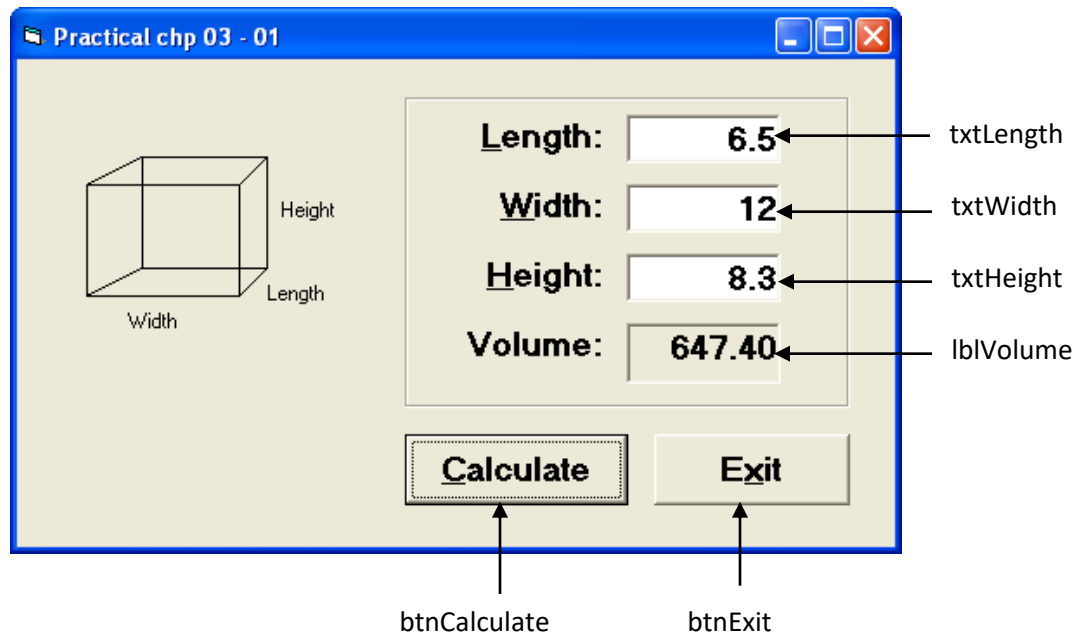


**Practical 3: Variables, Constants, and Calculations**

**NOTE:** Turn on Option Explicit and Option Strict at the project level.

Q1.



Create the above project that based on the following requirements:

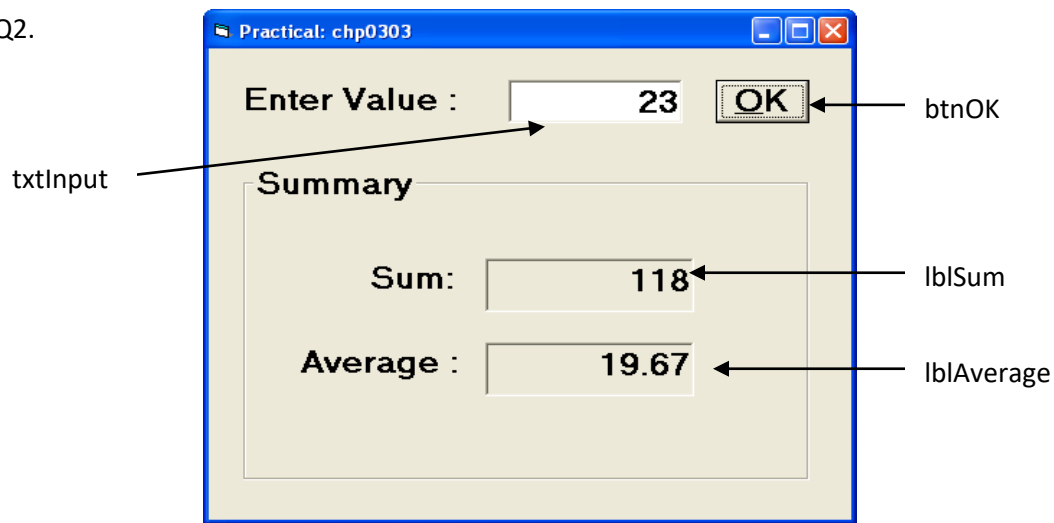
- Design and set the objects properties for the user interface as shown above.
- Allow the user to enter the length, width and height for a cube object in particular text boxes.
- Set the border style property for *lblVolume* to fixed single during design time.
- Improve the usability of the program by setting appropriate tab order, shortcut keys, default focus, accept and cancel buttons, etc.
- Calculate the volume for a cube object when *btnCalculate* button has been clicked. Format the result into two decimal points.

