

GROUP



# WEBSITE CATEGORIZATION

CAPSTONE PROJECT PRESENTATION



# OUTLINE



## I. INTRODUCTION

## II. DATA SCIENCE METHODOLOGY

1. DATA CRAWLING

2. DATA PREPROCESSING

3. DATA VISUALIZATION

4. MODEL TRAINING

## III. RESULT

1. FINAL RESULT

2. EVALUATE

3. FUTURE IMPROVEMENT



# I. ABOUT OUR PROJECT

CATEGORIZATION CAN BE DEFINED AS “THE PROCESS BY WHICH INDIVIDUALS GROUP OBJECTS OR EVENTS INTO CATEGORIES”.

## **WEBSITE CATEGORIZATION:**

- **INPUT** INFORMATION IS THE CONTENT OF WEBSITES IN TEXT FORM.
- **OUTPUT** LABEL FOR EACH CONTENT

## II. DATA SCIENCE METHODOLOGY

### 1. DATA CRAWLING

- Source list of websites:  
<https://www.similarweb.com>
- **11 categories**
- Average **50–60 websites** per topic

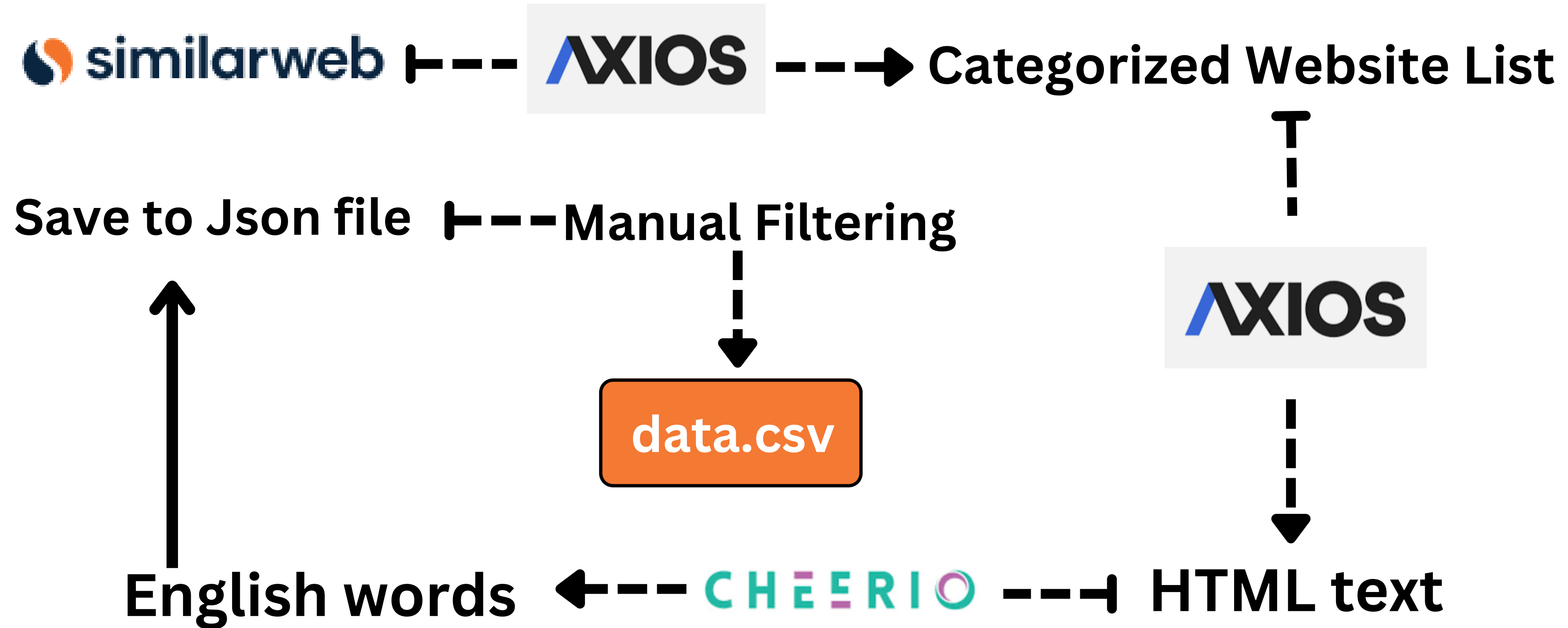
We only select websites  
from nations where  
English is widely spoken:

```
1  const categoriesSimilarWeb = [  
2      "adult",  
3      "arts-and-entertainment",  
4      "business-and-consumer-services",  
5      "computers-electronics-and-technology",  
6      'sports',  
7      'science-and-education',  
8      'food-and-drink',  
9      'travel-and-tourism',  
10     'health',  
11     'pets-and-animals',  
12     'law-and-government'  
13 ]
```

```
const region = ["united-kingdom", "united-states", "australia",  
                "canada", "ireland", "new-zealand", "netherlands"];
```

