



Midterm I Exam, spring 2013

Saturday March 19th, 2013

Exam time: 07:00-9:00 P.M.

Student's name: ID: Section:

Problem 1

- (a) Give the following functions a number in order of increasing asymptotic growth rate. If two functions have the same asymptotic growth rate, give them the same number.

Function	Rank
$8^{\lg n} + 2n$	
$5 \lg n^8$	
$n^3 + 5n^2 - 100$	
$\frac{n^2}{\lg n}$	
$2 \lg n + \lg(\lg n^2)$	
3^{2n}	

- (b) Using the definition of θ , find $g(n)$, C , and n_0 in the following:

$$4n^6 - 2n^2 + n \in \theta(g(n))$$

Problem 2 (6 points)

Consider the following recurrence relation:

$$T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + 2n.$$

- (a) Solve this recurrence relation using recursive substitutions.
(b) Find $g(n)$, where $T(n) \in O(g(n))$.

Hint: $\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} 2^i = 2^n - 1.$

Problem 3 (6 points)

Solve the following recurrences using the Master theorem by giving tight θ -notation bounds. Justify your answers.

(a) $T(n) = 8T(n/2) + 5n^2$

(b) $T(n) = 9T(n/3) + 3n^2$



(c) $T(n) = 7T(n/2) + n^3$

Problem 4

For each algorithm listed below, give a recurrence that describes its worst-case running time, and give its worst-case running time using O-notation.

You need **not** justify your answers.

- (a) Merge sort
- (b) Insertion sort
- (c) Quicksort algorithm
- (d) Binary Search

Problem 5 (4 points)

Consider a variation of MergeSort which divides the list of elements into two lists of size $1/4$ and $3/4$, recursively at each step, instead of dividing it into halves. The Merge procedure does not change.

- (a) Give a recurrence relation for this algorithm
- (b) Draw a recursion tree for the algorithm
- (c) Using the recursion tree, explain how you can deduce the worst case upper bound.

Problem 6

Consider the problem below, and suggest **TWO** algorithm design techniques and give a high-level description of the **TWO** algorithms to solve it.

- a- There are n closed boxes numbered from 1 to n and you are told that there are k balls in the first k boxes (one ball in each box), and all other boxes are empty. How to find the value of k ?



Master Theorem:

If $T(n) = a T(n/b) + f(n)$ then

$$T(n) = \begin{cases} \Theta(n^{\log_b a}) & f(n) = O(n^{\log_b a - \varepsilon}) \\ \Theta(n^{\log_b a} \log n) & f(n) = \Theta(n^{\log_b a}) \\ \Theta(f(n)) & f(n) = \Omega(n^{\log_b a + \varepsilon}) \text{ AND } af(n/b) < cf(n) \text{ for large } n \end{cases} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \varepsilon > 0 \\ c < 1 \end{array} \right.$$