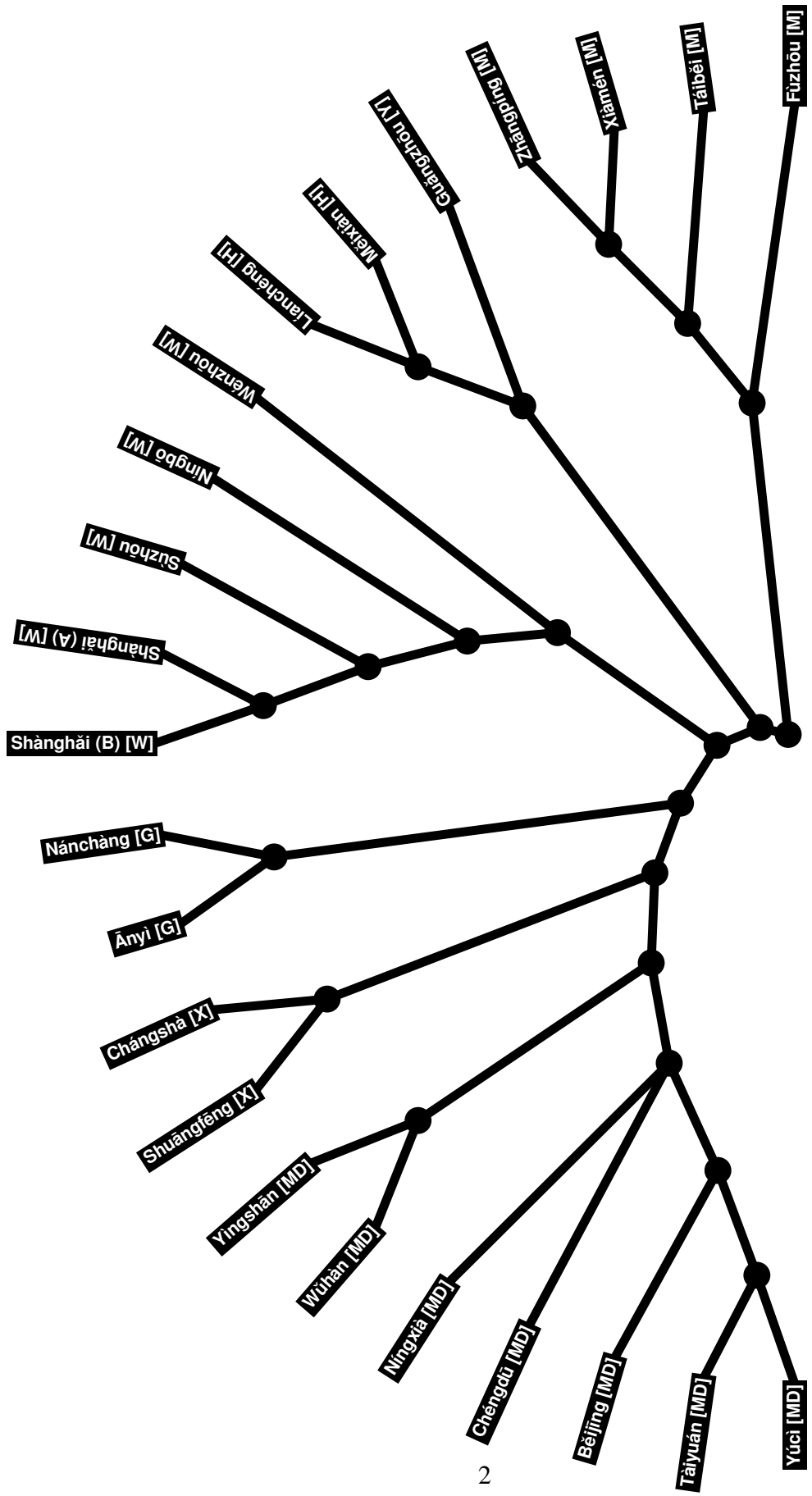
Supplementary Material III: Reference Trees of the Analysis

In the following, all reference trees which were used for the analyses are listed. Abbreviations following the dialect names in squared brackets indicate