4, Received=0, lost=4 (100% loss),

PC >

Output 4:

PC > ping 30.0.0.1

Pinging 30.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32, time=9ms, TTL=125

Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32, time=9ms, TTL=125

Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32, time=10ms, TTL=125

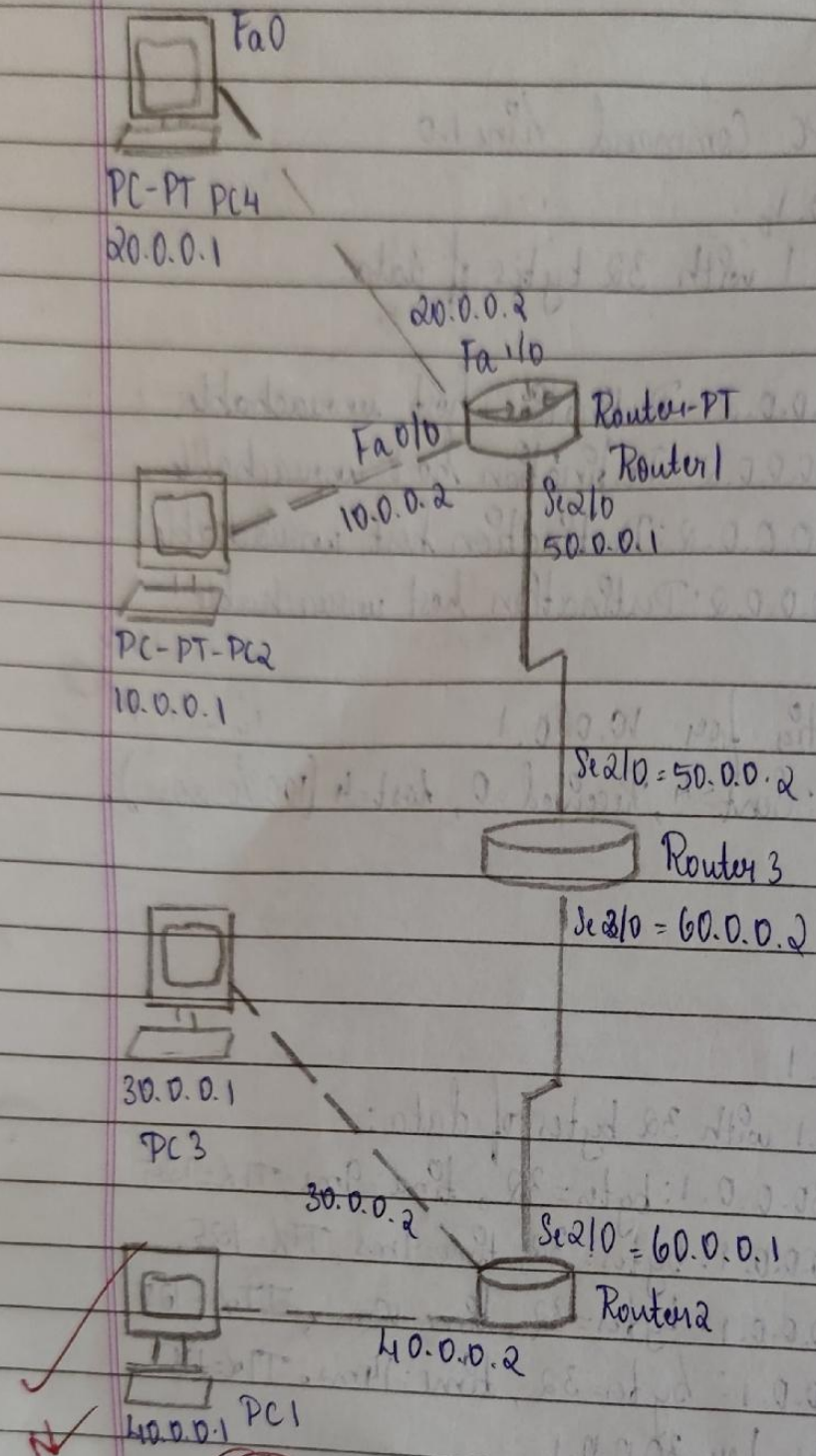
Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32, time=14ms, TTL=125

Ping statistics for 30.0.0.1

Packets: Sent=4, Received=4, lost=0 (0% loss),

Approx round trip times in milli-sec:

Minimum=9ms, Maximum=14ms, Avg=10ms



20/4/23

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File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical [Root] New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Background Viewport

Router2

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C 40.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet1/0
C 60.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial12/0
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 40.0.0.2
Router(config)#ip route 30.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 40.0.0.2
Router(config)#ip route 50.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 40.0.0.2
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGMP, R - RIP, M - mobile, S - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       S - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

S 20.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 60.0.0.2
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C 40.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet1/0
S 50.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 60.0.0.2
C 60.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial12/0
Router#
```

Time: 01:15:38 Power Cycle Devices Fast Forward Time

Connections

Serial DTE

Scenario 3

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
●	Successful	PC2	PC4	ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC5	PC6	ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC2	PC4	ICMP	Blue	0.006	N	2	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC5	PC6	ICMP	Blue	262.604	N	3	(edit)	(delete)

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ENG IN 16:03 23-06-2023

Cisco Packet Tracer Student

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical [Root] New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Background Viewport

PC1-PT PC1 20.0.0.1

PC2-PT PC2 10.0.0.1

Router-PT 50.0.0.1 Router1 10.0.0.2

30.0.0.2

50.0.0.2

PC4

Physical Config Desktop Custom Interface

Command Prompt

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
PC>ping 30.0.0.1

Pinging 30.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 30.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

PC>ping 30.0.0.1

Pinging 30.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=9ms TTL=128
Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=9ms TTL=128
Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=128
Reply from 30.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 30.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 9ms, Maximum = 14ms, Average = 10ms

PC>
```

Time: 01:19:24 Power Cycle Devices Fast Forward Time

Connections

Serial DTE

Scenario 3

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Delete
●	Successful	PC2	PC4	ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	0	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC5	PC5	ICMP	Yellow	0.000	N	1	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC2	PC4	ICMP	Red	0.006	N	2	(edit)	(delete)
●	Successful	PC5	PC5	ICMP	Purple	262.604	N	3	(edit)	(delete)

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23-06-2023