Ethical Case Representation

How to present a case:

1. Identify the ethical issues (List All relevant facts).
2. Identify stakeholders (List All claims from stakeholders).
3. Understand values and duties.
4. Identify Impacts.
5. conflict/Dilemma.
6. Build your opinion and provide evidence.
7. Discuss alternatives and conclude.

ISSUES:

- **I**dentify issue and decision-making process.
- **S**tudy the facts:
    - Who, What, When, Where, Why.
- **S**elect reasonable options.
- **U**nderstand values & duties.
- **E**valuate & justify options.
- **S**ustain and review the plan.

Manner Model:

1. Describe ethical problem.
2. Determine ethical decisions that would be controlled initially for this problem.
3. State the stakeholders in this problem and determine the liabilities for these people.
4. Identify the thoughts of stakeholders.
5. Manifest three different tendencies as alternative for this situation.
6. Analyze convenience of these alternatives for ethical rules.
7. Choose one of the alternatives because of this analysis.
8. Write an apologia for the person who can react most acrimoniously.

Barger (case-based decision making):

1. Describe the ethical issue.
2. Identify the stakeholders and their desired outcomes.
3. Propose three solutions to the case (two extremes and a compromise).
    a. Mark them a, b and c.

b. For each a, b, and c: Give a best case and worst-case outcome indicate whether you could tolerate the worst-case outcome. Which of the three solutions would you choose?
4. Would you be willing for everyone to be permitted to use the solution you chose?
5. Is this solution in accord with what is natural? Is this solution balanced between an approach that might be excessive on the one hand and deficient on the other?
6. Would there be majority agreement that is solution is the most efficient means to the end? Will it product the greatest good for the greatest number of people?
7. Is this solution the one you feel most committed to in your own conscience, regardless of whether it benefits you personally?
8. Which philosophy do you feel was most influential in your solution to this case?

Case study reporting:

A case is a story

- Once upon a time:
    - **When** and circumstances.
    - Resources, period, intension.
- Ethically relevant location.
- **What** happened?
    - Parties desire, conflict.
    - Rules, roles, and theories.
- Ethically relevant participants
    - **Who**?
- **Which**.
- **How**.
- **Why**.