

无线通信实验在线开放课程

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广东省教学质量工程建设项目







Lab 2: Pre-Labs and AM

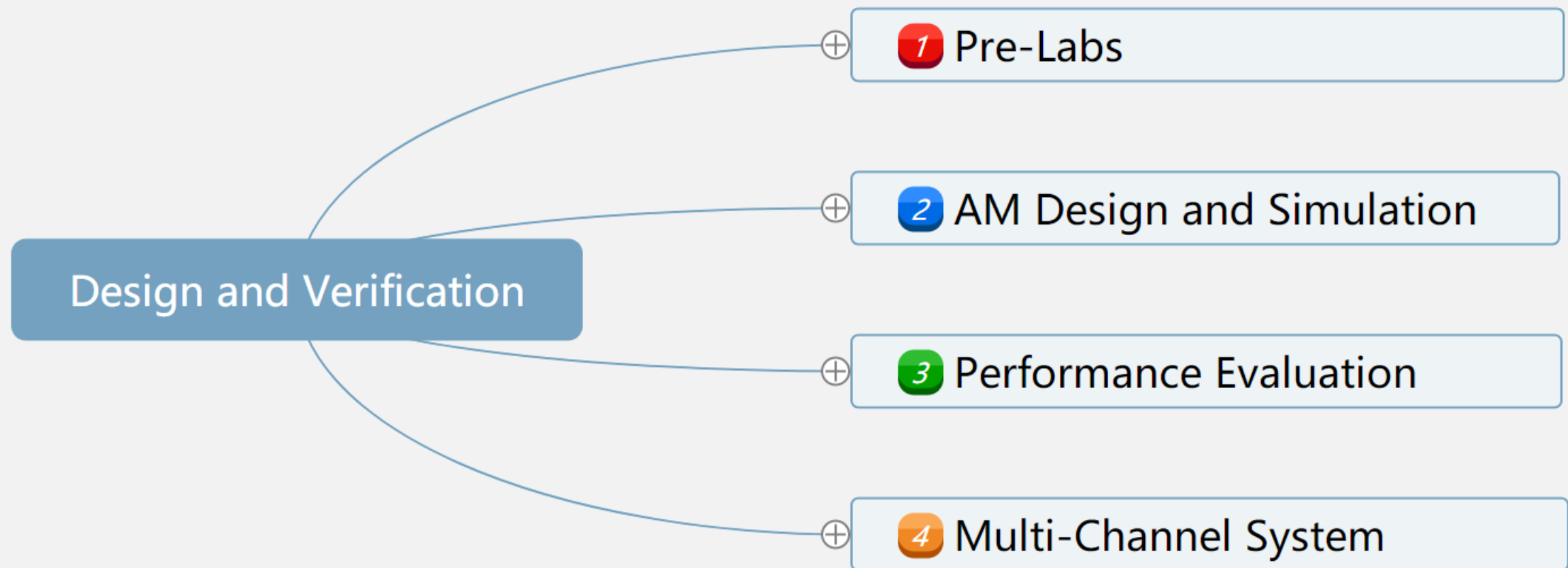
(Basic)

