

Supplementary Material II: Dataset for the Analyses

The following dataset lists the data which was used for the analysis in the following form:

- Every entry starts from a Swadesh-concept (the data contains a total of 200 concepts)
- Every concept is followed by the cognate sets which are numbered by unique integers
- Every cognate set consists of a dialect identifier name and the dialect entry in the original data, which can be either a phonetic transcription or a Chinese character

The original data for this study was originally compiled by Wáng Fēng for the paper of Ben Hamed and Wang (2006, see the main text for the original reference). The data was kindly provided by Wáng Fēng and then converted to the format in which it is given below. The computer-readable version of the data is provided as part of Supplementary Material IV, which offers original data and scripts to replicate all analyses described in the paper.

Concept: all

Cognate Set: 12

Shanghai [ze+13] Shanghai_B [ze+13]

Cognate Set: 11

Beijing [整个儿]

Cognate Set: 10

Yuci [都是]

Cognate Set: 9

Guangzhou [咸巴郎]

Cognate Set: 8

Suzhou [通通] Wenzhou [统统]

Cognate Set: 7

Meixian [完兜]

Cognate Set: 6

Nanchang [都]

Cognate Set: 5

Anyi [全部] Chengdu [全部] Fuzhou [全部] Lianchang [全部[都是副词用法]] Ningbo [全部] Shanghai [全部]

Shanghai_B [全部] Taibei [tsuan13poo33 全部; long53 攏] Taiyuan [全部] Xiamen [全部] Zhanping [全部]

Cognate Set: 4

Ningxia [全、都] Wuhan [全]

Cognate Set: 3

Anyi [一下] Lianchang [一下]

Cognate Set: 2

Changsha [下] Shuangfeng [下] Yingshan [下]

Cognate Set: 1

Ningbo [合共]

Concept: and

Cognate Set: 635

Shanghai_B [得之]

Cognate Set: 634

Shanghai [go?[交]]

Cognate Set: 633

Shanghai [帮]

Cognate Set: 632

Shanghai_B [得]

Cognate Set: 631

Wenzhou [伉]

Cognate Set: 630

Guangzhou [同[埋]] Meixian [同] Nanchang [同] Shuangfeng [同]

Cognate Set: 629

Meixian [搭] Ningbo [搭] Suzhou [搭]

Cognate Set: 628

Beijing [跟] Changsha [跟] Nanchang [跟] Shanghai [跟] Shuangfeng [跟] Taiyuan [和] Wuhan [跟] Yingshan [跟] Yuci [和] Yuci [跟]

Cognate Set: 627

Beijing [和] Chengdu [和] Taiyuan [跟] Wuhan [和]

Cognate Set: 626

Fuzhou [共]

Cognate Set: 625

Ningxia [连]

Cognate Set: 624

Lianchang [合] Taibei [kap32 合]

Cognate Set: 623

Taibei [kah32] Xiamen [甲*] Zhanping [甲*]

Cognate Set: 622

Anyi [同到] Guangzhou [同埋]

Cognate Set: 621

Zhanping [thin1]

Concept: animal**Cognate Set: 640**

Beijing [动物] Changsha [动物] Chengdu [动物] Lianchang [动物] [大概是从官话借过来的，当地无此概念]
Shanghai_B [动物] Shuangfeng [动物] Taibei [tong33 but33] Taiyuan [动物] Wenzhou [动物 (文)] Wuhan [动物] Xiamen [动物]
Yuci [动物] Zhanping [动物]

Cognate Set: 639

Wenzhou [健个物事]

Cognate Set: 638

Anyi [畜牲] Fuzhou [头牲] Ningbo [(畜牲)] Ningxia [牲畜、畜生]

Cognate Set: 637

Xiamen [牲牲]

Cognate Set: 636

Suzhou [众牲]

Concept: ash**Cognate Set: 17**

Anyi [灰] Beijing [灰] Changsha [灰] Guangzhou [灰] Lianchang [灰] [指灰烬] Meixian [灰] Nanchang [灰] Ningbo [灰] Ningxia [灰]
Shanghai [灰] Shanghai_B [灰] Shuangfeng [灰] Suzhou [灰] Taibei [hu44 灰] Wenzhou [灰] Wuhan [灰] Xiamen [灰] Yingshan [灰]
Yuci [灰] Zhanping [灰]

Cognate Set: 16

Fuzhou [塙尘]

Cognate Set: 15

Wenzhou [柴土-弗[z«2 vai8]]

Cognate Set: 14

Taiyuan [土]

Cognate Set: 13

Chengdu [灰烬]

Concept: back**Cognate Set: 654**

Meixian [背梁[注]]

Cognate Set: 653

Guangzhou [背脰]

Cognate Set: 652

Changsha [背[心]] Shuangfeng [背[心]] Suzhou [背心] Wuhan [背[心]]

Cognate Set: 651

Anyi [背] Changsha [背[心]] Chengdu [背] Shuangfeng [背[心]] Suzhou [背] Wuhan [背[心]]

Cognate Set: 650

Wenzhou [背脊身]

Cognate Set: 649

Beijing [[后]脊梁]

Cognate Set: 648

Guangzhou [背脊] Meixian [脊背] Nanchang [背脊] Ningxia [脊梁] Xiamen [胛脊]

Cognate Set: 647

Lianchang [背脊] Ningbo [背脊] Shanghai [背脊] Shanghai_B [背脊]

Cognate Set: 646

Fuzhou [月-聘]

Cognate Set: 645

Zhanping [目*脊]

Cognate Set: 644

Zhanping [胶*脊]

Cognate Set: 643

Yingshan [背瑯*骨]

Cognate Set: 642

Taiyuan [脊背] Yuci [脊背]

Concept: bad**Cognate Set: 667**

Anyi [so2]

Cognate Set: 666

Beijing [赖] Taiyuan [赖] Yuci [赖]

Cognate Set: 665

Wenzhou [毛*]

Cognate Set: 664

Taibei [phai53[禾黑]?鄙?]

Cognate Set: 663Anyi [坏] Beijing [坏] Changsha [坏] Chengdu [坏] Guangzhou [坏] Lianchang [坏] Meixian [坏] Nanchang [坏] Ningbo [坏]
Ningxia [坏] Shanghai [坏] Shanghai_B [坏] Shuangfeng [坏] Suzhou [坏] Taiyuan [怀] Wuhan [坏] Yuci [怀]**Cognate Set: 662**

Changsha [拐*] Shuangfeng [拐*] Wuhan [拐*] Yingshan [拐*]

Cognate Set: 661

Guangzhou [衰]

Cognate Set: 660

Fuzhou [否（指人品）] Guangzhou [弊]

Cognate Set: 659

Suzhou [愀]

Cognate Set: 658

Meixian [歪]

Cognate Set: 657

Fuzhou [呆*]

Cognate Set: 656

Zhanping [歹：读 be3]

Cognate Set: 655

Xiamen [否 phai~51 坏]

Concept: bark**Cognate Set: 18**Anyi [树皮] Beijing [树皮] Changsha [树皮] Chengdu [树皮] Fuzhou [树皮] Guangzhou [树皮] Lianchang [树皮] Meixian [树皮]
Nanchang [树皮] Ningbo [树皮] Ningxia [树皮] Shanghai [树皮] Shanghai_B [树皮] Shuangfeng [树皮] Suzhou [树皮]
Taibei [tshiu33 phue13 樹皮] Taiyuan [树皮] Wenzhou [树皮] Wuhan [树皮] Xiamen [树皮] Yingshan [树皮] Yuci [树皮]
Zhanping [树皮]

Concept: because

Cognate Set: 671

Wenzhou [为] Yingshan [为]

Cognate Set: 670

Anyi [因为] Beijing [因 (yong1) 为 (wei)] Changsha [因为] Chengdu [因为] Fuzhou [因为] Guangzhou [因为] Ningbo [因为] Shanghai [因为] Shanghai_B [因为] Shuangfeng [因为] Suzhou [因为] Taibei [in44 ui31 因為] Taiyuan [因为] Wuhan [因为] Xiamen [因为] Yuci [因为] Zhanping [因为]

Cognate Set: 669

Wenzhou [因]

Cognate Set: 668

Guangzhou [为因]

Concept: belly

Cognate Set: 27

Xiamen [腹肚] Zhanping [腹肚]

Cognate Set: 26

Fuzhou [腹老]

Cognate Set: 25

Lianchang [腹屎]

Cognate Set: 24

Taibei [pak32 腹]

Cognate Set: 23

Guangzhou [肚] Wenzhou [肚] Yuci [肚]

Cognate Set: 22

Ningbo [肚皮] Suzhou [肚皮]

Cognate Set: 21

Meixian [肚屎] Shanghai [肚皮] Shanghai_B [肚皮]

Cognate Set: 20

Anyi [肚子] Beijing [肚子] Changsha [肚子] Chengdu [肚子] Nanchang [肚子] Ningxia [肚子] Shuangfeng [肚子] Taiyuan [肚子] Wuhan [肚子] Yingshan [肚子]

Cognate Set: 19

Anyi [肚哩]

Concept: big

Cognate Set: 30

Anyi [大] Beijing [大] Changsha [大] Chengdu [大] Fuzhou [大] Guangzhou [大] Lianchang [大] Meixian [大] Nanchang [大] Ningbo [大] Ningxia [大] Shuangfeng [大] Suzhou [大] Taibei [tua33 大] Taiyuan [大] Wenzhou [大] Wuhan [大] Xiamen [大] Yingshan [大] Yuci [大] Zhanping [大]

Cognate Set: 29

Shanghai [du] Shanghai_B [du]

Cognate Set: 28

Lianchang [筊[同音字]]

Concept: bird

Cognate Set: 40

Anyi [雀哩]

Cognate Set: 39

Zhanping [隻仔: 读 tsi6 a6]

Cognate Set: 38

Guangzhou [雀 (仔)] [小鸟]

Cognate Set: 37

Yingshan [雀 (娃儿)]

Cognate Set: 36

Changsha [𡩺] Fuzhou [𡩺] Guangzhou [𡩺[大鸟]] Lianchang [𡩺] Nanchang [𡩺] Ningbo [𡩺] Ningxia [𡩺、雀] Shanghai [𡩺]
 Shanghai_B [𡩺] Suzhou [𡩺] Taiyuan [𡩺] Wuhan [𡩺] Yuci [𡩺]

Cognate Set: 35

Chengdu [雀] Guangzhou [雀（仔）[小鸟]]

Cognate Set: 34

Taibei [tsiau53?] Xiamen [tsiau51]

Cognate Set: 33

Beijing [𡩺儿] Wenzhou [𡩺儿[ti<3 N2]]

Cognate Set: 32

Meixian [𡩺子]

Cognate Set: 31

Shuangfeng [𡩺即]

Concept: bite**Cognate Set: 42**

Anyi [𡩺(ngat8)] Meixian [𡩺]

Cognate Set: 41

Beijing [咬] Changsha [[nga35] Chengdu [咬] Fuzhou [咬] Guangzhou [咬] Lianchang [咬] Meixian [咬] Nanchang [咬] Ningbo [咬]
 Ningxia [咬] Shanghai [咬] Shanghai_B [咬] Shuangfeng [[nga#~35] Suzhou [咬] Taiyuan [咬] Wenzhou [咬] Wuhan [咬] Xiamen [咬]
 Yingshan [咬] Yuci [咬] Zhanping [咬]

Concept: black**Cognate Set: 45**

Anyi [黑] Beijing [黑] Changsha [黑] Chengdu [黑] Guangzhou [黑] Nanchang [乌（乌猫、乌狗）、青（布）、黑]
 Ningbo [黑] Ningxia [黑] Shanghai [黑] Shanghai_B [黑] Shuangfeng [黑] Suzhou [黑] Taiyuan [黑] Wenzhou [黑] Wuhan [黑]
 Yingshan [黑] Yuci [黑]

Cognate Set: 44

Changsha [青] Fuzhou [青] Shuangfeng [青] Wenzhou [青] Wuhan [青（“青”不同于“黑”）]

Cognate Set: 43

Fuzhou [𡩺] Lianchang [𡩺] Meixian [𡩺] Taibei [oo44 烏] Wenzhou [𡩺] Wuhan [𡩺] Xiamen [𡩺] Zhanping [𡩺]

Concept: blood**Cognate Set: 47**

Anyi [𡩺] Beijing [𡩺] Changsha [𡩺] Chengdu [𡩺] Fuzhou [𡩺] Guangzhou [𡩺] Lianchang [𡩺] Meixian [𡩺] Nanchang [𡩺]
 Ningbo [𡩺] Ningxia [𡩺] Shanghai [𡩺] Shanghai_B [𡩺] Shuangfeng [𡩺] Suzhou [𡩺] Taibei [hueh32 𡩺] Taiyuan [𡩺] Wenzhou [𡩺]
 Wuhan [𡩺] Xiamen [𡩺] Yingshan [𡩺] Yuci [𡩺] Zhanping [𡩺]

Cognate Set: 46

Guangzhou [猪红]

Concept: blow**Cognate Set: 673**

Anyi [吹] Beijing [吹] Changsha [吹] Chengdu [吹] Fuzhou [吹] Guangzhou [吹] Lianchang [吹[风]] Meixian [吹[风]] Nanchang [吹]
 Ningbo [吹] Ningxia [吹] Shanghai [吹] Shanghai_B [吹] Shuangfeng [吹] Suzhou [吹] Taiyuan [吹] Wenzhou [吹] Wuhan [吹]
 Yingshan [吹] Yuci [吹]

Cognate Set: 672

Fuzhou [𡩺] Lianchang [[pha33 气] Meixian [𡩺[人]] Taibei [pun13[口盆]] Xiamen [𡩺] Zhanping [𡩺]

Concept: bone**Cognate Set: 49**

Chengdu [骨] Fuzhou [骨] Guangzhou [骨] Ningbo [骨] Shanghai [骨] Shanghai_B [骨] Wenzhou [骨] Xiamen [骨] Zhanping [骨]

Cognate Set: 48

Anyi [骨頭] Beijing [骨头] Changsha [骨头] Lianchang [骨头] Meixian [骨头] Nanchang [骨头] Ningxia [骨头] Shuangfeng [骨头] Suzhou [骨头] Taipei [kut32 thau13 骨頭] Taiyuan [骨头] Wenzhou [骨头] Wuhan [骨头] Yingshan [骨头] Yuci [骨头]

Concept: breasts**Cognate Set: 62**

Wuhan [妈[妈] (恐不是此二字, 有音无字)]

Cognate Set: 61

Yingshan [妈儿]

Cognate Set: 60

Anyi [奶] Fuzhou [[奶]奶] Fuzhou [奶] Nanchang [奶] Shanghai [奶] Taiyuan [奶[奶]] Xiamen [奶]

Cognate Set: 59

Wuhan [妈[妈] (恐不是此二字, 有音无字)]

Cognate Set: 58

Taipei [lin44 ?]

Cognate Set: 57

Beijing [嘞儿]

Cognate Set: 56

Guangzhou [[]nin55]

Cognate Set: 55

Shuangfeng [奶婆]

Cognate Set: 54

Changsha [奶子] Ningxia [奶子] Zhanping [奶仔]

Cognate Set: 53

Ningbo [奶头] Yuci [奶头]

Cognate Set: 52

Anyi [奶嘴]

Cognate Set: 51

Chengdu [奶奶] Fuzhou [[奶]奶] Shanghai_B [奶奶] Suzhou [奶奶] Taiyuan [奶[奶]] Wenzhou [ú 奶 ú 奶 (阴平)]

Cognate Set: 50

Lianchang [[]nang33 菇] Meixian [奶姑*]

Concept: breathe**Cognate Set: 683**

Anyi [透氣]

Cognate Set: 682

Shuangfeng [呵] Wuhan [呵]

Cognate Set: 681

Changsha [嘸] Fuzhou [嘸] Guangzhou [嘸] Meixian [sot5] Shuangfeng [嘸] Wuhan [嘸] Yingshan [嘸]

Cognate Set: 680

Guangzhou [啜[指撮唇而吸]] Meixian [嘜]

Cognate Set: 679

Anyi [吸气] Beijing [吸] Changsha [吸] Chengdu [吸气] Fuzhou [吸] Nanchang [吸] Ningxia [吸气] Suzhou [吸] Taiyuan [吸]

Wenzhou [吸] Wuhan [吸] Yuci [吸]

Cognate Set: 678

Suzhou [呼]

Cognate Set: 677

Ningbo [呼吸] Shanghai [呼吸] Shanghai_B [呼吸]

Cognate Set: 676

Lianchang [[]siu35]

Cognate Set: 675

Taipei [tshuan53 khui53 喘氣] Xiamen [喘气] Zhanping [喘气]

Cognate Set: 674

Xiamen [SNG?55; 嘸[指猛地吸气]]

Concept: burn

Cognate Set: 65

Anyi [烧] Beijing [烧] Changsha [烧] Chengdu [烧] Fuzhou [烧] Guangzhou [烧] Lianchang [烧] Meixian [烧] Nanchang [烧]
Ningbo [烧] Ningxia [烧] Shanghai [烧] Shanghai_B [烧] Shuangfeng [烧] Suzhou [烧] Taipei [sio44 燒] Taiyuan [烧] Wenzhou [烧]
Wuhan [烧] Xiamen [烧] Yingshan [烧] Yuci [烧] Zhanping [烧]

Cognate Set: 64

Beijing [着]

Cognate Set: 63

Xiamen [热]

Concept: child

Cognate Set: 704

Meixian [细人子] Nanchang [细人子]

Cognate Set: 703

Zhanping [婴儿]

Cognate Set: 702

Beijing [小孩儿]

Cognate Set: 701

Changsha [细伢子]

Cognate Set: 700

Shuangfeng [细人基*]

Cognate Set: 699

Nanchang [细伢子]

Cognate Set: 698

Wenzhou [细儿]

Cognate Set: 697

Wenzhou [妹]

Cognate Set: 696

Taipei [gin53 a53 囡囡]

Cognate Set: 695

Suzhou [小干*]

Cognate Set: 694

Guangzhou [细蚊*仔]

Cognate Set: 693

Ningbo [小人] Shanghai [小人] Shanghai_B [小人]

Cognate Set: 692

Lianchang [细人]

Cognate Set: 691

Xiamen [囡仔] Zhanping [囡仔]

Cognate Set: 690

Fuzhou [伢囡]

Cognate Set: 689

Anyi [细人嘚]

Cognate Set: 688

Fuzhou [伢囡哥]

Cognate Set: 687

Wuhan [[小]伢] Yingshan [[小]伢]

Cognate Set: 686

Ningxia [娃娃] Taiyuan [[小]娃娃] Yuci [[小]娃娃]

Cognate Set: 685

Taiyuan [[小]娃娃] Yuci [[小]娃娃]

Cognate Set: 684

Chengdu [娃儿]

Concept: claw

Cognate Set: 75

Chengdu [爪] Guangzhou [爪] Ningbo [爪] Taipei [dziau53 爪]

Cognate Set: 74

Taiyuan [爪爪] Yuci [爪爪]

Cognate Set: 73

Beijing [爪子] Changsha [爪子] Nanchang [爪子] Ningxia [爪子] Shuangfeng [爪子] Taiyuan [爪子] Wuhan [爪子] Xiamen [爪仔] Yingshan [爪子] Yuci [爪子]

Cognate Set: 72

Wenzhou [[脚]爪]

Cognate Set: 71

Anyi [脚爪] Meixian [脚爪] Shanghai [脚爪] Shanghai_B [脚爪] Suzhou [脚爪] Wenzhou [[脚]爪]

Cognate Set: 70

Zhanping [gio3]

Cognate Set: 69

Nanchang [脚爪子]

Cognate Set: 68

Fuzhou [骹]

Cognate Set: 67

Beijing [爪儿]

Cognate Set: 66

Lianchang [脚指爪]

Concept: cloud

Cognate Set: 77

Anyi [雲] Changsha [云] Fuzhou [云] Guangzhou [云] Lianchang [云] Meixian [云] Nanchang [云] Ningxia [云] Shanghai [云] Shanghai_B [云] Shuangfeng [云] Suzhou [云] Taipei [hun13 雲] Wenzhou [云] Wuhan [云] Xiamen [云] Zhanping [云]

Cognate Set: 76

Beijing [云彩] Chengdu [云彩] Ningbo [云彩] Taiyuan [云[彩]] Yingshan [云彩] Yuci [云彩]

Concept: cold

Cognate Set: 81

Anyi [寒] Xiamen [寒] Zhanping [寒: “冷 lin3”多指食物性冷。]

Cognate Set: 80

Anyi [冷] Beijing [冷] Changsha [冷] Chengdu [冷] Guangzhou [冷] Lianchang [冷] Meixian [冷] Nanchang [冷] Ningbo [冷] Shanghai [冷] Shanghai_B [冷] Shuangfeng [冷] Suzhou [冷] Taipei [ling53 冷, kuaN13 寒] Taiyuan [冷] Wenzhou [冷] Wuhan [冷] Xiamen [冷] Yingshan [冷] Yuci [冷] Zhanping [冷]

Cognate Set: 79

Changsha [清] Fuzhou [清] Shuangfeng [清 (很冷)]

Cognate Set: 78

Fuzhou [冻 (天气)] Guangzhou [冻] Ningxia [冻]

Concept: come

Cognate Set: 83

Anyi [来] Beijing [来] Changsha [来] Chengdu [来] Fuzhou [来] Guangzhou [来] Lianchang [来] Meixian [来] Nanchang [来] Ningbo [来] Ningxia [来] Shanghai [来] Shanghai_B [来] Shuangfeng [来] Suzhou [来] Taipei [lai13 来] Taiyuan [来] Wenzhou [来] Wuhan [来] Xiamen [来] Yingshan [来] Yuci [来] Zhanping [来]

Cognate Set: 82

Guangzhou [嚟]

Concept: correct

Cognate Set: 1159

Shuangfeng [是] Wenzhou [是] Yingshan [是]

Cognate Set: 1158

Anyi [对] Beijing [对] Changsha [对] Chengdu [对] Nanchang [对] Ningbo [对] Ningxia [对] Shanghai [对] Shanghai_B [对]

Shuangfeng [对] Suzhou [对] Taiyuan [对] Wenzhou [对] Wuhan [对] Yuci [对]

Cognate Set: 1157

Fuzhou [着] Lianchang [着] Meixian [着] Taibei [tioh33 著] Xiamen [着] Zhanping [着]

Cognate Set: 1156

Meixian [口-岩]

Cognate Set: 1155

Fuzhou [毛郑]

Cognate Set: 1154

Guangzhou [口-岩]

Concept: count

Cognate Set: 707

Anyi [数] Beijing [数] Changsha [数] Chengdu [数] Fuzhou [数] Guangzhou [数] Ningbo [数] Ningxia [数] Shanghai [数]

Shanghai_B [数] Shuangfeng [数] Taiyuan [数数] Wenzhou [数] Wuhan [数] Xiamen [数] Yingshan [数] Yuci [数数]

Cognate Set: 706

Lianchang [算] Meixian [算] Nanchang [算] Taibei [sng31 算] Zhanping [算]

Cognate Set: 705

Meixian [点] Suzhou [点]

Concept: cut

Cognate Set: 719

Fuzhou [铡]

Cognate Set: 718

Suzhou [鼻]

Cognate Set: 717

Xiamen [tai~51]

Cognate Set: 716

Anyi [砍] Beijing [砍] Changsha [砍] Chengdu [砍] Nanchang [砍] Ningxia [砍] Shuangfeng [砍] Taiyuan [砍] Wuhan [砍]

Xiamen [[]tsam33] Yingshan [砍] Yuci [砍]

Cognate Set: 715

Anyi [斬] Guangzhou [斩] Meixian [斩] Xiamen [砍]

Cognate Set: 714

Changsha [剁] Nanchang [剁] Shuangfeng [剁] Wenzhou [剁] Wuhan [剁]

Cognate Set: 713

Ningbo [劈] Shanghai [劈?] Shanghai_B [劈?]

