

# Lily Liu

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## EDUCATION

### University of California, Los Angeles

PhD in Economics, Department of Economics (Primary Field: Econometrics)

2022

GPA: 3.9/4.0

### Peking University

M.A. in Economics, National School of Development/CCER (Primary Field: Applied Economics)

2017

## EXPERIENCE

### University of California, Los Angeles

Research Scientist/Data Scientist/Project Manager

2019 – 2022

Los Angeles, CA

#### Estimation of Average Treatment Effects (ATE) with Network Effects

- Estimated ATE with strategic interaction in networks (e.g. Competitive Pricing Strategy with Strategic Substitutability)
- Identified latent network structures using the K-Means Clustering algorithm, proved  $\sqrt{n}$  consistent two-step estimation
- Applied it to heterogeneous treatment effects and strategically formed networks with High Dimensional features

#### Estimation of Average Treatment Effects (ATE) for Massively Imbalanced Data

- Examined maximum likelihood estimator when events occur with a probability  $< 10\%$  using simulated e-commerce data
- Designed random/nonrandom experiments to generate different distributions of propensity scores with Monte Carlo
- Reduced bias in estimators of price elasticity in Logistic Regression by 5%, ATE by 2% in nonrandom experiments

#### Evaluation of Social Experiments at the California Center for Population Research

- Identified neighborhood effects in housing experiments (Moving to Opportunity) with revealed preference incentive analysis
- Studied short and long term effects of the largest American youth employment and training program on labor markets

#### Model Selection Tests and Bootstrap for Panel and Network Data with High Dimensional Heterogeneity

- Corrected bias of estimators for irregular data structures (e.g. imbalanced, high-dimensional panel and network data)
- Constructed test statistics with modified likelihood functions to select strictly non-nested, overlapping, and nested models
- Derived the limiting null distribution of the test statistics, conducted power analysis, and proved bootstrap validity

#### Publications

Hahn, J. and Liu, X., 2022. Jackknife bias reduction for simulated maximum likelihood estimator of discrete choice models. Economics Letters, p.110784.

### RAND Corporation

Research Scientist/Data Scientist

2017 – 2018

Santa Monica, CA

- Investigated treatments effects of economic policy experiments on wage, education, marriage, and health outcomes
- Engineered informative features with demographic properties, family backgrounds, treatment intensities, social networks
- Combined Regularized Regression algorithms, Random Forest, Gradient Boosted Trees with Causal Inference methods
- Showed large rural-urban disparity and the significant gender gap in many massive government intervention experiments

### Peking University

Data Analytics Project Manager

2015 – 2017

Beijing, China

- Led field survey teams to collect data by designing social experiments and controlling for selection bias into the treatment
- Improved response rates and external validity, reduced reporting/randomization bias with effective questionnaire designs
- Addressed noncompliance issues by offering vouchers to incentivize respondents to participate in social experiments

## PROJECTS

### A/B Testing on Email Marketing Campaign (Python, A/B Test, Time Series)

- Designed email multi-arm experiments to improve conversion rate by dividing users ( $\approx 500k$ ) into 24 treatment groups
- Collected data with possible combinations of email types, user segments, delivery schedules; identified the best user group
- Conducted one sample proportional A/B test; recommended increasing sending frequency by 50% with time series analysis

### Text Analysis on Amazon Reviews (Python, Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing)

- Automated analysis of user experience reviews ( $\approx 570k$ ) to determine each reviewer's sentiment with listing products
- Built a term-doc incidence matrix with review observations; created cloud word; conducted exploratory data analysis
- Applied N-Gram, TFIDF methods to vectorize text, built Logistic models, Naïve Bayes classifiers with AUC= 96%

### Credit Card Fraud Detection (Python, Deep Learning, Imbalanced Data)

- Trained Neural Networks and Decision Trees to detect fraud transactions with high AUC scores ( $> 90\%$ )
- Performed upsampling minority, downsampling majority, and SMOTE for imbalanced classification datasets

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

- Programming Languages: Python (Pandas, NumPy, SciKit-Learn, TensorFlow, PyTorch, BeautifulSoup, Matplotlib, Seaborn), SQL, R, Stata, Matlab
- Statistical Machine Learning Techniques: Linear and Logistic Regression, Naïve Bayes, Decision Tree, Random Forest, Gradient Boosting, K-Nearest Neighbors, K-Means Clustering, Latent Dirichlet Allocations, Principal Component Analysis, Regularization, Ensemble Methods (Boosting and Bagging), Cross-Validation
- Causal Inference Methods: A/B Testing, Instrumental Variables Estimation, Propensity Score Matching, Synthetic Control, Difference-in-differences Estimation, Binary Variable Models, Design of Experiment