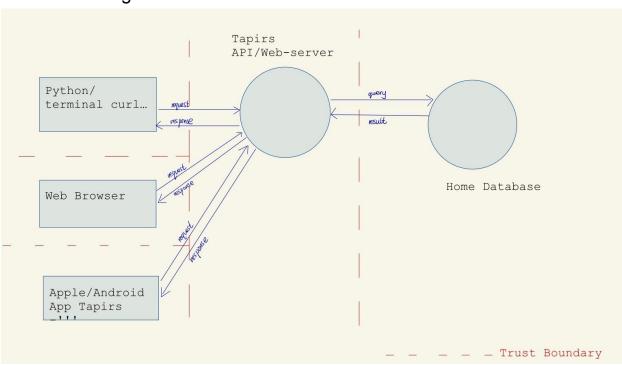
## **STRIDE**

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## Data Flow Diagrams:



| STRIDE type | Threats   | Mitigations   |
|-------------|---|---|
| Spoofing    | Creating a software which mimics TU (And actually connects to the TU API server) with a similar logo, luring people to believe they are using the actual TU app, entering all their credentials/information | Always pay attention to this type of APPs, upon discovery, report to authorities.   |
|             | Email phishing: making people believe they are logging into their Tapirs Unlimited to gain access to their passwords/emails   | Alert users of phishing in APP. Mandatory for users to login with authorized third parties/devices: emails, phones (enter the temporary PIN to log in)etc |

| Tampering              | Unauthorized changes to the user database (a person)   | Make sure that computer is always in a safe location, and that any change/login to data-base requires multi-factor authentication  |
|------------------------|--|--|
|                        | Unauthentic queries to database to request a change in some data (not from the web server itself)  | Third party authentication (i.e. CA)/Digital signatures to make sure it is certainly the TU web-server's authentic query/request to the database.  |
| Repudiation            | Uses someone else's devices to log into TU user account secretly   | Double/multi factor authentication   |
|                        | Unauthorized party logs into web server/ makes changes to source code  | Enable email notifications/automatic logs for every change, login in the web-server/database   |
| Information disclosure | Revealing user/database information/structure in error messages/logs   | Make sure that all error messages/logs are clear of sensitive information  |
|                        | Eavesdropper on user's network reads user's interaction with the TapirsUnlimited web server or eavesdropper reads interaction between web server and database  | Disable use of HTTP, only HTTPS. Make sure all communications between <i>Trust Boundaries</i> use TLS.   |
|                        | Backup and Unreferenced<br>Files from Leaking<br>Sensitive Information (i.e, a<br>php backup .bak leaking<br>source code/ forget to<br>delete the<br>detached/unreferenced<br>branches on github which<br>contains AWS password) | Make sure backup files are in a safe and secure location, branches with problems are completely erased on github. If there is even a slight/potential security concern, immediately change password and communicate with everyone on the team. |
|                        | The genius idea of Tapirs  | Founders of TapirUnlimited   |

|                        |   | ,   |
|------------------------|---|---|
|                        | was exposed before TapirUnlimited blew up and someone else launched a Tapir app before TU.  | should swear not to tell<br>anyone this idea until they<br>get a patent/ the app has 1<br>million users.  |
| Denial of service      | DDoS attack which floods web server with internet traffic by bots   | Move to large cloud platforms, where many servers are not located in the same place   |
|                        | Database filled up by user information  | Regularly check database to make sure it has enough space, especially for <i>TapirsUnlimited</i> as it may blow up in a short amount of time  |
|                        | App not compatible with the latest/earlier IOS system   | Make sure to regularly update IOS/Android Apps so it catches up with the latest system but also is functional using earlier previous system versions  |
| Elevation of privilege | Database manager's wife<br>borrows her husband's<br>laptop, and is able to gain<br>access to all user data  | Make sure that there are clear/specific regulations regarding user data and only the authorized can gain access to it even when in possession of the device (always double factor authenticationetc). |
|                        | A third party with other information of the user (name, birthday, passwords on other websites) able to guess the user's password/username on TapirUnlimited | Prohibit passwords made up of words/names. Mandatory inclusion of Capitalized letters, lower case letters, numbers, and special characters.   |