Cognate Set: 712

Fuzhou [剝] Taibei [tsho31 剝] Wenzhou [剝]

Cognate Set: 711

Taibei [莖]

Cognate Set: 710

Anyi [斲] Meixian [斲]

Cognate Set: 709

Zhanping [tsien3: 与“剪”同音]

Cognate Set: 708

Lianchang [剝]

Concept: day

Cognate Set: 724

Chengdu [天] Ningxia [天] Yingshan [天]

Cognate Set: 723

Beijing [日子] Changsha [日子] Guangzhou [日子] Nanchang [日子] Shuangfeng [日子] Taiyuan [日子] Wenzhou [日子]

Wuhan [日子] Xiamen [日子] Yuci [日子] Zhanping [日子]

Cognate Set: 722

Suzhou [日脚]

Cognate Set: 721

Taibei [kang44 工] Zhanping [工*]

Cognate Set: 720

Anyi [日] Fuzhou [日] Lianchang [日] Meixian [日] Ningbo [日] Shanghai [日] Shanghai_B [日] Taibei [dzit 日] Wenzhou [日]

Concept: die

Cognate Set: 84

Anyi [死] Beijing [死] Changsha [死] Chengdu [死] Fuzhou [死] Guangzhou [死] Lianchang [死] Meixian [死] Nanchang [死]

Ningbo [死] Ningxia [死] Shanghai [死(xi)] Shanghai_B [死(xi)] Shuangfeng [死] Suzhou [死] Taibei [si31 死] Taiyuan [死]

Wenzhou [死] Wuhan [死] Xiamen [死] Yingshan [死] Yuci [死] Zhanping [死]

Concept: dig

Cognate Set: 729

Anyi [挖] Beijing [挖] Changsha [挖] Chengdu [挖] Fuzhou [挖] Guangzhou [挖] Lianchang [挖] Meixian [挖] Nanchang [挖]

Ningbo [挖] Ningxia [挖] Shanghai [挖, 掘] Shanghai_B [挖, 掘] Shuangfeng [挖] Suzhou [挖] Taiyuan [挖] Wuhan [挖] Xiamen [挖]

Yingshan [挖]

Cognate Set: 728

Yuci [扣]

Cognate Set: 727

Fuzhou [娄-刀] Wenzhou [娄-刀]

Cognate Set: 726

Xiamen [手-乌]

Cognate Set: 725

Zhanping [iu3]

Concept: dirty

Cognate Set: 746

Guangzhou [邋遢]

Cognate Set: 745

Wenzhou [腌糟]

Cognate Set: 744

Wenzhou [麤糟]

Cognate Set: 743

Yingshan [lei55tei31]

Cognate Set: 742

Ningbo [*泥*腥]

Cognate Set: 741

Fuzhou [拉渣]

Cognate Set: 740

Meixian [厠糟]

Cognate Set: 739

Guangzhou [污糟]

Cognate Set: 738

Shanghai [嵬龘] Shanghai_B [嵬龘] Suzhou [嵬龘]

Cognate Set: 737

Anyi [腌臢] Guangzhou [腌臢[-p]] Lianchang [腌臢] Nanchang [腌臢[Na42 tsa]]

Cognate Set: 736

Taipei [lah32 sap32??] Xiamen [流痧] Zhanping [laʔ8 saʔ7]

Cognate Set: 735

Shuangfeng [妈*糊*]

Cognate Set: 734

Changsha [拿他]

Cognate Set: 733

Taiyuan [日脏] Yuci [日脏]

Cognate Set: 732

Taiyuan [腌脏]

Cognate Set: 731

Beijing [脏] Chengdu [脏] Ningxia [脏] Wuhan [脏]

Cognate Set: 730

Wuhan [邈*瓜*]

Concept: dog**Cognate Set: 90**

Fuzhou [犬]

Cognate Set: 89

Anyi [狗] Beijing [狗] Changsha [狗] Chengdu [狗] Guangzhou [狗] Lianchang [狗] Meixian [狗] Nanchang [狗] Ningbo [狗]

Ningxia [狗] Shanghai [狗] Shanghai_B [狗] Shuangfeng [狗] Suzhou [狗] Taipei [kau53 狗] Taiyuan [狗[儿]] Wenzhou [狗]

Xiamen [狗] Yuci [狗[儿]] Zhanping [狗]

Cognate Set: 88

Wuhan [来*富*]

Cognate Set: 87

Taiyuan [狗[儿]] Yuci [狗[儿]]

Cognate Set: 86

Wuhan [狗子] Yingshan [狗子]

Cognate Set: 85

Yingshan [狗娃儿]

Concept: drink**Cognate Set: 98**

Guangzhou [饮]

Cognate Set: 97

Anyi [喫] Changsha [吃] Nanchang [吃] Shanghai [吃] Shanghai_B [吃] Shuangfeng [吃] Suzhou [吃] Wenzhou [吃]

Cognate Set: 96

Shuangfeng [呵] Wuhan [呵]

Cognate Set: 95

Beijing [喝] Chengdu [喝] Ningbo [喝] Ningxia [喝] Taiyuan [喝] Wuhan [喝] Yingshan [喝] Yuci [喝]

Cognate Set: 94

Wenzhou [呷]

Cognate Set: 93

Lianchang [食] Meixian [食] Taipei [lim44?] Zhanping [食]

Cognate Set: 92

Xiamen [淋] Zhanping [淋]

Cognate Set: 91

Fuzhou [啜] Xiamen [啜[“淋”，和液体相搭配，如淋茶；啜，一般是连吃带喝，如啜糜]] Zhanping [啜 tshui5]

Concept: dry

Cognate Set: 104

Lianchang [燥[可疑]] Ningbo [燥] Suzhou [燥] Wenzhou [燥]

Cognate Set: 103

Wuhan [干[燥]]

Cognate Set: 102

Chengdu [干燥] Wuhan [干[燥]]

Cognate Set: 101

Anyi [干] Beijing [干] Changsha [干] Fuzhou [干] Guangzhou [干] Nanchang [干] Ningxia [干] Shanghai [干] Shanghai_B [干]

Shuangfeng [干] Suzhou [干] Taiyuan [干] Yingshan [干] Yuci [干]

Cognate Set: 100

Anyi [火曹] Meixian [火曹] Shuangfeng [火-曹]

Cognate Set: 99

Fuzhou [焦] Taipei [ta44 焦] Xiamen [焦] Zhanping [焦]

Concept: dull

Cognate Set: 760

Taipei [gong33?] Zhanping [(空)gong6]

Cognate Set: 759

Chengdu [kua55]

Cognate Set: 758

Ningxia [tx!e=ng53]

Cognate Set: 757

Ningxia [傻]

Cognate Set: 756

Fuzhou [愚]

Cognate Set: 755

Anyi [蠢] Changsha [蠢] Guangzhou [蠢] Meixian [蠢] Shuangfeng [蠢] Yingshan [蠢]

Cognate Set: 754

Beijing [笨] Fuzhou [笨] Guangzhou [笨] Nanchang [笨] Ningbo [笨] Suzhou [笨] Taiyuan [笨] Wenzhou [笨] Wuhan [笨] Yuci [笨]

Zhanping [笨]

Cognate Set: 753

Wuhan [苕] Yingshan [苕*]

Cognate Set: 752

Meixian [憨] Shanghai [戇] Shanghai_B [戇] Suzhou [戇] Xiamen [戇] Yingshan [憨]

Cognate Set: 751

Beijing [木] Nanchang [木]

Cognate Set: 750

Guangzhou [钝]

Cognate Set: 749

Wenzhou [呆] Xiamen [呆]

Cognate Set: 748

Wenzhou [拙] Xiamen [勘-心]

Cognate Set: 747

Lianchang [[]ngau3]

Concept: dust

Cognate Set: 771

Wenzhou [分-土塢]

Cognate Set: 770

Guangzhou [烟尘]

Cognate Set: 769

Beijing [[尘]土] Taiyuan [[尘]土]

Cognate Set: 768

Wenzhou [分-土尘]

Cognate Set: 767

Chengdu [灰尘] Guangzhou [灰尘] Ningbo [灰尘] Shanghai [灰尘] Shanghai_B [灰尘] Suzhou [灰尘] Yuci [灰尘]

Cognate Set: 766

Anyi [灰] Changsha [灰] Nanchang [灰] Ningxia [灰] Shuangfeng [灰] Wuhan [灰] Yingshan [灰]

Cognate Set: 765

Zhanping [塌埃]

Cognate Set: 764

Beijing [[尘]土] Taiyuan [[尘]土]

Cognate Set: 763

Taibei [thoo13 塗] Xiamen [涂粉] Zhanping [涂粉]

Cognate Set: 762

Lianchang [尘灰[指灰土]] Meixian [尘灰]

Cognate Set: 761

Fuzhou [塌尘] Suzhou [土-奉尘]

Concept: ear**Cognate Set: 112**

Meixian [耳公]

Cognate Set: 111

Fuzhou [耳圪]

Cognate Set: 110

Lianchang [耳菇*]

Cognate Set: 109

Guangzhou [耳仔] Zhanping [耳（仔）]

Cognate Set: 108

Anyi [耳到]

Cognate Set: 107

Beijing [耳朵] Changsha [耳朵] Nanchang [耳朵] Ningbo [耳朵] Ningxia [耳朵] Shanghai [耳朵] Shanghai_B [耳朵] Suzhou [耳朵] Taiyuan [耳朵] Wenzhou [耳朵] Yuci [耳朵]

Cognate Set: 106

Shuangfeng [耳冻*] Wuhan [耳冻*] Yingshan [耳冻*]

Cognate Set: 105

Chengdu [耳] Fuzhou [耳] Taibei [hiN33 耳] Xiamen [耳 a51] Zhanping [耳（仔）]

Concept: earth**Cognate Set: 119**

Xiamen [(天)地[涂, 多指泥土]]

Cognate Set: 118

Meixian [地泥]

Cognate Set: 117

Lianchang [地下] Yingshan [地下]

Cognate Set: 116

Changsha [地下] Wenzhou [地下]

Cognate Set: 115

Anyi [地] Beijing [地] Chengdu [地] Fuzhou [地] Guangzhou [地] Nanchang [地] Ningbo [地] Shanghai [地 lang] Shanghai_B [地] Shuangfeng [地] Suzhou [地] Taibei [te33 地] Taiyuan [地] Wenzhou [地] Wuhan [地] Xiamen [(天)地[涂, 多指泥土]] Yuci [地] Zhanping [地]

Cognate Set: 114

Zhanping [涂*]

Cognate Set: 113

Ningxia [田]

Concept: eat

Cognate Set: 121

Fuzhou [食] Guangzhou [食{很土的说法是“喫”[ja:k33]}] Lianchang [食] Meixian [食] Taibei [tsiah33 食] Xiamen [食] Zhanping [食]

Cognate Set: 120

Anyi [喫] Beijing [吃] Changsha [吃] Chengdu [吃] Nanchang [吃] Ningbo [吃] Ningxia [吃] Shanghai [吃] Shanghai_B [吃] Shuangfeng [吃] Suzhou [吃] Taiyuan [吃] Wenzhou [吃] Wuhan [吃] Yingshan [吃] Yuci [吃]

Concept: egg

Cognate Set: 126

Fuzhou [卵] Lianchang [卵] Meixian [卵] Taibei [lng33 卵] Wenzhou [卵] Xiamen [卵] Zhanping [卵]

Cognate Set: 125

Anyi [蛋] Changsha [蛋] Chengdu [蛋] Nanchang [蛋] Ningbo [蛋] Ningxia [蛋] Shanghai [蛋] Shanghai_B [蛋] Shuangfeng [蛋] Suzhou [蛋] Taiyuan [蛋] Wuhan [蛋] Yingshan [蛋]

Cognate Set: 124

Beijing [鸡子儿, 鸡蛋]

Cognate Set: 123

Guangzhou [春*]

Cognate Set: 122

Yuci [鸡蛋]

Concept: eye

Cognate Set: 135

Xiamen [目瞅] Zhanping [目 (tsiu1)]

Cognate Set: 134

Wenzhou [眼[灵*珠]]

Cognate Set: 133

Fuzhou [目珠] Lianchang [目珠] Meixian [目珠] Taibei [bak33 tsiu44 目珠]

Cognate Set: 132

Fuzhou [目] Zhanping [目 (tsiu1)]

Cognate Set: 131

Chengdu [眼] Guangzhou [眼] Ningbo [眼] Taiyuan [眼[睛]] Yuci [眼[睛]]

Cognate Set: 130

Wenzhou [眼[灵*珠]]

Cognate Set: 129

Shuangfeng [眼珠]

Cognate Set: 128

Anyi [眼睛] Beijing [眼睛] Changsha [眼睛] Nanchang [眼睛] Ningxia [眼睛] Shanghai [眼睛] Shanghai_B [眼睛] Suzhou [眼睛] Taiyuan [眼[睛]] Wuhan [眼睛] Yingshan [眼睛] Yuci [眼[睛]]

Cognate Set: 127

Suzhou [眼乌珠] Wenzhou [眼乌珠]

Concept: fall

Cognate Set: 783

Ningbo [掉落]

Cognate Set: 782

Taibei [lak33 落]

Cognate Set: 781

Zhanping [ko2]

Cognate Set: 780

Anyi [落] Changsha [落] Shanghai [落] Shanghai_B [落] Xiamen [[交*]落] Xiamen [落]

Cognate Set: 779

Anyi [跌] Changsha [跌] Guangzhou [跌] Lianchang [跌] Meixian [跌] Nanchang [跌] Taiyuan [跌] Yuci [跌]

Cognate Set: 778

Beijing [掉] Chengdu [掉] Ningxia [掉] Wuhan [掉] Yingshan [掉]

Cognate Set: 777

Fuzhou [場]

Cognate Set: 776

Suzhou [夺*]

Cognate Set: 775

Guangzhou [手-耷]

Cognate Set: 774

Wenzhou [遁*]

Cognate Set: 773

Xiamen [[交*]落]

Cognate Set: 772

Shuangfeng [绊]

Concept: far**Cognate Set: 784**

Anyi [远] Beijing [远] Changsha [远] Chengdu [远] Fuzhou [远] Guangzhou [远] Lianchang [远] Meixian [远] Nanchang [远]

Ningbo [远] Ningxia [远] Shanghai [远] Shanghai_B [远] Shuangfeng [远] Suzhou [远] Taibei [hng33 遠] Taiyuan [远] Wenzhou [远]

Wuhan [远] Xiamen [远] Yingshan [远] Yuci [远] Zhanping [远]

Concept: father**Cognate Set: 806**

Fuzhou [郎爸]

Cognate Set: 805

Anyi [爹嘢(面稱)] Changsha [爹爹] Shuangfeng [爹爹]

Cognate Set: 804

Suzhou [爹爹]

Cognate Set: 803

Chengdu [爸[爸]]

Cognate Set: 802

Yuci [大大]

Cognate Set: 801

Anyi [爸爸(面稱)] Beijing [爸[爸]] Guangzhou [爸爸] Nanchang [爸爸] Taiyuan [爸爸] Wuhan [爸爸]

Cognate Set: 800

Anyi [爷(背稱)] Lianchang [爷[背稱]] Nanchang [爷（背稱）] Shanghai [爷] Shanghai_B [爷] Shuangfeng [爷] Suzhou [爷]

Cognate Set: 799

Beijing [爹] Ningxia [爹]

Cognate Set: 798

Yingshan [伯伯]

Cognate Set: 797

Taibei [lan33 pe33 老父] Xiamen [老父]

Cognate Set: 796

Zhanping [老 sia5]

Cognate Set: 795

Guangzhou [老豆*]

Cognate Set: 794

Zhanping [阿父]

Cognate Set: 793

Guangzhou [阿爸] Ningbo [阿爸] Wenzhou [阿爸] Xiamen [阿爸] Zhanping [阿爸]

Cognate Set: 792

Meixian [阿爸] Zhanping [阿爹]

Cognate Set: 791

Wenzhou [阿伯]

Cognate Set: 790

Wenzhou [阿大]

Cognate Set: 789

Chengdu [爸[爸]]

Cognate Set: 788

Meixian [爷子]

Cognate Set: 787

Changsha [爷老倌]

Cognate Set: 786

Fuzhou [依*爹]

Cognate Set: 785

Fuzhou [依*爷]

Concept: fear**Cognate Set: 816**

Anyi [着吓]

Cognate Set: 815

Meixian [畏]

Cognate Set: 814

Taiyuan [[害]怕] Yuci [[害]怕]

Cognate Set: 813

Anyi [怕] Beijing [怕] Changsha [怕] Chengdu [怕] Guangzhou [怕] Meixian [怕] Nanchang [怕] Ningbo [怕] Ningxia [怕]

Shanghai_B [怕吓指使人怕] Shuangfeng [怕] Suzhou [怕] Wenzhou [怕] Wuhan [怕] Yingshan [怕]

Cognate Set: 812

Fuzhou [惊] Guangzhou [惊] Meixian [惊] Taibei [kiaN44 驚] Wenzhou [惊] Xiamen [惊] Zhanping [惊]

Cognate Set: 811

Beijing [怵]

Cognate Set: 810

Guangzhou [慌]

Cognate Set: 809

Lianchang [吓] Shanghai [吓]

Cognate Set: 808

Xiamen [慑]

Cognate Set: 807

Taiyuan [[害]怕] Yuci [[害]怕]

Concept: feather**Cognate Set: 141**

Fuzhou [[毛]毛]

Cognate Set: 140

Taibei [boN44 毛, mng13 毛?]

