

Java

CHEATSHEET



Basic code structure

text file named HelloWorld.java

name

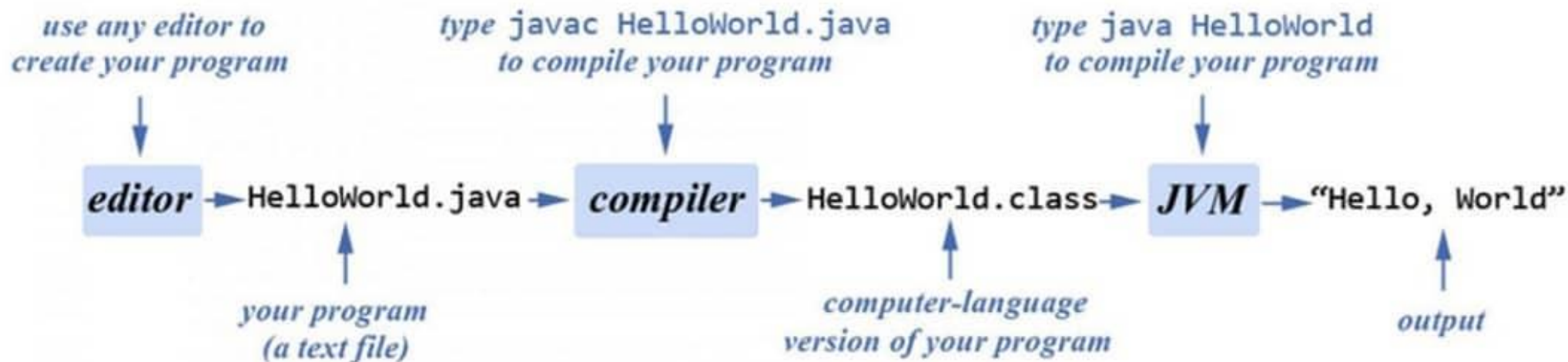
main() method

```
public class HelloWorld
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        System.out.print("Hello, World");
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

statements

body

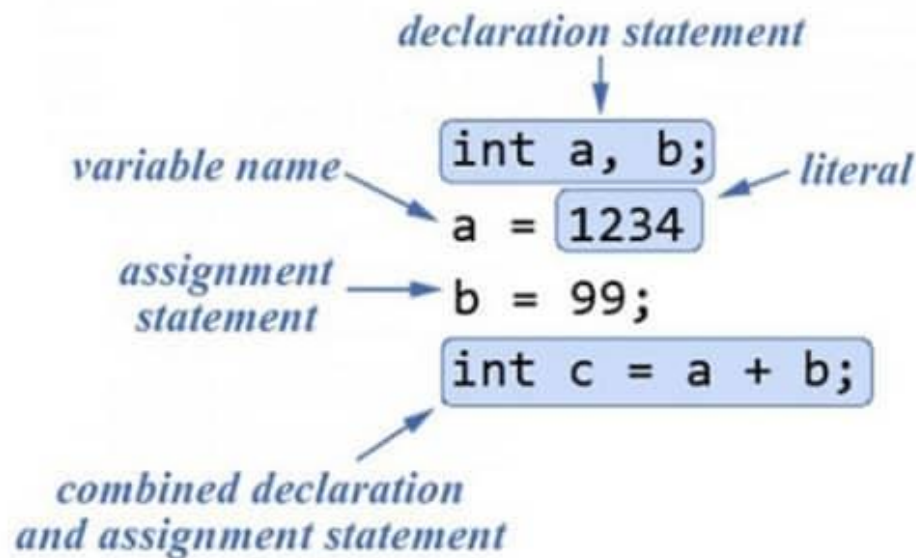
Input and output



Date types

<i>type</i>	<i>set of values</i>	<i>common operators</i>	<i>sample literal values</i>
int	intergers	+ - * / %	99 -12 2147483647
double	floating-point numbers	+ - * /	3.14 -2.5 6.022e23
boolean	boolean values	&& !	true false
char	characters		'A' '1' '%' '/n'
