```
public static<T> void remove(Stack<T> st, T e) {
     Stack < T > tmp = new Stack < T > ();
     while(!st.empty()) {
          T x = st.pop();
         if(!x.equals(e))
               tmp.push(X);
     }
     while(!tmp.empty()) {
          st.push(tmp.pop());
     }
}
public static<T> Stack<T> concatenate(Stack<T> s1, Stack<T> s2) {
     Stack < T > s3 = new Stack < T > ();
     Stack < T > tmp = new Stack < T > ();
     while(!s1.empty()) {
          T x = s1.pop();
          s3.push(x);
          tmp.push(x);
     }
     while(!tmp.empty())
          st1.push(tmp.pop());
     while(!s2.empty()) {
         T x = s2.pop();
          s3.push(x);
          tmp.push(x);
     }
     while(!tmp.empty())
          st2.push(tmp.pop());
     while(!s3.empty())
          tmp.push(s3.pop());
    return tmp;
}
// memeber of class BST
public boolean searchReplace(int k, T e) {
     BSTNode<T> tmp = root;
     while(tmp != null) {
          if(tmp.key == k) {
               tmp.data = e;
               return true;
          else if(k < tmp.key)
               tmp = tmp.left;
          else
               tmp = tmp.right;
     }
```

```
return false;
}

// Recursive method, return true if BT n1 matches BT n2, false otherwise public boolean equals(BTNode<T> n1, BTNode<T> n2) {
    if(n1 == null && n2 == null)
        return true;
    else if(n1 == null || n2 == null)
        return false;
    else if(!n1.data.equals(n2.data))
        return false;
    else
        return equals(n1.left, n2.left)
        && equals(n1.right, n2.right);
}
```