## II. DATA SCIENCE METHODOLOGY

### 1. DATA CRAWLING



## II. DATA SCIENCE METHODOLOGY

### 1. DATA CRAWLING

#### Note:

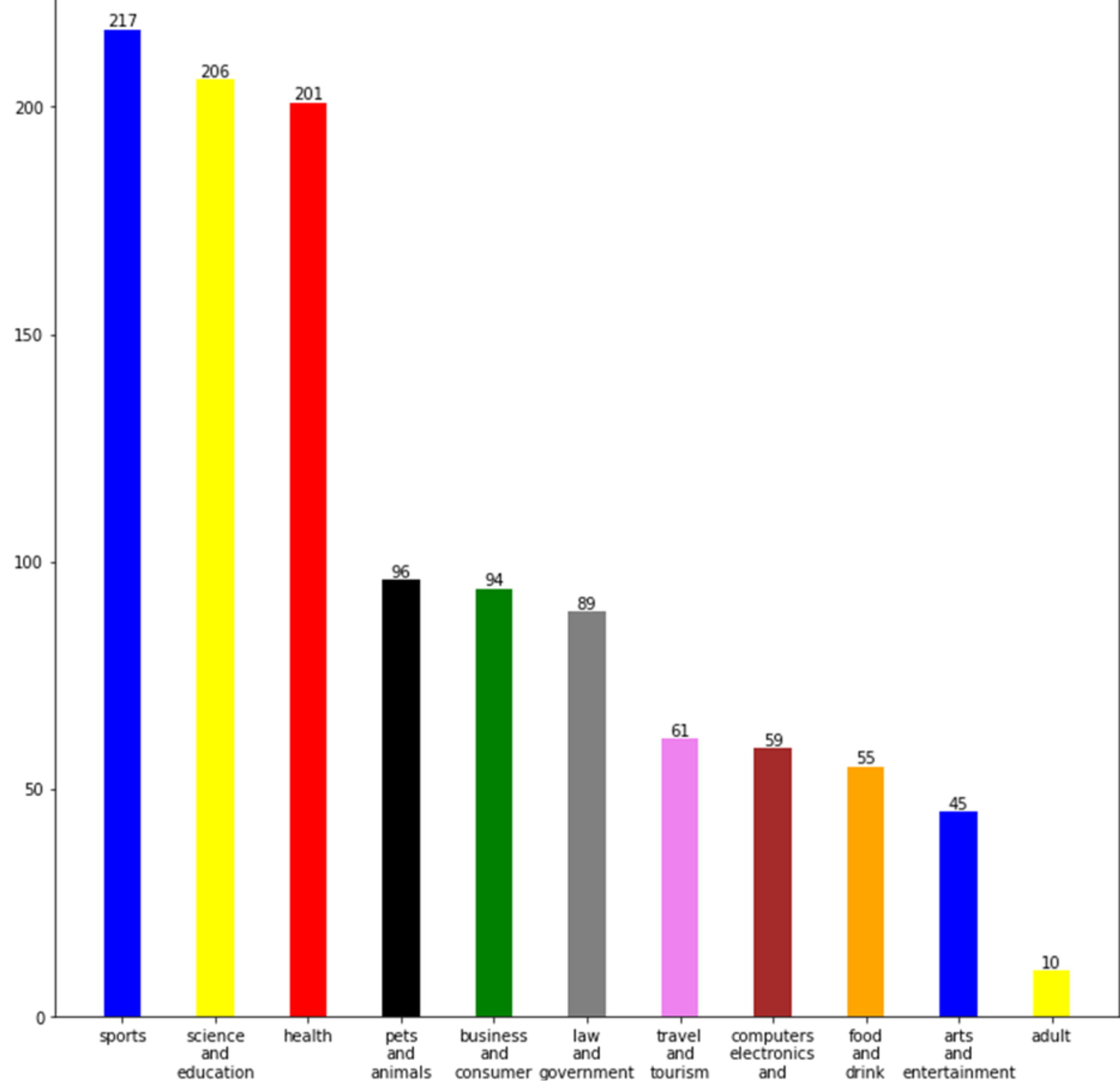
- Only use **Javascript library** to crawl website for convenience
- Only crawl **landing page** or **homepage** of each website
- We **don't handle Javascript** implementation and only focus on **SSR website**, which has plenty of HTML text (> 1000 English words)
- Remove noise: Manual filtering to **remove unreadable and non-English** content.