the major dialect groups, namely:

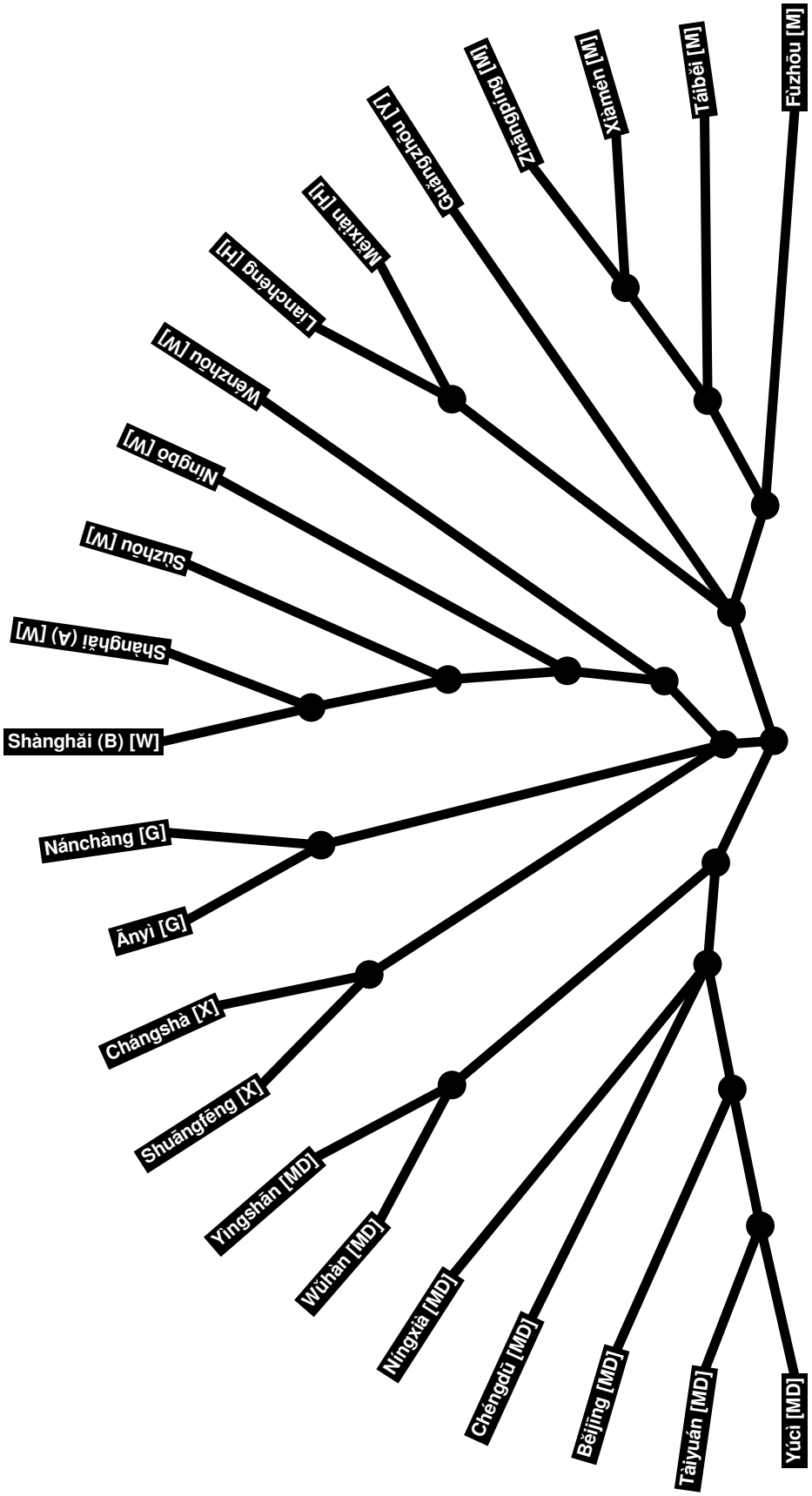
- G: Gàn
- H: Hakka
- M: Mǐn
- MD: Mandarin
- W: Wú
- X: Xiāng
- Y: Yuè

Please consult the main text of this paper for the sources underlying the different reference trees.

