

Exercise Solutions-Design Patterns and Principles

Exercise 1: Implementing the Singleton Pattern

Code:

```
package Cognizant_Exercises;

class Logger {

    private static Logger instance;

    private Logger() {}

    public static Logger getInstance() {

        if (instance == null) {

            instance = new Logger();

        }

        return instance;

    }

    public void log(String message) {

        System.out.println("Log: " + message);

    }

}

public class SingletonTest {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Logger logger1 = Logger.getInstance();

        Logger logger2 = Logger.getInstance();

        logger1.log("Hello from logger1");

        logger2.log("Hello from logger2");

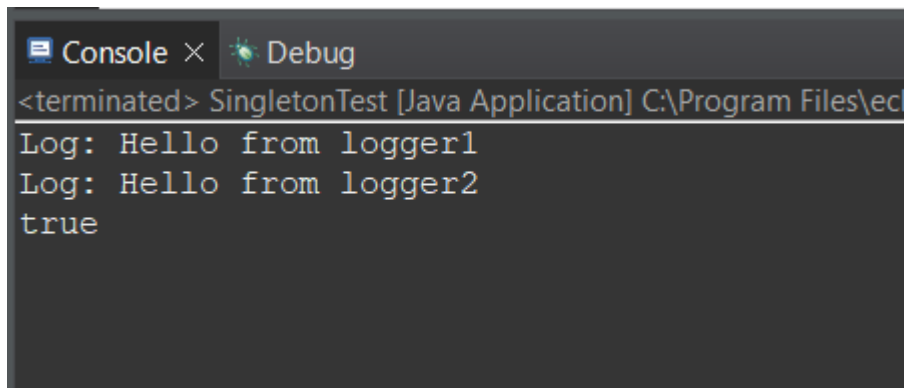
        System.out.println(logger1 == logger2); // true

    }

}
```

```
}
```

Output:

A screenshot of a Java IDE's console window. The window has two tabs: 'Console' (selected) and 'Debug'. The console output shows the following text: '<terminated> SingletonTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\ec', 'Log: Hello from logger1', 'Log: Hello from logger2', and 'true'.

```
<terminated> SingletonTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\ec
Log: Hello from logger1
Log: Hello from logger2
true
```

Exercise 2: Implementing the Factory Method Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;

interface Document {

    void open();

}

class WordDocument implements Document {

    public void open() {

        System.out.println("Opening Word document");

    }

}

class PdfDocument implements Document {

    public void open() {

        System.out.println("Opening PDF document");

    }

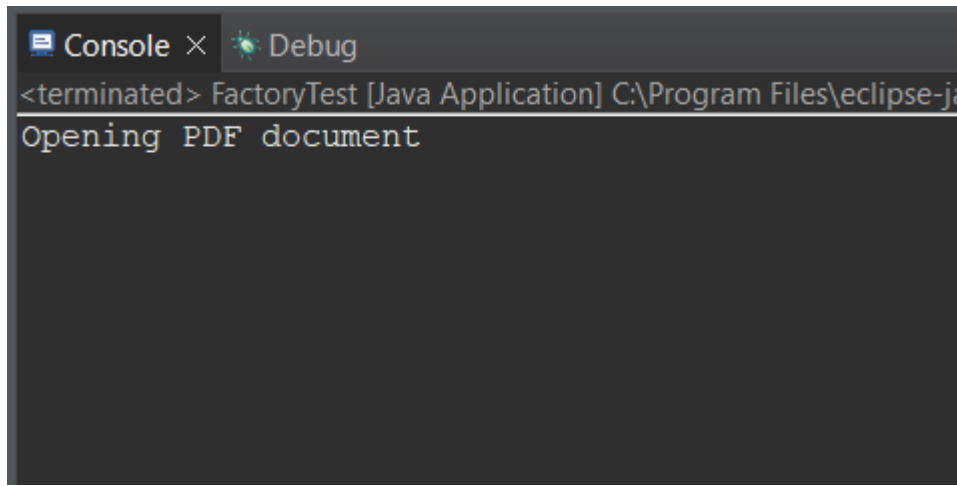
}

class ExcelDocument implements Document {
```

```
public void open() {  
    System.out.println("Opening Excel document");  
}  
  
}  
  
abstract class DocumentFactory {  
    public abstract Document createDocument();  
}  
  
class WordFactory extends DocumentFactory {  
    public Document createDocument() {  
        return new WordDocument();  
    }  
}  
  
class PdfFactory extends DocumentFactory {  
    public Document createDocument() {  
        return new PdfDocument();  
    }  
}  
  
class ExcelFactory extends DocumentFactory {  
    public Document createDocument() {  
        return new ExcelDocument();  
    }  
}  
  
public class FactoryTest {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        DocumentFactory factory = new PdfFactory();  
    }  
}
```