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Rethinking and Redesign

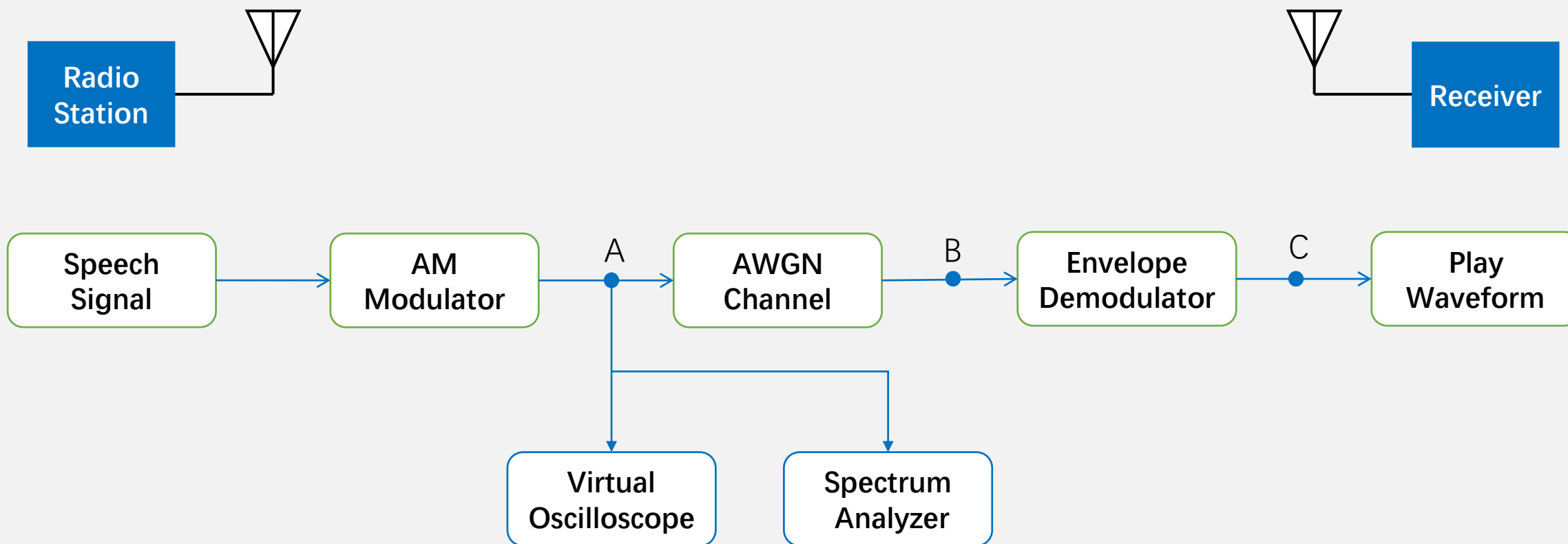




Demo: Amplitude Modulation



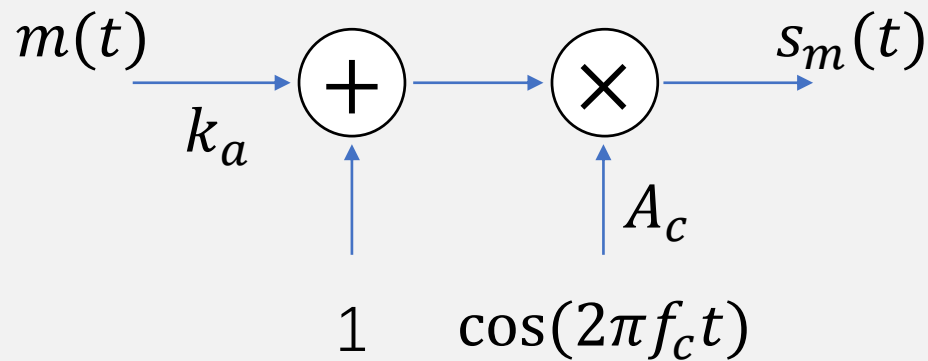
Simulation Model of AM System





Pre-Lab: AM Mathematical Model

Modulator



Sensitivity

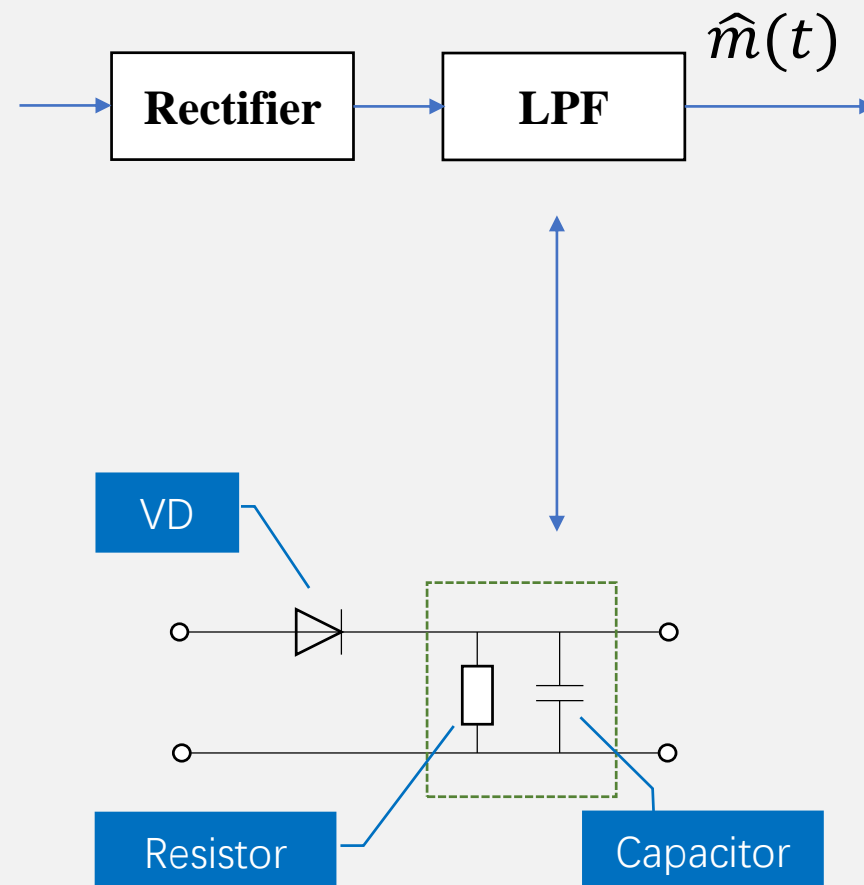
Carrier

Baseband

$$s_m(t) = A_c (1 + k_a m(t)) \cos(2\pi f_c t)$$

The equation shows the modulated signal $s_m(t)$ as a function of the carrier amplitude A_c , the sensitivity k_a , the baseband signal $m(t)$, and the carrier frequency f_c . The term $\sin(2\pi f_m t)$ is highlighted in red in the original image, but it is not present in the equation.

