

代词: 代替名词的词

张三非常喜欢这个女孩。

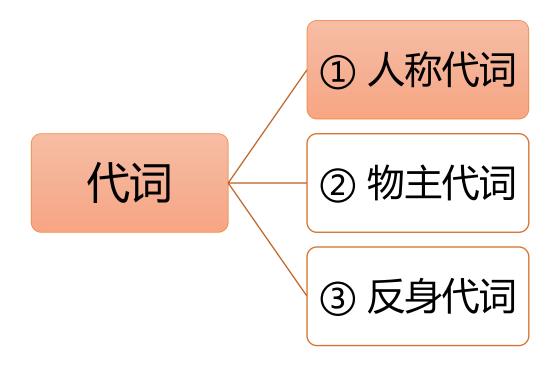
他上个月给她买了辆玛莎拉蒂。

然而,她说他是在浪费钱。

Zhang San loves the girl very much.

He bought her a Maserati last month.

However, she said he was wasting the money.



① 人称代词

She is Lena.

A lot of students like her.

主格(作主语) 宾格(作宾语)





Exercises:

— Will you marry _____?

—— Yes, I will.

A. mine B. I (C) me

D. my



① 人称代词 (2) 物主代词 (3) 反身代词

② 物主代词

This is her food.
This is hers.

形容词性物主代词 名词性物主代词

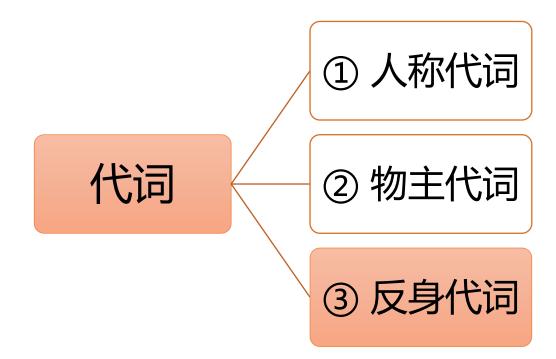




Exercises:

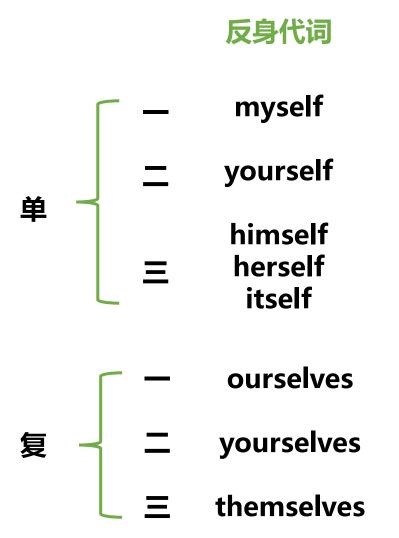
This is _____ classroom. Where is _____?

A. our; them B. us; they C. our; theirs D. ours; theirs



③ 反身代词

She enjoyed herself by the sea.







冠词的含义

名词的一顶帽子

一种虚词,不能单独使用,用于名词前

a / an / the + 名词



冠词的用法

an+元音音标开头的名词

a+辅音**音标**开头的名词

元音	单元音	长元音	[i:]	[3:]	[o:]	[u:]	[a:]		
		短元音	[1]	[e]	[ʊ]	[ʊ]	[\(\)]	[e]	[æ]
	双元音	[eɪ]	[aɪ]	[16]	[aʊ]	[əʊ]	[19]	[eə]	[eʊ]

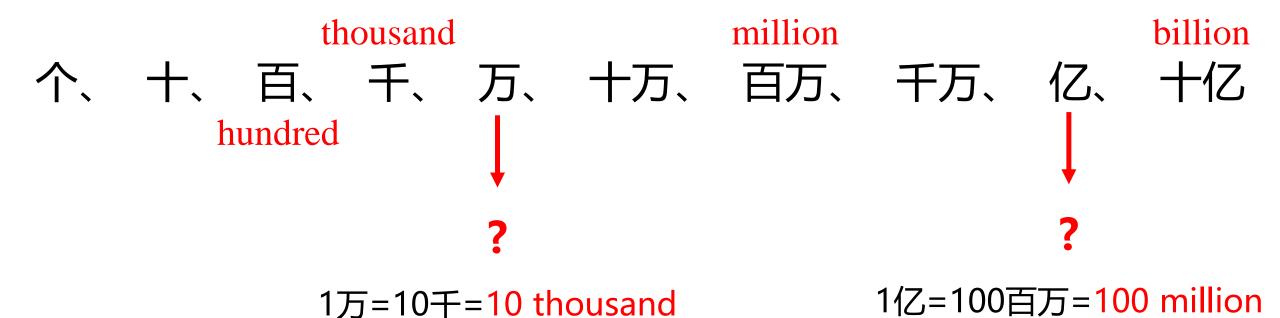
a university an umbrella an hour [
| juːnɪ | vɜːrsəti] [
| ^m | brelə] [aʊər]

the 表特指

The boy under the tree is my brother.

