[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/unix

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/unix/linux

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/unix/freebsd

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/unix/openbsd

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/windows

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/windows/98

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/windows/2000

[root@testsrv /]# mkdir /hdh/windows/2003

[root@testsrv /]# echo "Cong cha nhu nui thai son" > /hdh/windows/98/thoca.txt

> Adding the “Nghia me nhu nuoc trng nguon chay ra" sentence into thoca.txt:

[root@testsrv /]# echo "Nghĩa me nhu nuoc trong nguồn chay ra” >> /hdh/windows/98/thoca.txt

Create the empty file:

[root@testsrv /]# touch /text1.txt

。 View the thoca.txt file:

[root@testsrv /]# cat /hdh/windows/98/thoca.txt

Cong cha nhu nui thai son Nghia me nhu nuoc trong nguồn chạy ra

View the /etc/passwd and /etc/group file:

[root@testsrv /]# cat /etc/passwd /etc/group

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash

bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin

daemon:x:2:2: daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin

adm:x:3:4: adm: /var/adm:/sbin/nologin

lp:x:4:7:1p:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin

o Copy the thoca.txt file to the linux directory: [root@testsrv /]# cp /hdh/windows/98/thoca.txt /hdh/unix/linux/

o Copy the windows directory to linux directory:

[root@testsrv /]# cp -R)/hdh/windows /hdh/unix/linux/

View the linux directory:

[root@testsrv /]# ls -l /hdh/unix/linux/ total 16 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 64 Jan 27 08:42 thoca.txt drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Jan 27 08:43 windows

Notes: The "?" or "\*" characters can be used as wild characters in copying:

[root@testsrv /]# cp /var/log/mail\* /maillog/

Move the thoca.txt file in the linux library to the openbsd library:

[root@testsrv /]# mv /hdh/unix/linux/thoca.txt /hdh/unix/openbsd/

Move the windows directory to penbsd directory:

[root@testsrv /]# mv /hdh/unix/linux/windows//hdh/unix/openbsd/

[root@testsrv /]# mv /hdh/unix/openbsd/windows//hdh/unix/openbsd/wins

o View the openbsd directory:

[root@testsrv /]# ls -l /hdh/unix/openbsd/ total 16 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 64 Jan 27 08:42 thoca.txt drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Jan 27 08:43 wins

o Copy the thoca.txt directory in the openbsd directory to the freebsd directory and rename to baitho.doc

[root@testsrv /]# cp /hdh/unix/openbsd/thoca.txt /hdh/unix/freebsd/baitho.doc

。 View the baitho.doc file:

[root@testsrv /]# more /hdh/unix/freebsd/baitho.doc Cong cha nhu nui thai son Nghĩa me nhu nuoc trong nguon chay ra

Delete the thoca.txt file in openbsd directory:

[root@testsrv /]# rm /hdh/unix/openbsd/thoca.txt rm: remove regular file `/hdh/unix/openbsd/thoca.txt'? y

If wanting to delete without asking before, the option (-f) is used

[root@testsrv /]# rm -f /hdh/unix/freebsd/baitho.doc

To delete the directory, the option (-rf) is used

[root@testsrv /]# rm -rf /hdh/unix/openbsd/wins/

о Delete the 2000 directory:

[root@testsrv /]# rmdir /hdh/windows/2000/

Change to the directory: cd o Change the current directory to the 2003 directory:

[root@testsrv /]# cd /hdh/windows/2003/ [root@testsrv 2003]#

o Change the current directory to sub directory: cd ..

[root@testsrv 2003]# cd ..

[root@testsrv windows]#