Demodulator



幅度响应尽量为门函数
相位响应尽量保持线性，保证系统的时不变性

对波形进行重采样，以便声卡播放



不乘以1也可以
如果考虑复信道，则要乘以2

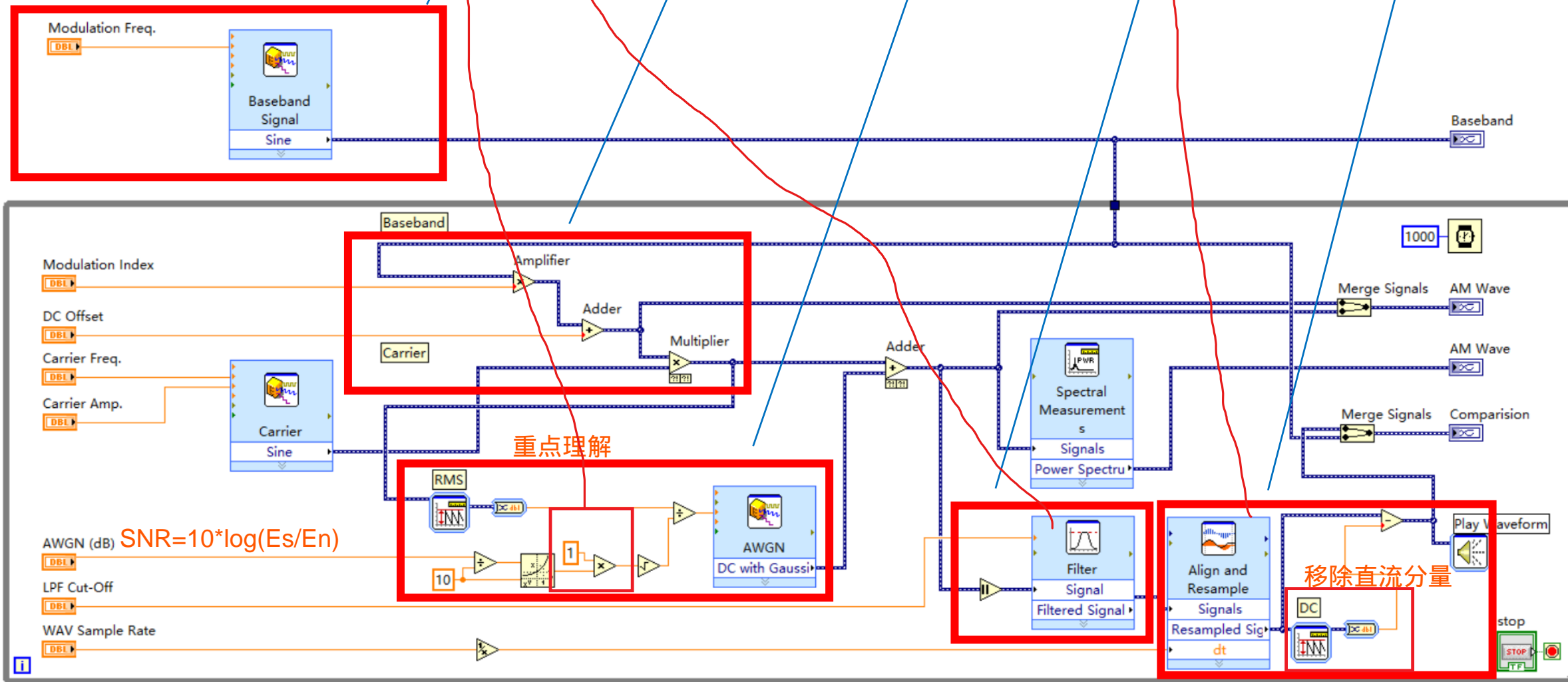
Baseband

Modulator

AWGN

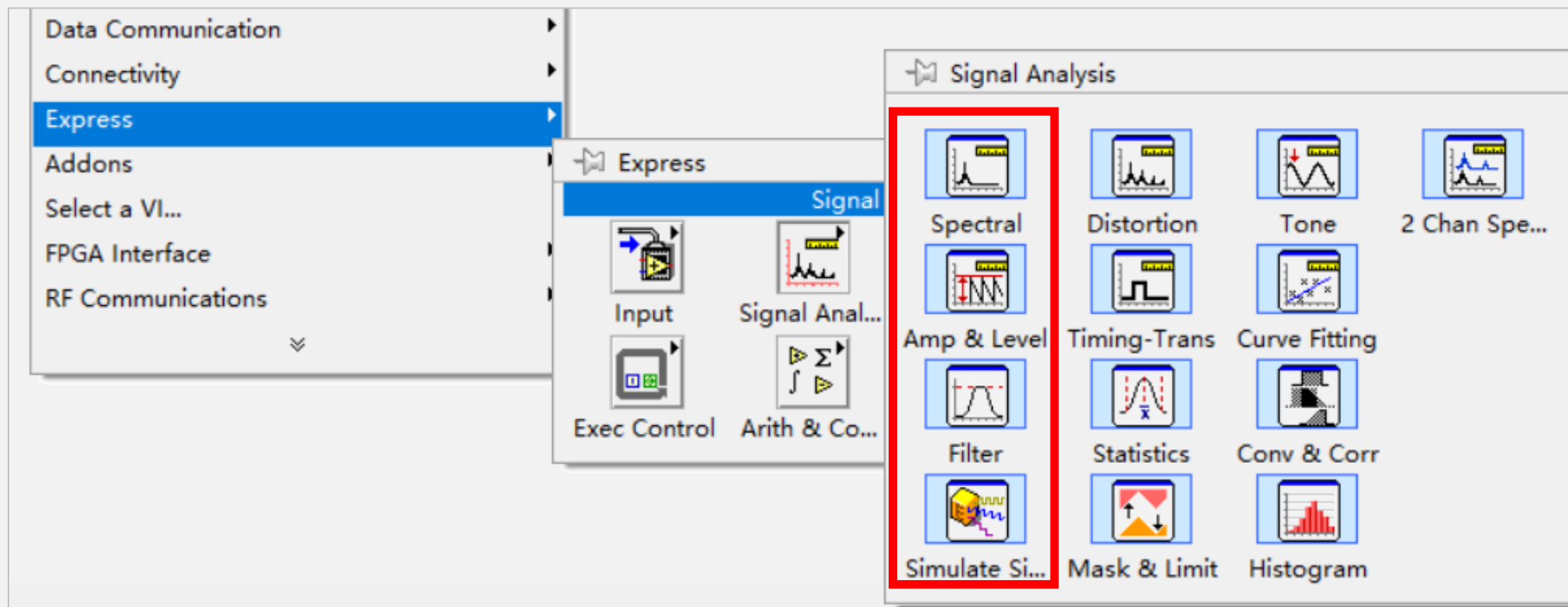
Demodulator

Play wave





Blocks for Programming





Exercise: Amplitude Modulation

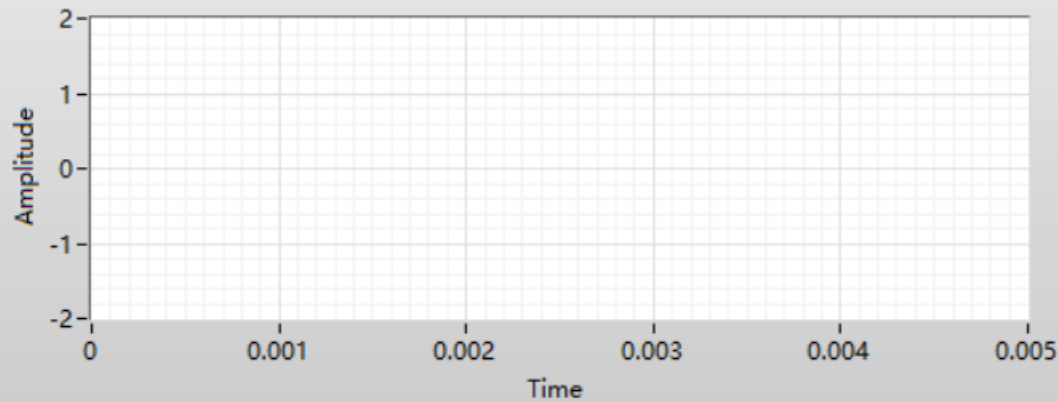
Amplitude Modulation