```
Document doc = factory.createDocument();  
doc.open();  
}  
}
```

Output:



Exercise 3: Implementing the Builder Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;  
  
class Computer {  
    private String CPU;  
    private String RAM;  
    private String storage;  
    private Computer(Builder builder) {  
        this.CPU = builder.CPU;  
        this.RAM = builder.RAM;  
        this.storage = builder.storage;  
    }  
  
    public static class Builder {
```

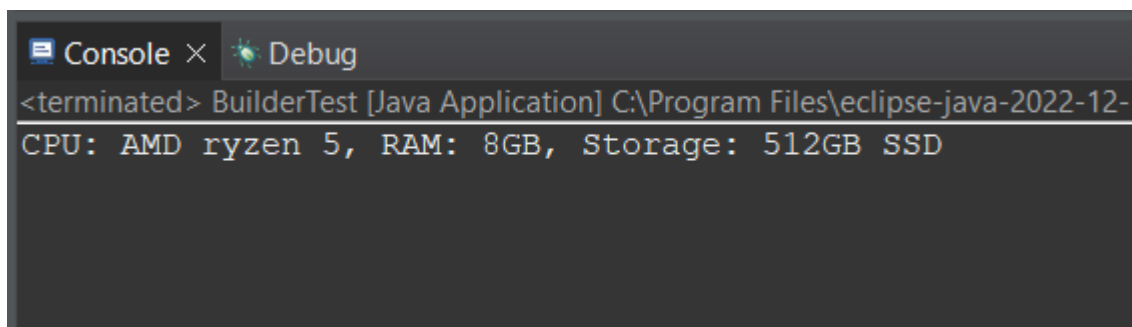
```
private String CPU;
private String RAM;
private String storage;
public Builder setCPU(String CPU) {
    this.CPU = CPU;
    return this;
}
public Builder setRAM(String RAM) {
    this.RAM = RAM;
    return this;
}
public Builder setStorage(String storage) {
    this.storage = storage;
    return this;
}
public Computer build() {
    return new Computer(this);
}
}

public void showConfig() {
    System.out.println("CPU: " + CPU + ", RAM: " + RAM + ", Storage: " +
        storage);
}
}

public class BuilderTest {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Computer computer = new Computer.Builder()  
        .setCPU("AMD ryzen 5")  
        .setRAM("8GB")  
        .setStorage("512GB SSD")  
        .build();  
    computer.showConfig();  
}  
}
```

Output:

A screenshot of an IDE's console window. The window has two tabs: 'Console' and 'Debug'. The 'Console' tab is active, showing the output of a Java application. The output text is: '<terminated> BuilderTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse-java-2022-12-CPU: AMD ryzen 5, RAM: 8GB, Storage: 512GB SSD'. The text is displayed in a monospaced font with some color coding (green for the path, yellow for the output text).

```
<terminated> BuilderTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse-java-2022-12-  
CPU: AMD ryzen 5, RAM: 8GB, Storage: 512GB SSD
```

Exercise 4: Implementing the Adapter Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;  
  
interface PaymentProcessor {  
    void processPayment(double amount);  
}  
  
class RazorPayGateway {  
    public void makePayment(double amount) {  
        System.out.println("Paid " + amount + " using RazorPay");  
    }  
}
```

```

}

class PayPalGateway {
    public void sendPayment(double amount) {
        System.out.println("Paid " + amount + " using PayPal");
    }
}

