



**Tutorial 10: ALU**

**Q1: MCQ**

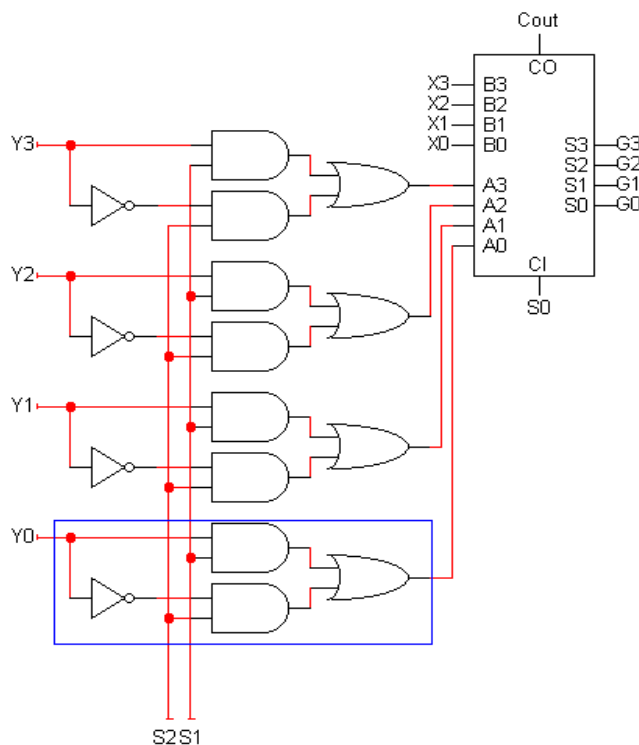
i. Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , "numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement", what is the contents of R1 in Hex if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R2 + R4$  is executed?

[A] FF [B] 7F [C] 60 [D] 6E

ii. Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , "numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement" what is the contents of overflow Flag "V" and Zero Flag "Z" and Carry "C" if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R2 + R4$  is executed?

[A]  $V = 1, Z = 1, C = 0$  [B]  $V = 1, Z = 0, C = 1$  [C]  $V = 0, Z = 1, C = 0$  [D]  $V = 0, Z = 0, C = 1$

**Q2.** Fig1 (a) below show the design of Arithmetic unit of 4-bits, Fill the function table in Fig1(b).



**Fig1 (a)**

$S_2$	$S_1$	$S_0$	Operation
0	0	0	$G = X$
0	0	1	$G =$
0	1	0	$G =$
0	1	1	$G =$
1	0	0	$G =$
1	0	1	$G =$
1	1	0	$G =$
1	1	1	$G =$

**Fig1 (b)**

**Q3:** Analyze the following circuit and fill in the accompanied table to show its operations.

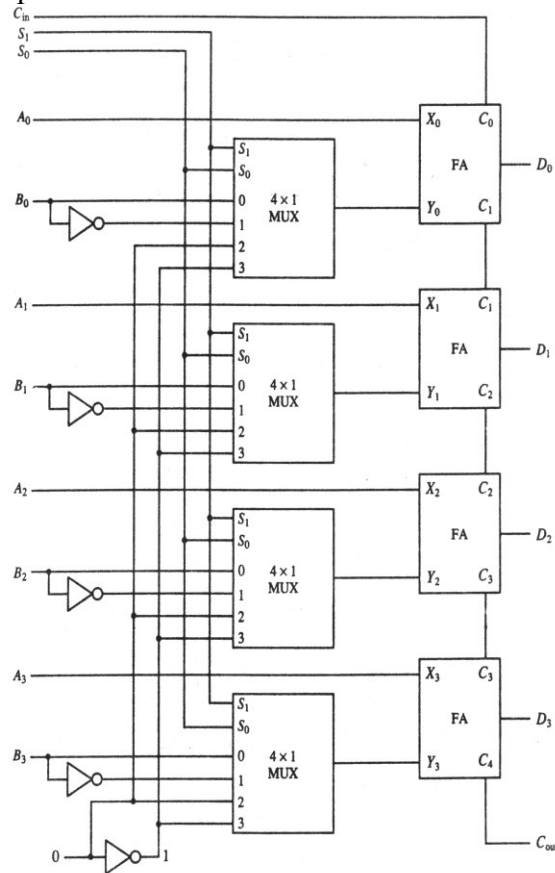


Figure 4-9 4-bit arithmetic circuit.

Select		Input $Y$	Output $D = A + Y + C_{in}$
$S_1$	$S_0$		
0	0	0	
0	0	1	
0	1	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

**Q4:** Show how to construct a Combinational Shifter that can perform the following operations.

S1 S0	Operations
0 0	Transfer
0 1	Right shift
1 0	Left shift
1 1	Unused

## Home Works

**Text book problems: 8-1 to 8.7**

### Additional Problems

- Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , ""numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement" what is the contents of overflow Flag "V" and Zero Flag "Z" if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R1 + R4$  is executed?  
[A]  $V = 1, Z = 1$  [B]  $V = 1, Z = 0$  [C]  $V = 0, Z = 1$  [D]  $V = 0, Z = 0$
- Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , ""numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement" what is the contents of R1 in decimal, if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R1 + R4$  is executed?  
[A] 49 [B] 50 [C] 51 [E] 52
- Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , ""numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement" what is the contents of overflow Flag "V" and Zero Flag "Z" and Carry "C" if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R1 - R4$  is executed?  
[A]  $V = 0, Z = 0, C = 0$  [B]  $V = 1, Z = 0, C = 1$  [C]  $V = 0, Z = 1, C = 0$  [ED]  $V = 0, Z = 0, C = 1$
- Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , ""numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement" what is the contents of R1, if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R1 - R4$  is executed?  
[A]  $R1 = CF$  [B]  $R1 = FC$  [C]  $R1 = 00$  [E]  $R1 = FF$   
 $0, C = 1$
- Assuming registers are 8-bits width, and  $R1 = CE$ ,  $R2 = 6F$ ,  $R3 = 9F$ ,  $R4 = FF$ , ""numbers are represented in HEX and in 2's complement" what is the contents of overflow Flag "V" and Zero Flag "Z" and Carry "C" if the instruction  $R1 \leftarrow R1 + R3$  is executed?  
[A]  $V = 0, Z = 0, C = 0$  [B]  $V = 1, Z = 0, C = 1$  [C]  $V = 0, Z = 1, C = 0$  [E]  $V = 0, Z = 0, C = 1$