Cognate Set: 139

Wenzhou [毛羽]

Cognate Set: 138

Anyi [毛] Changsha [毛] Chengdu [毛] Fuzhou [[毛]毛] Guangzhou [毛] Lianchang [毛] Meixian [毛] Nanchang [毛] Ningxia [毛]

Shanghai [毛] Shanghai_B [毛] Shuangfeng [毛] Wuhan [毛] Xiamen [毛] Yingshan [毛] Zhanping [毛]

Cognate Set: 137

Beijing [毛儿]

Cognate Set: 136

Ningbo [羽毛] Suzhou [羽毛] Taiyuan [羽毛] Yuci [羽毛]

Concept: few

Cognate Set: 818

Anyi [少] Beijing [少] Changsha [少] Chengdu [少] Fuzhou [少] Guangzhou [少] Lianchang [少] Meixian [少] Nanchang [少]
Ningxia [少] Shanghai [少] Shanghai_B [少] Shuangfeng [少] Suzhou [少] Taibei [tsio53 少] Taiyuan [少] Wenzhou [少] Wuhan [少]
Xiamen [少] Yingshan [少] Yuci [少] Zhanping [少]

Cognate Set: 817

Ningbo [缺]

Concept: fight

Cognate Set: 831

Beijing [茬*架]

Cognate Set: 830

Wenzhou [打起]

Cognate Set: 829

Anyi [打架] Beijing [打架] Changsha [打架] Chengdu [打架] Nanchang [打架] Shuangfeng [打架] Taiyuan [打架] Wuhan [打
架] Yingshan [打架] Yuci [打架]

Cognate Set: 828

Shuangfeng [斗打]

Cognate Set: 827

Taibei [phah32 拍]

Cognate Set: 826

Meixian [相打] Suzhou [相打] Wenzhou [相打]

Cognate Set: 825

Ningbo [打相打] Shanghai [打相打] Shanghai_B [打相打] Suzhou [打相打]

Cognate Set: 824

Guangzhou [打交]

Cognate Set: 823

Ningxia [打锤]

Cognate Set: 822

Lianchang [打 tu51]

Cognate Set: 821

Beijing [掐架]

Cognate Set: 820

Fuzhou [相拍] Xiamen [相拍] Zhanping [相拍]

Cognate Set: 819

Meixian [打交子]

Concept: fire

Cognate Set: 143

Anyi [火] Beijing [火] Changsha [火] Chengdu [火] Fuzhou [火] Guangzhou [火] Lianchang [火] Meixian [火] Nanchang [火]
Ningbo [火] Ningxia [火] Shanghai [火] Shanghai_B [火] Shuangfeng [火] Suzhou [火] Taibei [hue53 火] Taiyuan [火] Wuhan [火]
Xiamen [火] Yingshan [火] Yuci [火] Zhanping [火]

Cognate Set: 142

Wenzhou [火种]

Concept: fish

Cognate Set: 144

Anyi [鱼] Beijing [鱼] Changsha [鱼] Chengdu [鱼] Fuzhou [鱼] Guangzhou [鱼] Lianchang [鱼] Meixian [鱼] Nanchang [鱼]
Ningbo [鱼] Ningxia [鱼] Shanghai [鱼] Shanghai_B [鱼] Shuangfeng [鱼] Suzhou [鱼] Taibei [hi13 魚] Taiyuan [鱼] Wenzhou [鱼]
Wuhan [鱼] Xiamen [鱼] Yingshan [鱼] Yuci [鱼] Zhanping [鱼]

Concept: five

Cognate Set: 832

Anyi [五] Beijing [五] Changsha [五] Chengdu [五] Fuzhou [五] Guangzhou [五] Lianchang [五] Meixian [五] Nanchang [五]
Ningbo [五] Ningxia [五] Shanghai [五] Shanghai_B [五] Shuangfeng [五] Suzhou [五] Taibei [ngoo33 五] Taiyuan [五] Wenzhou [五]
Wuhan [五] Xiamen [五] Yingshan [五] Yuci [五] Zhanping [五]

Concept: flesh

Cognate Set: 146

Anyi [肉] Beijing [肉] Changsha [肉] Chengdu [肉] Fuzhou [肉] Guangzhou [肉] Lianchang [肉] Meixian [肉] Nanchang [肉]
Ningbo [肉] Ningxia [肉] Shanghai [肉] Shanghai_B [肉] Shuangfeng [肉] Suzhou [肉] Taiyuan [猪肉] Wenzhou [肉] Wuhan [肉]
Yingshan [肉] Yuci [猪肉]

Cognate Set: 145

Taibei [bah32?] Xiamen [[]ba?32] Zhanping [ba7]

Concept: float

Cognate Set: 838

Beijing [漂] Chengdu [漂] Fuzhou [浮\漂] Ningxia [漂、浮] Shanghai [漂] Shanghai_B [漂] Taiyuan [漂] Wuhan [浮] Yingshan [漂]
Yuci [漂]

Cognate Set: 837

Anyi [浮] Guangzhou [浮（口语音[prou21]）] Lianchang [浮] Meixian [浮] Nanchang [泡（phau24）] Taibei [phu13 浮]
Wenzhou [浮[vOy2]] Wuhan [漂] Xiamen [浮] Zhanping [浮]

Cognate Set: 836

Suzhou [ŮtÁ<n]

Cognate Set: 835

Wenzhou [推]

Cognate Set: 834

Shuangfeng [袍起*]

Cognate Set: 833

Changsha [漂浮] Ningbo [漂浮]

Concept: flow

Cognate Set: 841

Anyi [流] Beijing [流] Changsha [流] Chengdu [流] Fuzhou [流] Guangzhou [流] Lianchang [流] Meixian [流] Nanchang [流]
Ningbo [流] Shanghai [流] Shanghai_B [流] Shuangfeng [流] Suzhou [流] Taibei [lau13 流] Taiyuan [流] Wenzhou [流] Wuhan [流]
Xiamen [流] Yingshan [流] Yuci [流] Zhanping [流]

Cognate Set: 840

Beijing [嘀嗒（da）]

Cognate Set: 839

Ningxia [淌]

Concept: flower

Cognate Set: 843

Anyi [花] Changsha [花] Chengdu [花] Fuzhou [花] Guangzhou [花] Lianchang [花] Meixian [花] Nanchang [花] Ningbo [花]
Ningxia [花] Shanghai [花] Shanghai_B [花] Shuangfeng [花] Suzhou [花] Taibei [hue44 花] Taiyuan [花] Wenzhou [花] Wuhan [花]
Xiamen [花] Yingshan [花] Zhanping [花]

Cognate Set: 842

Beijing [花儿] Yuci [花儿]

Concept: fly

Cognate Set: 147

Anyi [飞] Beijing [飞] Changsha [飞] Chengdu [飞] Fuzhou [飞] Guangzhou [飞] Lianchang [飞] Meixian [飞] Nanchang [飞]
Ningbo [飞] Ningxia [飞] Shanghai [飞] Shanghai_B [飞] Shuangfeng [飞] Suzhou [飞] Taibei [pue44 飞] Taiyuan [飞] Wenzhou [飞]

Wuhan [飞] Xiamen [飞] Yingshan [飞] Yuci [飞] Zhanping [飞]

Concept: fog

Cognate Set: 854

Anyi [雾露] Wenzhou [雾露 [my6 ly6]]

Cognate Set: 853

Meixian [水-蒙纱]

Cognate Set: 852

Changsha [罩子]

Cognate Set: 851

Beijing [雾] Changsha [雾] Chengdu [雾] Guangzhou [雾] Meixian [雾] Nanchang [雾] Ningbo [雾] Ningxia [雾] Shanghai [雾]

Shanghai_B [雾] Taipei [bu33 霧] Taiyuan [雾] Wuhan [雾] Xiamen [雾] Yuci [雾] Zhanping [雾]

Cognate Set: 850

Shuangfeng [雾罩子]

Cognate Set: 849

Lianchang [露]

Cognate Set: 848

Fuzhou [雨-矛] Xiamen [雨-矛]

Cognate Set: 847

Shuangfeng [雾罩子]

Cognate Set: 846

Wenzhou [幔]

Cognate Set: 845

Suzhou [迷露]

Cognate Set: 844

Yingshan [帐子]

Concept: foot

Cognate Set: 152

Lianchang [脚骨]

Cognate Set: 151

Anyi [脚] Beijing [脚] Changsha [脚] Chengdu [脚] Guangzhou [脚] Meixian [脚] Nanchang [脚] Ningbo [脚] Ningxia [脚]

Shanghai [脚] Shanghai_B [脚] Shuangfeng [脚] Suzhou [脚] Taiyuan [脚] Wenzhou [脚脚] Wuhan [脚] Yingshan [脚] Yuci [脚]

Cognate Set: 150

Fuzhou [骹] Taipei [kha44[骨交]] Xiamen [骹] Zhanping [骹]

Cognate Set: 149

Wenzhou [脚脚]

Cognate Set: 148

Beijing [脚把] 丫儿]

Concept: four

Cognate Set: 855

Anyi [四] Beijing [四] Changsha [四] Chengdu [四] Fuzhou [四] Guangzhou [四] Lianchang [四] Meixian [四] Nanchang [四]

Ningbo [四] Ningxia [死] Shanghai [四] Shanghai_B [四] Shuangfeng [四] Suzhou [四] Taipei [si31 四] Taiyuan [四] Wenzhou [四]

Wuhan [四] Xiamen [四] Yingshan [四] Yuci [四] Zhanping [四]

Concept: freeze

Cognate Set: 861

Beijing [冻冰] Chengdu [冻] Nanchang [冻凌] Ningxia [冻冰] Taiyuan [冻冰] Yuci [冰冻]

Cognate Set: 860

Xiamen [凝霜]

Cognate Set: 859

Anyi [结冰凌哩] Changsha [结凌冰] Fuzhou [结冰] Guangzhou [结冰] Nanchang [结凌] Ningbo [结冰] Shanghai [结冰]

Shanghai_B [结冰] Suzhou [结冰] Taibei [kiat32 ping44 結冰] Wenzhou [结冰] Wuhan [下凌] Xiamen [结冰] Yingshan [结凌冰]
 Zhanping [结冰]
Cognate Set: 858
 Meixian [落 khen53]
Cognate Set: 857
 Lianchang [[khang11]
Cognate Set: 856
 Changsha [构凌] Shuangfeng [构起]

Concept: fruit

Cognate Set: 868
 Guangzhou [生果] Meixian [生果]
Cognate Set: 867
 Meixian [青果]
Cognate Set: 866
 Meixian [果作*]
Cognate Set: 865
 Beijing [果子] Fuzhou [果子] Lianchang [果子[指野果]] Nanchang [果子] Ningxia [果子、] Taibei [kue53 tsi53 果子]
 Xiamen [果子] Zhanping [果子] Zhanping [水果]
Cognate Set: 864
 Yuci [果]
Cognate Set: 863
 Anyi [水果] Changsha [水果] Chengdu [水果] Ningbo [水果] Shanghai [水果] Shanghai_B [水果] Shuangfeng [果子实]
 Suzhou [水果] Taiyuan [水果] Wenzhou [水果] Wuhan [水果] Yingshan [水果]
Cognate Set: 862
 Shuangfeng [水果]

Concept: full

Cognate Set: 154
 Anyi [满] Beijing [满] Changsha [满] Chengdu [满] Fuzhou [满] Guangzhou [满] Lianchang [满] Meixian [满] Nanchang [满]
 Ningbo [满] Ningxia [满] Shanghai [满] Shanghai_B [满] Shuangfeng [满] Suzhou [满] Taiyuan [满] Wenzhou [满] Wuhan [满]
 Yingshan [满] Yuci [满] Zhanping [满]
Cognate Set: 153
 Fuzhou [滇] Taibei [tiN33 水簾[簾字左邊加三點水]] Xiamen [*滇 ti~33] Zhanping [tn6]

Concept: give

Cognate Set: 168
 Xiamen [*互 33]
Cognate Set: 167
 Anyi [搦得]
Cognate Set: 166
 Wenzhou [贝-甘]
Cognate Set: 165
 Taibei [hoo33?]
Cognate Set: 164
 Zhanping [与]
Cognate Set: 163
 Shuangfeng [[le55 耗*]
Cognate Set: 162
 Changsha [把] Nanchang [把] Wuhan [把] Yingshan [把]
Cognate Set: 161
 Beijing [给] Chengdu [给] Nanchang [给] Ningxia [给] Taiyuan [给] Wuhan [给] Yuci [给]
Cognate Set: 160
 Shanghai [拨] Shanghai_B [拨] Suzhou [拨]

Cognate Set: 159

Lianchang [分] Meixian [分] Zhanping [分]

Cognate Set: 158

Lianchang [拿]

Cognate Set: 157

Guangzhou [昇]

Cognate Set: 156

Fuzhou [乞]

Cognate Set: 155

Ningbo [pa~55]

Concept: good**Cognate Set: 173**

Anyi [好] Beijing [好] Changsha [好] Chengdu [好] Fuzhou [好] Guangzhou [好] Lianchang [好] Meixian [好, 赞*] Nanchang [好]

Ningbo [好] Ningxia [好] Shanghai [好] Shanghai_B [好] Shuangfeng [好] Suzhou [好, 美, 赞*] Taibei [ho53 好] Taiyuan [好]

Wenzhou [好] Wuhan [好] Xiamen [好] Yingshan [好] Yuci [好] Zhanping [好]

Cognate Set: 172

Wuhan [傲*]

Cognate Set: 171

Beijing [强]

Cognate Set: 170

Shanghai [灵光] Shanghai_B [灵光]

Cognate Set: 169

Guangzhou [女-赞]

Concept: grass**Cognate Set: 869**

Anyi [草] Beijing [草] Changsha [草] Chengdu [草] Fuzhou [草] Guangzhou [草] Lianchang [草] Meixian [草] Nanchang [草]

Ningbo [草] Ningxia [草] Shanghai [草] Shanghai_B [草] Shuangfeng [草] Suzhou [草] Taibei [tsau53 草] Taiyuan [草] Wenzhou [草]

Wuhan [草] Xiamen [草[zhou:289]] Yingshan [草] Yuci [草] Zhanping [草]

Concept: grease**Cognate Set: 180**

Beijing [猪油] Ningxia [大油] Taiyuan [荤油]

Cognate Set: 179

Beijing [荤油] Taiyuan [大油]

Cognate Set: 178

Ningbo [油脂]

Cognate Set: 177

Changsha [油] Lianchang [油] Meixian [油] Nanchang [油] Shanghai [油] Shanghai_B [油] Suzhou [油] Xiamen [油] Yingshan [油]

Zhanping [油]

Cognate Set: 176

Yingshan [膘]

Cognate Set: 175

Anyi [猪油] Beijing [大油] Chengdu [猪油] Fuzhou [猪油] Guangzhou [猪油] Shuangfeng [猪油] Taibei [ti44 iu13 猪油]

Taiyuan [猪油] Wenzhou [猪油] Wuhan [猪油] Yuci [猪油]

Cognate Set: 174

Guangzhou [猪膏]

Concept: green**Cognate Set: 182**

Anyi [绿] Beijing [绿] Changsha [绿] Chengdu [绿] Fuzhou [绿] Guangzhou [绿] Nanchang [绿] Ningbo [绿] Ningxia [绿]

Shanghai [绿] Shanghai_B [绿] Shuangfeng [绿] Suzhou [绿] Taiyuan [绿] Wenzhou [绿] Wuhan [绿] Yingshan [绿] Yuci [绿]

Cognate Set: 181

Lianchang [青] Meixian [青（“绿”只指“绿豆”）] Taibei [tshiN44] Xiamen [青] Zhanping [青]

Concept: guts**Cognate Set: 874**

Fuzhou [肠] Guangzhou [肠] Taibei [tng13 腸] Taiyuan [肠] Wenzhou [肠] Xiamen [肠 a51] Zhanping [肠（仔）]

Cognate Set: 873

Ningbo [肚肠] Shanghai [肚肠] Shanghai_B [肚肠] Yuci [肚肚肠肠]

Cognate Set: 872

Suzhou [肚肠]

Cognate Set: 871

Anyi [肠哩]

Cognate Set: 870

Beijing [肠子] Changsha [肠子] Chengdu [肠子] Lianchang [肠子] Meixian [肠子] Nanchang [肠子] Ningxia [肠子]

Shuangfeng [肠子] Wuhan [肠子] Yingshan [肠子] Zhanping [肠（仔）]

Concept: hair**Cognate Set: 186**

Anyi [头发] Beijing [头发] Changsha [头发] Chengdu [头发] Fuzhou [头发] Guangzhou [头发] Nanchang [头发] Ningbo [头发]

Ningxia [头发] Shanghai [头发] Shanghai_B [头发] Shuangfeng [头发] Suzhou [头发] Taiyuan [头发] Wenzhou [头发]

Wuhan [头发] Yingshan [头发] Yuci [头发]

Cognate Set: 185

Taibei [tau13 bng13 頭毛] Xiamen [头毛] Zhanping [头毛]

Cognate Set: 184

Lianchang [头发毛]

Cognate Set: 183

Meixian [头颅毛[注]]

Concept: hand**Cognate Set: 189**

Anyi [手] Beijing [手] Changsha [手] Chengdu [手] Fuzhou [手] Guangzhou [手] Meixian [手] Nanchang [手] Ningbo [手] Ningxia [手]

Shanghai [手] Shanghai_B [手] Shuangfeng [手] Suzhou [手] Taibei [tshiu53 手] Taiyuan [手] Wenzhou [手[手]] Wuhan [手]

Xiamen [手] Yingshan [手] Yuci [手] Zhanping [手]

Cognate Set: 188

Lianchang [手骨]

Cognate Set: 187

Wenzhou [手[手]]

Concept: he**Cognate Set: 884**

Wuhan [他家*]

Cognate Set: 883

Beijing [他] Changsha [他] Chengdu [他] Ningxia [他] Shuangfeng [他] Taiyuan [他] Wuhan [他] Yingshan [他] Yuci [他]

Cognate Set: 882

Fuzhou [伊] Shanghai [伊] Shanghai_B [伊] Taibei [i33 伊] Xiamen [伊] Zhanping [伊]

Cognate Set: 881

Beijing [恁（尊称）] Wenzhou [佢]

Cognate Set: 880

Guangzhou [佢] Lianchang [佢] Meixian [佢] Nanchang [佢]

Cognate Set: 879

Anyi [渠]

Cognate Set: 878

Ningbo [其]

Cognate Set: 877

Suzhou [俚[倅]]

Cognate Set: 876

Suzhou [唔倅]

Cognate Set: 875

Anyi [渠哩]

Concept: head**Cognate Set: 198**

Guangzhou [头[壳]] Xiamen [头壳] Zhanping [头壳]

Cognate Set: 197

Meixian [头颅[注]]

Cognate Set: 196

Yuci [de 脑]

Cognate Set: 195

Lianchang [头颅壳[严： 2000]]

Cognate Set: 194

Anyi [头] Fuzhou [头] Guangzhou [头[壳]] Nanchang [头] Ningbo [头] Ningxia [头] Shanghai [头] Shanghai_B [头] Suzhou [头]

Taibei [thau13 頭] Taiyuan [头] Wenzhou [头] Wuhan [头]

Cognate Set: 193

Suzhou [颞郎*头]

Cognate Set: 192

Taiyuan [老*]

Cognate Set: 191

Beijing [子] Changsha [脑壳] Chengdu [脑壳] Shuangfeng [脑壳] Wuhan [脑壳] Yingshan [脑壳]

Cognate Set: 190

Beijing [脑袋[瓜儿]]

Concept: hear**Cognate Set: 199**

Anyi [听] Beijing [听] Changsha [听] Chengdu [听] Fuzhou [听] Guangzhou [听] Lianchang [听] Meixian [听] Nanchang [听]

Ningbo [听] Ningxia [听] Shanghai [听] Shanghai_B [听] Shuangfeng [听] Suzhou [听] Taibei [thiaN44 聽] Taiyuan [听] Wenzhou [听]

Wuhan [听] Xiamen [听] Yingshan [听] Yuci [听] Zhanping [听]

Concept: heart**Cognate Set: 202**

Anyi [心] Beijing [心] Changsha [心] Chengdu [心] Guangzhou [心] Lianchang [心] Meixian [心] Nanchang [心] Ningbo [心]

Ningxia [心] Shanghai_B [心] Shuangfeng [心] Suzhou [心] Taibei [sim44 心] Taiyuan [心] Wenzhou [心] Wuhan [心] Xiamen [心]

Yingshan [心] Yuci [心] Zhanping [心]

Cognate Set: 201

Fuzhou [心肝]

Cognate Set: 200

Shanghai [心脏]

Concept: heavy**Cognate Set: 1501**

Anyi [重] Changsha [重] Chengdu [重] Fuzhou [重] Guangzhou [重] Lianchang [重] Meixian [重] Nanchang [重] Ningbo [重]

Ningxia [重] Shanghai [重] Shanghai_B [重] Shuangfeng [重] Suzhou [重] Taibei [tang33 重] Taiyuan [重] Wenzhou [重] Wuhan [重]

Xiamen [重] Yingshan [重] Yuci [重] Zhanping [重]

Cognate Set: 1500

Beijing [沉] Taiyuan [沉] Wuhan [沉] Yuci [沉]

Concept: here

Cognate Set: 915

Changsha [咯里] Shuangfeng [咯里]

Cognate Set: 914

Anyi [[]ko+4 里]

Cognate Set: 913

Ningbo [keʔ5ti]

Cognate Set: 912

Yingshan [nie31 场*儿]

Cognate Set: 911

Fuzhou [[]tsuai31no#31]

Cognate Set: 910

Wenzhou [[居]里]

Cognate Set: 909

Wuhan [这块[些*]]

Cognate Set: 908

Xiamen [[]tsit 块]

Cognate Set: 907

Guangzhou [尔度*]

Cognate Set: 906

Beijing [这儿[合*儿]]

Cognate Set: 905

Suzhou [该*搭]

Cognate Set: 904

Fuzhou [只*块]

Cognate Set: 903

Wenzhou [[居]里]

Cognate Set: 902

Changsha [咯块子]

Cognate Set: 901

Taibei [tsia44 者?]

Cognate Set: 900

Xiamen [[]tsia24]

Cognate Set: 899

Shanghai [keʔdaʔ] Shanghai_B [keʔdaʔ]

Cognate Set: 898

Anyi [[]ko+t8 得]

Cognate Set: 897

Lianchang [这滴]

Cognate Set: 896

Lianchang [这角]

Cognate Set: 895

Xiamen [[]tsit42 位]

Cognate Set: 894

Chengdu [这里] Ningxia [这里] Taiyuan [这里] Wuhan [这里] Yuci [这里]

Cognate Set: 893

Wuhan [这块[些*]]

Cognate Set: 892

Yuci [这儿]

Cognate Set: 891

Guangzhou [尔处 (壮语借词?)]

