

**Data of Saturn's temperature, zonal wind, and stability based on the Cassini long-term (2004-2017) multi-instrument (CIRS, ISS, and VIMS) observations.**

Repository for data presented by Wang et al., 2024 (JGR-Planets). Data were saved in Matlab format (\*.mat) and the software Matlab was used to process and analyze the data. Guidelines for using Matlab can be found at <https://www.mathworks.com/products/matlab.html>. The data have units of planetocentral latitude (degree) and pressure (mbar). The data is briefly introduced as below.

Fig2\_panelA\_temperature\_pressure\_latitude.mat

Temperature data in the 2-dimensional domain (pressure and latitude) ("T\_pressure\_latitude.mat"), which are displayed by panel A of Figure 2. Additionally, latitude ("latitude\_centric") and pressure ("pressure") are also saved with this data.

Fig2\_panelB\_zonal\_wind\_pressure\_latitude.mat

Same as Fig1\_panelA\_zonal\_wind\_pressure\_latitude.mat except for the data of zonal winds presented in panel B of Figure 2 ("U\_pressure\_latitude.mat" are saved.

Fig2\_panelC\_zonal\_wind\_uncertainty\_pressure\_latitude.mat

Same as Fig1\_panelB\_zonal\_wind\_pressure\_latitude.mat except for the corresponding uncertainty of zonal winds displayed in panel C of Figure 2 ("U\_uncertainty\_pressure\_latitude.mat") are saved.

Fig5\_panelA\_beta\_latitude.mat

Meridional profile of beta (af/ay) ("beta\_latitude.mat"), which is displayed by panel A of Figure 5, is saved.

Fig5\_panelB\_beta\_y\_pressure\_latitude.mat

The data of Beta\_y in the 2-dimensional domain (pressure and latitude) ("beta\_y\_pressure\_latitude.mat"), which are presented in panel B of Figure 5, are saved.

Fig5\_panelC\_beta\_z\_pressure\_latitude.mat

Same as Fig5\_panelB\_beta\_y\_pressure\_latitude.mat except for beta\_z ("beta\_z\_pressure\_latitude.mat") is saved.

Fig7\_panelA\_ISS\_CB\_zonal\_wind\_latitude.mat

Zonal winds at different years (2004\_09, 2012, 2014), which were measured based on the images recorded by the CB filter of Cassini/ISS, are saved.

Fig7\_panelB\_ISS\_MT\_zonal\_wind\_latitude.mat

Zonal winds at different years (2004\_09 and 2014), which were measured based on the images record by the MT fitlers of the Cassini/ISS, are saved.

Fig9\_VIMS\_5um\_zonal\_wind\_latitude.mat

Zonal winds at different years (2006, 2009, 2011, and 2015), which were measured based on the 5-um images recorded by the Cassini/VIMS, are saved.