## 2. DATA PROCESSING

- \*LOWERING ALL THE TEXT**
- \*REMOVE ALL HYPERLINK , URL IN ALL DOCUMENTS**
- \*REMOVE ALL PUNCTUATION SUCH AS “;”, “?” ,“!” AND OTHER UNNECESSARY CHARACTER OR SYMBOL**
- \*REMOVE ALL HTML TAG**
- \*REMOVE ALL STOP WORD SUCH AS A , AN ,THE ,....**
- \*USING SNOWBALLSTEMMER TO STEM THE ALL THE WORD**

### 3. DATA VISUALIZATION

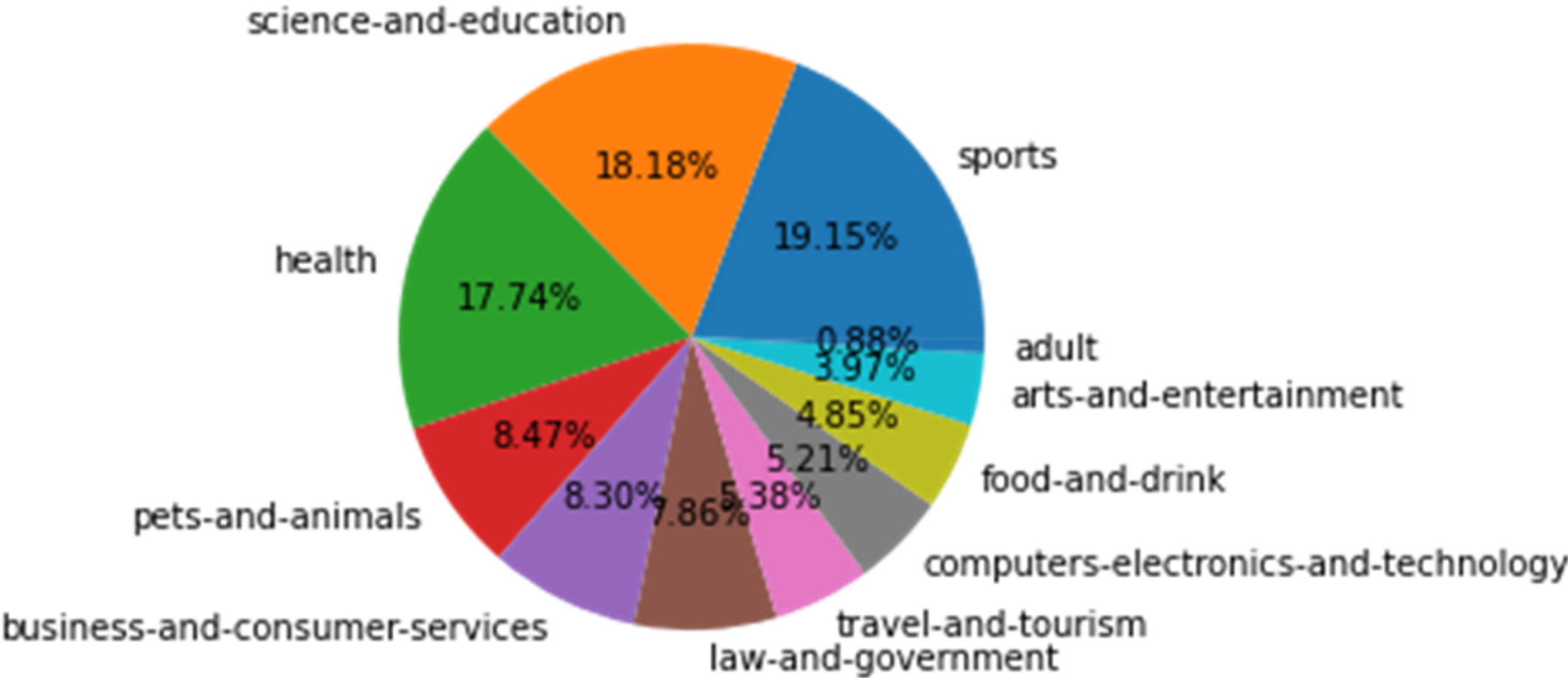
The bar chart illustrates the amount of crawled websites.





