

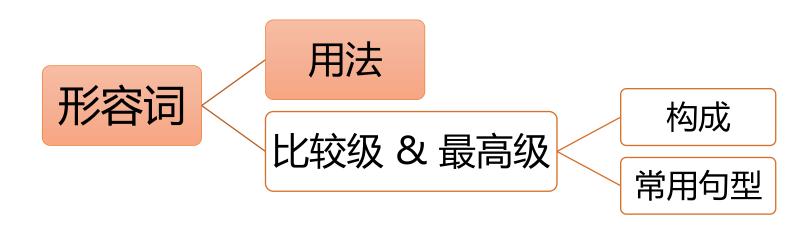
# You have to trust that the dots will somehow connect in your future.

你必须相信,那些点点滴滴,会在你未来的生命里,以某种方式串联起来。

—— Steve Jobs

# 形容词





## 形容词-用法

① 作定语

He is an interesting person.

现在分词:主动 过去分词:被动

② 作表语

He is interested in English.

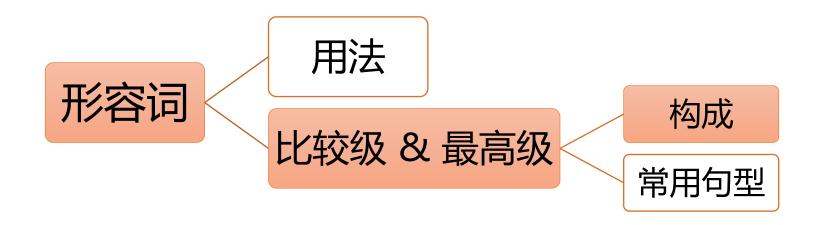
③ 作宾补

He finds English easy.



④ 作状语

He left home young and came back old. 他少小离家老大回。



# 形容词-比较级&最高级-构成



I am young.

原级



I am younger.

比较级



I am the youngest.

最高级

## 形容词-比较级&最高级-构成

#### 规则变化

单音节、 少数双音节 直

直接加<u>er</u> / est

small-small<u>er</u>-small<u>est</u>

去

以e结尾,去e加\_er / est

brave-brav<u>er</u>-brav<u>est</u>

变

以"辅音字母+y"结尾,变y为i, 加 **er** / **est**  busy-bus<u>ier</u>-bus<u>iest</u> happy-happ<u>ier</u>-happ<u>iest</u>

双

以"辅元辅"结尾,双写最后一个字母,加<u>er</u>/<u>est</u>

hot-ho<u>tter</u>-ho<u>ttest</u> big-bi<u>gger</u>-bi<u>ggest</u>

其它双音节、 多音节



加<mark>more</mark> / most

beautiful difficult

<u>more</u> beautiful <u>more</u> difficult

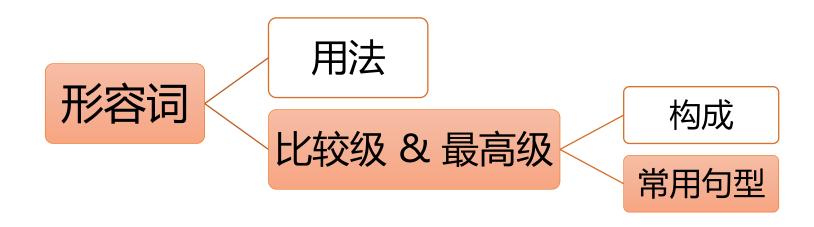
<u>most</u> beautiful <u>most</u> difficult

## 形容词-比较级&最高级-构成

#### 不规则变化

```
两好三坏
两多一少
一老一远
```

```
good/well -- better __ best
好的 健康的
ill/bad/badly-- worse -- worst
      adv.
many/much -- more -- most
little -- less -- least
      older oldest → 年龄
old -- elder -- eldest → 辈分
     farther farthest → 距离
far -- further -- furthest → 深度
```



# 原级-常用句型

① as...as "A和B一样..."

adv 副词:一样的 conj连词:像 Tim is as <u>happy</u> as Tom.

② not as...as "A不如B..." (so)

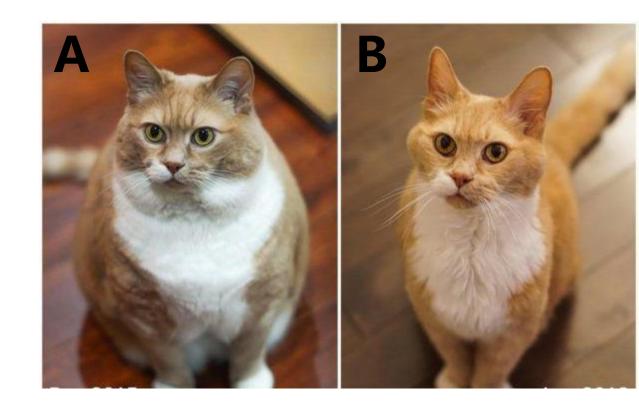
Tim is not as tall as Tom.