数词

计数单位:



1亿=0.1十亿=0.1 billion

hundred, thousand, million, billion 的用法

百 千 百万 十亿

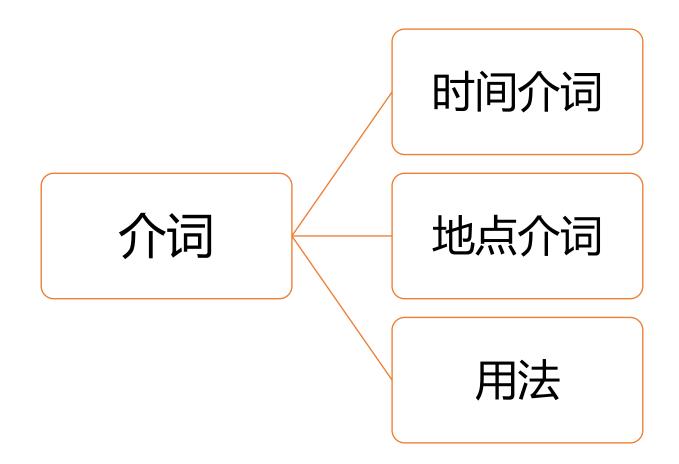
Worldwide sales reached 2.5 billion dollars. 全球销售额达到了25亿。

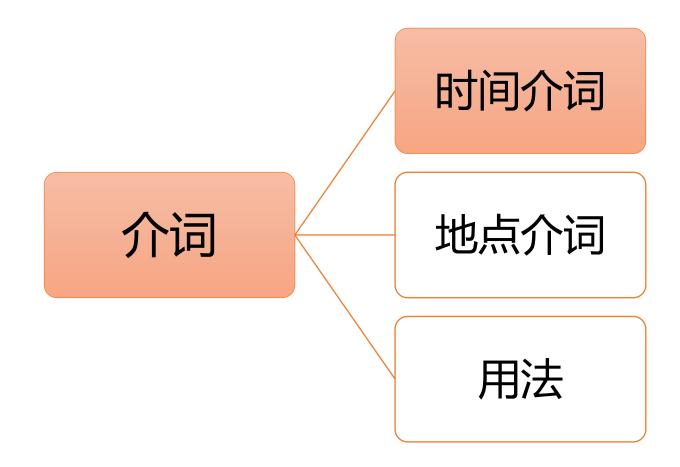
表示确数,不加s,不加of

They have spent billions of dollars on the problem. 他们已经在这个问题上花费了数十亿美元。

表示概数,加s,加of







时间介词

in年 in月 in季节 早午晚前也是in in 2022

in May

in winter

in the morning

on 指具体某一天

on a sunny morning

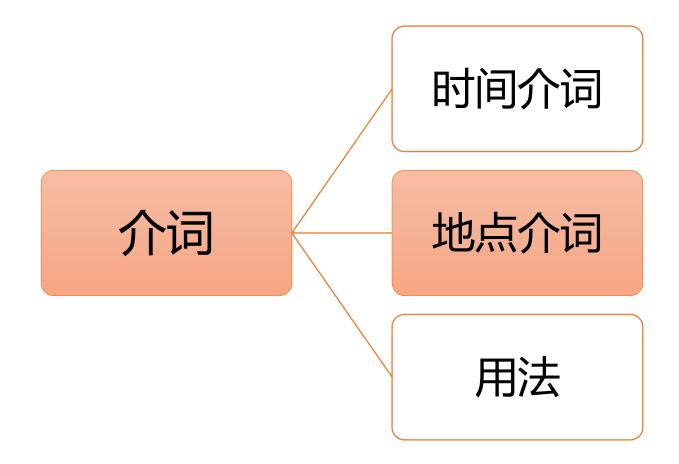
on Thursday night

on Children's Day

at 用于钟、点前

at 8.00

at night



地点介词

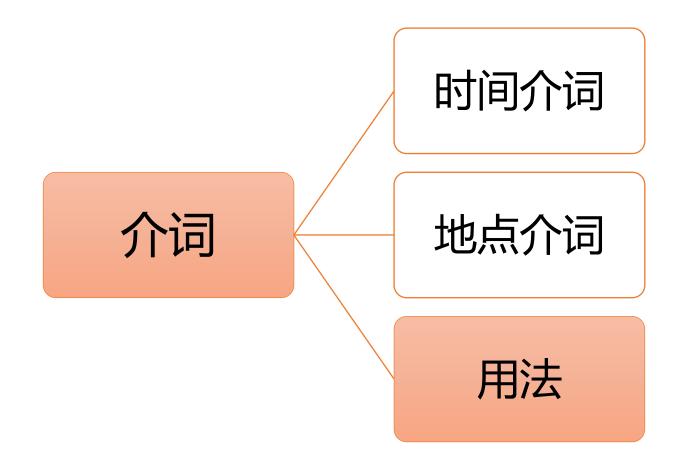
I live <u>in</u> Guangzhou.

I live <u>on</u> **Zhongshan Avenue** in Guangzhou.

I live ___at __520 Zhongshan Avenue, Guangzhou.



在某地: in > on > at



介词不能单独担任一个成分,必须构成介词短语来担任一个成分。

作**表语**

作状语

He was on a blind date in a cafe. 他在一家咖啡馆里相亲。

作定语

She is a girl with blonde hair and blue eyes. 对方是一个金发碧眼的女孩。

作宾补

He found her beauty beyond description. 男生发现女孩美得难以形容。

This date had a HE. 这次约会有个圆满的结局。