### 3. DATA VISUALIZATION

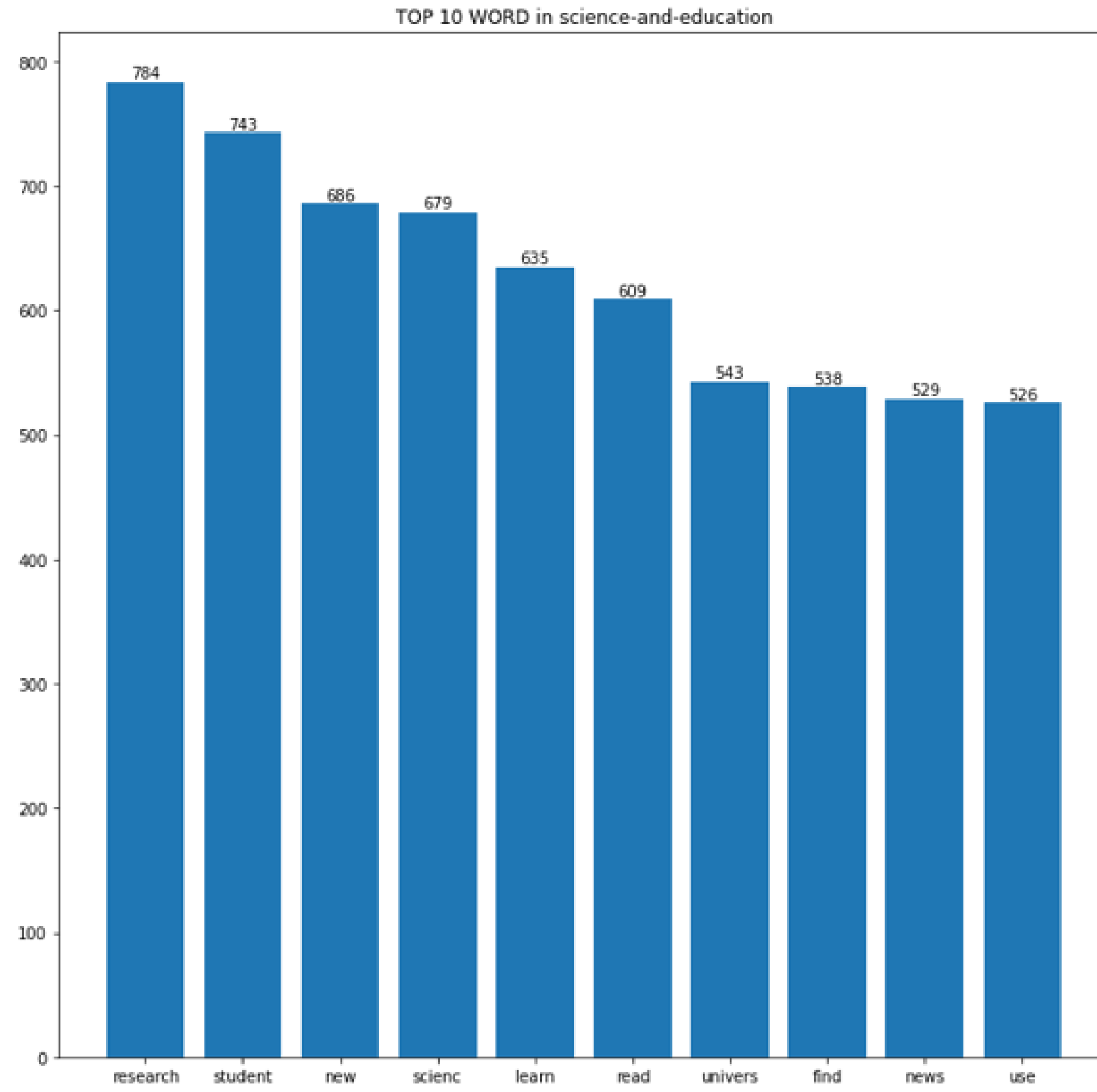
The pie chart representing the percentage of the number of websites in each topic



### 3. DATA VISUALIZATION



### 3. DATA VISUALIZATION



## 4. FEATURE EXTRACTION

**TF(TERM FREQUENCY):**

$$TF = \frac{\text{Number of times word appear in a document}}{\text{Total number of word in that document}}$$

