

Weifan Lin

Csc342 Section G

04/12/2015

Take-Home Exam

Title:

Clear Array

Objective:

The goal of this project is to compare the performance of clearing an array of integers using the index function and pointer function. In addition, the time required to clear an array using both methods are recorded into a graph.

Performance:

First, create a new console project on visual studio with the following files.

main.cpp

```
#include<Windows.h>

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

void clear_array_pointer(int *, int);

void clear_array_index(int[], int);

int main()
```

```

{
    __int64 ctr1 = 0, ctr2 = 0, freq = 0;

    int i = 0;

    const int size = 10000;

    int array[size];

    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)

        array[i] = i+1;

    int *p = array;

    if (QueryPerformanceCounter((LARGE_INTEGER*)&ctr1) != 0)
    {
        clear_array_pointer(p, size);
        QueryPerformanceCounter((LARGE_INTEGER*)&ctr2);

        cout << "Start Value: " << ctr1 << endl;

        cout << "End Value: " << ctr2 << endl;

        QueryPerformanceFrequency((LARGE_INTEGER *)&freq);

        cout << "QueryPerformanceCounter minimu resolution: 1/" << freq << "
Seconds." << endl;

        cout << size<<" elements need time: " << ((ctr2 - ctr1)*1.0 / freq)
*1000000 << "Microseconds." << endl;

    }

    else {

        DWORD dwError = GetLastError();

        cout << "Error value = " << dwError << endl;

    }

    return 0;
}

```

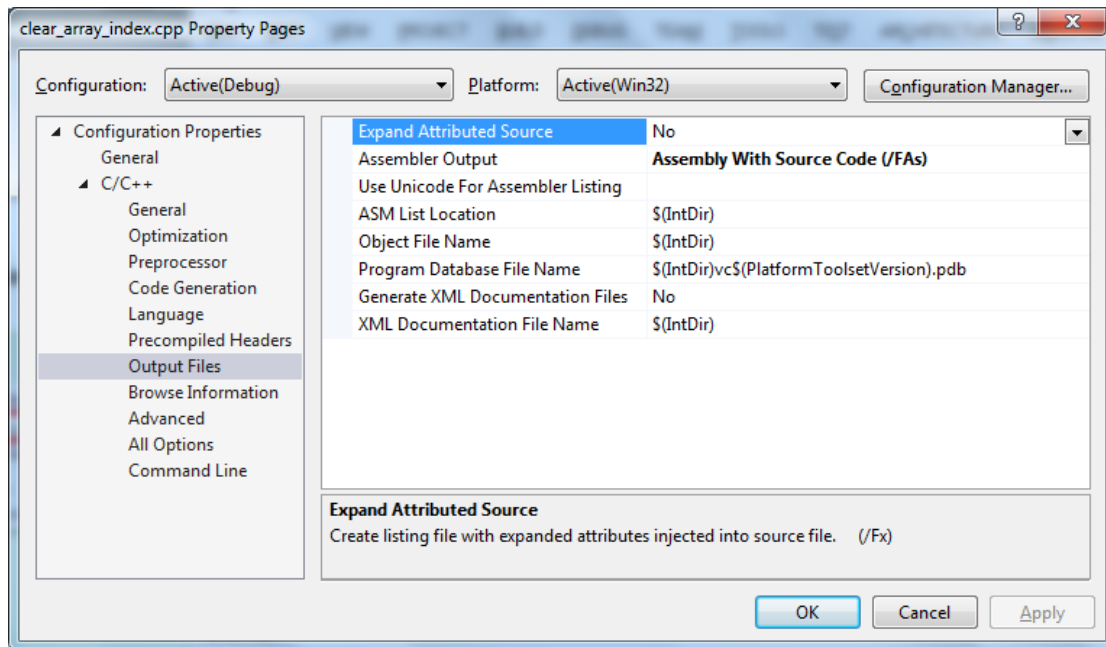
ClearArrayIndex.cpp

```
void clear_array_index(int ary[], int size)
{
    for (int k = 0; k < size; k++)
        ary[k] = 0;
}
```

ClearArrayUsingPointer.cpp

```
void clear_array_pointer(int *ary, int size)
{
    int *p;
    for (p = &ary[0]; p < &ary[size]; p++)
        *p = 0;
}
```

Then right click the files Clear_Array_index.cpp and ClearArrayPointer.cpp proerties and change the Assembly Output to Assembly With Source Code (/FAs). Compile the Clear_array_index.cpp. The file Clear_Array_index.asm is created in the project directory. Add this asm file to the source file, and remove the Clear_array_index.cpp file from the project.



Then, right click the asm file to Compile. Two error messages will show up.

