

lina liu 2023 word book list: 7 days english vocab_boost			
cred, believe	180	credence[kreed-ns]	belief as to the truth of something,信任,you people have lost your credence with me
	181	credulous[krej-uh-luh s]	believing things too easily, gullible,轻信,the credulous people are easily misled by false ads
cranio, skull	177	craniology[krey-nee-ol-uh-jee]	the study or science of skull characteristics, 颅骨学
	178	cranium[krey-nee-uh m]	skull of vertebrates,颅骨,what does cranium do?
	179	cranial[krey-nee-uh l]	pertaining to the skull, 颅骨的, what are the 12 cranial nerves?
counter, opposite, contrary, opposing	174	counteract	to oppose the effects of an action, to act in opposition to,抵消,the drug will counteract the poison
	175	countermand	to cancel a previous order,撤销,收回,he countermanded his instructions to his staff officer
	176	counteroffensive	attack against an attack, 反击,what if the ukrainian counteroffensive achieves more than expected
cosm, cosmo, universe	171	cosmonaut	a Russian astronaut
	172	cosmos	the universe,宇宙,the cosmos is another name for the universe
	173	microcosm	a miniature universe, 微观世界
corp, corpo, body	169	corpse	a dead body, the actor had to play a corpse laying in a morgue
	170	corporal[kawr-per-uh l]	of the human body, bodily, physical, 身体的, 躯干的, he gives regular corporal punishment and discipline
contra, contro, against, opposite	166	contradict	to argue against, 顶撞, 驳斥,she dared not contradict him
	167	contrary	not in agreement, 相反,the test will not be easy, on the contrary, it will be very difficult
	168	controversy	disagreement, 争议,the new movie is a subject of controversy
cogn, cogni, know	164	cognition[kog-nish-uh n]	process of acquiring knowledge, preception, 认知, 31 examples of cognition
	165	incognito[in-kog-nee-tah]	disguised so no one knows you,隐姓埋名, he remained incognito while living there
com, together, common	161	commemorate[kuh-mem-uh-rey1]	to memorize together, 纪念, each year on this date we commemorate our ancestors with a special ceremony
	162	composition[kom-puh-zish-uh n]	an arrangement or combining parts to form a whole,组成, a human class is a composition of heart and lungs,
	163	commune[kuh-moon]	living together, to converse or talk together,公社
col, together, jointly	158	collaborate	to work together, to cooperate,合作,the two companies agreed to collaborate
	159	collision	smashing together, a clash, conflict,碰撞, 冲突,a traffic collision
	160	colloquial[kuh-loh-kwee-uh l]	familiar conversation, formed by everyday interaction,口语的, colloquialism is informal everyday language
co, together, joint	157	cohousing	cohousing usually involves a small number of homes in any arrangement that are grouped closely together, 公共住宅区,
cline, lean	154	inclination[in-kluh-ney-shuh n]	a disposition性情 or bent, a liking or preference,意向, my own inclination would be to look for another job
	155	incline[in-klahyn]	a surface that slopes or leans, slant,倾斜,she listened with her eyes closed and her head inclined
	156	recline[ri-klahyn]	to lean or lie back; rest in a recumbent position,躺卧,she reclined his head on his shoulder
clud, clus, close	153	seclude[si-klood]	to isolate, shut off, keep apart,隔离, this place was quiet and secluded
clar, clear	152	declare[dih-klair]	to state something clearly,宣布,the government has just declared a state of emergency
claim, clam, shout, speak out	149	clamor[klam-er]	to shout and make noise, a loud uproar,叫嚣, a clamor outside woke them in the night