# 比较级-常用句型

比较级+than "A比B..."

Cat A is fatter than Cat B. A猫比B猫肥。



## 最高级-常用句型

the+最高级+单数名词 "最…的"

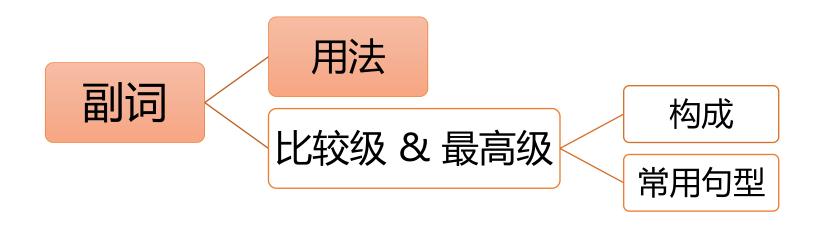
姚明是中国最著名的篮球运动员。

Yao Ming is the most famous basketball player in China.









## 副词-用法



副词 (adv.): 服务于动词、副词、形容词、整句话, 给它们补充信息

- 1. I walked in a beautiful garden.
- 2. I walked slowly in a beautiful garden.



3. I walked very slowly in a beautiful garden.



4. I walked very slowly in a quite beautiful garden.



5. Yesterday, I walked very slowly in a quite beautiful garden. 昨天

给整句话补充信息

## 形修名

#### 副修动

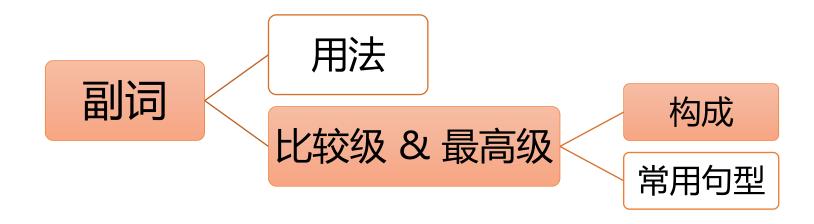
I am a slow walker. Will you please walk slowly? I am afraid I can't follow you.

A. slowly, slowly

B. slow, slow

C. slow, slowly

D. slowly, slow



# 副词-比较级&最高级-构成

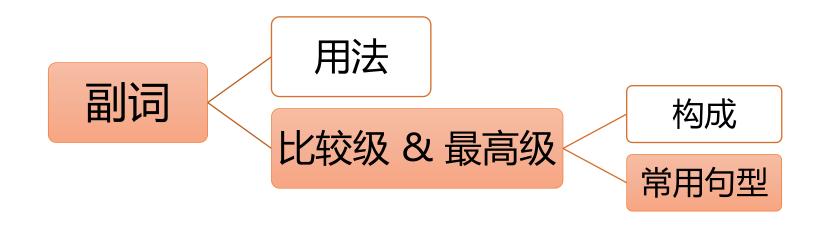
# 规则变化

	原级	比较级	最高级
单音节	fast late early	faster later earlier	fastest latest earliest
多音节	strongly	more strongly	most strongly

# 副词-比较级&最高级-构成

# 不规则变化

原级	比较级	最高级
well	better	best
badly	worse	worst
much	more	most
little	less	least
far	farther/further	farthest/ furthest
	距离深度	距离深度



## 原级-常用句型

① as...as "A和B一样..."

Your pen writes as smoothly as mine.

你的笔写起来和我的一样流畅。

② not as...as "A不如B..." (so)

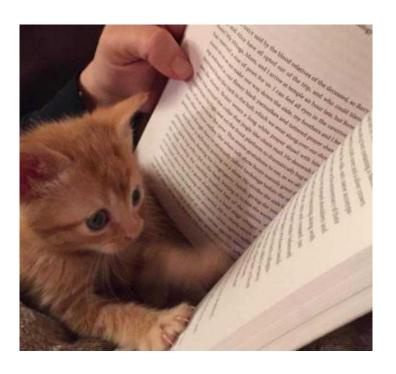
They don't come to the pub as <u>often</u> as they used to. 他们不像以前那样经常来酒吧了。

# 比较级-常用句型

比较级+than "A比B..."

她读得比我快。

She reads faster than I.



## 最高级-常用句型

你所有的激光唱盘中, 我最不喜欢那一张。

Among all your CDs, I like that one least.

little的最高级

在饥荒期间,穷人受苦最深。

During the famine, the poor suffer worst.

badly的最高级

她表现得最大方。

She behaved most generously.

generously的最高级