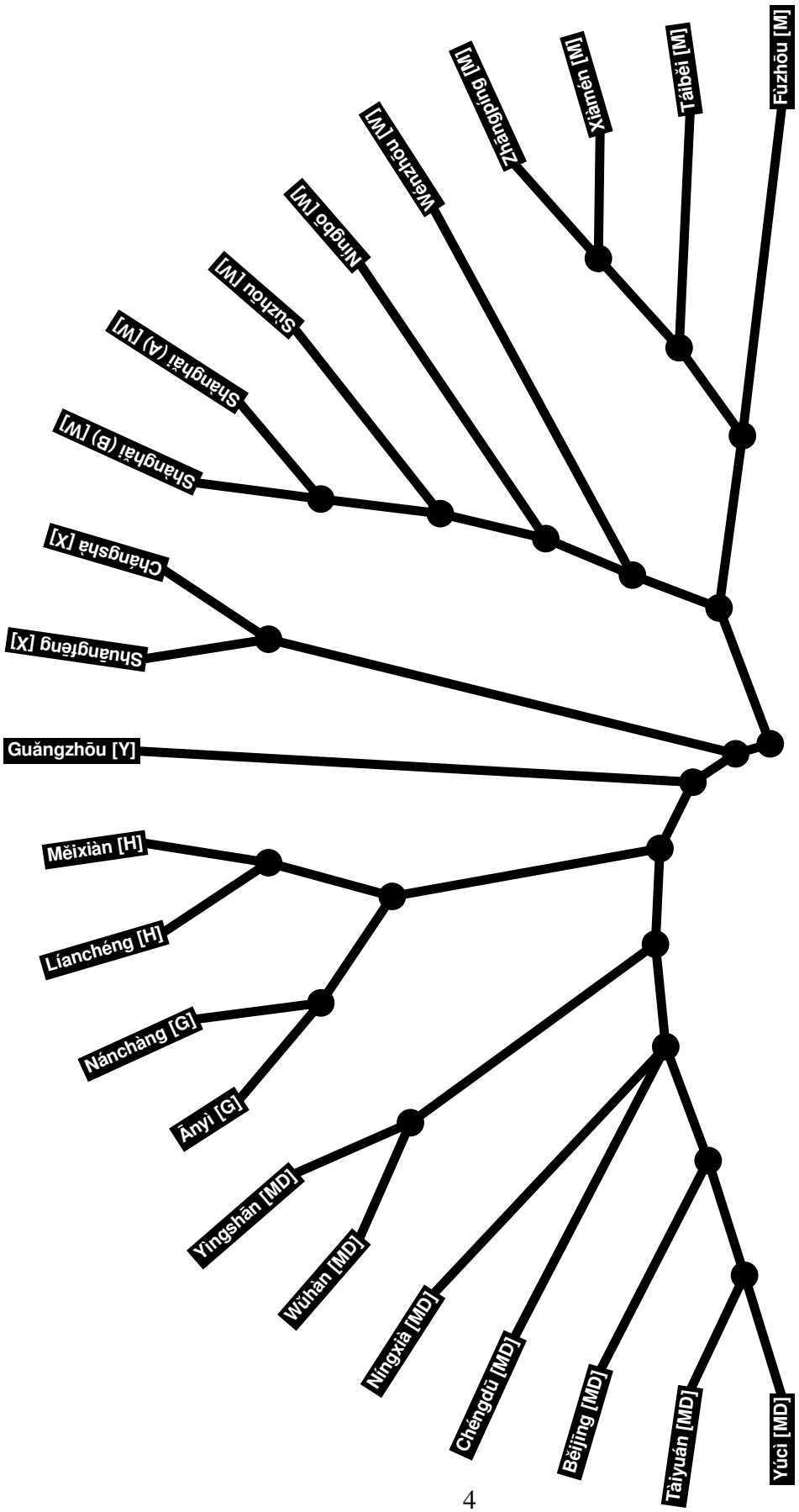
1 Arbre (Laurent Sagart)



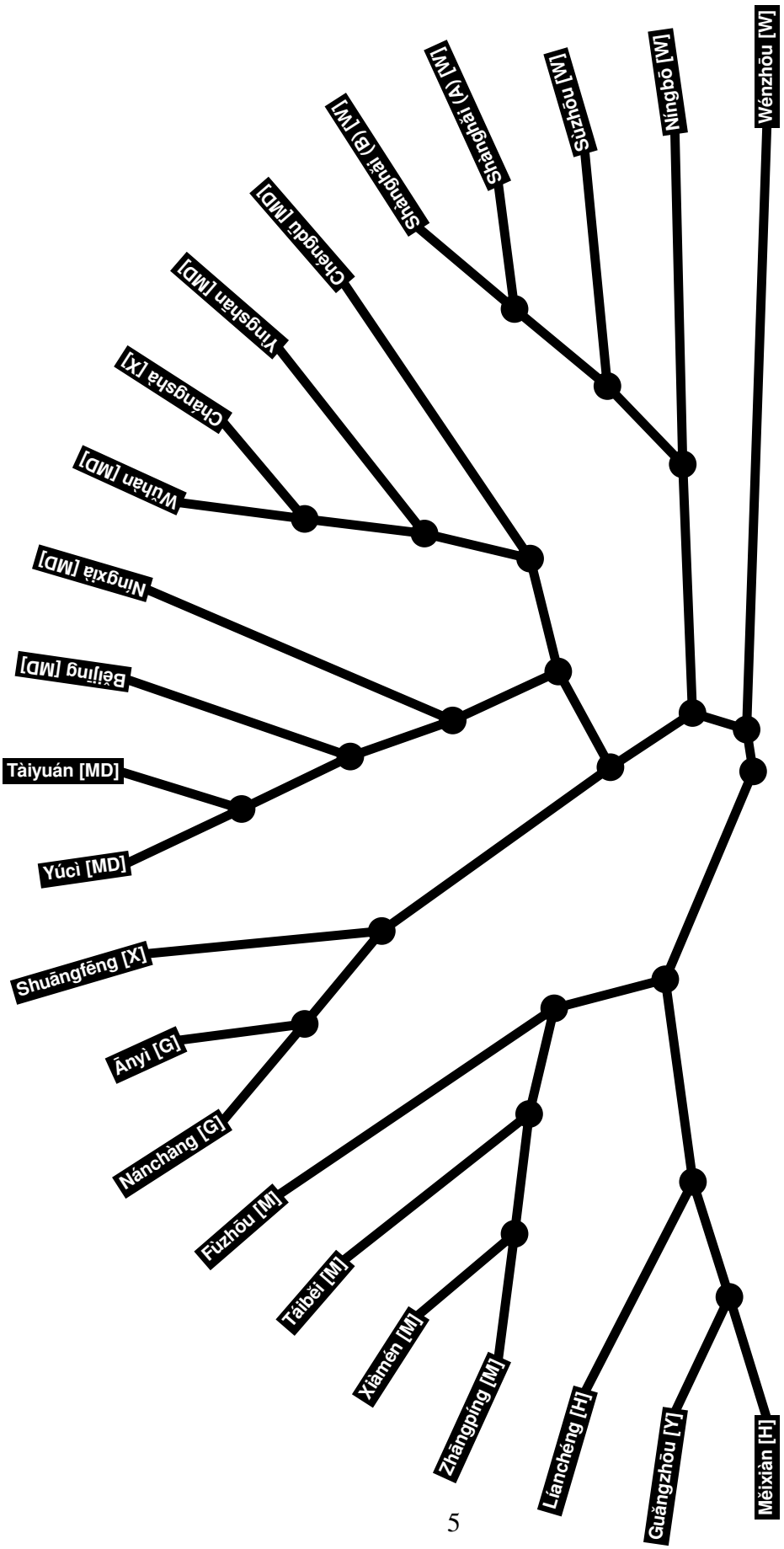