1	error A2071: initializer magnitude too large for specified size	CUSTOMBUILD	CLear_Array_index
2	error : .	: error A2008	CLear_Array_index
3	error A2071: initializer magnitude too large for specified size	CUSTOMBUILD	CLear_Array_index
4	error : .	: error A2008	CLear_Array_index

Go to these lines in the asm file and comment them by adding “;” before the lines. Then

Compile again. The following window pops up.

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Start Value: 57504046637
End Value: 57504046707
QueryPerformanceCounter minimum resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.
10000 elements need time: 29.9337Microseconds.
Press any key to continue . . .

```

ASM file before optimization (ClearArrayIndex):

; Listing generated by Microsoft (R) Optimizing Compiler Version 18.00.21005.1

TITLE C:\Users\Weifan\Desktop\343labs\ClearArray\ClearArray\clear.cpp

.686P

.XMM

include listing.inc

.model flat

INCLUDELIB MSVCRTD

INCLUDELIB OLDNAMES

PUBLIC ?clear_array_index@@YAXQAHH@Z ; clear_array_index

EXTRN __RTC_InitBase:PROC

EXTRN __RTC_Shutdown:PROC

; COMDAT rtc\$TMZ

rtc\$TMZ SEGMENT

;__RTC_Shutdown.rtc\$TMZ DD FLAT:__RTC_Shutdown

rtc\$TMZ ENDS

; COMDAT rtc\$IMZ

rtc\$IMZ SEGMENT

;__RTC_InitBase.rtc\$IMZ DD FLAT:__RTC_InitBase

rtc\$IMZ ENDS

; Function compile flags: /Odtp /RTCsu /ZI

; File c:\users\Weifan\desktop\343labs\cleararray\cleararray\clear.cpp

; COMDAT ?clear_array_index@@YAXQAHH@Z

_TEXT SEGMENT

_k\$1 = -8 ; size = 4

```

_ary$ = 8 ; size = 4
_size$ = 12 ; size = 4
?clear_array_index@@YAXQAHH@Z PROC ; clear_array_index, COMDAT
;2:{
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
sub esp, 204 ; 000000ccH
push ebx
push esi
push edi
lea edi, DWORD PTR [ebp-204]
mov ecx, 51 ; 00000033H
mov eax, -858993460 ; ccccccccH
rep stosd
; 3
: for (int k = 0; k < size; k++)
mov DWORD PTR _k$1[ebp], 0
jmp SHORT $LN3@clear_arra
$LN2@clear_arra:
mov eax, DWORD PTR _k$1[ebp]
add eax, 1
mov DWORD PTR _k$1[ebp], eax
$LN3@clear_arra:
mov eax, DWORD PTR _k$1[ebp]
cmpeax, DWORD PTR _size$[ebp]

```

```

jge SHORT $LN4@clear_arra
; 4 : ary[k] = 0;
mov eax, DWORD PTR _k$1[ebp]
mov ecx, DWORD PTR _ary$[ebp]
mov DWORD PTR [ecx+eax*4], 0
jmp SHORT $LN2@clear_arra
$LN4@clear_arra:
;5 :}
pop edi
pop esi
pop ebx
mov esp, ebp
pop ebp
ret 0
?clear_array_index@@YAXQAH@Z ENDP ; clear_array_index
_TEXT ENDS
END

```

After Optimization:

; Listing generated by Microsoft (R) Optimizing Compiler Version 18.00.21005.1

TITLE D:\342 and
343labs\ClearArray\ClearArrayProject\ClearArray\ClearArrayUsingPointer.cpp

.686P

.XMM

```

include listing.inc

.model flat

INCLUDELIB MSVCRTD

INCLUDELIB OLDNAMES

PUBLIC ?clear_array_pointer@@YAXPAHH@Z ; clear_array_pointer

EXTRN __RTC_InitBase:PROC

EXTRN __RTC_Shutdown:PROC

; COMDAT rtc$TMZ

rtc$TMZ SEGMENT

;__RTC_Shutdown.rtc$TMZ DD FLAT:__RTC_Shutdown

rtc$TMZ ENDS

; COMDAT rtc$IMZ

rtc$IMZ SEGMENT

;__RTC_InitBase.rtc$IMZ DD FLAT:__RTC_InitBase

rtc$IMZ ENDS

; Function compile flags: /Odtp /RTCsu /ZI

; COMDAT ?clear_array_pointer@@YAXPAHH@Z

_TEXT SEGMENT

_p$ = -8      ; size = 4 ;

_ary$ = 8      ; size = 4 ;

_size$ = 12    ; size = 4 ;

