

Student Name: [REDACTED]

Q1) a) Compare between C++ and Java with respect to reliability. (4 grades)

What language is better? Java

List features or constructs makes it so?

1) because check the index of the array ^{don't} go out of bound array.

2) high execution cost.

b) Compare between C++ and Java with respect to the cost of execution. (4 grades)

What language is better? C++

List features or constructs makes it so?

1) does not have checks for index of array. Points to allow the user go out of bound of array.

for C++

2) translation for machine language, Java ~~translates~~

~~translates~~ Java language then to machine language

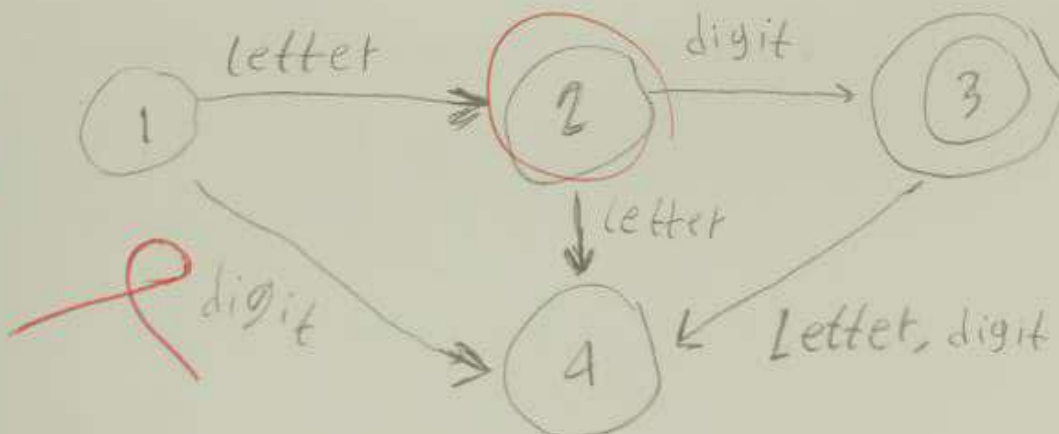
c) Discuss how the Von Neumann architecture influenced the design of modern programming languages. (4 grades)

- 1 - Get the instruction
- 2 - Loop forever
- 3 - Process
- 4 - decoding
- 5 - end Loop

Q2)

- A) Design a DFA that accepts a string containing letter and digits where the string consists of at most two characters; the first character must be a letter (A-Z), while the second may be a letter or digit (0-9). (4 grades)

RE = Letter



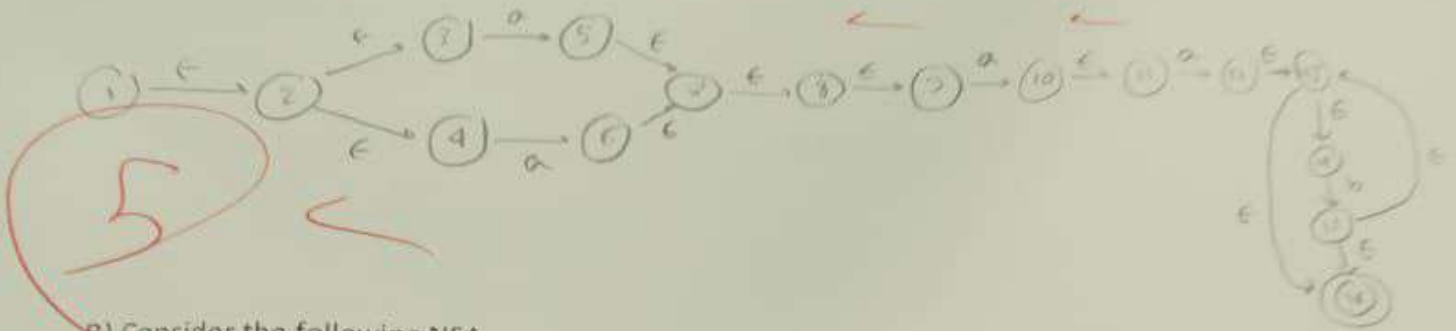
- B) Write a regular expression that defines the token class identifier where an identifier can consist of at most two characters; the first character must be a letter (A-Z), while the second may be a letter or digit (0-9). (4 grades)

regular expression is (Letter digit)

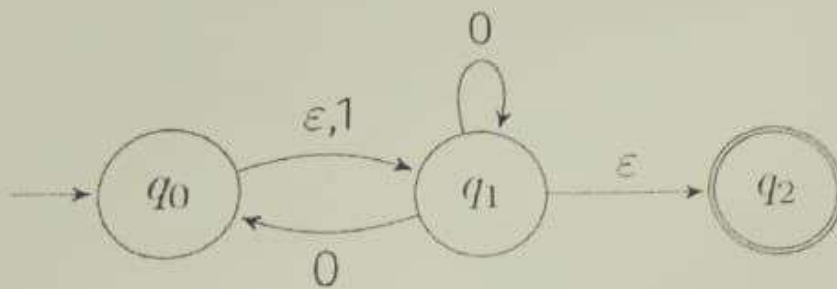
Semantic Analysis

Q3) A) Convert the regular expression below into an NFA. (5 grades)

$(a+b)^*aab^*$



B) Consider the following NFA



1. Represent the NFA using a table. (3 grades)

| | 0 | 1 | ϵ |
|-------|----------------|-------|------------|
| q_0 | — | q_1 | q_1 |
| q_1 | $\{q_0, q_1\}$ | — | q_2 |
| q_2 | — | — | — |

2. What is the shortest string that would be rejected by the above NFA (2 grades)

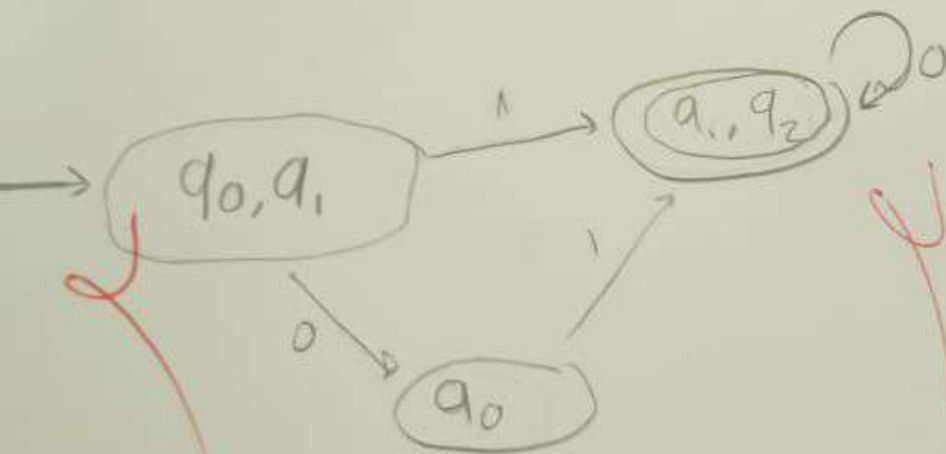
zero is reject

Write an algorithm that accepts a string if it is accepted by the above NFA. (6 grades)

```

i = 0;
state = 0;
while (input[i]) {
    state = table[state, input[i]];
}
if (state ∈ F)
    return "accept";
else
    return "reject";
    
```

4. Convert the above NFA into a DFA. (4 grades)



$$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_2) = \{q_2\}$$

| $\{q_0, q_1\}$ | $\{q_0\}$ |
|----------------|-----------|
| $\{q_1\}$ | $\{q_0\}$ |