

Section: time (11-12)

Q1) (4 marks) A) Discuss two features that make Java better with respect to reliability than C++.

1. Java it have indexing and it will check if the index out of bound or not.
in c++ it have Pointer, it allows user to go out of bound.

2. Java it will transalite to inter mediat languag
c++ it will transalite to machine languag.

B) (2 marks) Explain how the implementation of Java makes it better with respect to portability than C++.

Java it will transalite to inter mediat languag

2. Be for transalite to machine languag
that will respect to Protability.

~~it will work to be effecnt work with~~
~~allot of OS.~~

C) (4 marks) Discuss two advantages of C++ compared to Java.

1. ~~easy to learn~~
Respect the cost

2. ~~easy to learn~~ ~~in some cases it~~
~~will be easy to learn~~
easy to learn

Q2) (4 marks) a) Assuming that a float number consists of an optional integer part and an optional fraction part, write a regular expression that describes the language of all float numbers. Note that the strings "14.15", ".15" and "15." are all legal but the string "." is not.

$\text{dig} = [0-9];$

~~dig*~~ $(\text{dig}^+ \mid \cdot) (\text{dig}) (\text{dig}^* \mid \cdot)$

b) (4 marks) Write a CFG that describes the language of float numbers as described above.

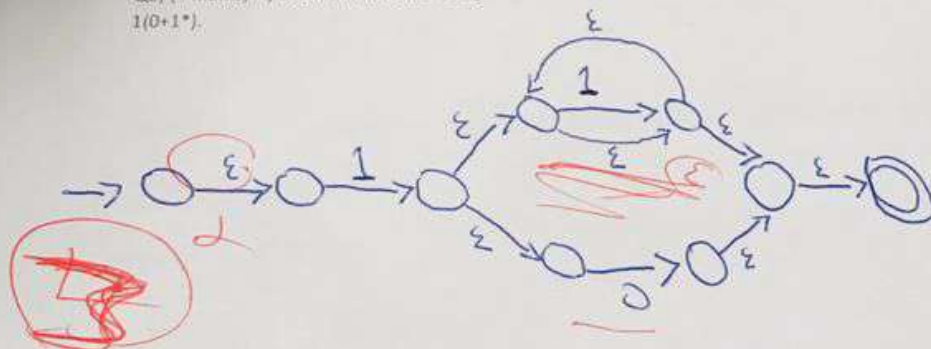
$S \rightarrow \text{dig} \cdot \text{dig} \mid \cdot \text{dig} \mid \text{dig} \cdot$

C) (2 marks) Consider a language defined over $S = \{0,1\}$ where a string belongs to the language if the number of 1's is twice the number of 0. What would you use to describe this language: regular expressions or context free grammar? Justify your answer.

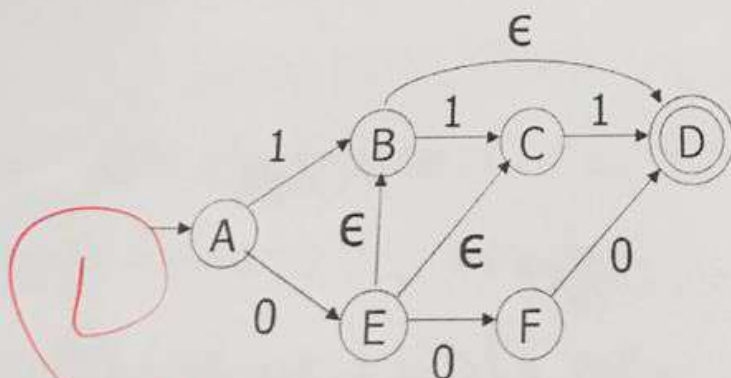
I will use context free grammar.

because it is more powerful than regular expressions and context free grammar have memory.

Q3) (4 marks) A) Draw an NFA that recognizes the language denoted by the regular expression $1(0+1)^*$.



B) (2 marks) Write a regular expression that describes the language recognized by the following NFA.



$\{000\}$
 $\{111\}$
 $\{011\}$
 $\{001\}$
 $\{1\}$

$(000 + 111 + 011 + 001 + 1)$

0 repeated

C) (2 marks) Represent the above NFA using a table.

	0	1	ϵ
$\rightarrow A$	$\{E\}$	$\{B\}$	\emptyset
B	\emptyset	$\{C\}$	$\{D\}$
E	$\{F\}$	\emptyset	$\{B, C\}$
C	\emptyset	$\{D\}$	\emptyset
F	$\{D\}$	\emptyset	\emptyset
$\star D$	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

D) (4 marks) Write an algorithm that uses the above table to determine if a given string is legal.

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i = 0;
Status = 0;
while (input[i]) {
    if (Status == 1 && input[i] == 0) {

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