?clear_array_pointer@@YAXPAHH@Z PROC ;   clear_array_pointer,

COMDAT

; File d:\342 and
343labs\cleararray\cleararrayproject\cleararray\cleararrayusingpointer.cpp ; Line 2

push ebp

```



```

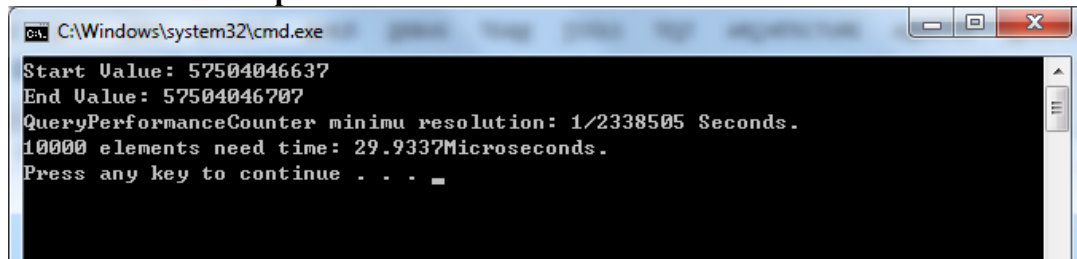
mov ebp,
esp sub esp, 204      ; 000000ccH
push ebx
push esi
push edi
lea edi, DWORD PTR [ebp-204]
mov ecx, 51      ; 00000033H
mov eax, -858993460 ; ccccccccH
rep stosd
; Line 4
mov eax, DWORD PTR _ary$[ebp]
mov DWORD PTR _p$[ebp],
eax mov ebx, DWORD PTR _size$[ebp]
lea edx, DWORD PTR [ecx+eax*4]

jmp SHORT $LN3@clear_arra
$LN2@clear_arra:
add eax, 4
$LN3@clear_arra:
cmpeax, edx
jae SHORT $LN4@clear_arra
; Line 5
mov DWORD PTR [eax], 0
jmp SHORT $LN2@clear_arra
$LN4@clear_arra:

```

```
; Line 6  
pop edi  
pop esi  
pop ebx  
mov esp, ebp  
pop ebp  
ret 0  
  
?clear_array_pointer@@YAXPAHH@Z ENDP    ; clear_array_pointer  
_TEXT ENDS  
  
END
```

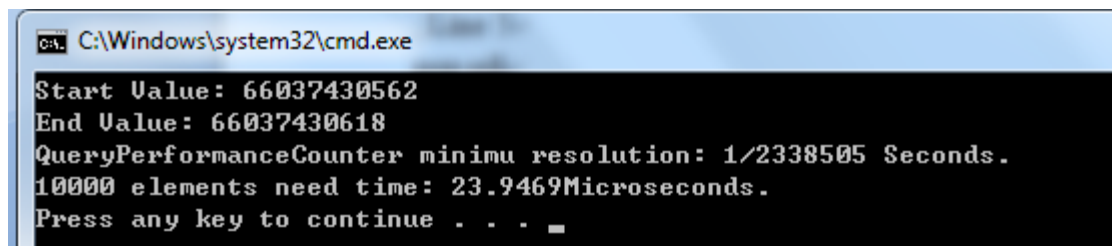
Run Time before Optimization:



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The window has a black background with white text. The text displayed is as follows:

```
Start Value: 57504046637  
End Value: 57504046707  
QueryPerformanceCounter minimum resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.  
10000 elements need time: 29.9337Microseconds.  
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

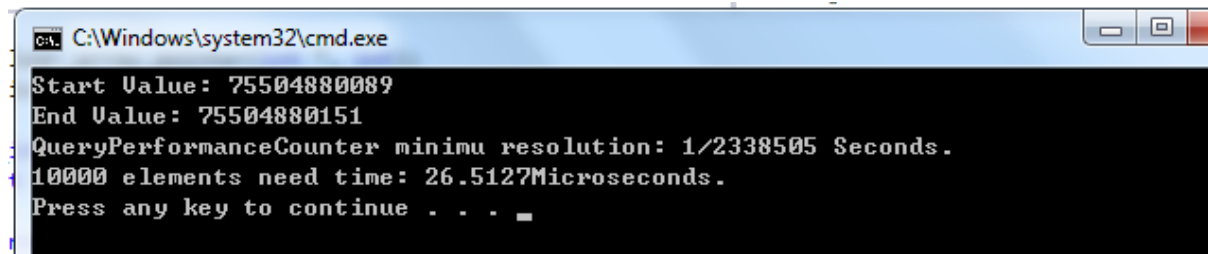
Run Time after Optimization:



