

King Saud University

Quiz 3 - Fall 2020

College of Computer and Information Sciences

Department of Computer Science

CSC 361: Artificial intelligence

Duration: 30 minutes Date: 23/11/2020

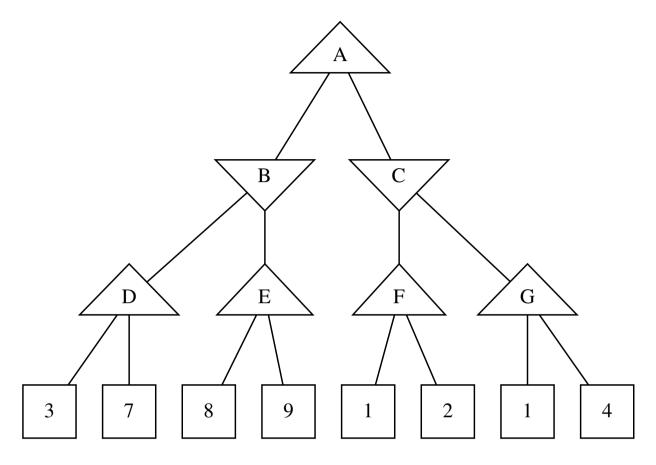


Figure 1:

After applying Alpha-Beta pruning to the tree in Figure 1. Show the **final** obtained value at each node and the **final** values of α and β at each node.

Question 1:

At node A:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 7 for this node, $\alpha = 7$ and $\beta = +\infty$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 7 for this node, $\alpha = +\infty$ and $\beta = 7$.
- (C) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 8 for this node, $\alpha = +\infty$ and $\beta = 8$.
- (D) None of the above.

Question 2:

At node **B**:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 9 for this node, $\alpha = -\infty$ and $\beta = 9$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 8 for this node, $\alpha = +\infty$ and $\beta = 8$.
- (C) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 7 for this node, $\alpha = -\infty$ and $\beta = 7$.
- (D) None of the above.

Question 3:

At node **D**:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 7 for this node, $\alpha = 7$ and $\beta = +\infty$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 3 for this node, $\alpha = 3$ and $\beta = +\infty$.
- (C) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 3 for this node, $\alpha = +\infty$ and $\beta = 3$.
- (D) None of the above.

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Question 4:

At node E:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 8 for this node, $\alpha = -\infty$ and $\beta = 8$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 9 for this node, $\alpha = 9$ and $\beta = 7$.
- (C) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 8 for this node, $\alpha = 8$ and $\beta = 7$.
- (D) None of the above.

Question 5:

At node **C**:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 2 for this node, $\alpha = -\infty$ and $\beta = +\infty$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 2 for this node, $\alpha = 7$ and $\beta = 2$.
- (C) This node is pruned (it has not been checked).
- $\stackrel{\checkmark}{(D)}$ None of the above.

Question 6:

At node **F**:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 2 for this node, $\alpha = -\infty$ and $\beta = 7$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 2 for this node, $\alpha = 7$ and $\beta = +\infty$.
- (C) This node is pruned (it has not been checked).
- (D) None of the above.

Question 7:

At node **G**:

- (A) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 4 for this node, $\alpha = 7$ and $\beta = 2$.
- (B) Alpha-Beta pruning returns 4 for this node, $\alpha = 7$ and $\beta = +\infty$.
- (C) This node is pruned (it has not been checked).
- (D) None of the above.

Question 8:

The links that have been pruned are:

- (A) Link (B,E) and (A,C).
- (B) Link (F,2).
- (C) Link (E,9) and (C,G).
- (D) None of the above.

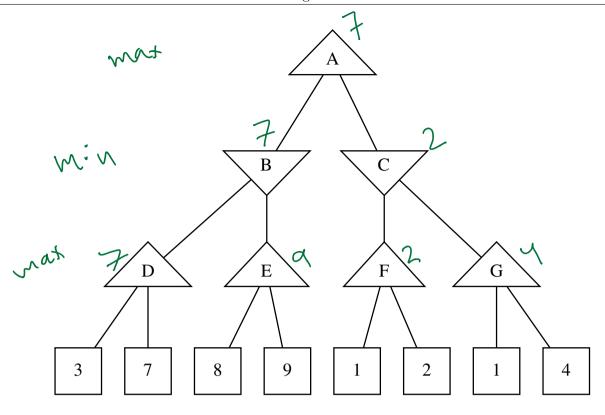


Figure 2:

After applying Minimax to the tree in Figure 2. Show the <u>final</u> obtained value at node A,B,C.

Question 9:

At node **A**:

- A Minimax returns 7 for this node.
- (B) Minimax returns 9 for this node.
- (C) Minimax returns 2 for this node.
- (D) None of the above.

Question 10:

At node **B**:

- Minimax returns 7 for this node.
- (B) Minimax returns 9 for this node.
- (C) Minimax returns 8 for this node.
- (D) None of the above.

Question 11:

At node C:

- (A) Minimax returns 4 for this node.
- (B) Minimax returns 1 for this node.
- Minimax returns 2 for this node.
- (D) None of the above.

Question 12:

- (a) Minimax gives the same results as Alpha-Beta pruning.
 - (A) True
- (B) False
- (b) MinimaxCutoff evaluates the leaf nodes using the utility function.
 - (A) True
- B False