AM Wave

Upper Envelope

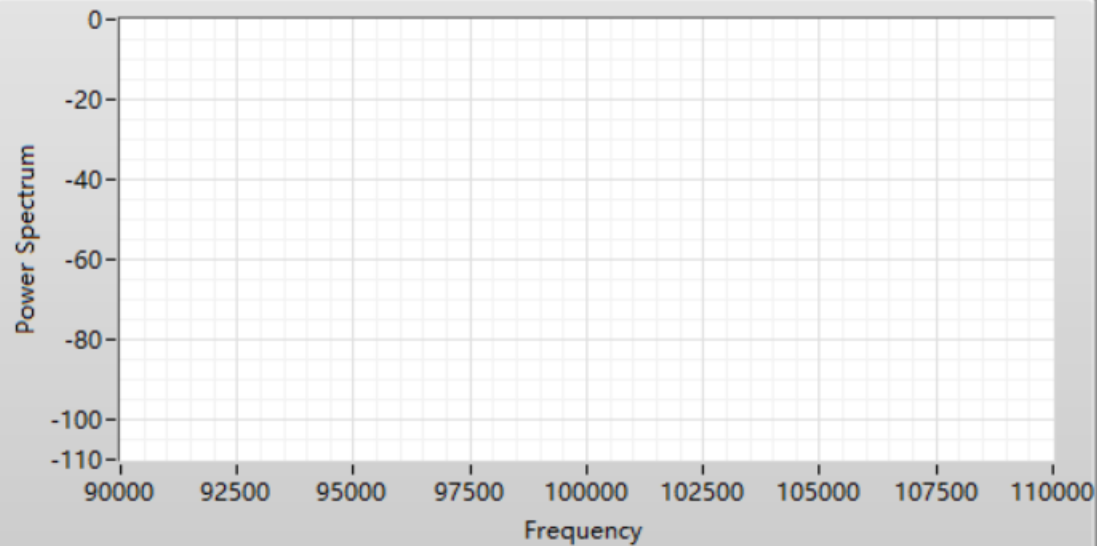


Modulated Signal



AM FFT

Sine (Power Spectrum)



Carrier Amp.

1

Carrier Freq.

100000

DC Offset

1

Mod. Freq.

2000

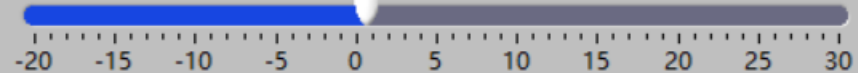
LPF Cut-Off

10000

WAV Sample Rate

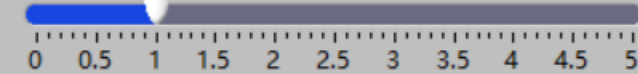
44100

AWGN (dB)



