

$R(ABC)$

$F = [A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C]$

$a_1 \ b_1 \ c_1$

$a_2 \ b_1 \ c_1$

$a_3 \ b_2 \ c_2$

$a_4 \ b_3 \ c_1$

Decompose

$R_1(A \ C) \bowtie R_2(B \ C)$

$a_1 \ c_1$	$b_1 \ c_1$
$a_2 \ c_1$	$b_2 \ c_2$
$a_4 \ c_1$	$b_3 \ c_1$
$a_3 \ c_2$	

بعد الجوين:

$a_1 \ b_3 \ c_1$

$a_2 \ b_3 \ c_1$

$a_4 \ b_1 \ c_1$

مب مفيدة لتقييم

الشروط التكبير
يكون فيه تقاطع بين العلاقتين ما والتقاطع بين العزتين يعطين النتيجة

$F_1 = [A \rightarrow B]$ $F_2 = [B \rightarrow C]$

$R_1(A \ B)$

$R_2(B \ C)$

$R_1 \wedge R_2 \rightarrow R_{2.1}$

$R(ABC) \quad F = [A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C] \quad \text{it's 2NF}$

A is Key
 $A^+ \rightarrow ABC \rightarrow R$
 $A^+ = R$
 active & id
 A is the key

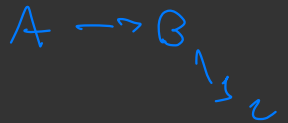


$F = [A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C]$

\Downarrow decompose

$R_1(AB) \quad F_1 = [A \rightarrow B]$

$R_2(BC) \quad F_2 = [B \rightarrow C]$



$F_1 \cup F_2 \neq F$ خارجي

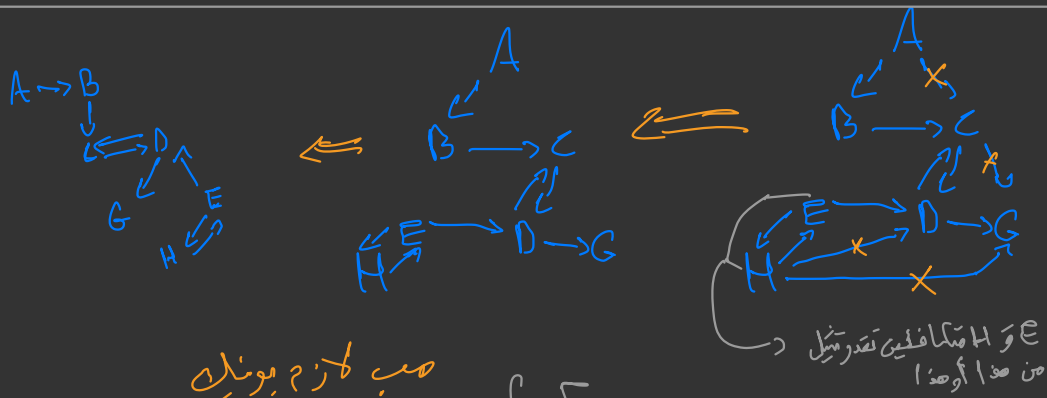
$F_1 \cup F_2 \equiv F$ \Downarrow $(F_1 \cup F_2)^+ = F$

دائرة

Example)

$R(A, B, C, D, E, G, H)$

$F = [A \rightarrow BC, B \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow DG, D \rightarrow CG, H \rightarrow DEG, E \rightarrow DH]$



a) Give minimal cover of F

b) All Keys: AH, AE Keys
 A, H, E primes

c) Give 3NF decomposition

$R_1(\underline{EA}H) F_1 = [E \rightarrow H, H \rightarrow E]$

$R_2(\underline{A}BCDG) F_2 = []$ 2NF

$\Rightarrow R_{21}(\underline{A}B) F_{21} = [A \rightarrow B]$ BCNF

$R_{22}(\underline{E}CDG) F_{22} = [B \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow D, \dots]$

$\Rightarrow R_{221}(\underline{B}C) F_{221} = [B \rightarrow C]$ BCNF

$R_{222}(\underline{E}CDG) F_{222} = [C \rightarrow D, D \rightarrow CG]$ BCNF

$R_3(\underline{E}CDG) F_3 = []$

\downarrow

تسلیه 2NF (برای 2NF) (non prime) بنشانون