**[Hint:  $\text{volume} = \text{length} * \text{width} * \text{height}$ ]**

**NOTE:** Use **try-catch** block to handle input/conversion exception.

- Terminate the program when *btnExit* button has been clicked.
- Test and save your project.

Q2.



Create the above project that based on the following requirements:

- Design and set the objects properties for the user interface as shown above.
- Allow the user to enter value in *txtInput* box.
- Set the border style property for *lblSum* and *lblAverage* to fixed single during design time.
- Improve the usability of the program by setting appropriate tab order, shortcut keys, default focus, accept and cancel buttons, etc.
- Calculate the sum and average value when *btnOK* button has been clicked.

**[Hint:  $sum = sum + input\ value$ ,  $average = sum / number\ of\ inputs$ ]**

**NOTE:** Use class-level variables to remember the accumulated sum and input count. Use **try-catch** block to handle input/conversion exception.

- Test and save your project.

- Q3. Create a project that will input an employee's sales and calculate the gross pay, deductions, and net pay. Each employee will receive a base pay of RM900 plus a sales commission of 6 percent of sales.

After calculating the net pay, calculate the budget amount for each category based on the percentages given.

**Pay**

Base pay	RM900; use a named constant
Commission	6% of sales
Gross pay	Sum of base pay and commission
Deductions	18% of gross pay
Net pay	Gross pay minus deductions

**Budget**

Housing	30% of net pay
Food and clothing	15% of net pay
Entertainment	50% of net pay
Miscellaneous	5% of net pay

*Form:* Create a form with appropriate controls and usability features to handle the scenario above. Use text boxes to input the employee's *name* and the *sales amount* in RM. Use labels to display the result of the calculations.

**NOTE:** Use **try-catch** block to handle input/conversion exception.

Provide buttons for *Calculate*, *Clear*, and *Exit*. Display a message to the user for any invalid input data.

Q4. Debugging Skill

The screenshot shows a Windows form titled "Debugging". It contains two main sections: "Operators" and "GroupBox2".

**Operators:** A vertical list of four radio buttons with labels "+", "-", "\*", and "/". The "+" button is selected.

**GroupBox2:** Contains three text boxes and two buttons. The text boxes are labeled "Integer 1:", "Integer 2:", and "Answer:". The values in the text boxes are 3, 2, and 5.00 respectively. The buttons are labeled "Calculate" and "Exit".

**GroupBox1:** Contains four rows of text and text boxes. The text labels are "You had selected '+' for", "You had selected '-' for", "You had selected '\*' for", and "You had selected '/' for". The text boxes contain the values 1, 0, 0, and 0 respectively. To the right of each text box is the label "Time(s).".

Open the given project named **P3Q4\_Stud**. The form **FrmDebug** (as shown above) cannot be compiled and executed as it contains some errors and bugs. Debug the form.

The form performs the following tasks:

- (i) *btnCalculate*: Calculate and display the answer on *lblResult* based on the operator selected by user, and display number of times the particular operator had been selected (i.e. to accumulate the counts).
- (ii) *btnExit*: Terminate the program execution.

**NOTE: DO NOT** turn off Option Explicit and Option Strict.

Once you solved all the errors and bugs, modify the form by improving its usability.