Backward Error n = 1000, k = 20, cond(A) = 100000.0,  $\lambda = 0.4 \cdot \sigma_{min}(A)$  $-\bullet - \|\widetilde{B} - B\|_2$  $10^{7}$ ...  $2\kappa(A)\|A\|_2\tilde{\varepsilon}_1 + 10.4\tilde{\varepsilon}_2$ backward error bound  $10^{6}$ direct inversion error .....  $\varepsilon_2^{\text{abs}} \leq \frac{1}{2(\beta + \lambda \varepsilon_1^{\text{abs}})}$ 10<sup>5</sup> •  $2(\beta + \lambda \varepsilon_1^{abs})^2 \varepsilon_2^{abs} \le \frac{1}{2}$ Value Value 10<sup>3</sup>  $10^{2}$  $10^{1}$ 10<sup>0</sup>  $10^{-6}$  $10^{-5}$  $10^{-4}$  $10^{-3}$  $10^{-2}$  $10^{-1}$ 10<sup>0</sup>

ε