Cognate Set: 890

Zhanping [许落]

Cognate Set: 889

Nanchang [[]里 ko+214]

Cognate Set: 888

Suzhou [𢀛*搭]

Cognate Set: 887

Beijing [这儿[合*儿]]

Cognate Set: 886

Beijing [这合*儿]

Cognate Set: 885

Meixian [[]ke+31 子]

Concept: hit**Cognate Set: 919**

Anyi [打(铁)] Beijing [打] Changsha [打] Chengdu [打(铁)] Guangzhou [打] Meixian [打] Nanchang [打] Ningbo [打(铁)]
 Ningxia [打] Shanghai [打] Shanghai_B [打] Shuangfeng [打] Suzhou [打] Taiyuan [打] Wenzhou [打] Wuhan [打] Yingshan [打]
 Yuci [打]

Cognate Set: 918

Fuzhou [拍] Taibei [phah32 拍 tih32] Xiamen [拍] Zhanping [拍]

Cognate Set: 917

Lianchang [“才 百”[mu?8]]

Cognate Set: 916

Guangzhou [手-𢀛[捶打]]

Concept: hold-take**Cognate Set: 935**

Lianchang [捏]

Cognate Set: 934

Fuzhou [掏]

Cognate Set: 933

Fuzhou [拈]

Cognate Set: 932

Guangzhou [搦]

Cognate Set: 931

Guangzhou [拎]

Cognate Set: 930

Guangzhou [攞]

Cognate Set: 929

Ningbo [dau35]

Cognate Set: 928

Beijing [拿] Changsha [拿] Chengdu [拿] Meixian [拿] Nanchang [拿 (lak5)] Ningxia [拿] Shanghai [拿] Shanghai_B [拿]
 Suzhou [拿] Taiyuan [拿] Wuhan [拿] Yingshan [拿] Yuci [拿]

Cognate Set: 927

Taiyuan [荷] Yuci [荷]

Cognate Set: 926

Shuangfeng [[]le55]

Cognate Set: 925

Taibei [teh33]

Cognate Set: 924

Wenzhou [手-且]

Cognate Set: 923

Wenzhou [朵]

Cognate Set: 922

Anyi [搦]

Cognate Set: 921

Xiamen [挖]

Cognate Set: 920

Zhanping [帶]

Concept: horn

Cognate Set: 205

Anyi [角] Changsha [角] Chengdu [角] Fuzhou [[角]角] Guangzhou [角] Lianchang [角] Meixian [角] Nanchang [角] Ningbo [角]
Ningxia [角] Shanghai [角] Shanghai_B [角] Shuangfeng [角] Suzhou [角] Taibei [kak32 角] Taiyuan [角] Wenzhou [角] Wuhan [角]
Xiamen [角] Yingshan [角] Yuci [角] Zhanping [角]

Cognate Set: 204

Beijing [犄角]

Cognate Set: 203

Fuzhou [[角]角]

Concept: hot

Cognate Set: 208

Anyi [热] Beijing [热] Changsha [热] Chengdu [热] Fuzhou [热 (天气)] Guangzhou [热] Nanchang [热] Ningbo [热] Ningxia [热]
Shanghai [热] Shanghai_B [热] Shuangfeng [热] Suzhou [热] Taibei [dzuah33 热] Taiyuan [热] Wenzhou [热] Wuhan [热] Xiamen [热]
Yingshan [热] Yuci [热] Zhanping [热]

Cognate Set: 207

Meixian [烧] Xiamen [烧] Zhanping [烧 (暖)]

Cognate Set: 206

Lianchang [[hai35]指天气]

Concept: how

Cognate Set: 957

Meixian [酿*般]

Cognate Set: 956

Suzhou [捺*亨*]

Cognate Set: 955

Guangzhou [点*]

Cognate Set: 954

Taibei [an44 tsuaN53??]

Cognate Set: 953

Changsha [何什]

Cognate Set: 952

Chengdu [咋个]

Cognate Set: 951

Taiyuan [咋[底]] Yuci [咋[底]]

Cognate Set: 950

Shuangfeng [么家]

Cognate Set: 949

Shanghai [那恁] Shanghai_B [那恁]

Cognate Set: 948

Ningbo [咋] Ningxia [咋] Taiyuan [咋[底]] Xiamen [唉盏*] Yuci [咋[底]]

Cognate Set: 947

Wuhan [么[样]]

Cognate Set: 946

Wuhan [哪样]

Cognate Set: 945

Wenzhou [瞥*那[能*]]

Cognate Set: 944

Lianchang [狹*得*]

Cognate Set: 943

Nanchang [唧[样]]

Cognate Set: 942

Zhanping [安怎 (款*)]

Cognate Set: 941

Fuzhou [怎其*]

Cognate Set: 940

Yingshan [怎嘎*儿]

Cognate Set: 939

Fuzhou [怎怎]

Cognate Set: 938

Anyi [怎样办]

Cognate Set: 937

Beijing [怎么]

Cognate Set: 936

Xiamen [怎样]

Concept: hunt**Cognate Set: 963**

Lianchang [猎山]

Cognate Set: 962

Beijing [打猎] Changsha [打猎] Chengdu [打猎] Fuzhou [打猎] Guangzhou [打猎] Meixian [打猎] Nanchang [打猎] Ningbo [打猎] Shanghai_B [打猎] Shuangfeng [打猎] Suzhou [打猎] Taiyuan [打猎] Wenzhou [打猎] Wuhan [打猎] Yuci [打猎]

Cognate Set: 961

Yingshan [打（某某）]

Cognate Set: 960

Anyi [打野物哩]

Cognate Set: 959

Taipei [phah32 lah33 打獵] Xiamen [拍猎] Zhanping [拍猎]

Cognate Set: 958

Ningxia [猎、打猎] Yuci [打山]

Concept: husband**Cognate Set: 980**

Chengdu [男的] Wuhan [男的] Yingshan [男的]

Cognate Set: 979

Zhanping [丈夫依]

Cognate Set: 978

Nanchang [男客]

Cognate Set: 977

Wenzhou [男子]

Cognate Set: 976

Yuci [汉]

Cognate Set: 975

Wuhan [男将]

Cognate Set: 974

Yingshan [外当家的]

Cognate Set: 973

Beijing [男人] Changsha [男人] Guangzhou [男人] Shuangfeng [男人] Suzhou [男人] Wuhan [男人]

Cognate Set: 972

Anyi [老公] Fuzhou [老公] Guangzhou [老公] Lianchang [老公] Meixian [老公] Nanchang [老公] Ningbo [老公] Taiyuan [男人] Wenzhou [老公]

Cognate Set: 971

Fuzhou [丈夫] Xiamen [丈夫]

Cognate Set: 970

Shanghai [先生] Shanghai_B [先生]

Cognate Set: 969

Taipei [ang44 翁] Xiamen [翁] Zhanping [翁]

Cognate Set: 968

Beijing [女婿]

Cognate Set: 967

Suzhou [屋里] Wenzhou [屋里] Xiamen [TA55 夫人]

Cognate Set: 966

Ningxia [汉子]

Cognate Set: 965

Beijing [爷们儿]

Cognate Set: 964

Taiyuan [当家的]

Concept: i**Cognate Set: 213**

Anyi [我] Beijing [我] Changsha [我] Chengdu [我] Fuzhou [我] Guangzhou [我] Lianchang [我] Meixian [我] Nanchang [我]

Ningbo [我] Ningxia [我] Shanghai [我] Shanghai_B [我] Shuangfeng [我] Suzhou [我] Taipei [gua53 我] Taiyuan [我] Wenzhou [我]

Wuhan [我] Xiamen [我] Yingshan [我] Yuci [我] Zhanping [我]

Cognate Set: 212

Shuangfeng [印]

Cognate Set: 211

Yuci [俺]

Cognate Set: 210

Fuzhou [奴（谦称）] Suzhou [奴]

Cognate Set: 209

Anyi [我哩]

Concept: ice**Cognate Set: 992**

Changsha [凌冰] Wuhan [凌冰]

Cognate Set: 991

Beijing [冰] Chengdu [冰] Fuzhou [冰] Guangzhou [冰] Meixian [冰] Ningbo [冰] Ningxia [冰] Shanghai [冰] Shanghai_B [冰]

Suzhou [冰] Taipei [ping44 冰] Wenzhou [冰] Xiamen [冰] Zhanping [冰]

Cognate Set: 990

Anyi [冰凌哩]

Cognate Set: 989

Wenzhou [霜冰]

Cognate Set: 988

Nanchang [冰凌] Taiyuan [冰凌] Yuci [冰凌]

Cognate Set: 987

Changsha [凌冰] Lianchang [凌冰] Wuhan [凌冰] Yingshan [凌冰]

Cognate Set: 986

Xiamen [霜]

Cognate Set: 985

Wenzhou [霜冻]

Cognate Set: 984

Guangzhou [雪] Shuangfeng [构冷子]

Cognate Set: 983

Meixian [khen53]

Cognate Set: 982

Anyi [凇凌哩]

Cognate Set: 981

Nanchang [冰凌] Taiyuan [冰凌] Yuci [冰凌]

Concept: if

Cognate Set: 1008

Ningbo [假使话]

Cognate Set: 1007

Fuzhou [若还]

Cognate Set: 1006

Fuzhou [囷是]

Cognate Set: 1005

Meixian [系话]

Cognate Set: 1004

Suzhou [要]

Cognate Set: 1003

Guangzhou [如果] Suzhou [如果]

Cognate Set: 1002

Guangzhou [若果]

Cognate Set: 1001

Anyi [要是] Beijing [要是] Changsha [要是] Chengdu [要是] Nanchang [要是] Ningxia [要是] Shuangfeng [要是] Taiyuan [要是] Wuhan [要是] Yingshan [要是] Yuci [要是]

Cognate Set: 1000

Ningbo [假使] Shanghai [假使] Shanghai_B [假使]

Cognate Set: 999

Shuangfeng [要此*]

Cognate Set: 998

Taibei [tsuan53 kong53 準講]

Cognate Set: 997

Wenzhou [若] Zhanping [若（是）]

Cognate Set: 996

Wenzhou [若是]

Cognate Set: 995

Xiamen [设使]

Cognate Set: 994

Ningbo [使话]

Cognate Set: 993

Lianchang [紧*]

Concept: in

Cognate Set: 1020

Suzhou [勒海*]

Cognate Set: 1019

Wenzhou [缩]

Cognate Set: 1018

Beijing [在] Changsha [在] Chengdu [在] Fuzhou [在] Lianchang [在] Meixian [在] Nanchang [在] Ningxia [在] Shuangfeng [在] Taiyuan [在] Wuhan [在] Xiamen [在] Yingshan [在] Yuci [在] Zhanping [在：读 ti6]

Cognate Set: 1017

Guangzhou [喺] Meixian [口係]

Cognate Set: 1016

Anyi [嘞] Ningbo [*勒[li?]] Suzhou [勒]

Cognate Set: 1015

Shanghai [le31le=55] Shanghai_B [le la+]

Cognate Set: 1014

Xiamen [[]tiam]

Cognate Set: 1013

Fuzhou [着] Lianchang [着] Taibei [ti33 著]

Cognate Set: 1012

Guangzhou [响*]

Cognate Set: 1011

Fuzhou [夹*]

Cognate Set: 1010

Beijing [挨]

Cognate Set: 1009

Beijing [跟] Wenzhou [是]

Concept: kill**Cognate Set: 215**

Anyi [杀（人）] Beijing [杀] Changsha [杀] Chengdu [杀（人）] Guangzhou [杀] Lianchang [杀] Meixian [杀] Nanchang [杀]

Ningbo [杀] Ningxia [杀、宰] Shanghai [杀] Shanghai_B [杀] Shuangfeng [杀] Suzhou [杀] Taiyuan [杀] Wenzhou [杀] Wuhan [杀]

Xiamen [杀[文读 sat32; 白读 sua? 32, 如杀鼠, 杀蠓]] Yingshan [杀] Yuci [杀]

Cognate Set: 214

Fuzhou [治] Taibei [thai13 治] Xiamen [[台十 𠵼]] Zhanping [治]

Concept: knee**Cognate Set: 237**

Anyi [膝牯脑𠵼]

Cognate Set: 236

Guangzhou [膝头[哥]] Lianchang [膝头] Meixian [膝头]

Cognate Set: 235

Changsha [膝头骨] Shuangfeng [膝头骨]

Cognate Set: 234

Nanchang [舌*头盖子]

Cognate Set: 233

Suzhou [膝馒头]

Cognate Set: 232

Zhanping [骹乌*头]

Cognate Set: 231

Xiamen [骹头 hu55]

Cognate Set: 230

Changsha [磕膝头]

Cognate Set: 229

Beijing [胳膊*瓣儿]

Cognate Set: 228

Beijing [膊楞盖儿]

Cognate Set: 227

Chengdu [膝]

Cognate Set: 226

Taiyuan [圪地跪]

Cognate Set: 225

Wenzhou [脚月-屈头]

Cognate Set: 224

Ningbo [脚*棵*头] Taibei [kha44 thau13 hu44[骨交]??]

Cognate Set: 223

Ningxia [px!44li44 盖盖]

Cognate Set: 222

Wuhan [磕膝头（）]

Cognate Set: 221

Yingshan [磕膝]

Cognate Set: 220

Wuhan [膝盖骨（）]

Cognate Set: 219

Taiyuan [圪膝盖] Yuci [圪膝盖]

Cognate Set: 218

Shanghai [脚馒头] Shanghai_B [脚馒头] Suzhou [脚馒头]

Cognate Set: 217

Beijing [磕膝盖儿]

Cognate Set: 216

Fuzhou [骹腹头]

Concept: know**Cognate Set: 248**

Xiamen [知影，知，会晓]

Cognate Set: 247

Guangzhou [知[到]]

Cognate Set: 246

Beijing [知道] Ningxia [知道] Taiyuan [知道] Yuci [知道]

Cognate Set: 245

Lianchang [知得] Meixian [知得]

Cognate Set: 244

Yuci [听说]

Cognate Set: 243

Guangzhou [知[到]] Taipei [tsaiN44] Zhanping [知，知影，知 tsang3]

Cognate Set: 242

Fuzhou [晓]

Cognate Set: 241

Fuzhou [八传*]

Cognate Set: 240

Fuzhou [八]

Cognate Set: 239

Wuhan [找得到]

Cognate Set: 238

Anyi [晓得] Changsha [晓得] Chengdu [晓得] Nanchang [晓得] Ningbo [晓得] Shanghai [晓得] Shanghai_B [晓得]

Shuangfeng [晓得] Suzhou [晓得] Wenzhou [晓得] Wuhan [晓得] Yingshan [晓得]

Concept: lake**Cognate Set: 1023**

Anyi [湖] Beijing [湖] Changsha [湖] Chengdu [湖] Fuzhou [湖] Guangzhou [湖] Lianchang [湖[大概是从官话借过来的，当地无此概念]] Meixian [湖] Nanchang [湖] Ningbo [湖] Ningxia [湖] Shuangfeng [湖] Suzhou [湖] Taipei [oo13 湖] Taiyuan [湖] Wenzhou [湖] Wuhan [湖] Xiamen [湖] Yingshan [湖] Yuci [湖] Zhanping [湖]

Cognate Set: 1022

Shanghai [湖滨] Shanghai_B [湖滨]

Cognate Set: 1021

Wuhan [湖淌子]

Concept: laugh**Cognate Set: 1026**

Anyi [笑] Beijing [乐] Changsha [笑] Chengdu [笑] Fuzhou [笑] Guangzhou [笑] Lianchang [笑] Meixian [笑] Nanchang [笑]

Ningbo [笑] Ningxia [笑] Shanghai [笑] Shanghai_B [笑] Shuangfeng [笑] Suzhou [笑] Taipei [tshio31 笑] Taiyuan [笑] Wenzhou [笑]

Wuhan [笑] Xiamen [笑] Yingshan [笑] Yuci [笑] Zhanping [笑]

Cognate Set: 1025

Beijing [笑]

Cognate Set: 1024

Wuhan [奢]

Concept: leaf

Cognate Set: 255

Beijing [叶子儿]

Cognate Set: 254

Anyi [叶哩]

Cognate Set: 253

Ningbo [叶瓣]

Cognate Set: 252

Beijing [叶子] Changsha [叶子] Chengdu [叶子] Meixian [叶子] Nanchang [叶子] Ningxia [叶子] Shanghai [叶子]
Shanghai_B [叶子] Shuangfeng [叶子] Suzhou [叶子] Taiyuan [叶子] Wuhan [叶子] Yingshan [叶子] Yuci [叶子]

Cognate Set: 251

Guangzhou [叶] Lianchang [叶] Wenzhou [叶]

Cognate Set: 250

Fuzhou [箸] Taibei [hioh33 箸] Xiamen [箸]

Cognate Set: 249

Zhanping [liuu6]

Concept: leftside

Cognate Set: 1044

Taibei [to31 pin13 倒[片分]] Xiamen [倒边]

Cognate Set: 1043

Meixian [左片]

Cognate Set: 1042

Shanghai_B [左面] Suzhou [左面] Taiyuan [左半切]

Cognate Set: 1041

Zhanping [倒手]

Cognate Set: 1040

Wuhan [左边]

Cognate Set: 1039

Anyi [左边 / 左手] Changsha [左边] Chengdu [左边] Guangzhou [左[手]便*] Nanchang [左边] Ningbo [左边] Shuangfeng [左边]

Cognate Set: 1038

Beijing [左边儿]

Cognate Set: 1037

Guangzhou [左[手]便*]

Cognate Set: 1036

Wenzhou [左手面]

Cognate Set: 1035

Xiamen [倒手片]

Cognate Set: 1034

Lianchang [左] Shanghai [左]

Cognate Set: 1033

Ningxia [左面子]

Cognate Set: 1032

Fuzhou [小边]

Cognate Set: 1031

Yingshan [反手边]

Cognate Set: 1030

Wuhan [左手]

Cognate Set: 1029

Yuci [左边边]

Cognate Set: 1028

Wenzhou [左面]

Cognate Set: 1027

Wuhan [倒手]

Concept: leg**Cognate Set: 1060**

Zhanping [骹(腿)]

Cognate Set: 1059

Meixian [脚比]

Cognate Set: 1058

Wuhan [胯子] Yingshan [胯子]

Cognate Set: 1057

Guangzhou [脚骨（小腿）]

Cognate Set: 1056

Changsha [腿把子] Shuangfeng [腿把子]

Cognate Set: 1055

Anyi [脚[牯哩]]

Cognate Set: 1054

Anyi [脚[牯哩]] Nanchang [脚骨哩]

Cognate Set: 1053

Nanchang [脚]

Cognate Set: 1052

Beijing [腿] Chengdu [腿] Lianchang [腿] Ningbo [腿] Ningxia [腿] Shanghai [腿] Taiyuan [腿] Wenzhou [脚腿] Yuci [腿]

Cognate Set: 1051

Fuzhou [骹腿]

Cognate Set: 1050

Guangzhou [（大）髀（大腿）]

Cognate Set: 1049

Suzhou [髀]

Cognate Set: 1048

Shuangfeng [脚把子]

Cognate Set: 1047

Shanghai_B [大脚胖]

Cognate Set: 1046

Taibei [kha44 thui53[骨交]腿]

Cognate Set: 1045

Taibei [kha44 thui53[骨交]腿] Xiamen [骹腿] Zhanping [骹(腿)]

Concept: lie**Cognate Set: 263**

Anyi [睏] Changsha [困] Guangzhou [睏] Nanchang [睏] Shanghai [睏] Shanghai_B [睏] Shuangfeng [睏] Suzhou [睏， 𥇏]

Cognate Set: 262

Meixian [眠]

Cognate Set: 261

Fuzhou [倒] Taibei [to53 倒] Wenzhou [倒] Xiamen [倒] Zhanping [倒]

Cognate Set: 260

Beijing [躺] Ningxia [躺] Taiyuan [躺] Yuci [躺]

Cognate Set: 259

Chengdu [睡] Lianchang [睡] Taiyuan [睡] Wuhan [睡] Yingshan [睡] Yuci [睡]

Cognate Set: 258

Ningbo [lai35]

Cognate Set: 257

Wenzhou [翻]

Cognate Set: 256

Taibei [the44?]

Concept: live(alive)

Cognate Set: 1067

Guangzhou [生] Meixian [生]

Cognate Set: 1066

Beijing [活] Changsha [活] Fuzhou [活] Nanchang [活] Shuangfeng [活] Suzhou [活] Taibei [uah33 活] Taiyuan [活] Wenzhou [活]

Wuhan [活] Xiamen [活] Yingshan [活] Yuci [活] Zhanping [活(活)]

Cognate Set: 1065

Lianchang [好]

Cognate Set: 1064

Wenzhou [健]

Cognate Set: 1063

Chengdu [活的] Ningbo [活的] Ningxia [活的] Shanghai [活的] Shanghai_B [活的]

Cognate Set: 1062

Anyi [活個]

Cognate Set: 1061

Zhanping [活(活)]

Concept: liver

Cognate Set: 266

Anyi [肝] Changsha [肝] Chengdu [肝] Fuzhou [肝] Guangzhou [肝] Lianchang [肝] Meixian [肝] Nanchang [肝] Ningbo [肝]

Ningxia [肝] Shanghai [肝] Shanghai_B [肝] Shuangfeng [肝] Suzhou [肝] Taibei [kuaN44 肝] Taiyuan [肝] Wenzhou [肝] Wuhan [肝]

Xiamen [肝] Yingshan [肝] Yuci [肝] Zhanping [肝]

Cognate Set: 265

Guangzhou [月-闰指动物的肝]

Cognate Set: 264

Beijing [肝儿]

Concept: long

Cognate Set: 268

Anyi [猛[mang3]] Beijing [长] Changsha [长] Chengdu [长] Fuzhou [长] Guangzhou [长] Lianchang [长] Meixian [长] Nanchang [长]

Ningbo [长] Ningxia [长] Shanghai [长] Shanghai_B [长] Shuangfeng [长] Suzhou [长] Taibei [tng13 長] Taiyuan [长] Wenzhou [长]

Wuhan [长] Xiamen [长] Yingshan [长] Yuci [长] Zhanping [长]

Cognate Set: 267

Anyi [長]

Concept: louse

Cognate Set: 274

Lianchang [虱妈] Meixian [虱 ma]

Cognate Set: 273

Fuzhou [虱母] Guangzhou [虱𧈧] Taibei [sat32 bu53 虱母] Xiamen [虱母] Zhanping [虱母]

Cognate Set: 272

Beijing [虱子] Ningxia [虱子] Taiyuan [虱子] Wuhan [虱子] Yingshan [虱子] Yuci [虱子]

Cognate Set: 271

Changsha [虱婆子] Shuangfeng [虱婆子]

Cognate Set: 270

Anyi [虱] Chengdu [虱] Nanchang [虱] Ningbo [虱] Wenzhou [虱]

Cognate Set: 269

Shanghai [老白虱] Shanghai_B [老白虱] Suzhou [老白虱]

Concept: man

Cognate Set: 288

Changsha [男人家] Taiyuan [男的] Wuhan [男的] Yuci [男的]

Cognate Set: 287

Lianchang [男子]

Cognate Set: 286

Anyi [男个] Fuzhou [男界*] Nanchang [男个] Wenzhou [男个]

Cognate Set: 285

Guangzhou [佬]

Cognate Set: 284

Beijing [男的] Yingshan [男的]

Cognate Set: 283

Fuzhou [唐*夫农] Taibei [ta44 poo44 ?夫] Xiamen [ta55 夫依] Zhanping [丈夫依: 读 tiong5 pu1 lang2]

Cognate Set: 282

Xiamen [ta55 夫]

Cognate Set: 281

Suzhou [男子客]

Cognate Set: 280

Chengdu [男] Ningbo [男] Suzhou [男]

