

状语从句

I met John yesterday.



给动作的发生,补充时间。

一个动作的发生,除了需要时间,还需要什么?

还需要地点、原因、目的、结果、条件、比较、方式、让步

我们把这些"补充成分",叫做"大语"有了状语,"动作"的意义更加完整。

I met John yesterday.

状语 (词)

I met John when I was at the cafe.

状语 (句子)



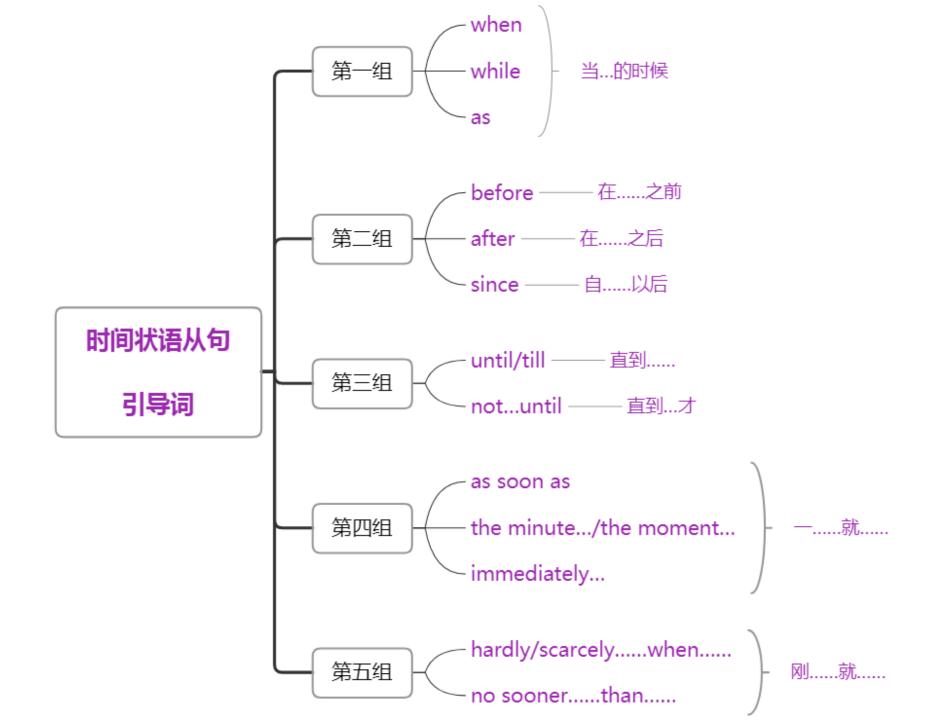
根据"补充成分"的不同,状语从句有9种

时间状语从句 地点状语从句 原因状语从句 目的状语从句 结果状语从句 条件状语从句 比较状语从句 方式状语从句

让步状语从句

状语从句

引导词



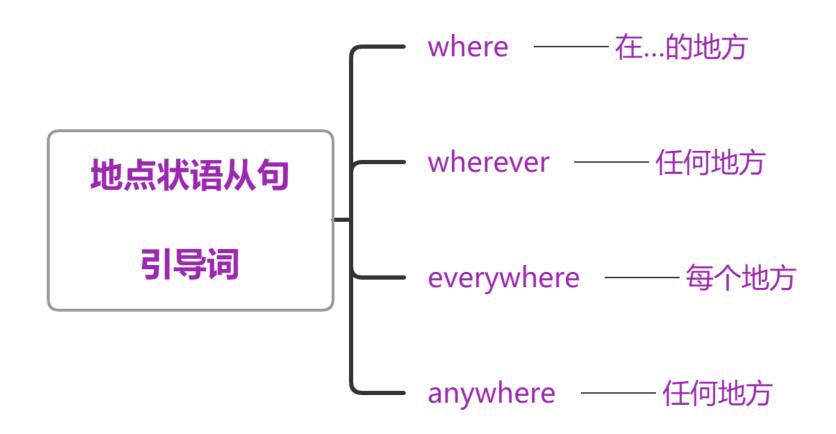
告诉你主句发生的时间信息

It will be two years before I get married. 要过两年我才会结婚。

她18岁以前一直和父母住在一起。
She lived with her parents until she was 18.
She did not live with her parents until she was 18.
她直到18岁才和父母住在一起。