	150	exclaim	to cry out loudly and suddenly,惊呼, millions of kids exclaim in joy
	151	proclamation[prok-luh-mey-shuh n]	something announced officially in public, 公告,city of orlando proclamation format example
circum, circle, around, about	146	circumnavigate	to sail around, to go or maneuver around, the ship circumnavigate the world
	147	circumscribe	to draw around, to draw a line around, encircle,限定, you must circumscribe your TV-watching time to one hour daily
	148	circumspect	looking around watchful and discreet,谨慎的, she promises to be more circumspect in the future
cide, cise, cut, kill	143	homicide[hom-uh-sahyd]	the killing of one human being by another, 杀人
	144	incisor[in-sahy-zer]	a sharp tooth for cutting food, 门牙
	145	insecticide	a chemical used to kill insects
chryso, chryso, gold, yellow	140	chrysanthemum[kri-san-thuh-muh m]	flowers with golden/yellow color streaks or center,菊花
	141	helichrysium[hel-i-krahy-suh m]	flowers with golden color streaks or center,蒲葶
	142	chrysolite[kris-uh-lahyt]	a yellowish gem,微晶石
chron, chrono, time	138	chronological [kron-l-aj-i-k]	arranged in the order of time, 按时间顺序
	139	synchronize[sing-kruh-nahyz]	happending at the same time
chrom, chromo, chromat, chromato, chros, color, pigment	135	achromatic[ak-ruh-mat-ik]	without color,消色差的, being of achromatic color of maximum darkness
	136	chromium[kroh-mee-uh m]	a blue-white metallic chemical element,铬
	137	chromatics[kroh-mat-iks]	the study of color,色彩学, the chromatic scale is a musical scale that uses all the musical pitches(音调)
cert, sure	132	ascertain[as-er-teyn]	to find out something with certainty,查明, they were unable to ascertain the cause of the fire
	133	certain	being absolutely sure, I feel certain you are doing the right thing
	134	certify	a judge must certify the contract
cerebr, cerebro, brain	129	cerebra[suh-ree-bruh l]	pertaining to the brain,大脑
	130	cerebrate[ser-uh-breyt]	to use the mind, think or think about,脑洞大开
	131	cerebrospinal[suh-ree-broh-spahyn-l]	pertaining related, 有关的 to the brain and the spinal cord脑脊髓
cephal, cephalo, head	126	encephalitis[en-sef-uh-lahy-tis]	inflammation(炎症) of the substance in the brain,脑炎,
	127	cephalic[suh-fal-ik]	situated or directed toward the head,头部的
	128	cephalopod[sef-uh-luh-pod]	mollusks(软体动物) like octopus having tentacles attached to the head,触须与头直接相连的动物, 章鱼
centr, centro, centri, center	123	egocentric	self-centered, 自我中心的, babies are entirely egocentric
	124	eccentric	not having a common center, not according to norm,偏心, 古怪, 怪癖, he is an eccentric character who likes wearing a beret 贝雷帽 and dark glasses
	125	centrifugal	moving outward from a center, 离心式, centrifugal forces examples: a bike making a turn
cent, centi, hundred, hundredth	121	centennial[sen-ten-ee-uh l]	the one hundredth anniversary,百年纪念, the centenal olympics was in Atlanta, Georgia
	122	centimeter	one over one hundred of a meter
cede, ceed, cess, go, yield	118	exceed	to go beyond the limits, the cost must not exceed 10 dollars, the cost exceeded our estimate
	119	recede	to go back, 后退, 归还, the painful memories gradually receded in her mind, as the boat picked up speed, the coastline receded into the distance
	120	accessible	the inn is accessible by train and bus, it is a fascinating and accessible book
caust, caut, to burn	115	cauterize[kaw-tuh-rahyz]	to burn with a hot instrument,烫, 灼烧
	116	caustic	capable of burning or eating away living tissue,腐蚀性的, the chemical was so caustic that it ate through the pipes