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The window has a black background with white text. The text displayed is as follows:

```
Start Value: 66037430562  
End Value: 66037430618  
QueryPerformanceCounter minimum resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.  
10000 elements need time: 23.9469Microseconds.  
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

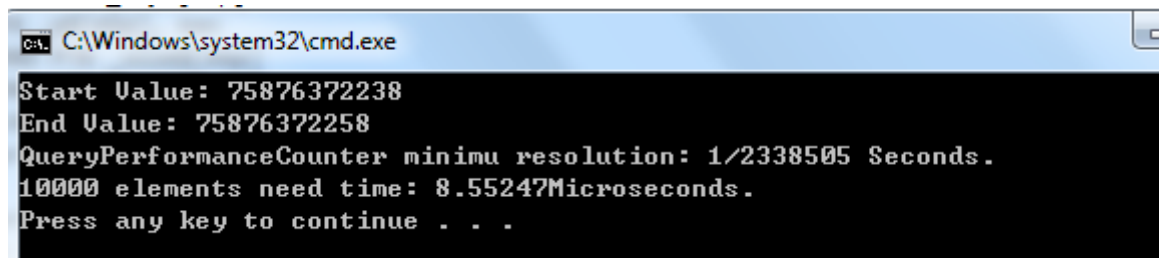
Run Time before Optimization (pointer):



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Start Value: 75504880089
End Value: 75504880151
QueryPerformanceCounter minimu resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.
10000 elements need time: 26.5127Microseconds.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the path 'C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe'. The command prompt displays the following text: 'Start Value: 75504880089', 'End Value: 75504880151', 'QueryPerformanceCounter minimu resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.', '10000 elements need time: 26.5127Microseconds.', and 'Press any key to continue . . .'. The text is white on a black background.

Run Time after Optimization (pointer):

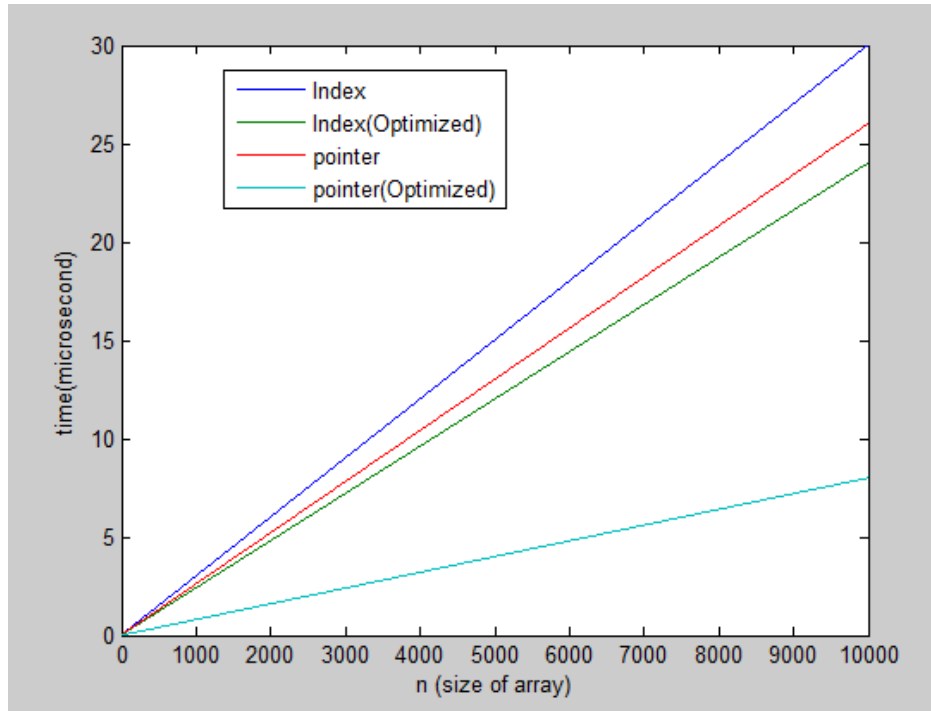


```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Start Value: 75876372238
End Value: 75876372258
QueryPerformanceCounter minimu resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.
10000 elements need time: 8.55247Microseconds.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the path 'C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe'. The command prompt displays the following text: 'Start Value: 75876372238', 'End Value: 75876372258', 'QueryPerformanceCounter minimu resolution: 1/2338505 Seconds.', '10000 elements need time: 8.55247Microseconds.', and 'Press any key to continue . . .'. The text is white on a black background.

Results:

A comparison of the timing for the four methods is shown below.



Conclusion:

The Optimized pointer method takes the shortest time to clear the array of size 10000.

The Optimized IndexArray code is slightly faster than the pointer code. The IndexArray code is the slowest. Optimized pointer shows a significant run time improvement.