Cognate Set: 279

Anyi [男人] Changsha [男的] Guangzhou [男人] Ningxia [男人] Shanghai [男人] Shanghai_B [男人] Taiyuan [男人] Yuci [男人]

Cognate Set: 278

Wuhan [男将] Yingshan [男将]

Cognate Set: 277

Beijing [爷们儿] Meixian [男子人]

Cognate Set: 276

Shuangfeng [男人家]

Cognate Set: 275

Wenzhou [男子客]

Concept: many

Cognate Set: 291

Anyi [多] Beijing [多] Changsha [多] Chengdu [多] Guangzhou [多] Lianchang [多] Meixian [多] Nanchang [多] Ningbo [多] Ningxia [多] Shanghai [多] Shanghai_B [多] Shuangfeng [多] Suzhou [多] Taiyuan [多] Wenzhou [多] Wuhan [多] Yingshan [多] Yuci [多]

Cognate Set: 290

Fuzhou [禾-齐] Taibei [tsue33 穰?] Xiamen [禾-齐] Zhanping [倂]

Cognate Set: 289

Suzhou [交关]

Concept: moon

Cognate Set: 299

Wenzhou [月光佛]

Cognate Set: 298

Taiyuan [月明[爷]]

Cognate Set: 297

Taibei [gueh33 liuN13 月娘]

Cognate Set: 296

Beijing [月亮] Changsha [月亮] Chengdu [月亮] Nanchang [月亮] Ningbo [月亮] Ningxia [月亮] Shanghai [月亮]

Shanghai_B [月亮] Suzhou [月亮] Wuhan [月亮] Yingshan [月亮]

Cognate Set: 295

Anyi [月光] Guangzhou [月光] Lianchang [月光] Meixian [月光] Nanchang [月光] Shuangfeng [月光] Wenzhou [月光] Yuci [月

(儿)]

Cognate Set: 294

Taiyuan [月明[爷]]

Cognate Set: 293

Fuzhou [月] Xiamen [月, 月娘] Yuci [月 (儿)] Zhanping [月]

Cognate Set: 292

Lianchang [热光]

Concept: mother

Cognate Set: 1085

Beijing [妈[妈]] Chengdu [妈[妈]] Guangzhou [妈妈] Taiyuan [妈妈] Wuhan [妈妈]

Cognate Set: 1084

Fuzhou [依*妈]

Cognate Set: 1083

Changsha [姆妈] Nanchang [姆妈] Ningbo [姆妈] Shanghai_B [m ma] Suzhou [姆妈] Wuhan [姆妈] Zhanping [姆妈]

Cognate Set: 1082

Xiamen [阿母]

Cognate Set: 1081

Fuzhou [娘奶]

Cognate Set: 1080

Wenzhou [阿 奶]

Cognate Set: 1079

Fuzhou [依*奶]

Cognate Set: 1078

Yuci [妈来]

Cognate Set: 1077

Changsha [妈妈]

Cognate Set: 1076

Guangzhou [阿妈] Ningbo [阿妈]

Cognate Set: 1075

Anyi [娘(背称),姆媽(面稱)] Beijing [娘] Nanchang [娘 (背称)] Shanghai [娘] Shuangfeng [娘] Suzhou [娘] Zhanping [娘 li3]

Cognate Set: 1074

Shuangfeng [姆[ma\$~33]]

Cognate Set: 1073

Beijing [妈[妈]] Chengdu [妈[妈]] Ningxia [妈] Taiyuan [妈] Yingshan [妈]

Cognate Set: 1072

Wenzhou [奶、]

Cognate Set: 1071

Lianchang [*弥+女[背称]]

Cognate Set: 1070

Meixian [女-哀子]

Cognate Set: 1069

Guangzhou [老母] Taipei [lau33 bu53 老母] Xiamen [老母]

Cognate Set: 1068

Changsha [娘[老子]]

Concept: mountain

Cognate Set: 301

Anyi [山] Beijing [山] Changsha [山] Chengdu [山] Fuzhou [山] Guangzhou [山] Lianchang [山] Meixian [山] Nanchang [山]

Ningbo [山] Ningxia [山] Shanghai [山] Shanghai_B [山] Shuangfeng [山] Suzhou [山] Taipei [suaN44 山] Taiyuan [山] Wenzhou [山]

Wuhan [山] Xiamen [山] Yingshan [山] Yuci [山] Zhanping [山]

Cognate Set: 300

Anyi [岭]

Concept: mouth

Cognate Set: 312

Zhanping [喙（佬）]

Cognate Set: 311

Chengdu [嘴] Guangzhou [口] Ningxia [嘴]

Cognate Set: 310

Beijing [嘴] Guangzhou [嘴] Taiyuan [嘴] Yuci [嘴]

Cognate Set: 309

Fuzhou [喙] Lianchang [喙] Taibei [tshui31 喙] Xiamen [喙] Zhanping [喙（佬）]

Cognate Set: 308

Yingshan [叭巴]

Cognate Set: 307

Meixian [啜]

Cognate Set: 306

Wuhan [嘴[巴[子]]]

Cognate Set: 305

Changsha [嘴巴] Nanchang [嘴巴] Ningbo [嘴巴] Shanghai [嘴巴] Shanghai_B [嘴巴] Shuangfeng [嘴巴] Suzhou [嘴巴]

Cognate Set: 304

Wuhan [嘴[巴[子]]]

Cognate Set: 303

Wenzhou [嘴[嘴]]

Cognate Set: 302

Anyi [嘴咙]

Concept: name

Cognate Set: 316

Guangzhou [名] Meixian [名] Taibei [biaN13 名] Xiamen [名]

Cognate Set: 315

Anyi [名字] Beijing [名字] Changsha [名字] Chengdu [名字] Fuzhou [名字] Lianchang [名字] Nanchang [名字] Ningbo [名字]

Ningxia [名字] Shanghai [名字] Shanghai_B [名字] Shuangfeng [名字] Suzhou [名字] Taiyuan [名字] Wenzhou [名字]

Wuhan [名字] Yingshan [名字] Yuci [名字] Zhanping [名（字）]

Cognate Set: 314

Zhanping [名（字）]

Cognate Set: 313

Beijing [名儿]

Concept: narrow

Cognate Set: 1088

Anyi [狭] Fuzhou [狭] Lianchang [狭] Meixian [狭] Nanchang [狭] Ningbo [狭] Shanghai [狭] Shanghai_B [狭] Shuangfeng [狭]

Suzhou [狭] Taibei [eh33 狭] Wenzhou [狭] Xiamen [狭] Zhanping [狭]

Cognate Set: 1087

Beijing [窄] Changsha [窄] Chengdu [窄] Fuzhou [窄] Guangzhou [窄] Ningxia [窄] Taiyuan [窄] Wuhan [窄] Yingshan [窄] Yuci [窄]

Cognate Set: 1086

Beijing [细溜]

Concept: near

Cognate Set: 1089

Anyi [近] Beijing [近] Changsha [近] Chengdu [近] Fuzhou [近] Guangzhou [近] Lianchang [近] Meixian [近] Nanchang [近]

Ningbo [近] Ningxia [近] Shanghai [近] Shanghai_B [近] Shuangfeng [近] Suzhou [近] Taibei [kin33 近] Taiyuan [近] Wenzhou [近]

Wuhan [近] Xiamen [近] Yingshan [近] Yuci [近] Zhanping [近]

Concept: neck

Cognate Set: 333

Lianchang [颈椎]

Cognate Set: 332

Wuhan [颈子]

Cognate Set: 331

Xiamen [颌管]

Cognate Set: 330

Changsha [颈根]

Cognate Set: 329

Shuangfeng [颈壳]

Cognate Set: 328

Suzhou [头根]

Cognate Set: 327

Zhanping [颌颈: 读 am5 kin3]

Cognate Set: 326

Chengdu [颈项]

Cognate Set: 325

Meixian [颈筋]

Cognate Set: 324

Anyi [颈] Guangzhou [颈] Nanchang [颈]

Cognate Set: 323

Yuci [脖]

Cognate Set: 322

Taibei [am33 kun53 颌?]

Cognate Set: 321

Fuzhou [颌骨]

Cognate Set: 320

Yingshan [颈瑯*骨]

Cognate Set: 319

Ningbo [头颈] Shanghai [头颈] Shanghai_B [头颈] Suzhou [头颈] Wenzhou [头颈]

Cognate Set: 318

Beijing [脖子] Ningxia [脖子] Taiyuan [脖子]

Cognate Set: 317

Changsha [颈箍]

Concept: new

Cognate Set: 334

Anyi [新] Beijing [新] Changsha [新] Chengdu [新] Fuzhou [新] Guangzhou [新] Lianchang [新] Meixian [新] Nanchang [新]

Ningbo [新] Ningxia [新] Shanghai [新] Shanghai_B [新] Shuangfeng [新] Suzhou [新] Taibei [sin44 新] Taiyuan [新] Wenzhou [新]

Wuhan [新] Xiamen [新] Yingshan [新] Yuci [新] Zhanping [新]

Concept: night

Cognate Set: 353

Beijing [黑下 (xia)]

Cognate Set: 352

Lianchang [夜晡]

Cognate Set: 351

Guangzhou [(夜) 晚黑]

Cognate Set: 350

Anyi [夜头]

Cognate Set: 349

Anyi [夜里] Beijing [夜里(le)] Changsha [夜里] Nanchang [夜里] Ningxia [夜里、黑夜] Shanghai [夜里(乡)] Shanghai_B [夜

里(乡)] Shuangfeng [夜里] Wenzhou [夜里] Wuhan [夜里]

Cognate Set: 348

Zhanping [暗昏仔]

Cognate Set: 347

Fuzhou [暝晡 mang31muo+44]

Cognate Set: 346

Guangzhou [（夜）晚黑]

Cognate Set: 345

Zhanping [透暗]

Cognate Set: 344

Chengdu [夜] Ningbo [夜] Suzhou [夜]

Cognate Set: 343

Taiyuan [黑夜] Yuci [黑夜]

Cognate Set: 342

Taipei [am31 si13 暗时]

Cognate Set: 341

Xiamen [冥时] Zhanping [冥时]

Cognate Set: 340

Xiamen [暗时] Zhanping [暗（昏）时]

Cognate Set: 339

Guangzhou [夜晚] Wuhan [夜晚]

Cognate Set: 338

Meixian [夜晡头]

Cognate Set: 337

Xiamen [下昏时]

Cognate Set: 336

Yingshan [黑了]

Cognate Set: 335

Shanghai [夜里(乡)] Shanghai_B [夜里(乡)]

Concept: nose

Cognate Set: 360

Guangzhou [鼻哥]

Cognate Set: 359

Xiamen [鼻 a51]

Cognate Set: 358

Shanghai [鼻头] Shanghai_B [鼻头] Suzhou [鼻头] Wenzhou [鼻头] Yuci [鼻头]

Cognate Set: 357

Beijing [鼻子] Changsha [鼻子] Ningxia [鼻子] Taiyuan [鼻子] Wuhan [鼻子]

Cognate Set: 356

Anyi [鼻公] Lianchang [鼻公] Meixian [鼻公] Nanchang [鼻公] Shuangfeng [鼻公] Yingshan [鼻公] Zhanping [鼻管：后字读 kong3]

Cognate Set: 355

Ningbo [鼻头骨]

Cognate Set: 354

Chengdu [鼻] Fuzhou [鼻] Taipei [phiN33]

Concept: not

Cognate Set: 368

Anyi [不] Beijing [不] Changsha [不] Chengdu [不] Nanchang [不] Ningxia [不] Shuangfeng [不] Taiyuan [不] Wenzhou [不]

Wuhan [不] Yingshan [不] Yuci [不]

Cognate Set: 367

Ningbo [勿] Shanghai [勿] Shanghai_B [勿] Suzhou [勿]

Cognate Set: 366

Lianchang [无] Xiamen [无] Zhanping [无：也有“勿会 bi6”，这是“怀 m1 会 i6”的合音]

Cognate Set: 365

Taibei [m33 ?] Xiamen [*姆 m33]

Cognate Set: 364

Fuzhou [怀] Xiamen [勿会] Zhanping [怀]

Cognate Set: 363

Lianchang [懒[表意愿]]

Cognate Set: 362

Guangzhou [唔[副词]] Meixian [唔]

Cognate Set: 361

Guangzhou [有[动词]]

Concept: old**Cognate Set: 1091**

Anyi [老（不年轻）] Beijing [老] Changsha [老] Fuzhou [老] Guangzhou [老] Lianchang [老] Meixian [老] Nanchang [老]
Shanghai [老] Shanghai_B [老 ge] Shuangfeng [老] Suzhou [老] Taibei [lau33 老] Taiyuan [老] Wenzhou [老] Wuhan [老] Xiamen [老]
Yingshan [老] Yuci [老] Zhanping [老]

Cognate Set: 1090

Chengdu [老的（不年轻）] Ningbo [老的] Ningxia [老的]

Concept: one**Cognate Set: 371**

Anyi [一] Beijing [一] Changsha [一] Chengdu [一] Fuzhou [一\蜀] Guangzhou [一] Lianchang [一] Meixian [一] Nanchang [一]
Ningbo [一] Ningxia [一] Shanghai [一] Shanghai_B [一] Shuangfeng [一] Suzhou [一] Taiyuan [一] Wenzhou [一] Wuhan [一]
Xiamen [一] Yingshan [一] Yuci [一] Zhanping [tsie6]

Cognate Set: 370

Taibei [tsit33 蜀]

Cognate Set: 369

Zhanping [一]

Concept: path**Cognate Set: 375**

Anyi [路] Beijing [路] Changsha [路] Chengdu [路] Guangzhou [路] Lianchang [路] Meixian [路] Nanchang [路] Ningbo [路]
Ningxia [路] Shanghai [路] Shanghai_B [路] Shuangfeng [路] Taibei [loo33 路] Taiyuan [路] Wenzhou [路] Wuhan [路] Xiamen [路]
Yingshan [路] Yuci [路] Zhanping [路]

Cognate Set: 374

Fuzhou [壩]

Cognate Set: 373

Beijing [道儿] Taiyuan [道儿] Yuci [道儿]

Cognate Set: 372

Suzhou [马路]

Concept: person**Cognate Set: 379**

Anyi [人] Beijing [人] Changsha [人] Chengdu [人] Guangzhou [人] Lianchang [人] Meixian [人] Nanchang [人] Ningbo [人]
Ningxia [人] Shanghai [人] Shanghai_B [人] Shuangfeng [人] Suzhou [人] Taibei [lang13 儂] Taiyuan [人] Wenzhou [人（侬）]
Wuhan [人] Xiamen [人（侬）] Yingshan [人] Yuci [人]

Cognate Set: 378

Fuzhou [农] Zhanping [侬]

Concept: play

Cognate Set: 1107

Beijing [玩儿]

Cognate Set: 1106

Zhanping [suu2]

Cognate Set: 1105

Xiamen [-七*桃*]

Cognate Set: 1104

Anyi [九-言]

Cognate Set: 1103

Wenzhou [嬉]

Cognate Set: 1102

Wenzhou [狡调]

Cognate Set: 1101

Taibei [sng53?]

Cognate Set: 1100

Chengdu [耍] Ningxia [耍] Shuangfeng [耍] Taiyuan [耍] Yuci [耍]

Cognate Set: 1099

Changsha [玩] Guangzhou [玩] Nanchang [玩] Wuhan [玩] Yingshan [玩]

Cognate Set: 1098

Shanghai [白相] Shanghai_B [白相] Suzhou [白相]

Cognate Set: 1097

Lianchang [撩] Meixian [撩*]

Cognate Set: 1096

Meixian [搅]

Cognate Set: 1095

Nanchang [曜*]

Cognate Set: 1094

Fuzhou [][kha44 lieu53]

Cognate Set: 1093

Ningbo [nau213]

Cognate Set: 1092

Zhanping [tie?8 thiuu2]

Concept: pull

Cognate Set: 1122

Zhanping [khiu3]

Cognate Set: 1121

Beijing [才 屯 (den4)]

Cognate Set: 1120

Wenzhou [擢[do8]]

Cognate Set: 1119

Wenzhou [顛 (右页改为力傍) [tai3]]

Cognate Set: 1118

Taibei [giu53]

Cognate Set: 1117

Taibei [khiu53 ?]

Cognate Set: 1116

Changsha [拖] Lianchang [拖] Meixian [拖] Shuangfeng [拖] Suzhou [拖] Wuhan [拖] Xiamen [拖] Yingshan [拖] Zhanping [拖]

Cognate Set: 1115

Anyi [拉] Beijing [拉] Changsha [拉] Chengdu [拉] Guangzhou [拉] Nanchang [拉] Ningbo [拉] Ningxia [拉] Shanghai [拉]

Shanghai_B [拉] Suzhou [拉] Taiyuan [拉] Wuhan [拉] Xiamen [拉] Yuci [拉]

Cognate Set: 1114

Zhanping [牵]

Cognate Set: 1113

Xiamen [牵]

Cognate Set: 1112

Fuzhou [拔] Wenzhou [拔]

Cognate Set: 1111

Guangzhou [搵]

Cognate Set: 1110

Guangzhou [扯] Wuhan [扯]

Cognate Set: 1109

Meixian [崩]

Cognate Set: 1108

Yingshan [絡*]

Concept: push**Cognate Set: 1136**

Zhanping [tu1]

Cognate Set: 1135

Xiamen [tu55]

Cognate Set: 1134

Xiamen [速*]

Cognate Set: 1133

Guangzhou [巩-手]

Cognate Set: 1132

Beijing [推] Changsha [推] Nanchang [推] Ningbo [推] Ningxia [推] Shanghai [推] Shanghai_B [推] Suzhou [推] Taiyuan [推]

Wenzhou [推] Wuhan [推] Yingshan [推] Yuci [推]

Cognate Set: 1131

Fuzhou [搥] Lianchang [搥] Meixian [搥] Nanchang [搥] Shuangfeng [搥] Taibei [sak32 搥?] Zhanping [搥: 读 sang3]

Cognate Set: 1130

Anyi [手-送] Yingshan [手-双]

Cognate Set: 1129

Nanchang [手-宣] Yingshan [手-宣]

Cognate Set: 1128

Fuzhou [手-典]

Cognate Set: 1127

Chengdu [tshe=u55]

Cognate Set: 1126

Wenzhou [逃*]

Cognate Set: 1125

Changsha [宠*]

Cognate Set: 1124

Shuangfeng [攬]

Cognate Set: 1123

Zhanping [i1]

Concept: rain**Cognate Set: 380**

Anyi [雨] Beijing [雨] Changsha [雨] Chengdu [雨] Fuzhou [雨] Guangzhou [雨] Lianchang [雨] Meixian [雨] Nanchang [雨]

Ningbo [雨] Ningxia [雨] Shanghai [雨] Shanghai_B [雨] Shuangfeng [雨] Suzhou [雨] Taibei [hoo33 雨] Taiyuan [雨] Wenzhou [雨]

Wuhan [雨] Xiamen [雨] Yingshan [雨] Yuci [雨] Zhanping [雨]

Concept: red**Cognate Set: 382**

Meixian [赤]

Cognate Set: 381

Anyi [红] Beijing [红] Changsha [红] Chengdu [红] Fuzhou [红] Guangzhou [红] Lianchang [红] Meixian [红] Nanchang [红]

Ningbo [红] Ningxia [红] Shanghai [红] Shanghai_B [红] Shuangfeng [红] Suzhou [红] Taibei [ang13 红] Taiyuan [红] Wenzhou [红]

Wuhan [红] Xiamen [红] Yingshan [红] Yuci [红] Zhanping [红]

Concept: rightside

Cognate Set: 1153

Taiyuan [右半切]

Cognate Set: 1152

Beijing [右边儿]

Cognate Set: 1151

Taibei [tsiaN31 ping13 正[片分]]

Cognate Set: 1150

Fuzhou [大边]

Cognate Set: 1149

Meixian [右片]

Cognate Set: 1148

Shanghai_B [右面] Suzhou [右面] Wenzhou [右面]

Cognate Set: 1147

Anyi [右边 / 右手] Changsha [右边] Chengdu [右边] Guangzhou [右[手]便*] Nanchang [右边] Ningbo [右边] Shuangfeng [右边] Wuhan [右边]

Cognate Set: 1146

Wuhan [顺手]

Cognate Set: 1145

Guangzhou [右[手]便*]

Cognate Set: 1144

Ningxia [右面子]

Cognate Set: 1143

Wenzhou [顺手面]

Cognate Set: 1142

Lianchang [右] Shanghai [右]

Cognate Set: 1141

Wuhan [右手]

Cognate Set: 1140

Xiamen [正手另] Yingshan [正手边]

Cognate Set: 1139

Xiamen [正边]

Cognate Set: 1138

Yuci [右边边]

Cognate Set: 1137

Zhanping [正手]

Concept: river

Cognate Set: 1164

Anyi [江] Beijing [江] Changsha [江] Chengdu [江] Fuzhou [江] Guangzhou [江] Meixian [江] Nanchang [江] Ningbo [江] Ningxia [江] Shanghai [江] Shuangfeng [江] Suzhou [江] Taibei [kang44 江] Taiyuan [江] Wenzhou [江] Wuhan [江] Xiamen [江] Yingshan [江] Yuci [江] Zhanping [江]

Cognate Set: 1163

Guangzhou [海]

Cognate Set: 1162

Zhanping [溪]

Cognate Set: 1161

Shanghai_B [河]

Cognate Set: 1160

Wenzhou [港]

Concept: root

Cognate Set: 391

Shuangfeng [菟公]

Cognate Set: 390

Changsha [筍子] Wuhan [菟子]

Cognate Set: 389

Anyi [根] Changsha [根] Chengdu [根] Guangzhou [根] Lianchang [根] Meixian [根] Nanchang [根] Ningbo [根] Ningxia [根] Shanghai [根] Shanghai_B [根] Shuangfeng [根] Suzhou [根] Taibei [kin44 根] Wenzhou [根] Wuhan [根[子]] Xiamen [根] Yingshan [根] Zhanping [根]

