#### Curriculum Vitae

# Lingshu HU

# Ph.D. Candidate in Journalism (Computational Methods) University of Missouri School of Journalism

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#### **EDUCATION**

#### **University of Missouri**

Columbia, MO

#### **School of Journalism**

Ph.D. in Journalism (ABD. Expected: July 2021)

Aug. 2017–present

- Advisor: Dr. Michael W. Kearney | kearneymw@missouri.edu | (573) 882-0424
- Committee: Dr. Glen T. Cameron; Dr. Shuhua Zhou; Dr. Kennon M. Sheldon (Psychology); Dr. Jianlin Cheng (Computer Science)
- Dissertation Topic: Dual-Process and Polarization: Using Machine Learning Methods to Predict Twitter Users' Social Capital, Likeability, and Popularity during the 2020 U.S. Presidential Election.

#### Department of Electrical Engineering & Computer Science

Graduate Certificate in AI and Machine Learning (Expected: May 2021)

 Courses took: Artificial Intelligence II; Supervised Learning; Advanced Natural Language Processing; Interdisciplinary Introduction to Natural Language Processing; Software Engineering I; Design and Analysis of Algorithms I; Theory of Computation I

# London School of Economics and Political Science,

Gender Institute London, UK

M.Sc. in Gender, Media and Culture

Oct. 2011-Dec. 2012

- Advisor: Dr. Sadie Wearing
- Thesis Title: Changes of Chinese Masculinity: An exploration of changes in the portrayal of men and masculinity in Chinese film posters from 1949 to 2011.

#### Communication University of Zhejiang,

# **School of Journalism & Communications**

Hangzhou, China

B.A. in Broadcast Journalism

Sept. 2006–June 2010

#### **RESEARCH RECORD**

#### A. Journal Articles

**Hu, L.** (Forthcoming). Self as brand and brand as self: A 2x2 dimension conceptual model of self-branding in the digital economy. *Journal of Internet Commerce*.

- **Hu, L.**, & Kearney, M. W. (2020). Gendered tweets: Computational text analysis of gender differences in political discussions on twitter. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X20969752
- **Hu, L.** (2018) Is masculinity 'deteriorating' in China? Changes of masculinity representation in Chinese film posters from 1951 to 2016. *Journal of Gender Studies*, 27(3), 335-346. https://doi.org/10.1080/09589236.2017.1399867
- **Hu, L.** (2016) Communication effects of data journalism on Weibo (microblog). *Editorial Friend* (2), 70-74. (In Chinese)
- He, L., **Hu, L.**, Li, W., & Zhang, Z. (2016). Title attractors and negative energy: Language style analysis of organizational media's official accounts on WeChat. *The Press* (13), 42-47. (In Chinese)

#### **B.** Papers Under Revise and Resubmit

- Zhang, W., **Hu, L.**, & Park, J. (R&R second-round). Politics go "viral": A computational text analysis of crisis attribution regarding the COVID-19 pandemic. *Computers in Human Behavior*.
- **Hu, L.**, Kearney, M. W., & Frisby, C. M. (R&R second-round). Tweeting and retweeting: Gender discrepancies in discursive political engagement and influence on Twitter. *Journal of Gender Studies*.
- Xu, M., **Hu, L.,** & Hinnant, A. (R&R second-round). Pseudo-events: Applying machine learning to track mediatization over 40 years. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*.

#### C. Edited Book Chapter

He, L., **Hu, L.**, & Yu, L. (2016). The communication features and the psychological mechanism of rumors on WeChat. In X. Tang, X. Wu, and C. Huang (Eds.), *Annual Report on Development of New Media in China (No.7)* (pp. 102-118). Social Science Academic Press. (In Chinese)

#### **D. Refereed Conference Papers**

**Hu, L.**, & Sheldon, K. (2021, May 27–31). *Negativity is not Always Negative: Positive Effects of Negative Expression on Twitter*. Paper accepted for presentation at the 71th ICA Annual Conference, Virtual.

