

## 代词: 代替名词的词

张三非常喜欢这个女孩。

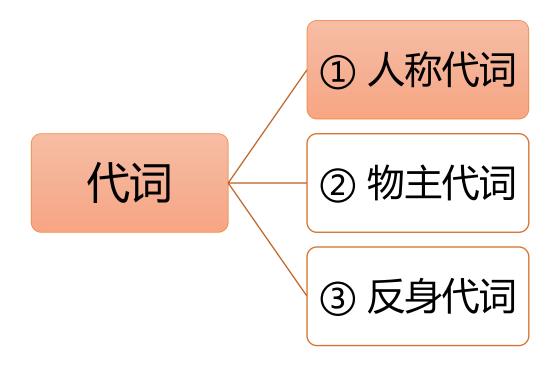
他上个月给她买了辆玛莎拉蒂。

然而,她说他是在浪费钱。

Zhang San loves the girl very much.

He bought her a Maserati last month.

However, she said he was wasting the money.



# ① 人称代词

She is Lena.

A lot of students like her.

主格(作主语) 宾格(作宾语)





# Exercises:

— Will you marry \_\_\_\_\_?

—— Yes, I will.

A. mine B. I (C) me

D. my



① 人称代词 (2) 物主代词 (3) 反身代词

# ② 物主代词

This is her food.
This is hers.

形容词性物主代词 名词性物主代词

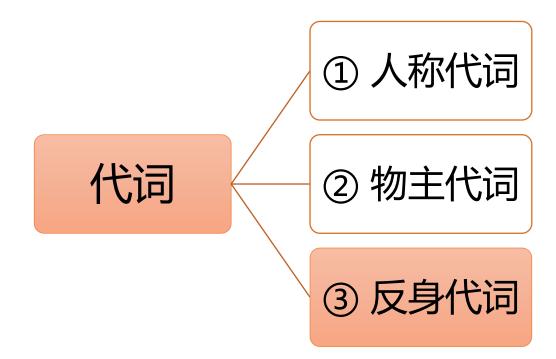




# Exercises:

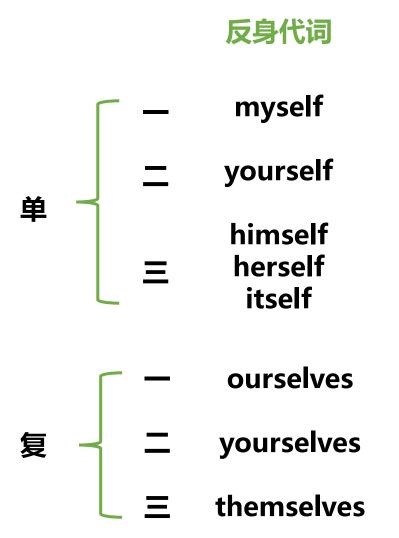
This is \_\_\_\_\_ classroom. Where is \_\_\_\_\_?

A. our; them B. us; they C. our; theirs D. ours; theirs



# ③ 反身代词

She enjoyed herself by the sea.







# 冠词的含义

名词的一顶帽子

一种虚词,不能单独使用,用于名词前

a / an / the + 名词



## 冠词的用法

就近原则

an+元音音标开头的名词

a+辅音**音标**开头的名词

元音	单元音	长元音	[ i: ]	[3:]	[ o: ]	[ u: ]	[ a: ]		
		短元音	[1]	[ e ]	[ ʊ ]	[ ʊ ]	[ \( \) ]	[ e ]	[æ]
	双元音	[ eɪ ]	[ aɪ ]	[ 16 ]	[ aʊ ]	[ əʊ ]	[ 19 ]	[ eə ]	[ cʊ ]

a university an umbrella an hour [

[

| juini | vairseti | [

| m | brele | [

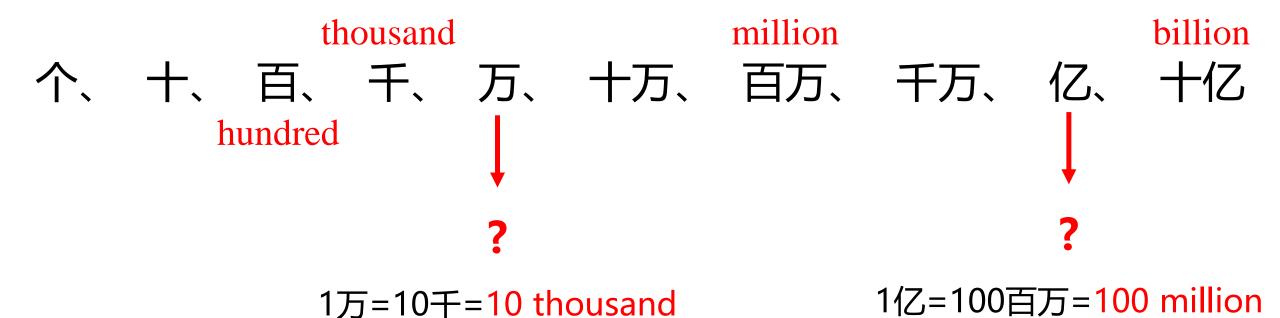
| aver |

the 表特指

The boy under the tree is my brother.