**IDF(INVERSE DOCUMENT FREQUENCY )**

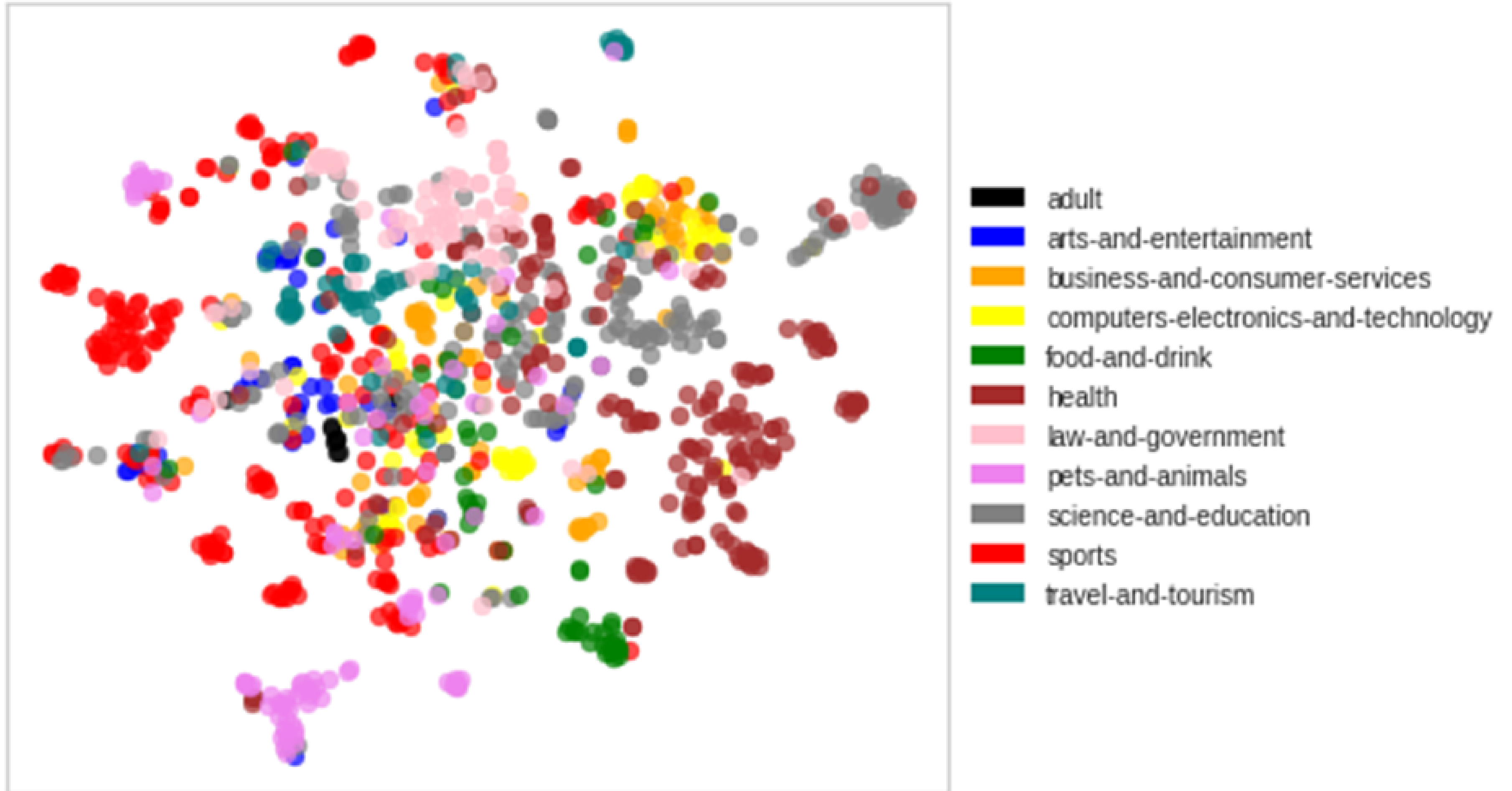
$$IDF = \log\left(\frac{\text{Total number of documents}}{\text{Document that contain word } W}\right)$$

***=> TF-IDF SCORE= TF\*IDF***

**TF-IDF VECTORIZER:**

```
tfidf = TfidfVectorizer(min_df=0.01,max_df=0.85,max_features = 1500,ngram_range=(1,3))  
docs = tfidf.fit_transform(df.clean_text)
```