Cognate Set: 388

Guangzhou [强]

Cognate Set: 387

Wenzhou [骨-童]

Cognate Set: 386

Fuzhou [[根]根]

Cognate Set: 385

Yuci [树根]

Cognate Set: 384

Taiyuan [根子] Wuhan [根[子]]

Cognate Set: 383

Beijing [根儿]

Concept: rope

Cognate Set: 1172

Beijing [绳儿]

Cognate Set: 1171

Anyi [绳嘚]

Cognate Set: 1170

Beijing [绳子] Changsha [绳子] Chengdu [绳子] Nanchang [绳子] Ningbo [绳子] Ningxia [绳子] Shanghai [绳子] Shanghai_B [绳子] Shuangfeng [绳子] Taiyuan [绳子] Wuhan [绳子] Yingshan [绳子] Yuci [绳子]

Cognate Set: 1169

Guangzhou [绳] Suzhou [绳] Wenzhou [绳]

Cognate Set: 1168

Fuzhou [索] Guangzhou [索（粗）] Lianchang [索] Taibei [soh32 索] Xiamen [索] Zhanping [索（仔）]

Cognate Set: 1167

Changsha [索子粗的] Meixian [索子] Shuangfeng [索子粗的] Wuhan [索子粗的] Zhanping [索（仔）]

Cognate Set: 1166

Xiamen [索 a51]

Cognate Set: 1165

Meixian [索嫫]

Concept: rotten

Cognate Set: 1180

Changsha [腐烂] Ningbo [腐烂]

Cognate Set: 1179

Anyi [烂] Beijing [烂] Chengdu [烂] Guangzhou [烂] Lianchang [烂] Ningxia [烂] Shanghai [烂] Shanghai_B [烂] Suzhou [烂] Taibei [nuaN 爛] Taiyuan [烂] Wenzhou [烂] Wuhan [烂] Xiamen [烂] Yingshan [烂] Yuci [烂] Zhanping [烂]

Cognate Set: 1178

Guangzhou [霉]

Cognate Set: 1177

Meixian [殍]

Cognate Set: 1176

Nanchang [腌（肉）、烂（菜叶）、臭（其他，诸如死猫死狗等）]

Cognate Set: 1175

Fuzhou [腐\m̥u]

Cognate Set: 1174

Fuzhou [7]

Cognate Set: 1173

Shuangfeng [烂果咧]

Concept: round**Cognate Set: 394**

Anyi [圆] Beijing [圆] Changsha [圆] Chengdu [圆] Fuzhou [圆] Guangzhou [圆] Lianchang [圆] Meixian [圆] Nanchang [圆]
 Ningbo [圆] Ningxia [圆] Shanghai [圆] Shanghai_B [圆] Suzhou [圆] Taipei [iN13 圆] Taiyuan [圆] Wenzhou [圆] Wuhan [圆]
 Xiamen [圆] Yingshan [团] Yuci [圆] Zhanping [圆]

Cognate Set: 393

Wuhan [团]

Cognate Set: 392

Shuangfeng [栾*]

Concept: rub**Cognate Set: 1192**

Fuzhou [[kang31]

Cognate Set: 1191

Meixian [[tshut5]

Cognate Set: 1190

Fuzhou [拭] Lianchang [拭[一般的擦为“粹”[tshai?8], 用抹布擦为“拭”[trhi>ee7]。另外, 连城话也说
 “擦”[tshuee7], 通常是被动的情况, 或者是新式说法, 如“擦黑板”。]] Taipei [tshit32 拭] Xiamen [拭]

Cognate Set: 1189

Anyi [抹] Beijing [抹] Changsha [抹] Chengdu [抹] Guangzhou [抹] Nanchang [抹] Shuangfeng [抹] Wuhan [抹] Yingshan [抹]
 Yuci [抹]

Cognate Set: 1188

Beijing [擦] Guangzhou [擦] Nanchang [擦] Ningxia [擦] Shanghai [擦[kha51]] Shanghai_B [擦[kha51]] Taiyuan [擦] Wenzhou [擦]
 Xiamen [擦]

Cognate Set: 1187

Guangzhou [粹] Lianchang [粹]

Cognate Set: 1186

Changsha [揩] Chengdu [揩] Nanchang [揩] Ningbo [揩] Shuangfeng [揩] Suzhou [揩] Taiyuan [揩] Wuhan [揩] Yingshan [揩]擦掉
 水]]

Cognate Set: 1185

Wuhan [之*] Yingshan [之*[使劲]]

Cognate Set: 1184

Wuhan [握] Yingshan [握]

Cognate Set: 1183

Changsha [凑*]

Cognate Set: 1182

Wenzhou [缴]

Cognate Set: 1181

Zhanping [lu2]

Concept: salt**Cognate Set: 1194**

Anyi [盐] Beijing [盐] Changsha [盐] Chengdu [盐] Fuzhou [盐] Guangzhou [盐] Lianchang [盐] Meixian [盐] Nanchang [盐]
 Ningbo [盐] Ningxia [盐] Shanghai [盐] Shanghai_B [盐] Shuangfeng [盐] Suzhou [盐] Taipei [iam13 鹽] Taiyuan [[咸]盐]
 Wenzhou [盐] Wuhan [盐] Xiamen [盐] Yingshan [盐] Yuci [[咸]盐] Zhanping [盐]

Cognate Set: 1193

Taiyuan [[咸]盐] Yuci [[咸]盐]

Concept: sand

Cognate Set: 398

Anyi [沙] Beijing [沙] Chengdu [沙] Fuzhou [沙] Guangzhou [沙] Ningbo [沙] Shanghai_B [沙] Suzhou [沙] Taipei [sua44 沙]
Wenzhou [沙] Wuhan [沙] Xiamen [沙] Yingshan [沙] Zhanping [沙]

Cognate Set: 397

Changsha [沙婆]

Cognate Set: 396

Shanghai_B [沙泥]

Cognate Set: 395

Anyi [沙子] Beijing [沙子] Changsha [沙子] Lianchang [沙子] Meixian [沙子] Nanchang [沙子] Ningxia [沙子] Shanghai [沙子]
Shuangfeng [沙子] Taiyuan [沙子] Yuci [沙子]

Concept: say

Cognate Set: 401

Changsha [讲] Fuzhou [讲] Guangzhou [讲] Meixian [讲] Shanghai [讲] Shanghai_B [讲] Shuangfeng [话] Suzhou [讲] Taipei [kong53 講]
Wenzhou [讲] Xiamen [讲] Zhanping [讲]

Cognate Set: 400

Anyi [话] Guangzhou [话] Lianchang [话] Meixian [话] Nanchang [话] Shuangfeng [讲]

Cognate Set: 399

Beijing [说] Chengdu [说] Ningbo [说] Ningxia [说] Suzhou [说] Taiyuan [说] Wuhan [说] Yingshan [说] Yuci [说]

Concept: scratch

Cognate Set: 1209

Ningbo [da35]

Cognate Set: 1208

Lianchang [资*]

Cognate Set: 1207

Nanchang [[]tsE42]

Cognate Set: 1206

Meixian [ia31]

Cognate Set: 1205

Meixian [khia1]

Cognate Set: 1204

Taipei [liau31]

Cognate Set: 1203

Beijing [抓] Changsha [抓] Chengdu [抓] Fuzhou [抓] Guangzhou [抓] Ningxia [抓] Suzhou [抓 (ÚtsQ)] Taipei [dziau31 抓]
Taiyuan [抓] Yingshan [抓] Yuci [抓]

Cognate Set: 1202

Guangzhou [掬] Shanghai [*刺][la35]

Cognate Set: 1201

Wuhan [抠] Yuci [扣]

Cognate Set: 1200

Taiyuan [挠]

Cognate Set: 1199

Shuangfeng [卓*]

Cognate Set: 1198

Wenzhou [爬]

Cognate Set: 1197

Anyi [掀]

Cognate Set: 1196

Xiamen [掠][zhou:320] Zhanping [掠]

Cognate Set: 1195

Shanghai_B [[]tso+51]

Concept: sea

Cognate Set: 1210

Anyi [海] Beijing [海] Changsha [海] Chengdu [海] Fuzhou [海] Guangzhou [海] Lianchang [海] Meixian [海] Nanchang [海]
Ningbo [海] Ningxia [海] Shanghai [海] Shanghai_B [海] Shuangfeng [海] Suzhou [海] Taibei [hai53 海] Taiyuan [海] Wenzhou [海]
Wuhan [海] Xiamen [海] Yingshan [海] Yuci [海] Zhanping [海]

Concept: see

Cognate Set: 417

Beijing [瞅]

Cognate Set: 416

Beijing [目娄 (lou1)]

Cognate Set: 415

Wenzhou [“束-见”[tshʰ5] (郊区同，如果是觑，郊区则要读[tshʰ5]才合)]

Cognate Set: 414

Wuhan [sau]

Cognate Set: 413

Wuhan [瞄]

Cognate Set: 412

Taiyuan [瞭]

Cognate Set: 411

Yuci [照看]

Cognate Set: 410

Anyi [看] Beijing [看] Changsha [看] Chengdu [看] Fuzhou [看] Meixian [看] Nanchang [看、望、妻* (于近处仔细的看)] Ningbo [看] Ningxia [看、] Shuangfeng [看] Suzhou [看] Taibei [khuaN31 看] Taiyuan [看] Wuhan [看] Xiamen [看] Yuci [看]
Zhanping [看]

Cognate Set: 409

Shuangfeng [相]

Cognate Set: 408

Guangzhou [睇]

Cognate Set: 407

Suzhou [望]

Cognate Set: 406

Fuzhou [觑]

Cognate Set: 405

Lianchang [“o”[njia5]]

Cognate Set: 404

Beijing [瞧]

Cognate Set: 403

Shanghai [看到] Shanghai_B [看到 (指能力)] Yingshan [看到]

Cognate Set: 402

Shanghai_B [看见]

Concept: seed

Cognate Set: 420

Anyi [种] Fuzhou [种\籽\种籽] Guangzhou [种] Lianchang [种] Meixian [种] Taibei [tsing53 種] Yingshan [种] Zhanping [种]

Cognate Set: 419

Nanchang [籽] Xiamen [籽]

Cognate Set: 418

Beijing [种子] Changsha [种子] Chengdu [种子] Ningbo [种子] Ningxia [种子] Shanghai [种子] Shanghai_B [种子]
Shuangfeng [种子] Suzhou [种子] Taiyuan [种子] Wenzhou [种子] Wuhan [种子] Xiamen [种子] Yuci [种子]

Concept: sew

Cognate Set: 1222

Wenzhou [缝]

Cognate Set: 1221

Beijing [缝儿]

Cognate Set: 1220

Suzhou [𦵏]

Cognate Set: 1219

Changsha [缝] Chengdu [缝] Guangzhou [缝] Meixian [缝] Ningxia [缝] Shanghai [缝] Shanghai_B [缝] Taiyuan [缝] Wuhan [缝] Yuci [缝]

Cognate Set: 1218

Anyi [联] Guangzhou [联] Lianchang [连] Nanchang [连] Yingshan [连*]

Cognate Set: 1217

Shuangfeng [赞*起来]

Cognate Set: 1216

Taipei [thiN33[糸旦]]

Cognate Set: 1215

Xiamen [縲[zhou:321]]

Cognate Set: 1214

Xiamen [纺]

Cognate Set: 1213

Zhanping [thn5]

Cognate Set: 1212

Ningbo [绕*]

Cognate Set: 1211

Fuzhou [绽]

Concept: sharp

Cognate Set: 1225

Beijing [尖儿]

Cognate Set: 1224

Anyi [尖] Changsha [尖] Chengdu [尖] Fuzhou [尖] Guangzhou [尖] Lianchang [尖] Nanchang [尖] Ningbo [尖] Ningxia [尖] Shanghai [尖] Shanghai_B [尖] Shuangfeng [尖] Suzhou [尖] Taipei [tsiam44 尖] Taiyuan [尖] Wenzhou [尖] Wuhan [尖] Xiamen [尖 [zhou:288]] Yingshan [尖] Yuci [尖] Zhanping [尖]

Cognate Set: 1223

Guangzhou [利] Meixian [利]

Concept: short

Cognate Set: 1227

Beijing [短] Changsha [短] Chengdu [短] Fuzhou [短] Guangzhou [短] Lianchang [短] Meixian [短] Nanchang [短] Ningbo [短] Ningxia [短] Shanghai [短] Shanghai_B [短] Shuangfeng [短] Suzhou [短] Taipei [te53 短] Taiyuan [短] Wenzhou [短] Wuhan [短] Xiamen [短] Yingshan [短] Yuci [短] Zhanping [短]

Cognate Set: 1226

Anyi [𦵏(nang2)]

Concept: sing

Cognate Set: 1228

Anyi [唱] Beijing [唱] Changsha [唱] Chengdu [唱] Fuzhou [唱] Guangzhou [唱] Lianchang [唱] Meixian [唱] Nanchang [唱] Ningbo [唱] Ningxia [唱] Shanghai [唱] Shanghai_B [唱] Shuangfeng [唱] Suzhou [唱] Taipei [tsiuN31 唱] Taiyuan [唱] Wenzhou [唱] Wuhan [唱] Xiamen [唱] Yingshan [唱] Yuci [唱] Zhanping [唱]

Concept: sit

Cognate Set: 421

Anyi [坐] Beijing [坐] Changsha [坐] Chengdu [坐] Fuzhou [坐] Guangzhou [坐] Lianchang [坐] Meixian [坐] Nanchang [坐]
Ningbo [坐] Ningxia [坐] Shanghai [坐] Shanghai_B [坐] Shuangfeng [坐] Suzhou [坐] Taibei [tse33 坐] Taiyuan [坐] Wenzhou [坐]
Wuhan [坐] Xiamen [坐] Yingshan [坐] Yuci [坐] Zhanping [坐]

Concept: skin

Cognate Set: 424

Anyi [皮] Beijing [皮] Changsha [皮] Guangzhou [皮] Lianchang [皮] Meixian [皮] Nanchang [皮] Ningxia [皮] Shanghai [皮]
Shanghai_B [皮] Shuangfeng [皮] Taibei [pue13 皮] Taiyuan [皮] Xiamen [皮] Yingshan [皮] Yuci [皮] Zhanping [皮]

Cognate Set: 423

Chengdu [皮肤] Fuzhou [皮肤] Ningbo [皮肤] Suzhou [皮肤] Wenzhou [皮肤] Wuhan [皮肤]

Cognate Set: 422

Beijing [皮儿]

Concept: sky

Cognate Set: 1232

Anyi [天] Chengdu [天] Fuzhou [天] Guangzhou [天] Lianchang [天] Meixian [天] Nanchang [天] Ningxia [天] Shanghai [天]
Shanghai_B [天] Suzhou [天] Taibei [thiN44 天] Taiyuan [天] Wenzhou [天] Wuhan [天] Xiamen [天[zhou:285]] Yingshan [天] Yuci [天]
Zhanping [天]

Cognate Set: 1231

Shuangfeng [天高*脑*]

Cognate Set: 1230

Beijing [天儿]

Cognate Set: 1229

Changsha [天空] Ningbo [天空]

Concept: sleep

Cognate Set: 432

Guangzhou [睏(觉)]

Cognate Set: 431

Changsha [困] Fuzhou [睏] Ningbo [睏] Taibei [khun31 睏] Wenzhou [睏] Xiamen [睏] Zhanping [睏]

Cognate Set: 430

Anyi [睏觉] Nanchang [睏觉] Shanghai [睏觉] Shanghai_B [睏觉] Shuangfeng [睏觉] Suzhou [睏觉]

Cognate Set: 429

Shuangfeng [睏眼闭]

Cognate Set: 428

Beijing [睡] Chengdu [睡] Lianchang [睡] Ningxia [睡] Yingshan [睡] Yuci [睡]

Cognate Set: 427

Taiyuan [睡觉] Yuci [睡觉]

Cognate Set: 426

Wuhan [睡磕睡]

Cognate Set: 425

Meixian [睡目]

Concept: small

Cognate Set: 437

Beijing [小] Changsha [细] Chengdu [小] Nanchang [小] Ningbo [小] Ningxia [小] Shanghai [小] Shanghai_B [小] Suzhou [小]
Taiyuan [小] Wuhan [小] Xiamen [细] Yingshan [小] Yuci [小]

Cognate Set: 436

Anyi [细] Changsha [小] Fuzhou [细] Guangzhou [细] Lianchang [细] Meixian [细] Nanchang [细] Shuangfeng [细] Taibei [se31 细]
Xiamen [小] Zhanping [细]

Cognate Set: 435

Wenzhou [琐]

Cognate Set: 434

Zhanping [me~5]

Cognate Set: 433

Fuzhou [嫩]

Concept: smell**Cognate Set: 1236**

Anyi [嗅] Nanchang [嗅] Ningbo [嗅] Shuangfeng [嗅] Wenzhou [嗅]

Cognate Set: 1235

Beijing [闻] Changsha [闻] Chengdu [闻] Guangzhou [闻] Ningxia [闻] Shanghai [闻] Shanghai_B [闻] Suzhou [闻] Taiyuan [闻]

Wuhan [闻] Yingshan [闻] Yuci [闻]

Cognate Set: 1234

Fuzhou [鼻] Lianchang [鼻] Meixian [鼻] Taipei [phiN33 鼻] Xiamen [鼻] Zhanping [鼻: phi]

Cognate Set: 1233

Wenzhou [听（远闻）]

Concept: smoke**Cognate Set: 440**

Anyi [烟] Beijing [烟] Changsha [烟] Chengdu [烟] Fuzhou [烟] Guangzhou [烟] Lianchang [烟] Meixian [烟] Nanchang [烟]

Ningbo [烟] Ningxia [烟] Shanghai [烟] Shanghai_B [烟] Shuangfeng [烟] Suzhou [烟] Taipei [ien44 烟] Taiyuan [烟] Wenzhou [烟]

Wuhan [烟] Yuci [烟]

Cognate Set: 439

Xiamen [薰] Zhanping [熏]

Cognate Set: 438

Yingshan [烟子]

Concept: smooth**Cognate Set: 1237**

Anyi [平] Beijing [平] Changsha [平] Chengdu [平] Fuzhou [平] Guangzhou [平] Lianchang [平] Meixian [平] Nanchang [平]

Ningbo [平] Ningxia [平] Shanghai [平] Shanghai_B [平] Shuangfeng [平] Suzhou [平] Taipei [piN13 平] Taiyuan [平] Wenzhou [平]

Wuhan [平] Xiamen [平] Yingshan [平] Yuci [平] Zhanping [平]

Concept: snake**Cognate Set: 1242**

Anyi [蛇] Changsha [蛇] Chengdu [蛇] Guangzhou [蛇] Lianchang [蛇] Nanchang [蛇] Ningbo [蛇] Ningxia [蛇] Shanghai [蛇]

Shanghai_B [蛇] Shuangfeng [蛇] Suzhou [蛇] Taipei [tsua13 蛇] Taiyuan [蛇] Wenzhou [蛇] Wuhan [蛇] Xiamen [蛇] Yuci [蛇]

Zhanping [蛇]

Cognate Set: 1241

Fuzhou [老蛇]

Cognate Set: 1240

Beijing [长虫] Yingshan [长虫]

Cognate Set: 1239

Meixian [蛇哥]

Cognate Set: 1238

Changsha [溜子] Shuangfeng [溜子]

Concept: snow**Cognate Set: 1243**

Anyi [雪] Beijing [雪] Changsha [雪] Chengdu [雪] Fuzhou [雪] Guangzhou [雪] Lianchang [雪] Meixian [雪] Nanchang [雪]

Ningbo [雪] Ningxia [雪] Shanghai [雪] Shanghai_B [雪] Shuangfeng [雪] Suzhou [雪] Taipei [seh31 雪] Taiyuan [雪] Wenzhou [雪]

Wuhan [雪] Xiamen [雪] Yingshan [雪] Yuci [雪] Zhanping [雪]

Concept: spit

Cognate Set: 1247

Anyi [吐] Beijing [吐] Changsha [吐] Chengdu [吐] Guangzhou [吐] Nanchang [吐] Ningbo [吐] Ningxia [吐] Shanghai [吐]
Shanghai_B [吐] Shuangfeng [吐] Suzhou [吐] Taiyuan [吐] Wenzhou [吐] Wuhan [吐] Yingshan [吐] Yuci [吐]

Cognate Set: 1246

Fuzhou [啡 (俗字)] Meixian [[口非]] Taibei [phui31?] Xiamen [啡] Zhanping [啡: 读 phui6]

Cognate Set: 1245

Guangzhou [舌-累[指用舌头从嘴里顶着吐出来]]

Cognate Set: 1244

Lianchang [[lie51]

Concept: split

Cognate Set: 1262

Chengdu [撕裂]

Cognate Set: 1261

Nanchang [[tsE42]]

Cognate Set: 1260

Suzhou [[he=n44]

Cognate Set: 1259

Guangzhou [搥]

Cognate Set: 1258

Suzhou [扯]

Cognate Set: 1257

Beijing [扯] Changsha [扯] Fuzhou [扯] Nanchang [扯[tE42]] Ningbo [扯] Shanghai [*扯[tsha35]] Shanghai_B [*扯[tsha35]]
Shuangfeng [扯] Taiyuan [扯] Wuhan [扯] Yuci [扯]

Cognate Set: 1256

Anyi [撕] Beijing [撕] Changsha [撕] Lianchang [撕] Shuangfeng [撕] Taiyuan [撕] Wuhan [撕] Yingshan [撕] Yuci [撕]

Cognate Set: 1255

Fuzhou [擘] Guangzhou [擘] Meixian [掰]

Cognate Set: 1254

Taibei [liah32]

Cognate Set: 1253

Taibei [lih32 裂]

Cognate Set: 1252

Wenzhou [擢[do8]]

Cognate Set: 1251

Xiamen [手-丽]

Cognate Set: 1250

Zhanping [拆]

Cognate Set: 1249

Zhanping [thi3]

Cognate Set: 1248

Ningxia [扯开]