	117	holocaust	total devastation, especially by fire, 大屠杀, why remembering the holocaust is a human rights
cata, down, against completely, intensive	112	cataclysm[kat-uh-kliz-uh m]	an extensive flood, complete deluge,灾难, 剧变
	113	catalog	a complete list of items,目录
	114	catastrophe[kuh-tas-truh-fee]	turning for the worst, a substantial disaster,灾难
carn, carni, flesh, meat	109	carnivorous[kahr-niv-er-uh s]	flesh-eating, 食肉的, Lions and tigers are carnivores
	110	carnal[kahr-nl]	pertaining to the body or flesh, sensual,肉体的, 性欲的, he did not have much use for religion, preferring to spend time on more carnal pursuits
	111	incarnate[in-kahr-neyt]	given bodily form, especially a human form化身, if you encounter sb who pulls off butterflies wings for fun, that person as evil incarnate
cardi, cardio, heart	106	cardiac	relating to the heart
	107	cardiogenic	resulting from heart disease,心脏性的,
	108	cardiology	the study of the heart and its functions in health and disease,心脏病学
capt, cept, ceive, take, hold	103	intercept	to stop or interrupt, x intercept比, y intercept formula,
	104	perceive[per-seev]	to take notice of something, to recognize, discern, 感知, 察觉, 察觉, I perceive heat, color, sound, odor, flavor in my five senses
	105	captivating[kap-tuh-veyt]	taking hold of, to attract and hold the attention,迷人的, her voice was absolutely captivating
cand, glowing, iridescent	101	candid	open and sincere, frank, outspoken,坦率, 坦白,she spoke candidly about some of the difficulties she had been experiencing
	102	incandescent[in-kuh n-des-uh nt]	white, glowing, or luminous with intense heat, 白炽灯
calc, stone	99	calcite[kal-sahyt]	one of the commonest minerals, calcium carbonate,方解石
	100	calcium[kal-see-uh m]	a malleable silvery-white element of the alkaline earth group,钙
burs, pouch, purse	96	bursar[bur-sahr]	a treasurer, especially of a college or university,大学财务主管
	97	bursary	the treasury of a college or monastery,奖学金, 学校金库
	98	disburse	to expend especially from a public fund,支付, 支出, the money will be disbursed on the basis of need
blast, blasto, cell, primitive, immature cell	93	blastula[blas-chuh-luh]	the early developmental stage of an animal,囊胚
	94	fibroblast[fahy-bruh-blast]	a cell that forms connective tissue,纤维母细胞
	95	blastoderm[blas-tuh-durm]	the primitive layer of cells from the segmentation of the ovum,胚层
bio, life, living matter	90	biography	a life story written by another person
	91	biology	the science of life or living matter in all its forms,生物学
	92	biosphere	earth's surface inhabited by living things生态环境
bibli, biblio, book	87	bibliography	a list of books used as sources, a list of materials,参考书目
	88	bibliomania[bib-lee-oh-mey-nee-uh]	an extreme love of books,藏书狂
	89	bibliophile[bib-lee-uh-fahyl]	a person who loves and collects books,图书收藏者
bi, bin, two, twice, once in every two	84	biannual	happening twice a year, semiannual,一年两次, 或者两年一次, the olympic games are biannual
	85	binooculars	optical device with two lenses,双筒望远镜
	86	bilateral	of or involving two sides, two-sided
bene, good, well	81	benefactor	person who gives money to a cause, kindly helper恩人
	82	beneficial	producing a good effect, advantageous, helpful,有益,regular exercise has many beneficial health effects
	83	benevolent	showing kindness or goodwill, charitable仁慈,help the old woman with her groceries is an act of benevolence
bell, belli, war	78	bellicose	warlike, aggressively hostile,好战的
	79	belligerent[buh-lij-er-uh nt]	hostile, ready to fight, given to waging war,好战的, 交战的, he was belligerent
