

- 1] Develop a java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

ALGORITHM

Step 1:- Start

Step 2:- Input the value of a, b, c

Step 3:- calculate $D = (b \times b - (4 \times a \times c))$

Step 4:- If $(d > 0)$

Display roots are real, calculate the roots

$$\Rightarrow r_1 = (-b + \sqrt{D}) / (2 \times a)$$

$$\text{and } r_2 = (-b - \sqrt{D}) / (2 \times a)$$

else if $(d = 0)$

Display roots are equal, calculate the roots

$$\Rightarrow r_1 = r_2 = -b / (2 \times a)$$

else Display 'there are no real roots'.

Step 5 :- Print r_1 and r_2

Step 6:- Stop

PROGRAM:-

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
import java.lang.Math;  
public class Math
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main (String [] args) {
```

```
        Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        int a,b,c;
```

```
        double r1,r2,d;
```

```
        char ch;
```

```
        System.out.println ("Solution of Quadratic equation  
                             -  $ax^2+bx+c$ ");
```

```
        do
```

```
        {
```

```
            System.out.println ("Enter a: ");
```

```
            a = in.nextInt();
```

```
            System.out.println ("Enter b: ");
```

```
            b = in.nextInt();
```

```
            System.out.println ("Enter c: ");
```

```
            c = in.nextInt();
```

```
            d = (b*b) - (4*a*c);
```

```
            if (d > 0)
```

```
            {
```

```
                r1 = (b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
```

```
                r2 = (b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
```

```
                System.out.println ("roots are ->  $r1 =$ " + r1 + " $$ " + " $r2 =$ " + r2);
```

```
            }
```

```
            else if (d == 0)
```

{

$x1 = (-b / (2 * a));$

System.out.println (" roots are equal -1n + " $r1 = r2 = -b / (2 * a)$);

}

else

{

System.out.println (" there are no real roots ");

}

System.out.println ("1n + " do you want to find another set
of roots? y/n? ");

ch = br.next().charAt(0);

}

while (ch != 'y');

}