Scanner

import java.util.Scanner;

Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

input is the variable name for the scanner.
System.in is the keyboard 9input device)

to read an integer:
    int x = input.nextInt();

to read a double:

    double d = input.nextDouble();

to read a string:

    String x = input.next();

to read a character:
    char c = input.next().charAt(0);