	80	rebel[reb-uh l]	a person who resists any authority,造反, 反叛, 叛逆
bar, baro, pressure, weight	75	baric[bar-ik]	pertaining to pressure, esp. of the atmosphere气压
	76	barometer[buh-rum-i-ter]	any instrument that measures atospheric pressure 气压表
	77	baryon[bar-ee-on]	heavy particle such as proton, neutron, or any elementary particle 重子
avi, avia, bird	72	aviary[ey-vee-er-ee]	a large enclosure for birds, 大鸟笼, 鸟舍
	73	aviatrix[ey-vee-ey-triks]	a female airplane pilot女飞行员
	74	aviation[ey-vee-ey-shuh]	the art of designing or operating aircraft,航空, 3 type of aviation: commercial, general, and military aviation
auto, self, same, one	70	autocrat[aw-tuh-krat]	a person who governs with absolute power, a monarch,独裁者
	71	autograph	a person's own signature, 签名
audio, audi, hear	67	audible[aw-duh-buh l]	loud enough to be heard, actually heard
	68	audience[aw-dee-uh ns]	the group of spectators at a public event
	69	audiovisual[aw-dee-oh-vizh-oo-uh l]	relating to sound and vision视听, make a audiovisual presentation
astro, aster, star, outer space	64	astronaut	a person traveling to the stars and for spaceflight
	65	astronomer[ah-stron-uh-mer]	a scientific observer of the celestial(天上的) bodies,天文学家
	66	asterisk	a star shaped sign used as a reference tool星状物, An asterisk is a star-shaped symbol (*) that has a few uses in writing
art, skill	62	artifact	object made by a person's skill, 人工制品,15 examples of cultural artifact
	63	artisan[ahr-tuh-zuh n]	a person skilled in a craft, a craftperson,工匠, 艺人, top 10 artisans of the world
arthr, arthro, joint	59	arthroscope[ahr-thruh-skohp]	a fiber optics instrument used to see inside a joint,关节镜
	60	arthritis[ahr-thrahy-tis]	inflammation of a joint,关节炎
	61	arthropod[ahr-thruh-pod]	invertebrates(无脊椎动物) with jointed legs节肢动物, spider, crab
arch, archa, archi, primitive, ancient	56	archaeology[ahr-kee-ol-uh-jee]	the study of ancient cultures, the study of antiquity,考古学
	57	archaic[ahr-key-ik]	in an earlier period, prior to development,古老, because my archaic computer is no longer useful to me, I am giving it away for free
	58	archive[ahr-kahyv]	a collection of historical materials,档案, the national archives and record administration, archive records
arch, archi, chief, most important, rule	52	archbishop[ahrch-bish-uh p]	the highest ranking bishop(主教),大主教
	53	archienemy[ahrch-en-uh-mee]	worst enemy
	54	matriarch[mey-tree-ahrk]	a female who rules a group, a venerable old woman,女族长
	55	monarch[mon-ahrk]	a king or queen, a person that holds a dominant position,君主
arbor, tree	49	arborist[ahr-ber-ist]	someone working with trees,园艺师
	50	arbor[ahr-ber]	a shady area formed by trees,凉亭
	51	arborous	having many trees, of or relating to trees, an arborous roof
aqu, aqua, water	46	aquarium[uh-kwair-ee-uh m]	a water container for fish
	47	aquatic	relating to water, take place or practiced on or in water
	48	aqueduct[ak-wi-duhkt]	a pipeline for water,沟渠
apo, apho, away, off, separate	44	aphorism	a short expression of a general truth,格言
	45	apostrophe[uh-pos-truh-fee]	a small dash used in place of an omitted letter,撇号
anti, against, opposite of	42	antibody	protein used as to combat pathogen causing infection,抗体
	43	antisocial	opposing social norm, 反社会的
anthrop, anthropo, human	40	anthropology	the study of mankind
	41	philanthropy	the love of mankind
anth, antho, flower	38	amaranth[am-uh-ranth]	name of a flower, an imaginary undying flower,苋菜,
	39	anthozoa[an-thuh-zoh-uh n]	half plant, half animal, like anemones海葵 and corals, 珊瑚虫类