- Zhang, W., **Hu, L.**, & Park, J. (2020, August 6–9). When Virus Goes Political: A Computerized Text Analysis of Crisis Attribution on COVID-19 Pandemic. Paper presented at the 103rd AEJMC Annual Conference, Virtual.
- Hu, L., & Frisby, C. M. (2020, May 20–27). Reconstruct the "Spiral": Positive and Negative Motivations Predicting Outspokenness in Online and Offline Scenarios. Paper presented at the 70th ICA Annual Conference, Virtual.
- **Hu, L.**, & Kearney, M. W. (2020, May 20–27). *Gendered Tweets: Text Analysis of Gender Differences in Political Discussions on Twitter*. Paper presented at the 70th ICA Annual Conference, Virtual.
- Hu, S., & **Hu, L.** (2020, May 20–27). Predictors of Perceived Information Credibility in an Online Health Forum: A Computerized Content Analysis of Big Dataset. Paper presented at the 70th ICA Annual Conference, Virtual.
- Kearney, M. W., **Hu, L.,** & Alieva, I. (2019, August 7–10). *Classifying Twitter Bots*. Paper presented at the 102nd AEJMC Annual Conference, Toronto, Canada.
- **Hu, L.**, & Frisby, C. M. (2019, May 24–28). *Outside the "Spiral": Factors Predicting Outspokenness in Online and Offline scenarios*. Paper presented at the 69th ICA Annual Conference, Washington, DC.
- Abeyta, A., Alieva, I., Park, J., Warner, B. R., **Hu, L.**, & Kearney, M. W. (2019, April 3–7). *Analyzing Tweets from Candidates for the U.S. Congress in the 2018 U.S. Midterm Elections*. Paper presented at the 88th Annual Meeting of Central States Communication Association, Omaha, NE.
- **Hu, L.**, & Kearney, M. W. (2018, August 6–9). *Speaking in a woman's name: Gender difference of political expressive participation on Twitter*. Paper presented at the 101st AEJMC Annual Conference, Washingdon, DC.

#### E. Papers Under Review

- **Hu, L.**, (under review). I, we, you, or they? Language use patterns in political discussion on twitter. *Language and Communication*.
- **Hu, L.**, & Frisby, C. M. (under review). Reconstruct the "spiral": Positive and negative motivations predicting outspokenness in online and offline scenarios. *Communication Quarterly*.

#### F. Projects in Progress

• Xu, M., & **Hu**, **L**. (progressing). Talking past each other or to each other? Tracking moral foundation divergence in presidential debates over 50 years (Finished the manuscript draft; currently revising it for journal submission).

- Working with Dr. Amanda Hinnant to develop machine learning algorithms to detect
  misinformation targeting African Americans about COVID-19 vaccination on
  Twitter. This research is part of an NIH R01 grant application, led by collaborators at
  Michigan State University (Finished Twitter data collection).
- Working with Dr. Amanda Hinnant and Dr. Pradeep Sopory (Wayne State University) to apply latent semantic analysis to examine the semantic relationships between key concepts in discussing the COVID-19 pandemic (Finished Twitter data collection; currently developing algorithms for latent semantic analysis).
- Working with Dr. Lei Guo (University of Nebraska Omaha) to apply computational text analysis to examine Chinese media's journalist role on Twitter (Finished Twitter data collection).

# G. Media Appearances

- Doctor-E (Tencent Research Center). (2020). Whether twitter users appreciate Chinese aids for COVID-19. Retrieved from https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/tyfsxBJQ1HVJVfn848LxJA (In Chinese).
- CCTV News Center. (2016). WeChat exceeds Weibo in misinformation spreading. Retrieved from https://www.jfdaily.com/news/detail?id=21541 (In Chinese).
- People.cn. (2016). Rumor analysis for WeChat official accounts: Annual data report (2016). Retrieved from http://society.people.com.cn/n1/2016/0408/c1008-28262054.html (In Chinese).
- Beijing Daily. (2016). Rumor analysis for WeChat official accounts: Annual data report (2016). Retrieved from http://www.cac.gov.cn/2016-04/03/c\_1118522878.htm (In Chinese).

#### SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

- **Hu, L.,** & Kearney, M. W. (2019). healthforum: Scrape Patient Forum Data (Version 0.1.0) [R package]. CRAN. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=healthforum
- Kearney, M. W., & **Hu, L.** (2019). wactor: Word Factor Vectors (Version 0.0.1) [R package]. CRAN. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=wactor
- Kearney, M. W., **Hu, L.,** & Alieva, I. (2019). ppcong: Interfacing with ProPublica's 'Congress' API (Version 0.0.2) [R package]. CRAN. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=ppcong

Kearney, M. W., Hvitfeldt, E., & **Hu, L.** (2019). textfeatures: Extracts Features from Text (Version 0.3.3) [R package]. CRAN. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=textfeatures

# **TEACHING RECORD**

#### A. List of Courses Taught

**Teaching Assistant** (Grading and Lecturing)

Spring 2021

JOURN 4430/JOURN 7430 Computer-Assisted Reporting

University of Missouri, School of Journalism

• Enrollment: 22

Instructor of Record Fall 2020

JOURN 1200 Fundamentals of Visual Journalism and Strategic Communication University of Missouri, School of Journalism

• Enrollment: 19

Teaching Assistant (Grading and Lecturing)

Spring 2020

JOURN 1200 Fundamentals of Visual Journalism and Strategic Communication University of Missouri, School of Journalism

• Enrollment: 19

**Co-Instructor** (Instructing under Supervision)

Fall 2019

JOURN 2150 Fundamentals of Multimedia Journalism

University of Missouri, School of Journalism

• Enrollment: 57 (Three Sections)

**Co-Instructor** (Instructing under Supervision)

Spring 2019

JOURN 2150 Fundamentals of Multimedia Journalism

University of Missouri, School of Journalism

• Enrollment: 47 (Three Sections)

**Teaching Assistant** (Lecturing)

Fall 2018

JOURN 2150 Fundamentals of Multimedia Journalism

University of Missouri, School of Journalism

• Enrollment: 57 (Three Sections)

Part-Time Lecturer & Curriculum Advisor

March 2016-June 2017

New media editing and data journalism

Dongguan Polytechnic, Dongguan, China

#### **B.** Guest Speaker

#### **Computational Methods and Big Data**

Spring 2021

JMC 3350 Communication Research Method University of Nebraska Omaha, School of Communication

#### C. Advising Record

- Providing guidance on thesis writing (method section) of a master's student at the Missouri School of Journalism.

  Fall 2019
- Providing guidance on one of my undergraduate student's applications of graduate studies.
   Spring 2020
- Providing guidance on data analyses and R programming for several Ph.D. students at the Missouri School of Journalism.

  2019–2020

#### **RESEACH & TEACHING SKILLS**

- Programming Skills: **R** (4 years), **Python** (3 years), **C**, **HTML**, **CSS**. Experience with developing **R** packages for data scraping and text vectorization. Experience with applying machine learning and deep learning to research.
- Statistics Skills: Experience with using Poisson regression, negative binomial regression, logistic regression, multilevel modeling, spline regression, SEM, cluster analysis, and time series analysis in research.
- Multimedia Skills: Experience with teaching Adobe Photoshop, Adobe InDesign, Adobe Premiere Pro, and Adobe Audacity.

# **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

#### **Editor & Data Journalist**

Guangzhou Daily, Guangzhou, China

Aug. 2013–June 2017

- Editing, translating, and producing stories for *Guangzhou Daily* News Application and its official accounts on Micro blog and WeChat platforms.
- Data collecting, sorting, analyzing, and interpreting; coordinating with designers and programmers to produce data reports.

#### **Intern Reporter**

Deyang TV Station, Deyang, China

Jan. 2010-Apr. 2010

- Assisting in searching background information to support news reporting.
- Interviewing, video shooting, and news writing.

#### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS HELD**

# Research Assistant, Dr. Michael W. Kearney

#### University of Missouri, School of Journalism

Aug. 2017–present

- Leading the research project "Examining Gender Differences in Political Discussion on Twitter," producing two papers.
- Leading a software development project and developed an R package "healthforum."
- Assisted Dr. Kearney in doing the research project "Classifying Twitter Bots," producing one paper.
- Assisting Dr. Kearney in developing R packages "ppcong" and "textfeatures."

#### Research Assistant, Dr. Cynthia M. Frisby

#### University of Missouri, School of Journalism

Aug. 2017–May 2018

- Leading the research project "Spiral of Silence Study," conducting a survey and producing two papers.
- Assisting Dr. Frisby in doing the research project "microaggression" and produced one paper.

#### Part-Time Research Assistant, Dr. Lingnan He

#### Sun Yat-Sen University, Lab for Big Data and Communication

Mar. 2015–June 2017

- Project director of "WeChat Rumors Analysis," using LIWC (Linguistic Inquiry and word count) tool and manual coding to analyze misinformation occurs on social media WeChat and writing industry reports and academic papers.
- Project director of "WeChat Official Accounts Analysis," using text analysis and case study methods to analyze media coverage on WeChat, comparing them with coverage in traditional media, and writing academic papers.
- Project members of "Urban GIS Microblog Analysis," analyzing the micro blog posts shared by users in different districts of Guangzhou City, exploring the relationship between urban geographical spaces and citizens' emotions and opinions.

#### **ACADEMIC SERVICE**

#### **Journal Reviewer**

Human Communication Research
 Journal of Language and Social Psychology
 Journal of Global Media and China
 Visual Communication Quarterly
 Sept. 2020–present
 June 2019–present
 Sept. 2018–present

#### **Conference Paper Reviewer**

• ICA Computational Methods Division Dec. 2019–present

# **Panel Speaker**

• INTDSC 2001 Intro to Research, Fellowship & Discovery (MU) Spring 2021

• INTDSC 2001 Intro to Research, Fellowship & Discovery (MU) Fall 2020

Member of Tencent's Young Researcher Think Tank

Apr. 2020–present

**Member of ICA Computational Methods Division**Mar. 2019–present

Staff of PCI (political communication institute at MU)

Aug. 2018–present

Member of AEJMC Communication Theory & Methodology Division June 2018–present

# **GRANT, HONORS, & AWARDS**

#### A. Grants

#### **Funded as Research Assistant**

Internal Funding for Big Data Research and Training, Columbia MO June–July 2019

• \$3,000

#### **Funded as Research Assistant**

Graves Strategic Communication Faculty Facilitation Fund, Columbia MO Apr. 2018

• Survey for the "Spiral of Silence Study" \$2,500

#### **B.** Awards & Scholarships

University of Missouri, U.S.

# Monthly News Reporting Awards 2016–2017

Guangzhou Daily, Guangzhou, China

# Award for Outstanding Graduates June 2010

Communication University of Zhejiang, Hangzhou, China

#### Scholarship for Excellent Social Work June 2010

Communication University of Zhejiang, Hangzhou, China

#### Three Merits Student Award June 2009

Communication University of Zhejiang, Hangzhou, China

#### Award for the Best Eloquence in Debates Apr. 2009

Branch of Youth League Commission in School of Journalism and Communication, Communication University of Zhejiang, Hangzhou, China

# First Prize in Video Competition

Dec. 2008

The 7th Zhejiang Undergraduate Multimedia Works Design Competition, Undergraduate Students' Science and Technology Contest Committee of Zhejiang Province, Hangzhou, China

# Third Prize in Photography Competition

Jan. 2008

Branch of Youth League Commission in School of Journalism and Communication, Communication University of Zhejiang, Hangzhou, China

# First-Class Scholarship

Dec. 2007

Communication University of Zhejiang, Hangzhou, China

#### **CERTIFICATES**

# Psychological Consultant Level 3

Apr. 2015

Occupational Skill Testing Authority, China

Planar Designer

June 2010

Computer Education Authorization and Certification, China

# **Zhejiang Computer Rank Examination Level 3**

Sept. 2009

Department of Education of Zhejiang Province, China