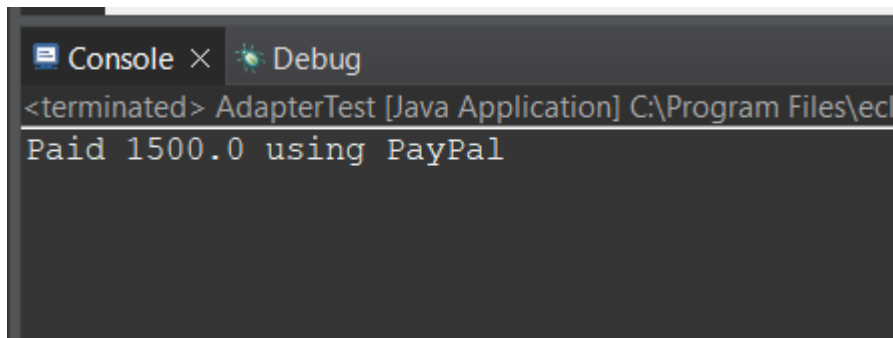
class RazorPayAdapter implements PaymentProcessor {
    private RazorPayGateway razorPay = new RazorPayGateway();
    public void processPayment(double amount) {
        razorPay.makePayment(amount);
    }
}

class PayPalAdapter implements PaymentProcessor {
    private PayPalGateway payPal = new PayPalGateway();
    public void processPayment(double amount) {
        payPal.sendPayment(amount);
    }
}

public class AdapterTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PaymentProcessor processor = new PayPalAdapter();
        processor.processPayment(1500.0);
    }
}

```

Output:

A screenshot of a Java IDE's console window. The window has two tabs: 'Console' and 'Debug'. The 'Console' tab is active, showing the output of a Java application. The text in the console is: '<terminated> AdapterTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\ec... Paid 1500.0 using PayPal'. The text is displayed in a monospaced font with a light blue background.

```
<terminated> AdapterTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\ec...
Paid 1500.0 using PayPal
```

Exercise 5: Implementing the Decorator Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;

interface Notifier {
    void send(String message);
}

class EmailNotifier implements Notifier {
    public void send(String message) {
        System.out.println("Sending Email: " + message);
    }
}

abstract class NotifierDecorator implements Notifier {
    protected Notifier notifier;

    public NotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {
        this.notifier = notifier;
    }
}

class SMSNotifier extends NotifierDecorator {
    public SMSNotifier(Notifier notifier) {
        super(notifier);
    }
}
```



```

}

public void send(String message) {
    notifier.send(message);
    System.out.println("Sending SMS: " + message);
}

}

class SlackNotifier extends NotifierDecorator {
    public SlackNotifier(Notifier notifier) {
        super(notifier);
    }

    public void send(String message) {
        notifier.send(message);
        System.out.println("Sending Slack message: " + message);
    }

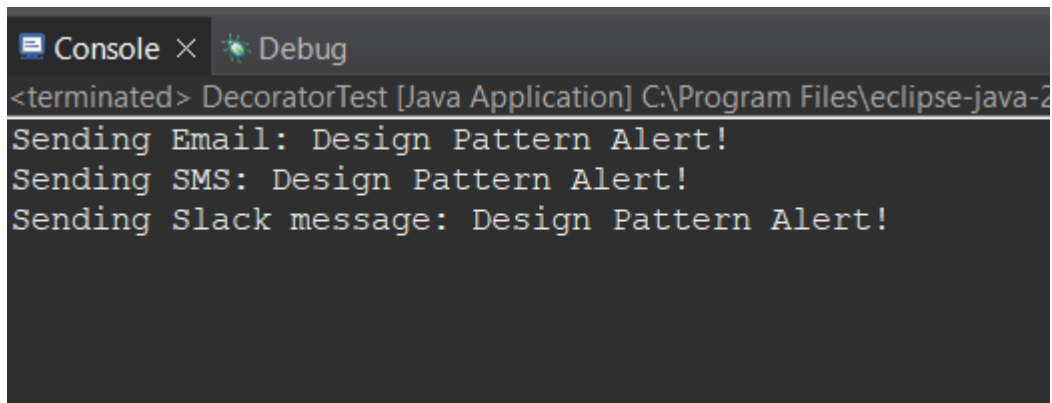
}

public class DecoratorTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Notifier notifier = new SlackNotifier(new SMSNotifier(new
        EmailNotifier()));
        notifier.send("Design Pattern Alert!");
    }

}