2 Southern Chinese (Jerry Norman)



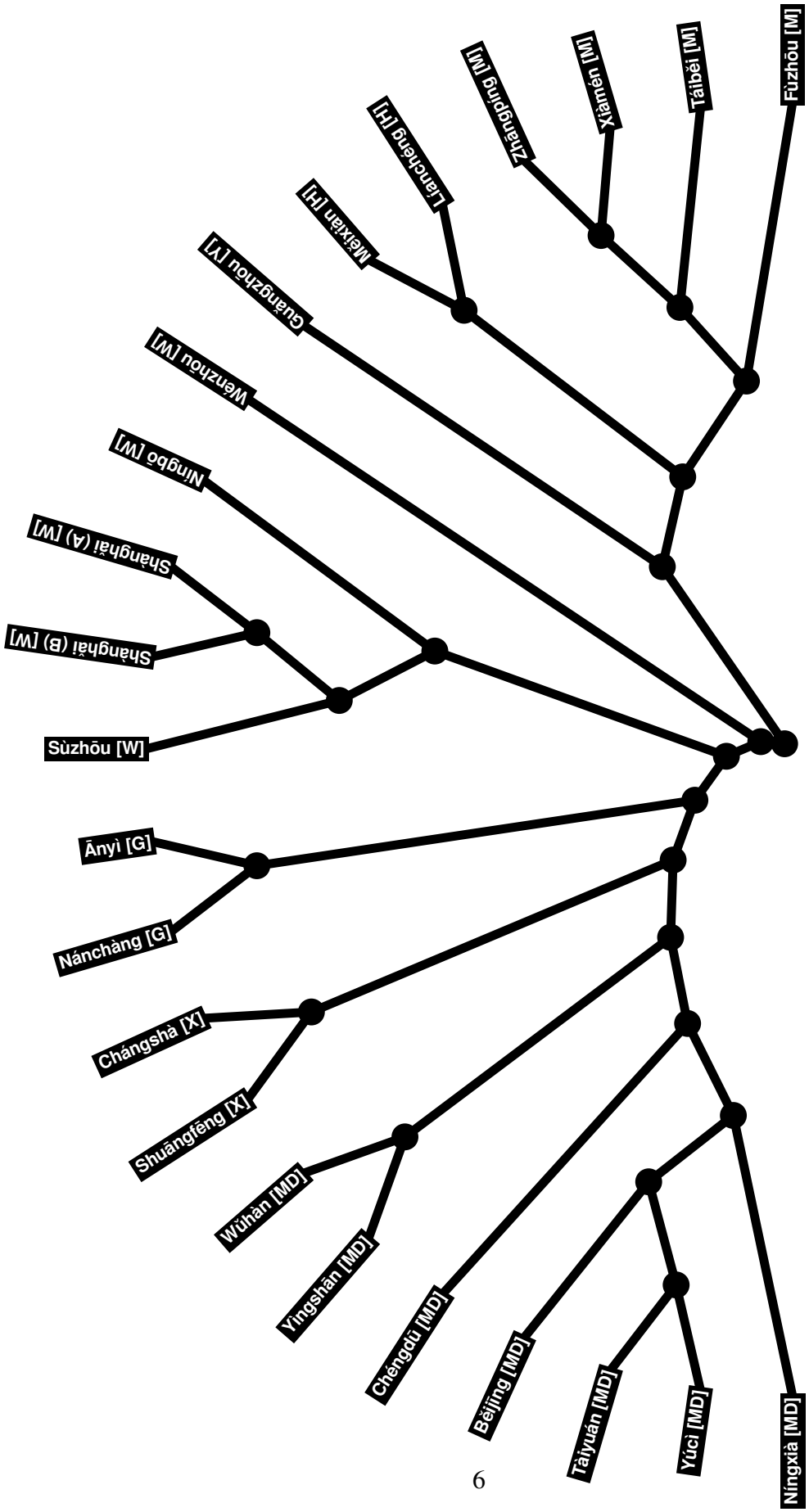
