# Final Project: Programming Option

#### Overview

Prepare eminently readable, enhanced and updated Jupyter notebooks documenting advanced feature engineering and model evaluation steps for both the Titanic and Telco Churn data sets.

## **Learning Resources**

- Consult the recently assigned readings and sample notebooks regarding these data sets.
- Consult relevant documentation, including:
  - o GridSearchCV
    - https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.model\_selection.GridSearchCV.html
  - Scikit Learn Metrics and Scoring
    - https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/model\_evaluation.html
  - o Etc
- Consult other resources as desired, including others' Kaggle notebooks, etc.

## **Eminent Readability**

Your final notebooks should be showpieces that can be read, understood, and appreciated by data analysts regardless of their Python knowledge. Thus, throughout the notebooks:

- 1. Provide well-structured headings to guide the reader.
- 2. Add well written markdown to communicate your actions, expectations, interpretations, evaluations, and decisions.

# **BONUS Options**

Specific requirements for each data set are below. But beyond those, if time and energy allow, you are encouraged to further enhance your notebooks to make them even *showier* show-pieces.

For example, you might:

- Improve code and/or code output.
- Pull validation and test performance metrics into a dataframe for sorting and evaluation.
- Visualize performance with plots to aid comparison and interpretation.
- Etc

## Titanic Notebook Requirements and Options

Combine data preparation and modeling steps into a single notebook. Enhance the previously completed preparation and modeling steps in the following ways:

#### **Data Preparation**

- 1. Create binned versions of Age and Fare, with somewhere between 5 to 15 bins each. Explain how and why your strategy should contribute to better model training. Use appropriate plots to illustrate.
- 2. Create fewer groupings for Family\_Count. Explain how and why your strategy should contribute to better model training. Use appropriate plots to illustrate.
- 3. Create a new Titles feature, extracted from Names. Group titles into approximately 4-5 categories. Explain how and why your strategy should contribute to better model training. Use appropriate plots to illustrate.
- 4. OPTIONAL: Create a new Is\_Married feature.
- 5. OPTIONAL: Create a new Deck feature by extracting deck from Cabin.
- 6. OPTIONAL: Use SMOTE to balance target variable classes.

## **Category to Numeric Conversion**

• Use One-Hot or Label encoding, as appropriate to the data.

#### Modeling

- 1. Use at least these algorithms:
  - a. Logistic Regression
  - b. Random Forest
  - c. Multi-Layer Perceptron
  - d. Gradient Boosting
- 2. OPTIONAL: Include additional algorithms, such as:
  - a. XGBoost
  - b. LightGBM

### **Model Evaluation**

- In training, validation, and testing, continue to prioritize Accuracy, as this is the metric typically prioritized with this data set.
- 2. Add the following model evaluation metrics and plots to the validation and test process:
  - a. Confusion Matrix
  - b. ROC Curve
  - c. AUC Score
  - d. F1 Score
- 3. When two models have similar performance for Accuracy, interpret the implications of the other scores.

# Telco Churn Notebook Requirements and Options

Enhance the previously completed preparation and modeling steps in the following ways:

#### **Data Preparation**

- 1. Evaluate others' strategies and choose 2-3 feature engineering steps that strike you as potentially most promising. These steps should include:
  - a. Construct new, improved features from current features.
  - b. Remove features that correlate too strongly with others (reducing multicollinearity).
  - c. Etc.
- 2. For all new steps, provide appropriate plots and discussion to clarify the expected contribution to enhanced model performance.
- 3. Use SMOTE to balance target variable classes.

#### **Category to Numeric Conversion**

• Use One-Hot or Label encoding, as appropriate to the data.

#### Modeling

- 1. Use at least these algorithms:
  - a. Logistic Regression
  - b. Random Forest
  - c. Multi-Layer Perceptron
  - d. Gradient Boosting
- 2. OPTIONAL: Include additional algorithms, such as:
  - a. XGBoost
  - b. LightGBM

#### **Model Evaluation**

- In training, validation, and testing, prioritize the best balance of Accuracy, Precision, and Recall with special emphasis on recall — as our business goal is to reach out to as many potential churners as possible.
- 2. During training, adjust GridSearchCV to prioritize the AUC score. (OPTIONAL: Add an additional step to compare model results when the F1 score is used.)
- 3. Add the following model evaluation metrics and plots to the validation and test process:
  - a. Confusion Matrix
  - b. ROC Curve
  - c. AUC Score
  - d. F1 Score
- 4. During validation and testing, seek the model with (a) the best AUC (or F1) score, and (b) the best recall score.

## What to Submit

Submit your two completed notebooks:

- 1. Titanic Final
- 2. Telco Churn Final

If convenient, also include HTML exports of your notebooks.