Immediately she entered, his eyes lit up. 她一进来,他的眼睛就亮了。

I had hardly got on the bus when it left. 我刚上公交车,它就开走了。



告诉你动作在哪里发生

Make a mark where you have a question. 在你有问题的地方做个记号。

Anywhere you are, I am near.

不管你在哪儿,我都会在你身边。

Make a mark where you have a question.

地点状语从句

在你有问题的地方做个记号。

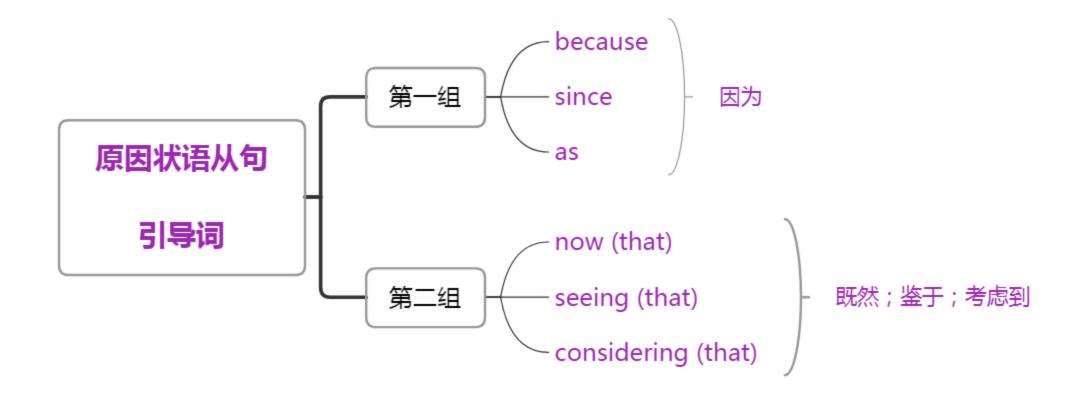
Make a mark at the place where you have a question. 定语从句在你有问题的地方做个记号。

This is where you have a question.

表语从句

这就是你有问题的地方。

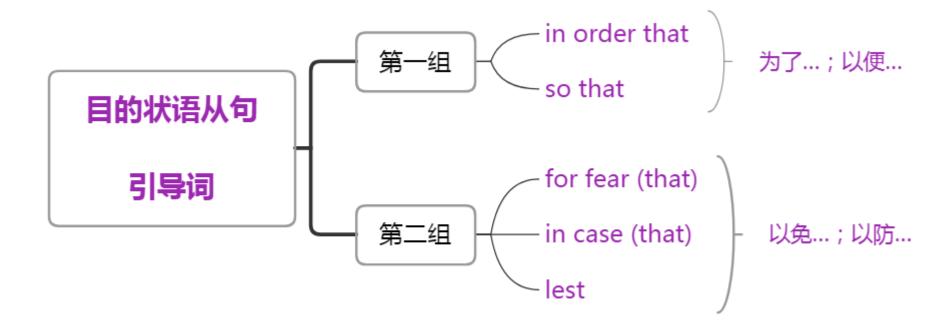
Tips: 没地点,要加地点(<mark>地点状语从句</mark>);有地点了,要限定(<mark>定语从句</mark>)。