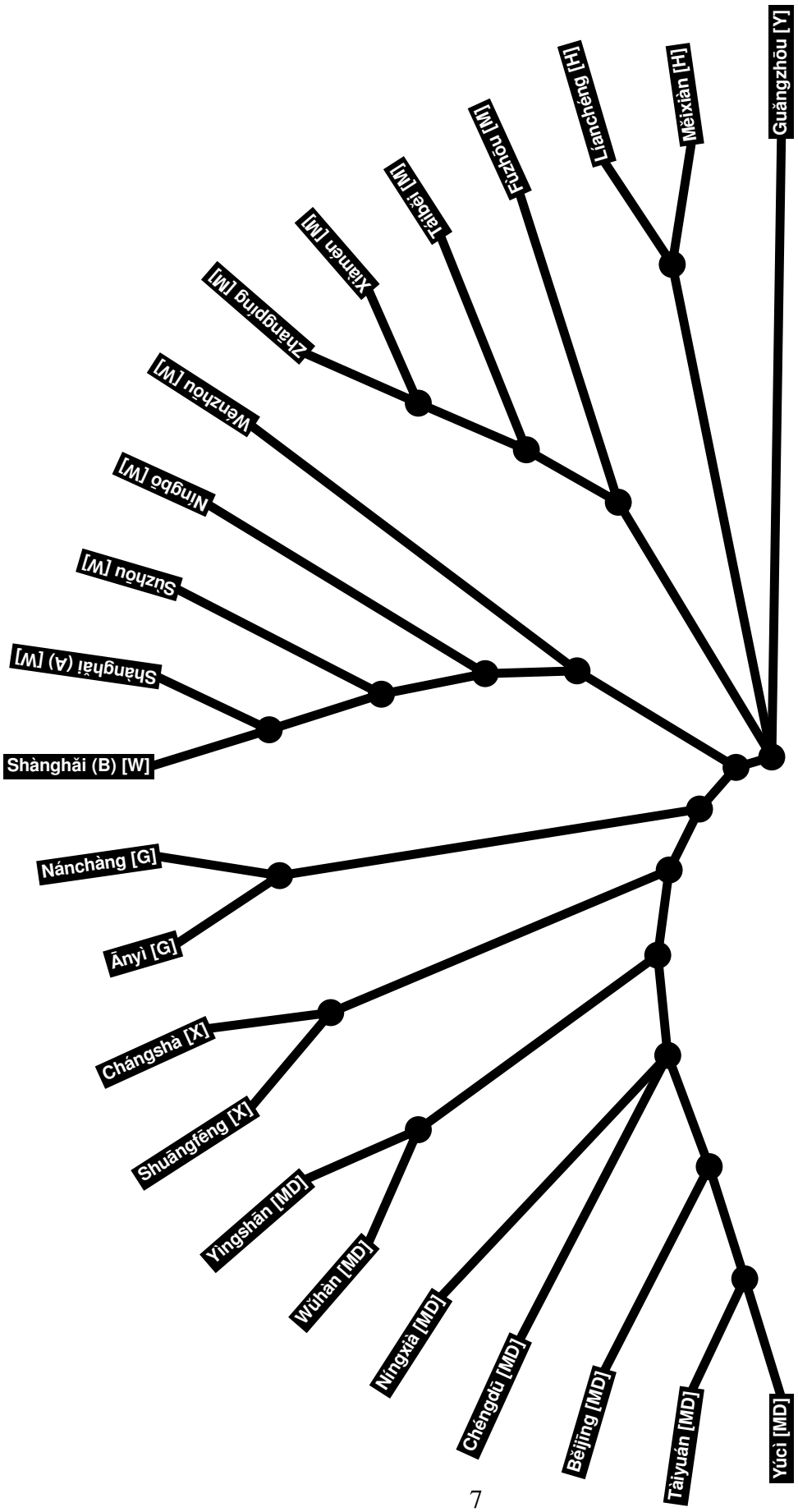
3 Shùxíngtú (Yóu Rǔjiá)



4 UPGMA (automatic analysis)



5 Neighbor-Joining (automatic analysis)



6 Parsimony (automatic analysis)