Concept: squeeze

Cognate Set: 1270

Beijing [压] Changsha [压] Chengdu [压] Fuzhou [压] Ningbo [压] Ningxia [压] Shanghai [压] Shanghai_B [压] Suzhou [压]
Taiyuan [压] Wenzhou [压] Wuhan [压] Xiamen [压] Yingshan [压] Yuci [压] Zhanping [压]

Cognate Set: 1269

Anyi [砒] Guangzhou [砒]

Cognate Set: 1268

Shuangfeng [榨] Wenzhou [榨]

Cognate Set: 1267

Meixian [ʈʂak11] Nanchang [ʈʂak5]

Cognate Set: 1266

Lianchang [ʈʂakha51]

Cognate Set: 1265

Xiamen [teʔ32]

Cognate Set: 1264

Wenzhou [土-區]

Cognate Set: 1263

Taibei [teh32[乍字加竹字頭]]

Concept: stab**Cognate Set: 1287**

Beijing [刺儿] Taiyuan [刺（儿）] Yuci [刺（儿）]

Cognate Set: 1286

Lianchang [ʈʂtshiau35]

Cognate Set: 1285

Ningxia [擻、捅]

Cognate Set: 1284

Fuzhou [戟]

Cognate Set: 1283

Nanchang [ʈʂtso42]

Cognate Set: 1282

Suzhou [zo]

Cognate Set: 1281

Guangzhou [吉- 𠂔]

Cognate Set: 1280

Changsha [刺] Shuangfeng [刺] Taiyuan [刺（儿）] Wuhan [刺] Xiamen [刺] Yuci [刺（儿）]

Cognate Set: 1279

Meixian [𦏧] Ningbo [𦏧] Shanghai [𦏧] Shanghai_B [𦏧] Wenzhou [𦏧]

Cognate Set: 1278

Wuhan [扎]

Cognate Set: 1277

Taibei [tu33ʔ]

Cognate Set: 1276

Anyi [tuʔ7B]

Cognate Set: 1275

Anyi [𦏧]

Cognate Set: 1274

Zhanping [tshiam3]

Cognate Set: 1273

Zhanping [kun5]

Cognate Set: 1272

Chengdu [co31]

Cognate Set: 1271

Yingshan [挂]

Concept: stand**Cognate Set: 444**

Ningbo [𠂔] Shanghai [𠂔] Shanghai_B [𠂔] Suzhou [𠂔]

Cognate Set: 443

Anyi [倚] Changsha [企] Fuzhou [倚] Guangzhou [倚] Lianchang [倚] Meixian [倚] Nanchang [倚] Shuangfeng [倚] Taibei [khia33[𠂔奇]] Wenzhou [倚] Xiamen [倚] Zhanping [倚]

Cognate Set: 442

Beijing [站] Changsha [站] Chengdu [站] Nanchang [站] Ningxia [站] Taiyuan [站] Wuhan [站] Yingshan [站] Yuci [站]

Cognate Set: 441

Beijing [𦏧]

Concept: star

Cognate Set: 450

Yingshan [星斗]

Cognate Set: 449

Taiyuan [星宿] Yuci [星宿]

Cognate Set: 448

Beijing [星星] Ningxia [星星、星] Shanghai [星星] Shanghai_B [星星] Suzhou [星星] Taiyuan [星星] Wuhan [星[星]]

Cognate Set: 447

Changsha [星子] Meixian [星子] Shuangfeng [星子]

Cognate Set: 446

Anyi [星] Chengdu [星] Fuzhou [星] Guangzhou [星] Nanchang [星] Ningbo [星] Taibei [tshiN44 星] Wenzhou [星] Wuhan [星[星]]
Xiamen [星]

Cognate Set: 445

Lianchang [天星] Zhanping [天星]

Concept: stick

Cognate Set: 1295

Ningbo [棒头] Shanghai [棒头] Shanghai_B [棒头]

Cognate Set: 1294

Suzhou [棒梗头]

Cognate Set: 1293

Guangzhou [棍] Lianchang [棍] Nanchang [棍] Taibei [tshe13 a53 筭] Xiamen [棍] Zhanping [kun3]

Cognate Set: 1292

Ningxia [棒] Wenzhou [棒]

Cognate Set: 1291

Beijing [棍子] Changsha [棍子] Chengdu [棍子] Meixian [棍子] Shuangfeng [棍子] Taiyuan [棍子] Wuhan [棍子] Yingshan [棍子]

Cognate Set: 1290

Beijing [棍儿]

Cognate Set: 1289

Fuzhou [棍棍] Yuci [棍棍]

Cognate Set: 1288

Anyi [棍哩]

Concept: stone

Cognate Set: 455

Fuzhou [石] Xiamen [石]

Cognate Set: 454

Zhanping [石牯]

Cognate Set: 453

Anyi [石头[牯哩]]

Cognate Set: 452

Anyi [石头[牯哩]] Beijing [石头] Changsha [石头] Chengdu [石头] Fuzhou [石头] Guangzhou [石头] Lianchang [石头]

Meixian [石头] Nanchang [石头] Ningbo [石头] Ningxia [石头] Shanghai [石头] Shanghai_B [石头] Shuangfeng [石头]

Suzhou [石头] Taibei [tsioh33 thau13 石頭] Taiyuan [石头] Wenzhou [石头] Wuhan [石头] Xiamen [石头] Yingshan [石头]

Zhanping [石头]

Cognate Set: 451

Yuci [石头蛋]

Concept: straight

Cognate Set: 1296

Anyi [直] Beijing [直] Changsha [直] Chengdu [直] Fuzhou [直] Guangzhou [直] Lianchang [直] Meixian [直] Nanchang [直] Ningbo [直] Ningxia [直] Shanghai [直] Shanghai_B [直] Shuangfeng [直] Suzhou [直] Taibei [tit33 直] Taiyuan [直] Wenzhou [直] Wuhan [直] Xiamen [直] Yingshan [直] Yuci [直] Zhanping [直]

Concept: suck

Cognate Set: 1308

Yingshan [嘸]

Cognate Set: 1307

Suzhou [呼]

Cognate Set: 1306

Chengdu [吸] Nanchang [吸(tpit5)、 [tbyt5]] Ningxia [吸] Suzhou [吸] Taiyuan [吸] Wuhan [吸] Yuci [吸]

Cognate Set: 1305

Changsha [吮] Fuzhou [吮] Guangzhou [吮] Meixian [吮] Wenzhou [吮]

Cognate Set: 1304

Beijing [嘜] Lianchang [[tsiu35] Ningbo [口最] Shanghai [*嘜[tsuo?]] Shanghai_B [*嘜[tsuo?]]

Cognate Set: 1303

Xiamen [嘸] Zhanping [嘸: 读 suu5]

Cognate Set: 1302

Shuangfeng [津*]

Cognate Set: 1301

Wuhan [吃]

Cognate Set: 1300

Taibei [suh32 嗽]

Cognate Set: 1299

Wenzhou [卒-欠[tby7]]

Cognate Set: 1298

Anyi [卒欠]

Cognate Set: 1297

Zhanping [tsun6]

Concept: sun

Cognate Set: 464

Guangzhou [日头] Meixian [热头]

Cognate Set: 463

Beijing [太阳] Changsha [日头] Chengdu [太阳] Ningbo [太阳] Shanghai [太阳] Shanghai_B [太阳] Shuangfeng [太阳] Taiyuan [太阳] Wenzhou [太阳] Wuhan [日头]

Cognate Set: 462

Xiamen [日] Zhanping [日（头）]

Cognate Set: 461

Anyi [日头] Changsha [太阳] Fuzhou [日头] Guangzhou [热头] Lianchang [日头] Meixian [日头] Nanchang [日头] Ningxia [太阳、日头] Shuangfeng [日头] Taibei [dzit33 thau13 日頭] Wuhan [太阳] Xiamen [日头] Yingshan [日头] Zhanping [日（头）]

Cognate Set: 460

Wenzhou [太阳佛]

Cognate Set: 459

Suzhou [太阳]

Cognate Set: 458

Taiyuan [阳婆[爷]]

Cognate Set: 457

Wenzhou [热头]

Cognate Set: 456

Taiyuan [阳婆[爷]] Yuci [阳婆]

Concept: swell**Cognate Set: 1310**

Anyi [肿] Beijing [肿] Changsha [肿] Chengdu [肿] Fuzhou [肿] Guangzhou [肿] Lianchang [肿] Meixian [肿] Nanchang [肿]
Ningbo [肿] Ningxia [肿] Shanghai [肿] Shanghai_B [肿] Shuangfeng [肿] Taipei [tsing53 腫] Taiyuan [肿] Wenzhou [肿] Wuhan [肿]
Xiamen [肿] Yingshan [肿] Yuci [肿] Zhanping [肿]

Cognate Set: 1309

Suzhou [Ūhɛ]

Concept: swim**Cognate Set: 479**

Wuhan [洒水]

Cognate Set: 478

Yuci [护水]

Cognate Set: 477

Anyi [划水]

Cognate Set: 476

Nanchang [玩水]

Cognate Set: 475

Nanchang [洗澡]

Cognate Set: 474

Yingshan [抹汗]

Cognate Set: 473

Zhanping [洗浴仔]

Cognate Set: 472

Changsha [洗冷水澡] Shuangfeng [洗冷水澡]

Cognate Set: 471

Beijing [晃水儿，游泳] Changsha [游泳] Chengdu [游泳] Ningbo [游泳] Shanghai [游泳] Shanghai_B [游泳] Taiyuan [游泳]
Wuhan [游泳]

Cognate Set: 470

Guangzhou [游水] Suzhou [游水] Wuhan [游水]

Cognate Set: 469

Lianchang [洒[如果是抽象的行为，叫“洗凉”[sai3tia2]，如果是指水里的动作，叫“洒”[siau2]]] Taipei [siu13 洒]

Cognate Set: 468

Fuzhou [洒水] Meixian [洒水，洗身[]] Wenzhou [洒河儿] Xiamen [洒水] Zhanping [洒水]

Cognate Set: 467

Fuzhou [洗水]

Cognate Set: 466

Ningxia [耍水] Taiyuan [耍水] Yuci [耍水]

Cognate Set: 465

Wuhan [玩水]

Concept: tail**Cognate Set: 483**

Chengdu [尾] Fuzhou [尾] Guangzhou [尾] Lianchang [尾] Meixian [尾] Taipei [bue53 尾] Xiamen [尾] Zhanping [尾]

Cognate Set: 482

Wenzhou [尾巴儿]

Cognate Set: 481

Xiamen [尾溜]

Cognate Set: 480

Anyi [尾報] Beijing [尾巴] Changsha [尾巴] Nanchang [尾巴] Ningbo [mi35po55] Ningxia [尾巴] Shanghai [尾巴] Shanghai_B [尾巴] Shuangfeng [尾巴] Suzhou [尾巴] Taiyuan [尾巴] Wenzhou [尾巴] Wuhan [尾巴] Yingshan [尾巴] Yuci [尾巴]

Concept: that**Cognate Set: 502**

Fuzhou [xi31 只]

Cognate Set: 501

Beijing [那个] Changsha [那个] Chengdu [那（个）] Taiyuan [那个] Wuhan [那个] Yuci [那个]

Cognate Set: 500

Zhanping [冥*: 读 me~2]

Cognate Set: 499

Lianchang [□个[kuee6kuee5]]

Cognate Set: 498

Nanchang [he213]

Cognate Set: 497

Meixian [ke53 个]

Cognate Set: 496

Fuzhou [xi31bi?5]

Cognate Set: 495

Ningxia [着 no+44]

Cognate Set: 494

Ningbo [ke5?mi11]

Cognate Set: 493

Zhanping [hm5]

Cognate Set: 492

Anyi [许个] Wenzhou [许个]

Cognate Set: 491

Shuangfeng [喏只]

Cognate Set: 490

Shanghai [伊] Shanghai_B [伊]

Cognate Set: 489

Chengdu [那（个）] Ningxia [那] Yingshan [那]

Cognate Set: 488

Xiamen [许]

Cognate Set: 487

Taiyuan [兀个] Yuci [兀个]

Cognate Set: 486

Changsha [那只]

Cognate Set: 485

Suzhou [归个， ger 个]

Cognate Set: 484

Guangzhou [个*个]

Concept: there**Cognate Set: 1345**

Taiyuan [兀里] Yuci [兀里]

Cognate Set: 1344

Xiamen [hit42 块]

Cognate Set: 1343

Fuzhou [xuai31ne#31]

Cognate Set: 1342

Fuzhou [xu31 块]

Cognate Set: 1341

Fuzhou [xi31 块]

Cognate Set: 1340

Ningxia [no+44 ni]

Cognate Set: 1339

Lianchang [□角[kuee6kau7]]

Cognate Set: 1338

Ningbo [keʔ5mi11]

Cognate Set: 1337

Anyi [许里]

Cognate Set: 1336

Suzhou [归*搭]

Cognate Set: 1335

Anyi [许嘢]

Cognate Set: 1334

Yingshan [那场*儿]

Cognate Set: 1333

Wuhan [那块[些*]]

Cognate Set: 1332

Wuhan [那块[些*]]

Cognate Set: 1331

Zhanping [冥*落]

Cognate Set: 1330

Meixian [子]ke+53

Cognate Set: 1329

Nanchang [里]he+213

Cognate Set: 1328

Zhanping [giang3 落]

Cognate Set: 1327

Shuangfeng [喏里]

Cognate Set: 1326

Shanghai_B [e55mi31te=]

Cognate Set: 1325

Shanghai [e55mi31te=]

Cognate Set: 1324

Xiamen [位]hit42

Cognate Set: 1323

Xiamen [hia24]

Cognate Set: 1322

Wenzhou [旁担*]

Cognate Set: 1321

Suzhou [弯*搭]

Cognate Set: 1320

Changsha [那里] Ningxia [那里] Taiyuan [那里] Wuhan [那里] Yuci [那里]

Cognate Set: 1319

Beijing [那儿[合*儿]] Chengdu [那儿]

Cognate Set: 1318

Beijing [那合*儿]

Cognate Set: 1317

Guangzhou [个*度*]

Cognate Set: 1316

Guangzhou [个*处*]

Cognate Set: 1315

Changsha [那块子]

Cognate Set: 1314

Taibei [hia44 许?]

Cognate Set: 1313

Zhanping [hm5 落]

Cognate Set: 1312

Beijing [那儿[合*儿]]

Cognate Set: 1311

Zhanping [liang3 落]

Concept: they**Cognate Set: 1363**

Beijing [他们] Changsha [他们] Chengdu [他们] Taiyuan [他们] Wuhan [他们] Yingshan [他们] Yuci [他们]

Cognate Set: 1362

Zhanping [伊侬]

Cognate Set: 1361

Wenzhou [佢俅]

Cognate Set: 1360

Ningxia [他都、别都] Shuangfeng [他哩]

Cognate Set: 1359

Shanghai [伊拉] Shanghai_B [伊拉]

Cognate Set: 1358

Fuzhou [伊各人]

Cognate Set: 1357

Xiamen [人-因]

Cognate Set: 1356

Taibei [in33?]

Cognate Set: 1355

Wuhan [他们家]

Cognate Set: 1354

Nanchang [佢们]

Cognate Set: 1353

Guangzhou [佢哋]

Cognate Set: 1352

Suzhou [唔笃*]

Cognate Set: 1351

Lianchang [佢倅]

Cognate Set: 1350

Nanchang [佢[ko]里]

Cognate Set: 1349

Meixian [佢登*人]

Cognate Set: 1348

Anyi [渠倅]

Cognate Set: 1347

Suzhou [俚笃*]

Cognate Set: 1346

Ningbo [dzji11la55]

Concept: thick**Cognate Set: 1365**

Anyi [厚] Beijing [厚] Changsha [厚] Chengdu [厚] Fuzhou [厚] Guangzhou [厚] Lianchang [厚] Nanchang [厚] Ningbo [厚]

Ningxia [厚] Shanghai [厚] Shanghai_B [厚] Shuangfeng [厚] Suzhou [厚] Taibei [kau33 厚] Taiyuan [厚] Wenzhou [厚] Wuhan [厚]

Xiamen [厚] Yingshan [厚] Yuci [厚] Zhanping [厚]

Cognate Set: 1364

Meixian [笨[平考证]]

Concept: thin**Cognate Set: 1367**

Anyi [薄] Beijing [薄] Changsha [薄] Chengdu [薄] Fuzhou [薄] Guangzhou [薄] Lianchang [薄] Meixian [薄] Nanchang [薄]

Ningbo [薄] Ningxia [薄] Shanghai [薄] Shanghai_B [薄] Shuangfeng [薄] Suzhou [薄] Taibei [poh33 薄] Taiyuan [薄] Wenzhou [薄]
Wuhan [薄] Xiamen [薄] Yingshan [薄] Yuci [薄] Zhanping [薄]

Cognate Set: 1366

Wuhan [枵]

Concept: think

Cognate Set: 1373

Anyi [想] Beijing [想] Changsha [想] Chengdu [想] Fuzhou [想] Guangzhou [想] Meixian [想] Nanchang [想] Ningxia [想]
Shanghai [想] Shanghai_B [想] Shuangfeng [想] Suzhou [想] Taibei [siuN33 想] Taiyuan [想] Wenzhou [想] Wuhan [想] Xiamen [想]
Yingshan [想] Yuci [想] Zhanping [想]

Cognate Set: 1372

Guangzhou [谏]

Cognate Set: 1371

Ningbo [忖] Wenzhou [忖]

Cognate Set: 1370

Beijing [琢磨]

Cognate Set: 1369

Lianchang [[]meng51]

Cognate Set: 1368

Meixian [緬]

Concept: this

Cognate Set: 521

Beijing [这个] Chengdu [这（个）] Taiyuan [这个] Wuhan [这个] Yuci [这个]

Cognate Set: 520

Shuangfeng [咯只]

Cognate Set: 519

Changsha [ko 个]

Cognate Set: 518

Shanghai [ge] Shanghai_B [ge]

Cognate Set: 517

Zhanping [许]

Cognate Set: 516

Yingshan [nie53]

Cognate Set: 515

Fuzhou [只*[]bi?4] Ningbo [ke5?]

Cognate Set: 514

Fuzhou [只*只]

Cognate Set: 513

Nanchang [[]ko213]

Cognate Set: 512

Chengdu [这（个）] Lianchang [这] Ningxia [这]

Cognate Set: 511

Guangzhou [尔个(壮语借词?)]

Cognate Set: 510

Suzhou [该个]

Cognate Set: 509

Wenzhou [个个]

Cognate Set: 508

Taibei [tsit32 e13 者?]

Cognate Set: 507

Xiamen [即]

Cognate Set: 506

Suzhou [哀个]

Cognate Set: 505

Meixian [e31 个] Suzhou [ger 个]

Cognate Set: 504

Anyi [[]ko+3 个]

Cognate Set: 503

Wenzhou [居个]

Concept: three**Cognate Set: 1374**

Anyi [三] Beijing [三] Changsha [三] Chengdu [三] Fuzhou [三] Guangzhou [三] Lianchang [三] Meixian [三] Nanchang [三]

Ningbo [三] Ningxia [三] Shanghai [三] Shanghai_B [三] Shuangfeng [三] Suzhou [三] Taibei [saN 三] Taiyuan [三] Wenzhou [三]

Wuhan [三] Xiamen [三] Yingshan [三] Yuci [三] Zhanping [三]

Concept: throw**Cognate Set: 1404**

Chengdu [甩]

Cognate Set: 1403

Yingshan [繞*]

Cognate Set: 1402

Taibei [hiN31?]