告诉你事情发生的原因

As he has turned me down, I should let him go. 既然他都拒绝我了,我就放手吧。

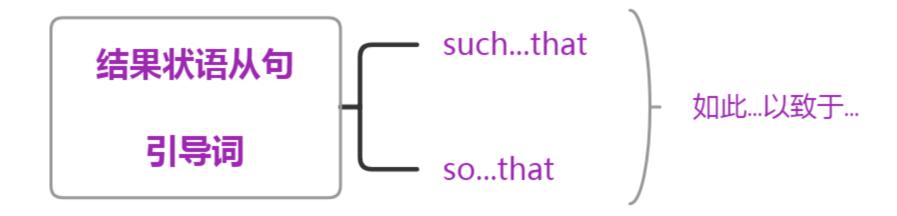
Now you're here, why don't you stay for dinner? 既然都来了,何不留下来吃个饭?



告诉你做某件事是为了什么

I stayed up very late last night, so that I could finish the ppt in time. 昨天晚上我熬到很晚,以便能及时完成ppt。

He hid his money lest it should be stolen. 他把钱藏起来以免被偷。



告诉你某人/某事实在太怎样,因此带来什么样的结果

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such......that...... adj + n

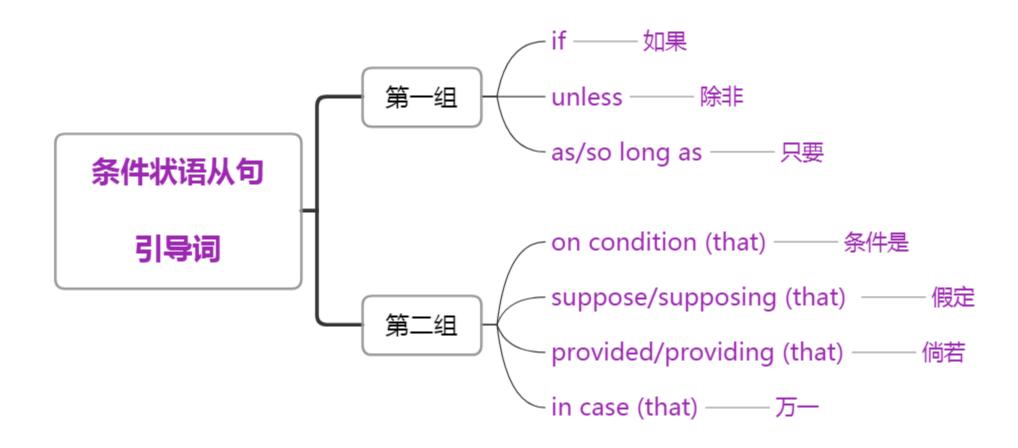
I'm such an excellent lady that I can't find a boyfriend.

adj.

I am so excellent that I can't find a boyfriend.

He explained it so clearly that everyone understood.

adv.
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告诉你如果满足了xx条件,某事才会发生

I'll respect your choice, as long as you are happy. 我尊重你的选择,只要你幸福就好。

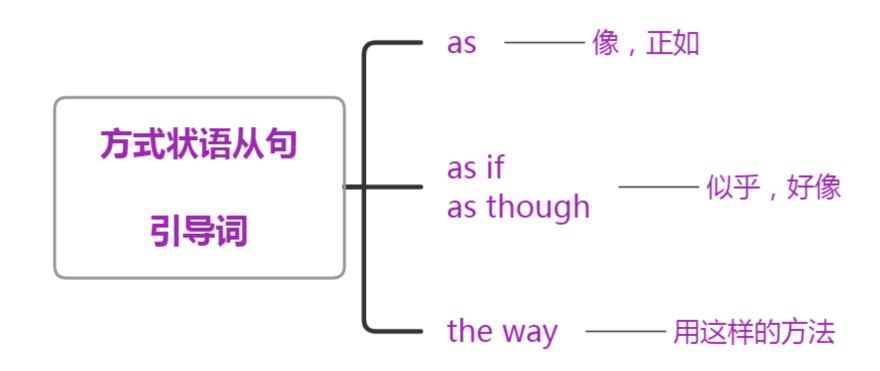
Supposing your ex-girlfriend invites you to her wedding, will you go? 假定你的前女友邀请你参加她的婚礼,你会去吗?