```

Output:



```
<terminated> DecoratorTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse-java-2
Sending Email: Design Pattern Alert!
Sending SMS: Design Pattern Alert!
Sending Slack message: Design Pattern Alert!
```

Exercise 6: Implementing the Proxy Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;

interface Image {
    void display();
}

class ReallImage implements Image {
    private String filename;

    public ReallImage(String filename) {
        this.filename = filename;
        loadFromDisk();
    }

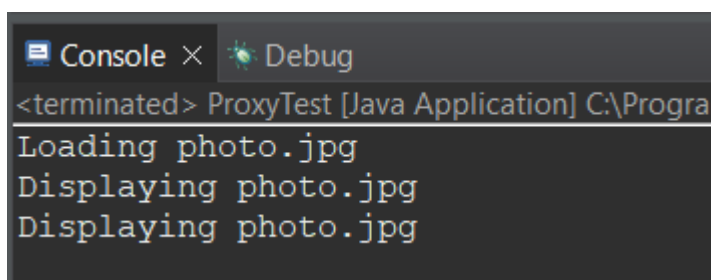
    private void loadFromDisk() {
        System.out.println("Loading " + filename);
    }

    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Displaying " + filename);
    }
}
```

```
class ProxyImage implements Image {
    private ReallImage reallImage;
    private String filename;
    public ProxyImage(String filename) {
        this.filename = filename;
    }
    public void display() {
        if (reallImage == null) {
            reallImage = new ReallImage(filename);
        }
        reallImage.display();
    }
}

public class ProxyTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Image image = new ProxyImage("photo.jpg");
        image.display(); // loading and displaying
        image.display(); // only displaying
    }
}
```

Output:



```
Console × Debug
<terminated> ProxyTest [Java Application] C:\Progra
Loading photo.jpg
Displaying photo.jpg
Displaying photo.jpg
```

Exercise 7: Implementing the Observer Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

interface Observer {
    void update(String stockName, double price);
}

interface Stock {
    void registerObserver(Observer o);
    void removeObserver(Observer o);
    void notifyObservers();
}

class StockMarket implements Stock {
    private List<Observer> observers = new ArrayList<>();
    private String stockName;
    private double price;

    public void setStockData(String stockName, double price) {
        this.stockName = stockName;
        this.price = price;
        notifyObservers();
    }

    public void registerObserver(Observer o) {
        observers.add(o);
    }
}
```

```
public void removeObserver(Observer o) {
    observers.remove(o);
}

public void notifyObservers() {
    for (Observer o : observers) {
        o.update(stockName, price);
    }
}

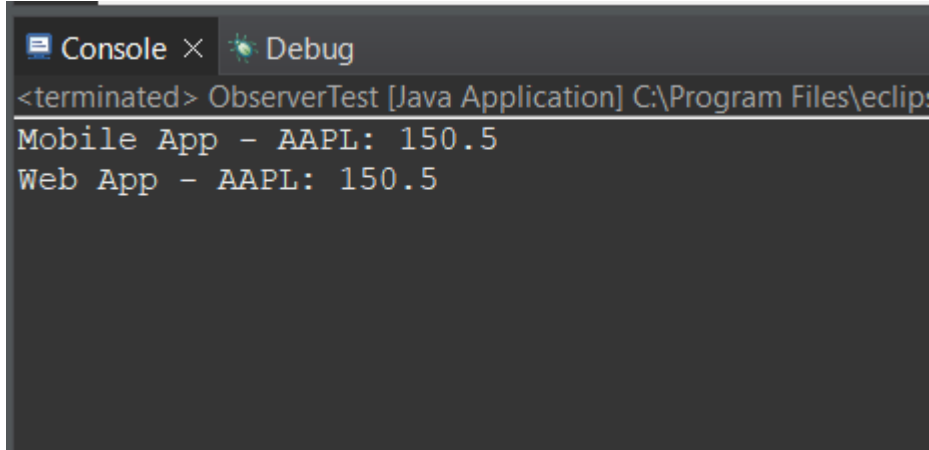
class MobileApp implements Observer {
    public void update(String stockName, double price) {
        System.out.println("Mobile App - " + stockName + ": " + price);
    }
}

class WebApp implements Observer {
    public void update(String stockName, double price) {
        System.out.println("Web App - " + stockName + ": " + price);
    }
}

public class ObserverTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StockMarket market = new StockMarket();
        Observer mobile = new MobileApp();
        Observer web = new WebApp();
        market.registerObserver(mobile);
```

```
market.registerObserver(web);  
market.setStockData("AAPL", 150.50);  
}  
}
```