# 数词

# 计数单位:



1亿=0.1十亿=0.1 billion

## hundred, thousand, million, billion 的用法

百 千 百万 十亿

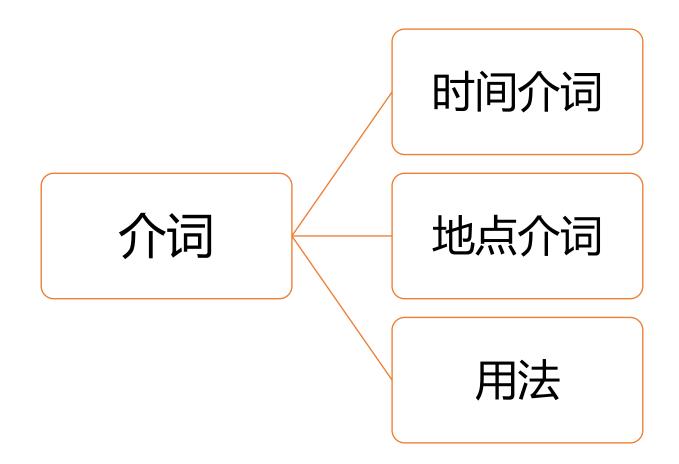
Worldwide sales reached 2.5 billion dollars. 全球销售额达到了25亿。

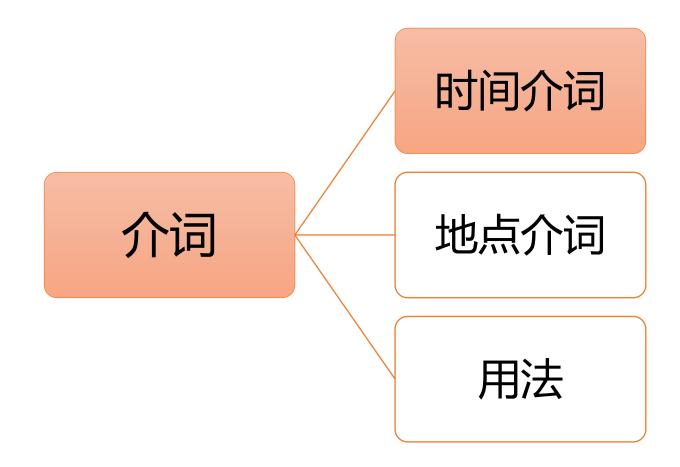
表示确数,不加s,不加of

They have spent billions of dollars on the problem. 他们已经在这个问题上花费了数十亿美元。

表示概数,加s,加of







## 时间介词

in年 in月 in季节 早午晚前也是in in 2022

in May

in winter

in the morning

on 指具体某一天

on a sunny morning

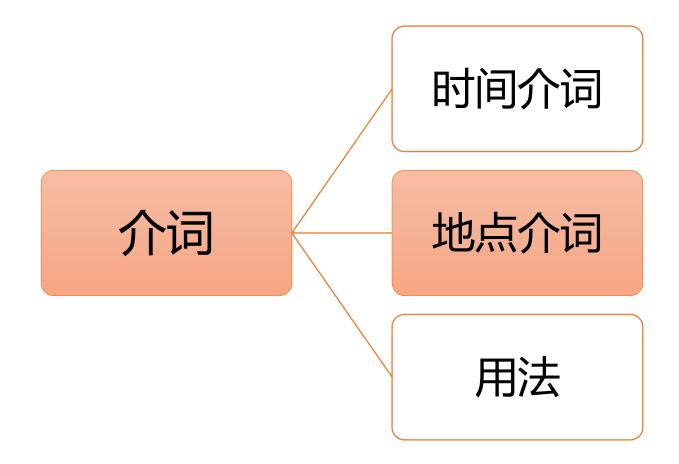
on Thursday night

on Children's Day

at 用于钟、点前

**at** 8.00

at night



# 地点介词

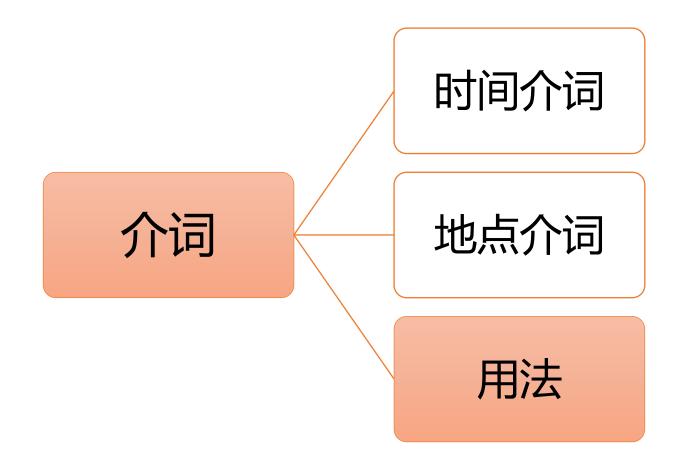
I live <u>in</u> Guangzhou.

I live <u>on</u> **Zhongshan Avenue** in Guangzhou.

I live \_\_\_at \_\_520 Zhongshan Avenue, Guangzhou.



在某地: in > on > at



介词不能单独担任一个成分,必须构成介词短语来担任一个成分。

### 作**表语**

#### 作状语

He was on a blind date in a cafe. 他在一家咖啡馆里相亲。

#### 作定语

She is a girl with blonde hair and blue eyes. 对方是一个金发碧眼的女孩。

#### 作宾补

He found her beauty beyond description. 男生发现女孩美得难以形容。

This date had a HE. 这次约会有个圆满的结局。