告诉你A和B一样,或,A比B更怎样

He is as rich as Jack Ma. 他和马云一样富有。

beautiful 的比较级
She is more beautiful than Snow White.
她比白雪公主还漂亮。



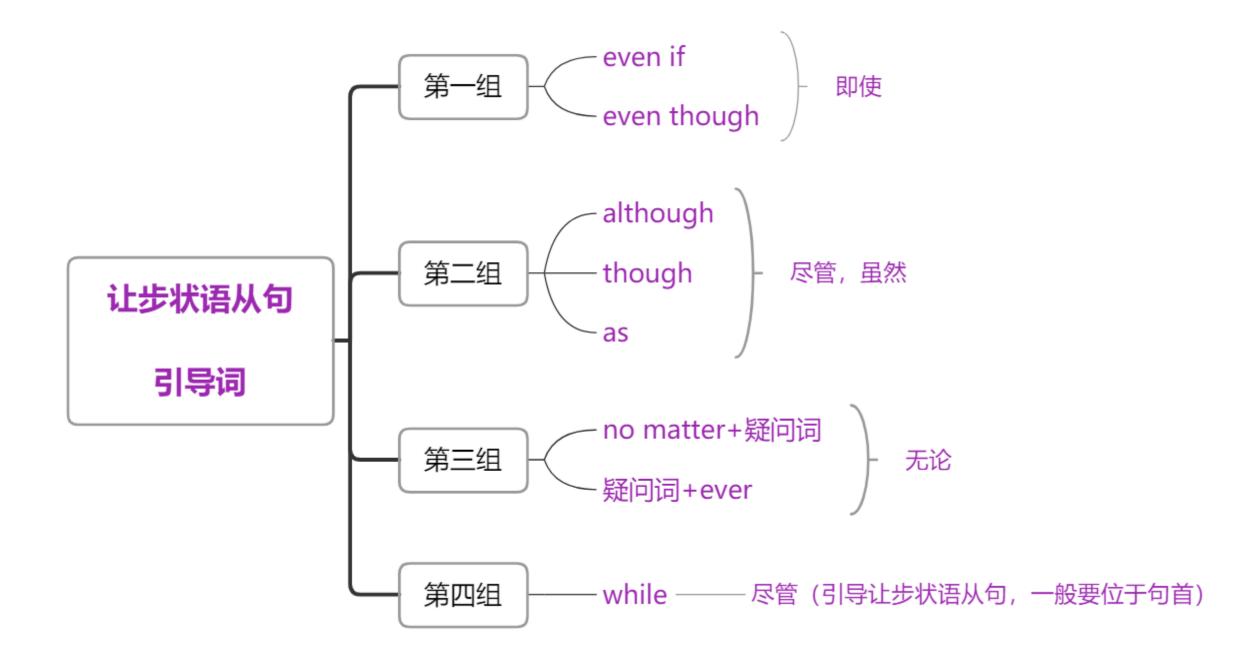
告诉你动作以什么方式展开

When in Rome, do as the Romans do.

入乡随俗。

Treat people the way you want to be treated.

用你希望别人对待你的方式对待别人。



Even if you are no longer handsome and rich, I still love you. 即使你不再帅气多金,我依旧爱你。

Nice as he is, I dislike him.

尽管他很好, 我还是不喜欢他。

No matter what (= Whatever) you say, I won't believe you. 无论你说什么,我都不会相信你。

While I understand you, I can't agree with you. 尽管我理解你,但我不同意你。

Summary

名词性从句

主语从句

That John is handsome is a fact.

宾语从句

I know that John is handsome.

表语从句

The fact is **that** John is handsome.

同位语从句

The fact **that** John is handsome is true.

从句类型

定语从句

The teacher who teaches us reading is handsome.

状语从句

I love John **because** he is handsome.

时地原目结 条比方让