String	sequence of characters	+	"AB" "Hello" "2.5"

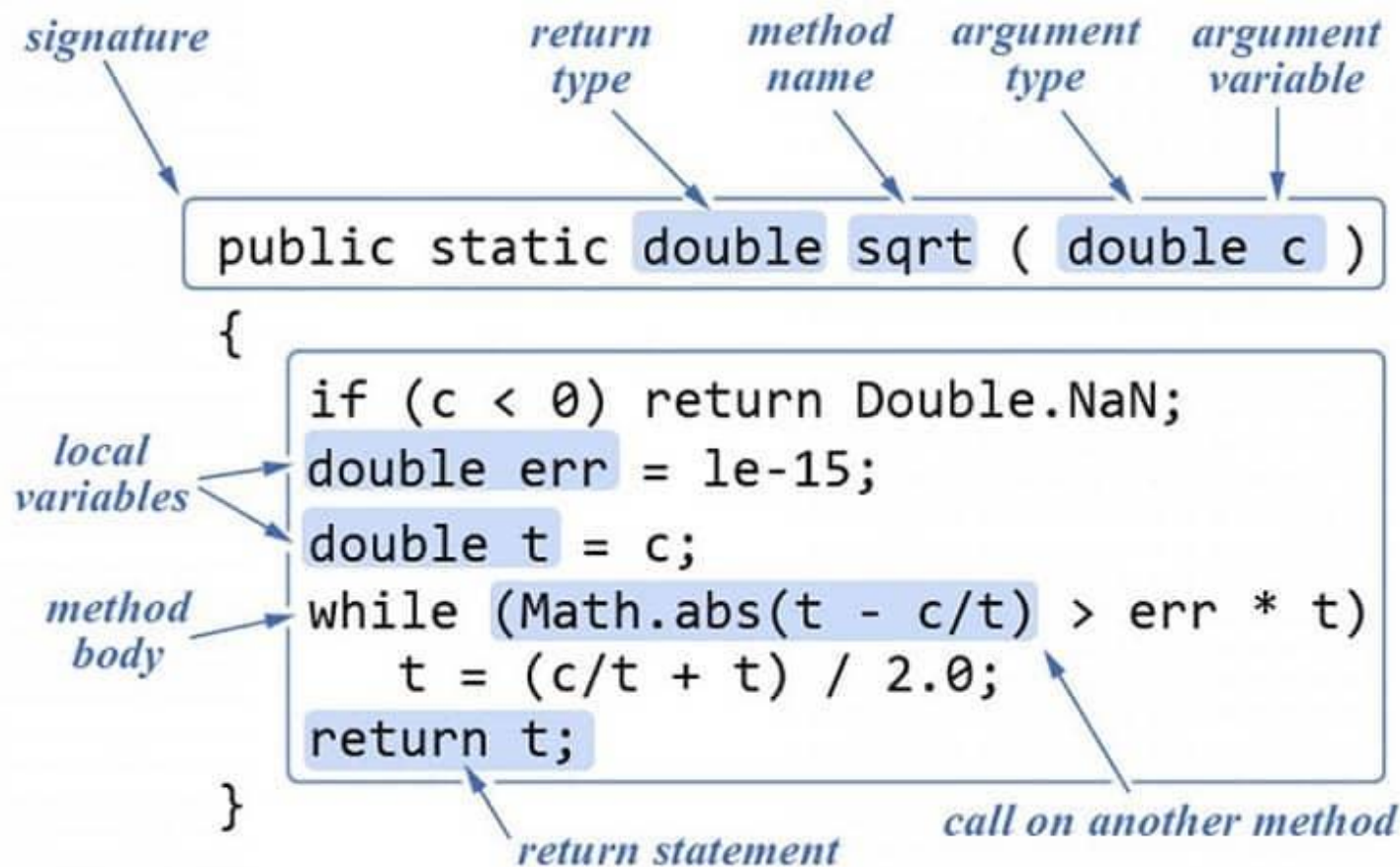
Assignment status



Booleans

<i>values</i>	true or false		
<i>literals</i>	true false		
<i>operations</i>	and	or	not
<i>operators</i>	&&		!

Functions



Loops

initialization is a separate statement
`int v = 1;`

loop continuation condition
`while (v <= N/2)`

braces are optional when body is a single statement
`{`
`v = 2*v;`
`}`

body

declare and initialize a loop control variable
`int v = 1;`

initialization another variable in a separate statement
`for (int i = 0;`

loop continuation condition
`i <= N;`

increment
`i++)`

`{`
`System.out.println(i + " " + v);`
`v = 2*v;`
`}`

body