Output:



```
<terminated> ObserverTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclip  
Mobile App - AAPL: 150.5  
Web App - AAPL: 150.5
```

Exercise 8: Implementing the Strategy Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;  
  
interface PaymentStrategy {  
    void pay(int amount);  
}  
  
class CreditCardPayment implements PaymentStrategy {  
    public void pay(int amount) {  
        System.out.println("Paid " + amount + " using Credit Card.");  
    }  
}  
  
class PayPalPayment implements PaymentStrategy {  
    public void pay(int amount) {
```

```
System.out.println("Paid " + amount + " using PayPal.");
}
}

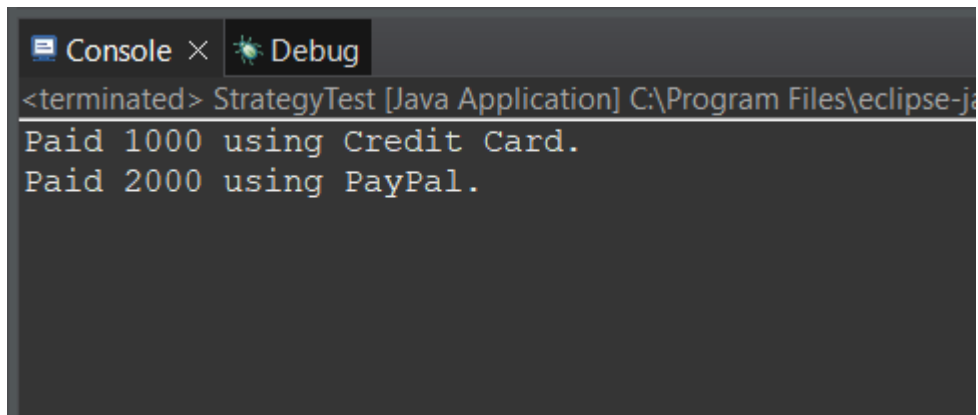
class PaymentContext {
    private PaymentStrategy strategy;

    public PaymentContext(PaymentStrategy strategy) {
        this.strategy = strategy;
    }

    public void executePayment(int amount) {
        strategy.pay(amount);
    }
}

public class StrategyTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PaymentContext context = new PaymentContext(new
        CreditCardPayment());
        context.executePayment(1000);
        context = new PaymentContext(new PayPalPayment());
        context.executePayment(2000);
    }
}
```

Output:



```
<terminated> StrategyTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse-j...
Paid 1000 using Credit Card.
Paid 2000 using PayPal.
```

Exercise 9: Implementing the Command Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;

interface Command {

    void execute();

}

class Light {

    public void on() {

        System.out.println("Light is ON");

    }

    public void off() {

        System.out.println("Light is OFF");

    }

}

class LightOnCommand implements Command {

    private Light light;

    public LightOnCommand(Light light) {

        this.light = light;

    }

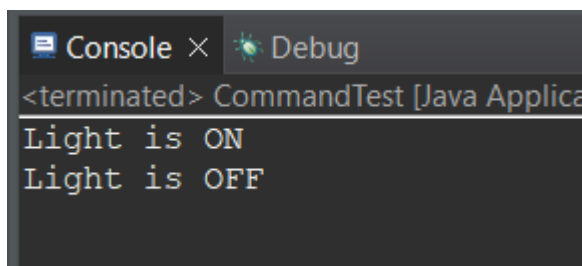
}
```



```
public void execute() {  
    light.on();  
}  
  
}  
  
class LightOffCommand implements Command {  
    private Light light;  
  
    public LightOffCommand(Light light) {  
        this.light = light;  
    }  
  
    public void execute() {  
        light.off();  
    }  
}  
  
class RemoteControl {  
    private Command command;  
  
    public void setCommand(Command command) {  
        this.command = command;  
    }  
  
    public void pressButton() {  
        command.execute();  
    }  
}  
  
public class CommandTest {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Light light = new Light();
```

```
Command on = new LightOnCommand(light);
Command off = new LightOffCommand(light);
RemoteControl remote = new RemoteControl();
remote.setCommand(on);
remote.pressButton();
remote.setCommand(off);
remote.pressButton();
}
}
```