Cognate Set: 1401

Wenzhou [手-穴[cjia7]]

Cognate Set: 1400

Wenzhou [攢[ga6]]

Cognate Set: 1399

Beijing [扔]

Cognate Set: 1398

Anyi [[]tiang5]

Cognate Set: 1397

Xiamen [献*]

Cognate Set: 1396

Shanghai_B [gwe+13]

Cognate Set: 1395

Zhanping [ka?8]

Cognate Set: 1394

Guangzhou [掙]

Cognate Set: 1393

Shanghai [*丢[do?]] Wuhan [丢]

Cognate Set: 1392

Nanchang [抛]

Cognate Set: 1391

Taiyuan [砍] Yuci [砍]

Cognate Set: 1390

Taiyuan [给*] Yuci [给*]

Cognate Set: 1389

Taiyuan [蛮] Yuci [蛮]

Cognate Set: 1388

Changsha [射]

Cognate Set: 1387

Changsha [钉*]

Cognate Set: 1386

Shuangfeng [亚*]

Cognate Set: 1385

Shuangfeng [打]

Cognate Set: 1384

Lianchang [[]fi35]

Cognate Set: 1383

Ningbo [a~55ty11]

Cognate Set: 1382

Fuzhou [[]ke#?4]

Cognate Set: 1381

Ningxia [phio+44]

Cognate Set: 1380

Meixian [[]fit11]

Cognate Set: 1379

Nanchang [[]tiang45]

Cognate Set: 1378

Suzhou [丟]

Cognate Set: 1377

Suzhou [真*]

Cognate Set: 1376

Guangzhou [掉]

Cognate Set: 1375

Guangzhou [扰]

Concept: tie**Cognate Set: 1412**Beijing [捆] Changsha [捆] Chengdu [捆] Fuzhou [捆] Meixian [捆] Ningbo [捆] Taiyuan [捆] Wenzhou [捆] Wuhan [捆] Xiamen [捆]
Yingshan [捆] Yuci [捆]**Cognate Set: 1411**

Chengdu [绑] Guangzhou [绑] Meixian [绑] Nanchang [绑] Ningxia [绑] Shanghai [绑] Shanghai_B [绑]

Cognate Set: 1410

Fuzhou [缚] Suzhou [缚] Taibei [pak33 缚] Wenzhou [缚] Xiamen [缚] Zhanping [缚]

Cognate Set: 1409

Guangzhou [扎]

Cognate Set: 1408

Nanchang [[thiak5]]

Cognate Set: 1407

Lianchang [“拆*”[tshu7][捆人], “缚”[phiu?8][捆物]]

Cognate Set: 1406

Anyi [剔 / 缚 / 花]

Cognate Set: 1405

Shuangfeng [[]thia24]

Concept: tongue**Cognate Set: 531**

Wenzhou [口舌[头]]

Cognate Set: 530

Xiamen [舌 a51]

Cognate Set: 529

Yingshan [舌巴]

Cognate Set: 528Anyi [舌頭] Beijing [舌头] Lianchang [舌头] Nanchang [舌头] Shanghai [舌头] Shanghai_B [舌头] Suzhou [舌头] Taiyuan [舌
头] Wuhan [舌头] Yuci [舌头]**Cognate Set: 527**

Changsha [舌子] Shuangfeng [舌子] Zhanping [舌（仔）]

Cognate Set: 526

Chengdu [舌] Meixian [舌 ma,利] Ningbo [舌] Ningxia [舌] Taibei [tsih33 舌] Xiamen [舌] Zhanping [舌（仔）]

Cognate Set: 525

Guangzhou [腭]

Cognate Set: 524

Wenzhou [口舌[头]]

Cognate Set: 523

Fuzhou [嘴舌]

Cognate Set: 522

Wuhan [赚头]

Concept: tooth**Cognate Set: 537**

Shanghai [牙子] Shanghai_B [牙子]

Cognate Set: 536

Zhanping [牙（齿）]

Cognate Set: 535

Beijing [牙] Chengdu [牙] Ningbo [牙] Ningxia [牙] Wenzhou [牙]

Cognate Set: 534

Taibei [khi53 齒] Taiyuan [牙] Yuci [牙]

Cognate Set: 533

Xiamen [喙齿]

Cognate Set: 532

Anyi [牙齒] Changsha [牙齒] Fuzhou [牙齒] Guangzhou [牙齒] Lianchang [牙齒] Meixian [牙齒] Nanchang [牙齒]

Shuangfeng [牙齒] Suzhou [牙齒] Wenzhou [牙齒] Wuhan [牙齒] Yingshan [牙齒] Zhanping [牙（齿）]

Concept: tree**Cognate Set: 538**

Anyi [树] Beijing [树] Changsha [树] Chengdu [树] Fuzhou [树] Guangzhou [树] Lianchang [树] Meixian [树] Nanchang [树]

Ningbo [树] Ningxia [树] Shanghai [树] Shanghai_B [树] Shuangfeng [树] Suzhou [树] Taibei [tshiu33 樹] Taiyuan [树] Wenzhou [树]

Wuhan [树] Xiamen [树] Yingshan [树] Yuci [树] Zhanping [树]

Concept: turn**Cognate Set: 1424**

Beijing [转悠]

Cognate Set: 1423

Taiyuan [转转] Yuci [转转]

Cognate Set: 1422

Meixian [tin1]

Cognate Set: 1421

Anyi [转] Beijing [转] Changsha [转] Chengdu [转] Guangzhou [转] Meixian [转] Nanchang [转] Ningbo [转] Ningxia [转]

Shanghai [转] Shanghai_B [转] Shuangfeng [转] Suzhou [转] Wuhan [转] Xiamen [转] Yingshan [转]

Cognate Set: 1420

Taibei [seh33 𪗇]

Cognate Set: 1419

Wenzhou [旋]

Cognate Set: 1418

Xiamen [斩十足”se? 5]

Cognate Set: 1417

Xiamen [𪗇[323]]

Cognate Set: 1416

Zhanping [suui6]

Cognate Set: 1415

Lianchang [[tcjhie11]

Cognate Set: 1414

Fuzhou [车\碾\tsuo1\转]

Cognate Set: 1413

Wenzhou [走转（指回转）]

Concept: two

Cognate Set: 540

Anyi [二] Beijing [二] Changsha [二] Chengdu [二] Fuzhou [二\两 (序数)] Guangzhou [二] Lianchang [二] Meixian [二] Nanchang [二] Ningbo [二] Ningxia [二] Shanghai [两] Shanghai_B [两] Shuangfeng [二] Suzhou [二] Taiyuan [二] Wenzhou [二] Wuhan [二] Xiamen [二] Yingshan [二] Zhanping [二]

Cognate Set: 539

Changsha [两] Ningbo [两] Shanghai [二] Shanghai_B [二] Shuangfeng [两] Suzhou [两] Taibei [Ing33 兩] Taiyuan [俩] Yuci [俩] Zhanping [两]

Concept: vomit

Cognate Set: 1431

Beijing [吐] Fuzhou [吐] Ningbo [吐] Ningxia [吐] Shanghai [吐] Shanghai_B [吐] Taibei [thoo31 吐] Taiyuan [吐] Wenzhou [吐] Wuhan [吐] Xiamen [吐] Yingshan [吐] Yuci [吐] Zhanping [吐]

Cognate Set: 1430

Chengdu [呕吐]

Cognate Set: 1429

Anyi [呕] Changsha [呕] Guangzhou [呕] Nanchang [呕] Shanghai [呕] Shanghai_B [呕] Shuangfeng [呕] Suzhou [呕] Wuhan [呕]

Cognate Set: 1428

Wuhan [哇]

Cognate Set: 1427

Lianchang [khui33]

Cognate Set: 1426

Fuzhou [e#?13]

Cognate Set: 1425

Meixian [翻]

Concept: walk

Cognate Set: 543

Fuzhou [行] Guangzhou [行] Lianchang [行] Meixian [行] Shuangfeng [行] Taibei [kiaN13 行] Wenzhou [行] Xiamen [行] Zhanping [行]

Cognate Set: 542

Anyi [走] Beijing [走] Changsha [走] Chengdu [走] Nanchang [走] Ningbo [走] Ningxia [走] Shanghai [走] Shanghai_B [走] Suzhou [走] Taiyuan [走] Wenzhou [走] Wuhan [走] Yingshan [走] Yuci [走]

Cognate Set: 541

Suzhou [跑]

Concept: wash

Cognate Set: 1434

Anyi [洗] Beijing [洗] Changsha [洗] Chengdu [洗] Fuzhou [洗] Guangzhou [洗] Lianchang [洗] Meixian [洗] Nanchang [洗] Ningbo [洗] Ningxia [洗] Shuangfeng [洗] Taibei [se53 洗] Taiyuan [洗] Wenzhou [洗] Wuhan [洗] Xiamen [洗] Yingshan [洗] Yuci [洗] Zhanping [洗]

Cognate Set: 1433

Shanghai [汰] Shanghai_B [汰] Suzhou [汰]

Cognate Set: 1432

Wenzhou [盪]

Concept: water

Cognate Set: 545

Anyi [水] Beijing [水] Changsha [水] Chengdu [水] Fuzhou [水] Guangzhou [水] Lianchang [水] Meixian [水] Nanchang [水] Ningbo [水] Ningxia [水] Shanghai [水] Shanghai_B [水] Shuangfeng [水] Suzhou [水] Taibei [tsui53 水] Taiyuan [水] Wenzhou [水] Wuhan [水] Xiamen [水] Yingshan [水] Zhanping [水]

Cognate Set: 544

Yuci [白水]

Concept: we

Cognate Set: 559

Shuangfeng [印哩]

Cognate Set: 558

Fuzhou [我各农]

Cognate Set: 557

Nanchang [我[ko]里]

Cognate Set: 556

Taiyuan [俺们] Yuci [俺们]

Cognate Set: 555

Ningxia [印]

Cognate Set: 554

Suzhou [侬]

Cognate Set: 553

Ningbo [a11la35] Shanghai [阿拉] Shanghai_B [阿拉]

Cognate Set: 552

Taipei [gun53?] Xiamen [阮 gun51] Zhanping [guang3: “我 gua3 侬 lang”合音，后字非重读]

Cognate Set: 551

Nanchang [我[ko]里] Shanghai [我 ni] Shanghai_B [我 ni] Shuangfeng [我哩]

Cognate Set: 550

Guangzhou [我哋]

Cognate Set: 549

Meixian [我兜人]

Cognate Set: 548

Beijing [我们] Changsha [我们] Chengdu [我们] Nanchang [我们] Taiyuan [我们] Wuhan [我们] Yingshan [我们] Yuci [我们]

Cognate Set: 547

Anyi [我侪,俺〔排除式〕] Lianchang [我侪]

Cognate Set: 546

Wenzhou [我俅]

Concept: wet

Cognate Set: 1438

Anyi [湿] Beijing [湿] Changsha [湿] Chengdu [湿] Guangzhou [湿] Lianchang [湿] Meixian [湿] Nanchang [湿] Ningbo [湿]
Ningxia [湿] Shanghai [湿] Shanghai_B [湿] Shuangfeng [湿] Suzhou [湿] Taiyuan [湿] Wenzhou [湿] Wuhan [湿] Yingshan [湿]
Yuci [湿]

Cognate Set: 1437

Xiamen [澹] Zhanping [澹]

Cognate Set: 1436

Fuzhou [濫] Wenzhou [濫]

Cognate Set: 1435

Suzhou [潮]

Concept: what

Cognate Set: 579

Chengdu [啥子]

Cognate Set: 578

Meixian [mak2 个]

Cognate Set: 577

Xiamen [什物]

Cognate Set: 576

Shanghai [什么事]

Cognate Set: 575

Guangzhou [乜*[嘢]]

Cognate Set: 574

Lianchang [是物]

Cognate Set: 573

Ningbo [so55cɿ11]

Cognate Set: 572

Shanghai_B [啥 ge 事体]

Cognate Set: 571

Fuzhou [什[]no?13]

Cognate Set: 570

Anyi [什哩] Nanchang [什哩]

Cognate Set: 569

Taiyuan [甚] Yuci [甚]

Cognate Set: 568

Wuhan [么事] Yingshan [么事]

Cognate Set: 567

Taibei [siaN13?]

Cognate Set: 566

Ningxia [啥] Shanghai [啥] Suzhou [啥]

Cognate Set: 565

Zhanping [什兮]

Cognate Set: 564

Zhanping [什个]

Cognate Set: 563

Wenzhou [何也]

Cognate Set: 562

Wenzhou [何呢样]

Cognate Set: 561

Changsha [么子] Shuangfeng [么子]

Cognate Set: 560

Beijing [什么]

Concept: where**Cognate Set: 1459**

Meixian [哪子]

Cognate Set: 1458

Lianchang [那角]

Cognate Set: 1457

Suzhou [啥场化*]

Cognate Set: 1456

Anyi [哪里] Changsha [哪里] Chengdu [哪里] Nanchang [哪里] Ningxia [哪里] Shuangfeng [哪里] Taiyuan [哪里] Wuhan [哪里] Yuci [哪里]

Cognate Set: 1455

Yingshan [哪场*儿]

Cognate Set: 1454

Shanghai [a31li?] Shanghai_B [a31li?]

Cognate Set: 1453

Beijing [哪儿]

Cognate Set: 1452

Changsha [何至*]

Cognate Set: 1451

Suzhou [[]lo31[里]搭]

Cognate Set: 1450

Wuhan [哪块[些*]]

Cognate Set: 1449

Changsha [哪些块]

Cognate Set: 1448

Wenzhou [徂[宕]]

Cognate Set: 1447

Fuzhou [地块]

Cognate Set: 1446

Ningbo [a55li55]

Cognate Set: 1445

Xiamen [[]to51 落]

Cognate Set: 1444

Guangzhou [边*度*]

Cognate Set: 1443

Fuzhou [底[]ne#31]

Cognate Set: 1442

Taipei [to44 ui33 底位] Zhanping [tuu5 落: 即“底落”, 本读 ti5 luu6]

Cognate Set: 1441

Xiamen [[]to51 一落]

Cognate Set: 1440

Anyi [哪噶]

Cognate Set: 1439

Wuhan [啥块[些*]]

Concept: white**Cognate Set: 580**

Anyi [白] Beijing [白] Changsha [白] Chengdu [白] Fuzhou [白] Guangzhou [白] Lianchang [白] Meixian [白] Nanchang [白]

Ningbo [白] Ningxia [白] Shanghai [白] Shanghai_B [白颜色] Shuangfeng [白] Suzhou [白] Taipei [peh33] Taiyuan [白] Wenzhou [白]

Wuhan [白] Xiamen [白] Yingshan [白] Yuci [白] Zhanping [白]

Concept: who**Cognate Set: 595**

Anyi [哪个] Changsha [哪个] Chengdu [哪个] Shuangfeng [哪个] Wuhan [哪个] Yingshan [哪个]

Cognate Set: 594

Suzhou [lo 格]

Cognate Set: 593

Guangzhou [边*个]

Cognate Set: 592

Meixian [瞒人]

Cognate Set: 591

Ningbo [so55njin31] Shanghai [啥人] Shanghai_B [啥人] Suzhou [啥人] Xiamen [啥人]

Cognate Set: 590

Beijing [谁] Ningxia [谁] Taiyuan [谁] Yuci [谁]

Cognate Set: 589

Yingshan [啥个]

Cognate Set: 588

Lianchang [那一人]

Cognate Set: 587

Xiamen [tsit5 tsui33]

Cognate Set: 586

Wenzhou [何乜人]

Cognate Set: 585

Taipei [siang13]

Cognate Set: 584

Fuzhou [底农] Zhanping [tiang2: “底依”合音]

Cognate Set: 583

Nanchang [哪个] Taiyuan [谁们] Yuci [谁们]

Cognate Set: 582

Anyi [谁家]

Cognate Set: 581

Wenzhou [何人]

Concept: wide**Cognate Set: 1461**Anyi [阔] Fuzhou [阔] Guangzhou [阔] Lianchang [阔] Meixian [阔] Nanchang [阔] Shanghai [阔] Shanghai_B [阔] Shuangfeng [阔]
Suzhou [阔] Taibei [khuah32 阔] Wenzhou [阔] Xiamen [阔] Zhanping [阔]**Cognate Set: 1460**Beijing [宽] Changsha [宽] Chengdu [宽] Nanchang [宽] Ningbo [宽] Ningxia [宽] Shuangfeng [宽] Taiyuan [宽] Wuhan [宽]
Yingshan [宽] Yuci [宽]**Concept: wife****Cognate Set: 1484**

Fuzhou [老妈]

Cognate Set: 1483

Nanchang [女客]

Cognate Set: 1482

Xiamen [母]

Cognate Set: 1481

Shanghai [夫人]

Cognate Set: 1480

Zhanping [tsiu3 某*依]

Cognate Set: 1479

Zhanping [某*]

Cognate Set: 1478

Suzhou [屋里]

Cognate Set: 1477

Ningxia [婆姨]

Cognate Set: 1476

Fuzhou [厝里]

Cognate Set: 1475

Fuzhou [诸*娘人]

Cognate Set: 1474Anyi [老婆] Guangzhou [老婆] Lianchang [老婆] Meixian [老婆] Nanchang [老婆] Ningbo [老婆] Shanghai [老婆]
Shanghai_B [老婆] Shuangfeng [老婆] Taiyuan [老婆] Yuci [老婆]**Cognate Set: 1473**

Beijing [女人] Guangzhou [女人] Suzhou [女人] Taiyuan [女人]

Cognate Set: 1472

Changsha [堂客] Shuangfeng [堂客] Yingshan [堂客]

Cognate Set: 1471

Wenzhou [屋里]

Cognate Set: 1470

Taibei [boo53 姆] Wenzhou [老人客]

Cognate Set: 1469

Wenzhou [老安]

Cognate Set: 1468

Xiamen [厝内人]

Cognate Set: 1467

Xiamen [查*母人]

Cognate Set: 1466

Chengdu [女的] Wuhan [女的] Yingshan [女的]

Cognate Set: 1465

Suzhou [家主婆]

Cognate Set: 1464

Suzhou [家小]

Cognate Set: 1463

Taiyuan [家里的]

Cognate Set: 1462

Yingshan [内当家的]

Concept: wind**Cognate Set: 1485**

Anyi [风] Beijing [风] Changsha [风] Chengdu [风] Fuzhou [风] Guangzhou [风] Lianchang [风] Meixian [风] Nanchang [风]

Ningbo [风] Ningxia [风] Shanghai [风] Shanghai_B [风] Shuangfeng [风] Suzhou [风] Taipei [hong44 風] Taiyuan [风] Wenzhou [风]

Wuhan [风] Xiamen [风] Yingshan [风] Yuci [风] Zhanping [风]

Concept: wing**Cognate Set: 1499**

Fuzhou [[翼]翼]

Cognate Set: 1498

Lianchang [翼骨]

Cognate Set: 1497

Ningbo [翼 so+55]

Cognate Set: 1496

Xiamen [翼股]

Cognate Set: 1495

Changsha [翼胛*]

Cognate Set: 1494

Wenzhou [翼膀]

Cognate Set: 1493

Suzhou [肌*胛*]

Cognate Set: 1492

Shuangfeng [翼鬲-羽]

Cognate Set: 1491

Meixian [翼胛*]

Cognate Set: 1490

Guangzhou [翼] Taipei [sit33 翼] Wenzhou [翼] Xiamen [翼] Zhanping [翼]

Cognate Set: 1489

Nanchang [叶*][kang11]

Cognate Set: 1488

Anyi [翅膀] Changsha [翅膀] Chengdu [翅膀] Nanchang [翅膀] Shanghai [翅膀] Shanghai_B [翅膀] Suzhou [翅膀] Taiyuan [翅膀] Wuhan [翅膀] Yingshan [翅膀] Yuci [翅膀]

Cognate Set: 1487

Ningxia [膀子]

Cognate Set: 1486

Beijing [翅膀儿]

Concept: woman**Cognate Set: 612**

Lianchang [女-甫*娘]

Cognate Set: 611

Fuzhou [女界*]

Cognate Set: 610

Wuhan [女将] Yingshan [女将]

Cognate Set: 609

Beijing [女的] Changsha [女的] Taiyuan [女的] Wuhan [女的] Xiamen [女的] Yingshan [女的] Yuci [女的]

Cognate Set: 608

Anyi [女个] Nanchang [女个] Wenzhou [女个]

Cognate Set: 607

Guangzhou [女人] Ningxia [女人] Shanghai [女人] Shanghai_B [女人] Taiyuan [女人] Yuci [女人]

Cognate Set: 606

Changsha [女人家] Shuangfeng [女人家]

Cognate Set: 605

Shuangfeng [堂客们]

Cognate Set: 604

Chengdu [女] Ningbo [女]

Cognate Set: 603

Fuzhou [诸*娘农]

Cognate Set: 602

Taipei [tsa44 boo53??] Xiamen [查某] Zhanping [tsiu3 某*依]

Cognate Set: 601

Wenzhou [老人客]

Cognate Set: 600

Guangzhou [婆𪗇]

Cognate Set: 599

Suzhou [女[]]

Cognate Set: 598

Meixian [妇人家]

Cognate Set: 597

Changsha [堂客]

Cognate Set: 596

Beijing [娘们儿]

Concept: woods**Cognate Set: 1508**

Meixian [树山]

Cognate Set: 1507

Changsha [森林] Chengdu [森林] Suzhou [森林] Taiyuan [森林]

Cognate Set: 1506

Anyi [樹林?]

Cognate Set: 1505

Beijing [林子]

Cognate Set: 1504

Fuzhou [树林] Nanchang [树林] Ningbo [树林] Shanghai [树林] Shanghai_B [树林] Taipei [tshiu33 laN13 樹林] Wenzhou [树林]

Wuhan [树林] Xiamen [树林] Yuci [树林] Zhanping [树林]

Cognate Set: 1503

Ningxia [树林子]

Cognate Set: 1502

Shuangfeng [林堂里]

Concept: worm**Cognate Set: 1513**

Anyi [虫] Changsha [虫] Chengdu [虫] Fuzhou [虫] Guangzhou [虫] Lianchang [虫] Nanchang [虫] Ningbo [虫] Ningxia [虫]

Shanghai [虫] Shanghai_B [虫] Suzhou [虫] Taipei [thang13 蟲] Taiyuan [虫] Wenzhou [虫] Wuhan [虫] Xiamen [虫[zhou:291]]

Zhanping [虫]

Cognate Set: 1512

Yingshan [虫娃儿]

Cognate Set: 1511

Beijing [虫儿]

Cognate Set: 1510

Yuci [虫虫]

Cognate Set: 1509

Meixian [虫子] Shuangfeng [虫子]

Concept: year**Cognate Set: 1514**

Anyi [年] Beijing [年] Changsha [年] Chengdu [年] Fuzhou [年] Guangzhou [年] Lianchang [年] Meixian [年] Nanchang [年]

Ningbo [年] Ningxia [年] Shanghai [年] Shanghai_B [年] Shuangfeng [年] Suzhou [年] Taipei [liN13 年] Taiyuan [年] Wenzhou [年]

Wuhan [年] Xiamen [年[zhou:287]] Yingshan [年] Yuci [年] Zhanping [年]

Concept: yellow**Cognate Set: 613**

Anyi [黄] Beijing [黄] Changsha [黄] Chengdu [黄] Fuzhou [黄] Guangzhou [黄] Lianchang [黄] Meixian [黄] Nanchang [黄]

Ningbo [黄] Ningxia [黄] Shanghai [黄] Shanghai_B [黄颜色] Shuangfeng [黄] Suzhou [黄] Taipei [ng13 黄] Taiyuan [黄]

Wenzhou [黄] Wuhan [黄] Xiamen [黄] Yingshan [黄] Yuci [黄] Zhanping [黄]

Concept: you**Cognate Set: 620**

Anyi [你哩]

Cognate Set: 619

Wuhan [你家*]

Cognate Set: 618

Anyi [你] Beijing [你] Changsha [你] Chengdu [你] Guangzhou [你] Lianchang [尔] Meixian [你] Nanchang [你] Ningbo [你]

Ningxia [你] Shuangfeng [你] Taiyuan [你] Wenzhou [你] Wuhan [你] Yingshan [你] Yuci [你]

Cognate Set: 617

Fuzhou [汝] Taipei [li53 汝] Xiamen [汝 li51] Zhanping [汝]

Cognate Set: 616

Beijing [您（尊称）]

Cognate Set: 615

Shanghai [依] Shanghai_B [依]

Cognate Set: 614

Suzhou [侬]