TSNE Projection of 1133 Documents



## 4. MODEL TRAINING

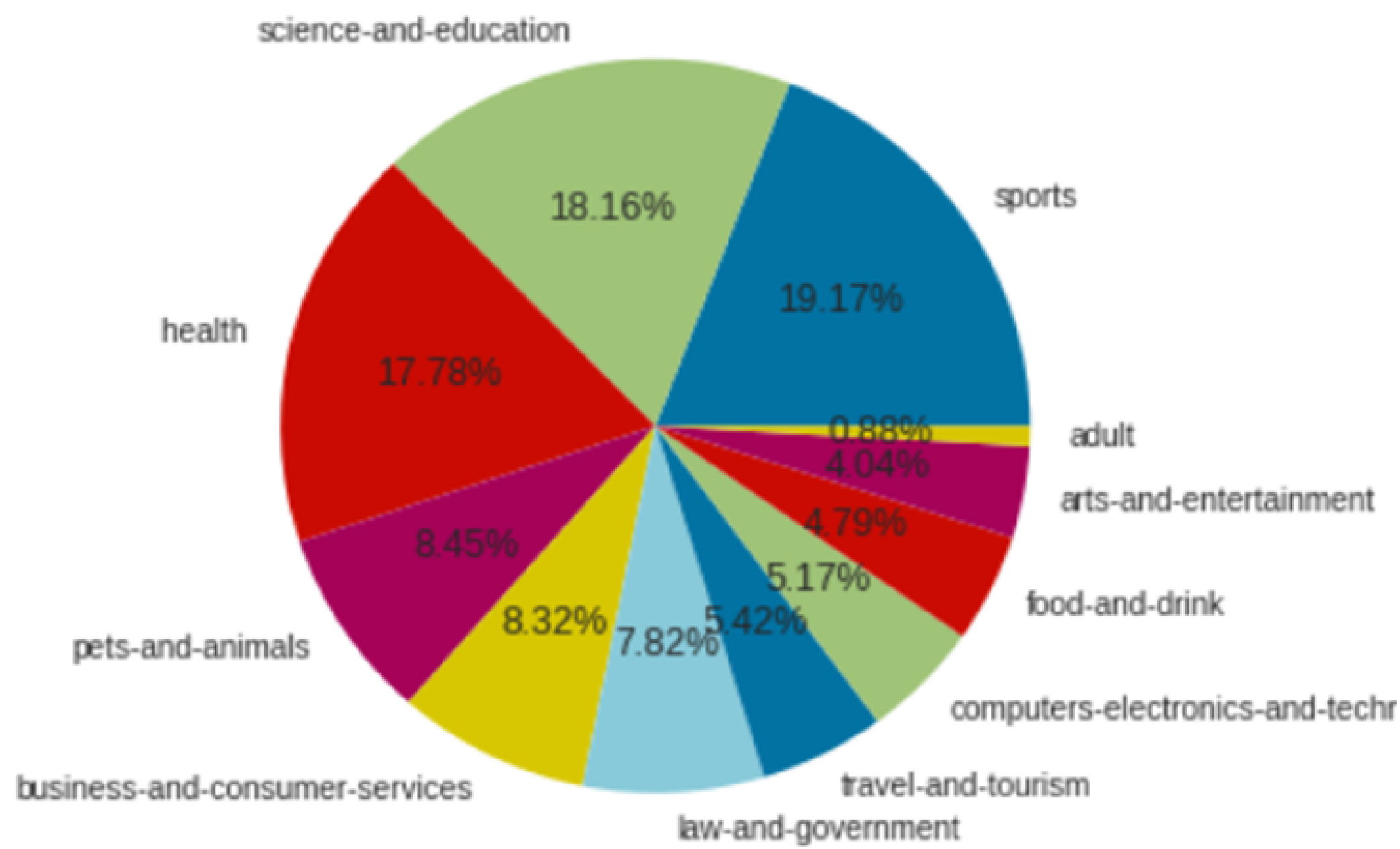
Divide the data set into 2 subsets:

- Train set: 70%
- Test set: 30 %



# 4. MODEL TRAINING

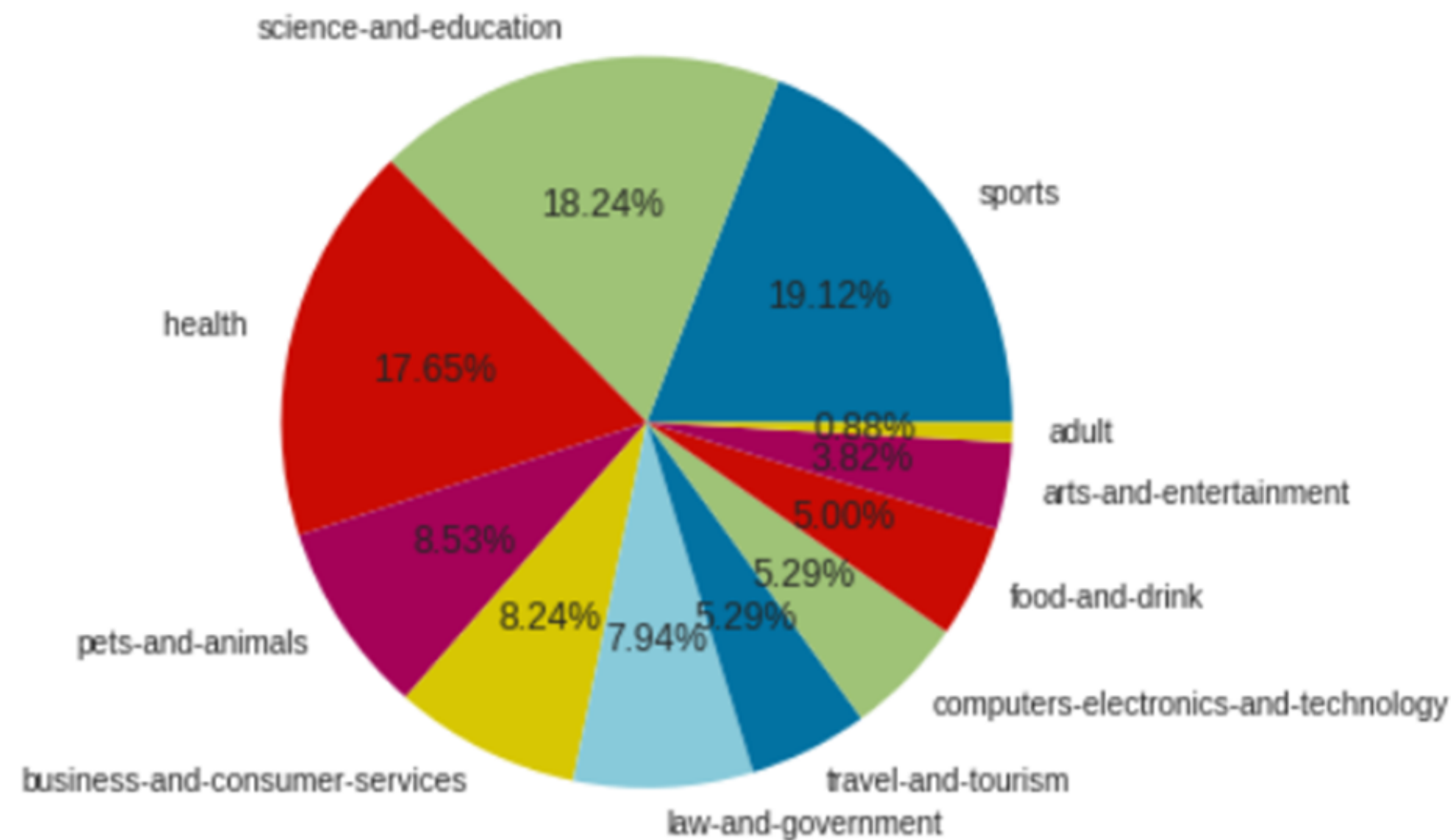
The percentage of websites crawled by topic in training set and test set:



Training set(793 rows)

# 4. MODEL TRAINING

The percentage of websites crawled by topic in training set and test set:



Test set(340 Rows)