Output:

A screenshot of a Java IDE's console window. The window has two tabs: 'Console' and 'Debug'. The 'Console' tab is active, showing the output of a Java application named 'CommandTest'. The output consists of two lines: 'Light is ON' and 'Light is OFF', each on a new line. The text is displayed in a monospaced font with syntax highlighting.

```
<terminated> CommandTest [Java Applica
Light is ON
Light is OFF
```

Exercise 10: Implementing the MVC Pattern

Code:

```
package cognizant_Exercises;

class Student {

    private String name;

    private String id;

    private String grade;

    public Student(String name, String id, String grade) {

        this.name = name;

        this.id = id;

        this.grade = grade;

    }

}
```

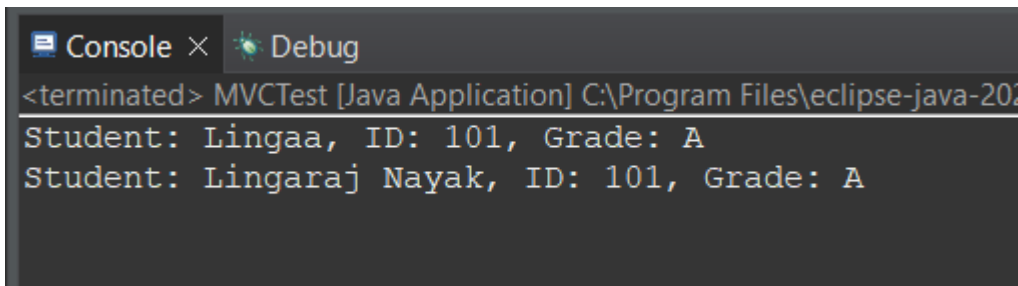
```
}  
  
public String getName() { return name; }  
public String getId() { return id; }  
public String getGrade() { return grade; }  
public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }  
public void setGrade(String grade) { this.grade = grade; }  
}  
  
class StudentView {  
    public void displayStudentDetails(String name, String id, String grade) {  
        System.out.println("Student: " + name + ", ID: " + id + ", Grade: " + grade);  
    }  
}  
  
class StudentController {  
    private Student model;  
    private StudentView view;  
    public StudentController(Student model, StudentView view) {  
        this.model = model;  
        this.view = view;  
    }  
    public void updateView() {  
        view.displayStudentDetails(model.getName(), model.getId(),  
            model.getGrade());  
    }  
    public void setStudentName(String name) {  
        model.setName(name);  
    }  
}
```

```

}
}
public class MVCTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Student student = new Student("Lingaa", "101", "A");
        StudentView view = new StudentView();
        StudentController controller = new StudentController(student, view);
        controller.updateView();
        controller.setStudentName("Lingaraj Nayak");
        controller.updateView();
    }
}

```

Output:



```

<terminated> MVCTest [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse-java-20
Student: Lingaa, ID: 101, Grade: A
Student: Lingaraj Nayak, ID: 101, Grade: A

```

Exercise 11: Implementing Dependency Injection

Code:

```

package cognizant_Exercises;

interface CustomerRepository {

    String findCustomerById(String id);

}

class CustomerRepositoryImpl implements CustomerRepository {

    public String findCustomerById(String id) {

```

```

return "Customer#" + id;
}
}

class CustomerService {
private CustomerRepository repository;
public CustomerService(CustomerRepository repository) {
this.repository = repository;
}
public void displayCustomer(String id) {
System.out.println("Found: " + repository.findCustomerById(id));
}
}

public class DIExample {
public static void main(String[] args) {
CustomerRepository repo = new CustomerRepositoryImpl();
CustomerService service = new CustomerService(repo);
service.displayCustomer("2025");
}
}

```

Output:

```
Console × Debug
<terminated> DIExample [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse-java-2022-12
Found: Customer#2025
```

Submitted By:

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