

长难句解析1&2

By Lena



扩句练习

① 简单句（主谓宾）

He married a girl.

② 加形容词pretty充当定语;
加名词Lily充当同位语

He married a pretty girl, Lily.

③ 加who引导的定语从句

He married a pretty girl, Lily,
who comes from a rich family.

④ 加although引导的让步状语从句

Although he is very ordinary,
he married a pretty girl, Lily,
who comes from a rich family.

⑤ 加regrettably作为插入语,
然后通过并列连词but引出并列句

Although he is very ordinary,
he married a pretty girl, Lily,
who comes from a rich family,
but, regrettably, he didn' t cherish such life.

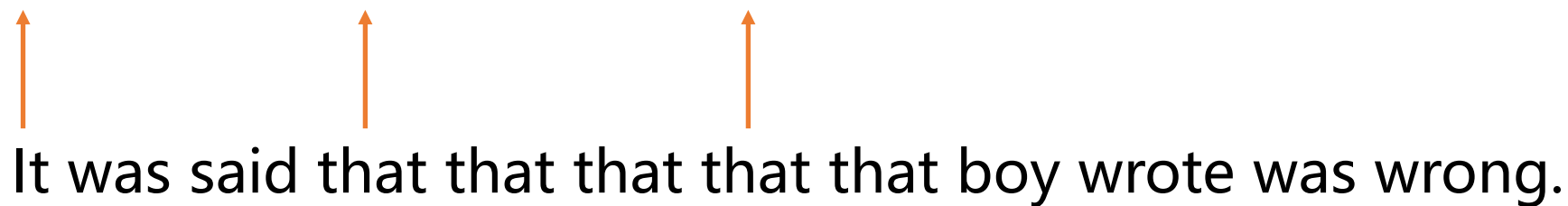
⑥ 加because引导的原因状语从句

Although he is very ordinary,
he married a pretty girl, Lily,
who comes from a rich family,
but, regrettably, he didn' t cherish such life,
because it was later found that he cheated on her.

释义：虽然他很普通，但他娶了一个漂亮的女孩，莉莉，她来自一个富裕的家庭，但遗憾的是，他并没有珍惜这样的生活，因为后来发现他背叛了她。

缩句练习

形式主语 主从引导词 定从引导词


It was said that that that that boy wrote was wrong.

据说

那个that
先行词

那个boy写
缺宾语

译：据说，那个男孩写的那个that是错的。

主语

However, Chinese parents' tendency to push children hard to get high scores,

which is widely believed as a common practice to lay the foundation for future

which is success: 插入语

success, is likely casting a shadow over the childhoods of next generations.

谓语

宾语

tendency n. 倾向

score n. 分数

lay the foundation 奠定基础

likely adv. 很可能

cast a shadow 笼罩上阴影

childhood n. 童年时期

generation n. 一代

然而，中国父母逼迫孩子取得高分的倾向，被普遍认为的是为未来成功奠定基础的惯常做法，这可能会给下一代的童年蒙上阴影。

who引导了一个定语从句，从句中and并列了2个谓语：

and前的句子的谓语是runs

and后的句子的谓语是has noticed



“It really has been more and more common,” says Israel Helfand, who with his

wife Cathie runs three-day retreats in Vermont for high-net-worth individuals

静修，禅修

高净值

个人；个体

whose marriages are on the brink of failing and has noticed that many of their

濒临；在...的边缘

clients are at the retirement stage.

退休

“这种情况确实越来越普遍了，” 伊斯雷尔·海尔芬(Israel Helfand)说。他和妻子凯西(Cathie)在佛蒙特州为婚姻濒临失败的高净值人士提供为期三天的静修。他注意到，他们的许多客户都已步入退休阶段。

that引导的宾语从句

so...that...: 如此...以至于

The new research reveals [that the need to know is so strong that people will seek to satisfy their curiosity] even when it is clear the answer will hurt.

when引导的时间状语从句,
其中it是形式主语,
(that) the answer will hurt是真正的主语。

seek v. 试图, 设法

curiosity n. 好奇心

新的研究表明, 人们想知道的欲望是如此强烈, 以至于他们会设法满足自己的好奇心, 即使答案很明显会让人受伤。

that引导的定语从句，修饰 life forms

There might be life forms out there that have advanced to a
生命形式 发展，进步

technological level that allowed them to study the human civilization and
技术水平 that引导的定语从句，修饰 technological level 人类文明

our planet itself just like humans do with other species here on Earth,
物种

Rogozin posited.
假设，认定

罗戈津认为，可能存在某种生命形式，它们已经到达一种技术水平，该水平使它们能够研究人类文明和我们的星球本身，就像人类研究地球上其他物种一样。

谓1
We should follow a people-centered approach, 谓2
people's well-being high on the agenda and, when policies are implemented, 插入语
measures adopted and actions taken, 谓3
always give top priority to bettering
people's lives.

如果并列2个成分：A and B

如果并列3个成分：A, B and C

如果并列4个成分：A, B, C and D

要坚持以人民为中心，把发展和民生放在重要位置，在政策落实、措施落实、行动落实中，始终把改善民生放在首位。

主语

系动词

A paper prepared by a government or a committee is a report on a question they have been considering or a set of proposals for changes in the law.

表语1

表语2

committee n. 委员会

consider vt. 考虑; 认为

proposal n. 提议, 建议; 求婚

由政府或委员会准备的文件, 是一份关于他们一直在考虑的问题的报告, 或一套修改法律的建议。

A new study found that graduate students are six times more likely to exhibit depression symptoms than the general population. The findings should surprise no one but it's important to have quantitative data about a mental health hazard running rampant in universities across the entire world.

研究生

六倍

抑郁症状

调查结果

adj. 定量的

心理健康危害

adj. 猖獗的; 蔓延的

一项新的研究发现，研究生出现抑郁症状的可能性是普通人的六倍。这一发现应该不会让任何人感到惊讶，但掌握关于心理健康危害的定量数据很重要，这种危害在全世界的大学里都很猖獗。

When an unprecedented rainstorm swamped this city on the

adj. 空前的

n. 暴风雨

vt. 淹没

afternoon of July 20, timely rescue for those trapped in dire

adj. 及时的

n. 救援

v. 陷入

adj. 危急的

situations was imperative yet challenging, considering the

系

表

adj. 重要紧急的

adj. 有挑战性的

immense scale of emergency.

巨大的规模

n. 紧急情况

7月20日下午，一场前所未有的暴雨淹没了这座城市，考虑到紧急情况规模巨大，及时救援那些被困在危急情况中的人，是当务之急，但也具有挑战性。

主

定语从句

状语从句

One of the major problems that arises when people work to become more effective in life
is that they don't think broadly enough.

系

表

当人们努力提高生活效率时，出现的一个主要问题是，他们考虑得不够全面。