## 4. MODEL TRAINING

**NAIVE BAYES:**

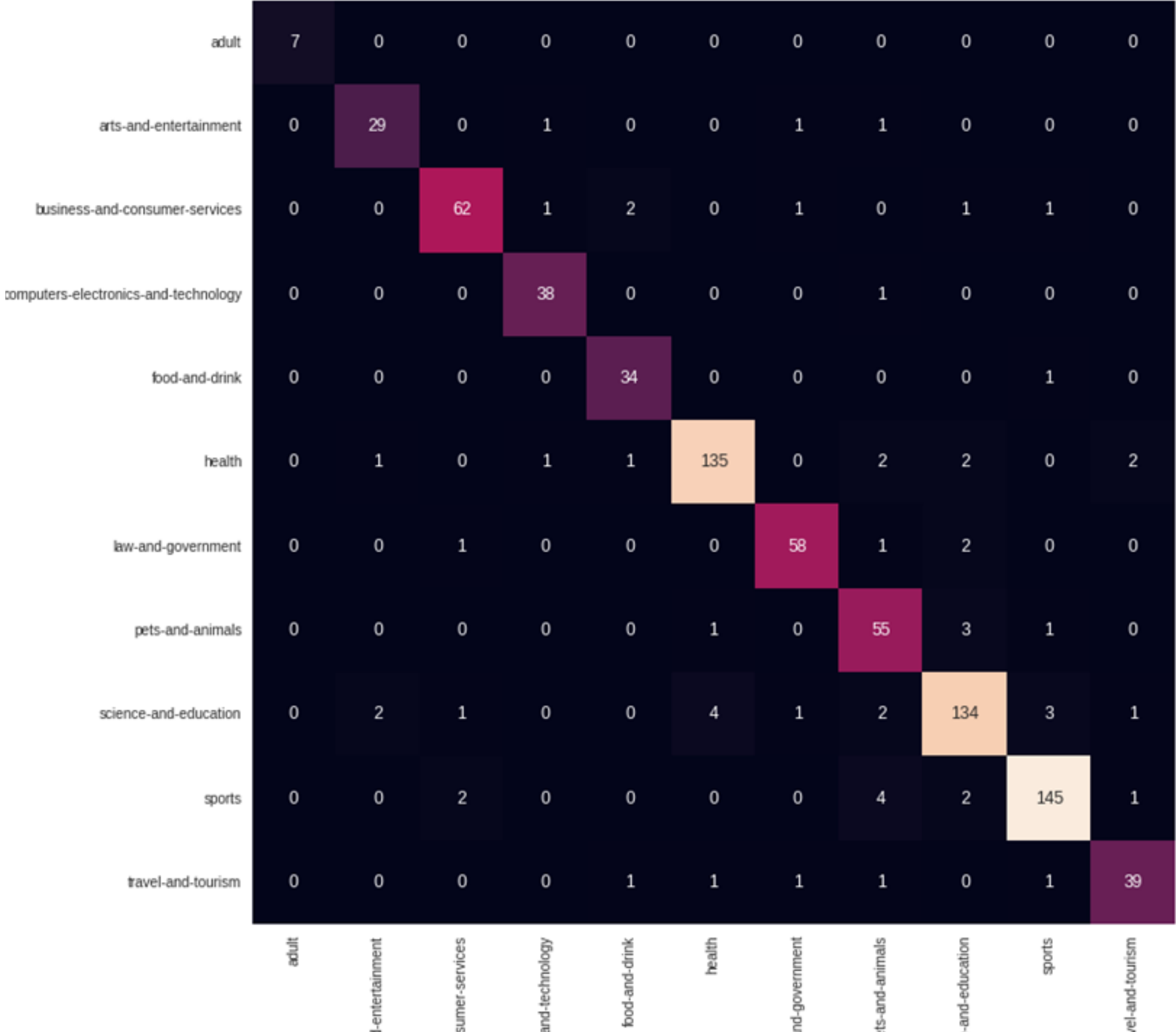
$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(B|A) P(A)}{P(B)}$$

**THE ATTRIBUTES ARE CONDITIONALLY INDEPENDENT GIVEN CLASSIFICATION**

$$c_{MAP} = \arg \max_{c_i \in \mathcal{C}} P(c_i) \cdot \prod_{j=1}^n P(z_j | c_i)$$

# II. RESULT

## 1. FINAL RESULT



**\*TRAINING:**

**-ACCURACY:93%**

# II. RESULT

## 1. FINAL RESULT

adult	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
arts-and-entertainment	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
business-and-consumer-services	0	1	17	0	3	2	0	0	1	2	2
computers-electronics-and-technology	0	2	2	14	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
food-and-drink	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	1	1	0	0
health	0	0	0	1	1	54	4	1	1	0	0
law-and-government	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	0	4	0	0
pets-and-animals	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	18	0	0	0
science-and-education	0	1	5	2	0	2	2	2	47	3	0
sports	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	6	1	59	1
travel-and-tourism	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	15
adult	adult	arts-and-entertainment	business-and-consumer-services	computers-electronics-and-technology	food-and-drink	health	law-and-government	pets-and-animals	science-and-education	sports	travel-and-tourism

**\*TEST**

**ACCURACY:77%**

# II. RESULT

## 2. DIFFICULTY

**\*CRAWL WEB**

**\*MODEL ACCURACY**

# **II. RESULT**

## **3. FUTURE IMPROVEMENT**

- \*FIND AND CRAWL MORE WEB TO INCREASE DATASET**
- \*HANDLE MULTI-LABLE PROBLEM**
- \*TRY ANOTHER MODEL**

**THANKS FOR LISTENING  
OUR PRESENTATION**