ante, before, in front	35	anteced[an-tuh-seed]	to come before sth in time, 前言, 先例, 上文提到的, the dog is barking, in this sentence, the antecedent is the dog
	36	antemeridian[an-tee-muh-rid-ee-uhn]	before noon,上午的, the antemeridian brunch was held before noon so that more people could attend
	37	anteroom	a waiting room
anim, life, spirit	33	animate[an-uh-meyt]	to make alive, to give life to
	34	equanimity	of balanced spirit, mental or emotional stability镇静, 冷静, 沉着
andr/andro, man/male	30	androgynous[an-droj-uh-nuhs]	being both male and female,雌雄同体的
	31	android[an-droid]	resembling a human
	32	misandry	hatred towards men, 厌恶男性
ano, up/back/against/again/throughout	29	anatomy[uh-nat-uh-mee]	the structure as visible when cut up for analysis,解剖学
	28	anachronism	not in its correct historical time, 不合时宜,
ami, amo, love	25	amiable[ey-mee-uh-buh l]	friendly, pleasant, loveable
	26	amity[am-i-tee]	friendly and peaceful relations, peaceful harmony and 睦, the two groups had lived in perfect amity for many years
	27	amorous[am-er-uh s]	showing romantic love, especially sexual love
ambi, amphi, both, on both sides, around	23	ambidextrous[am-bi-dek-struh s]	able to use both hands equally,灵巧的, he is a promising, ambidextrous young golfer
	22	ambiguos[am-big-yoo-uh s]	having more than one meaning,模糊的, it means you are being unclear or inexact, ambiguity is a funny thing
	24	ambivalence[am-biv-uh-luh ns]	conflicting or opposite feelings toward a person or thing, 矛盾心理, you may feel ambivalent about going out on Friday night
alg, algo, pain	19	neuralgia[noo-ral-juh]	pain caused by a nerve神经痛,what is the most common neuralgia?
	20	analgesic[an-l-jee-zik]	a drug that makes one pain free, 镇痛药, analgesics are a group of drugs that include aspirin, Tylenol, and ibuprofen
	21	nostalgia[no-stal-juh]	aching for the familiar yearning for happiness,思旧, I was overcome with acute nostalgia for my days in college
agr, agri, agro, framing	17	agrobusiness[ag-ruh-biz-nis]	making money by utilizing land,农业企业,what is the biggest agr/business company?
	18	agrarian[uh-grain-ee-uh n]	relating to the management of land, 农业的, An agrarian country makes its money from farming
act, do	14	aerate[air-eyt]	to cause air to circulate,通气,, to aerate sth is to put air into it
	15	aerial[air-ee-uhl]	relating to the air, produced by the air, 天线,, things that are aerial are happening in the air, birds, planes are all aerial things
	16	aerospace[air-oh-speys]	the air space, the atmosphere,航空, aerospace industry
acro, top, height, tip, beginning	11	acrobat[ak-ruh-bat]	a high walker, a skilled performer of gymnastic feats杂技演员, a circus acrobat
	12	acronym[ak-ruh-nim]	a word formed from the first letters of a word, 首字母缩略词
	13	acrophobia[ak-ruh-foh-bee-uh]	fear of height恐高症
a/ab/abs, from, away, off	10	abduct	take away by force, especially to kidnap,诱拐,she was charged with abducting a six-month-old child
a on	7	afire[uh-fahyuh r]	on fire, aflame, the whole mill was afire
	8	ashore[uh-showr]	on the shore, we shall put you ashore on the first island that we see
	9	aside[uh-sahyd]	on the side, on or to one side, he took her aside to speak to her privately
a/on not, without	0	abridge	删节
	1	abbreviate	缩减
	2	amoral	不道德的
	3	anonymus	匿名的
	4	abyss[uh-bis]	without bottom, a deep, immeasurable space:深渊,深沟, the abyss between two nations
	5	achromatic[ak-ruh-mat-ik]	without color, achromatic colors are all shades of black, white and grey
	6	anhydrous[an-hahy-druh s]	without water