0.6

Modulation Index

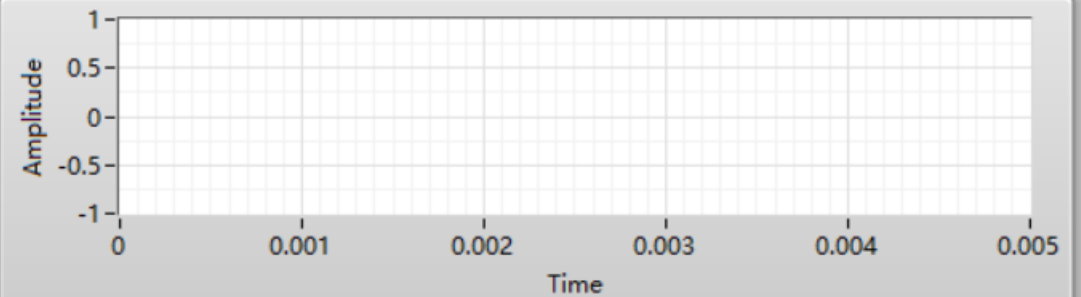


1

stop

STOP

Baseband

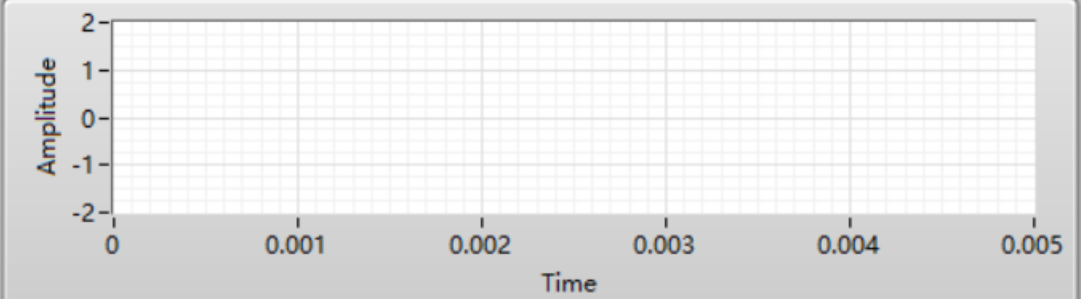


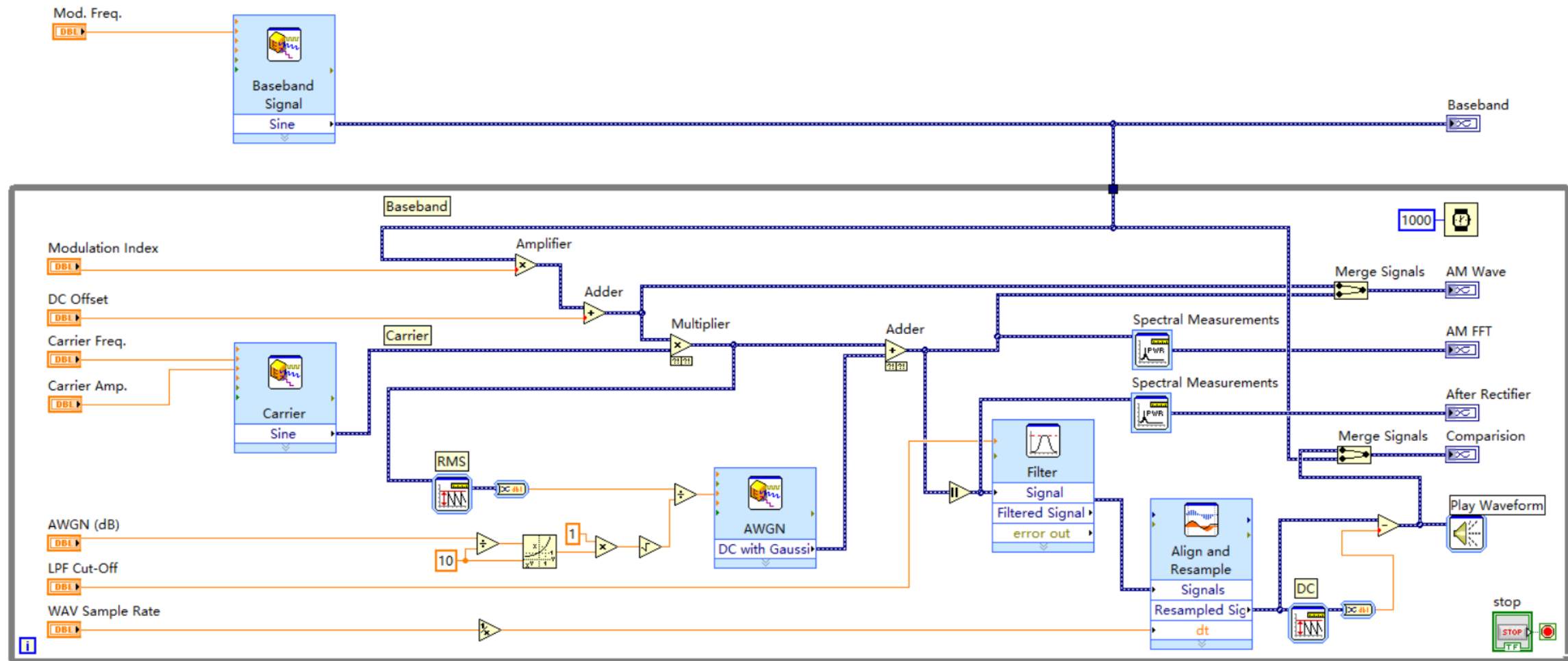
Comparison

Sine (Resampled)



Baseband Signal





在射频信号中，更多是从频域上分析

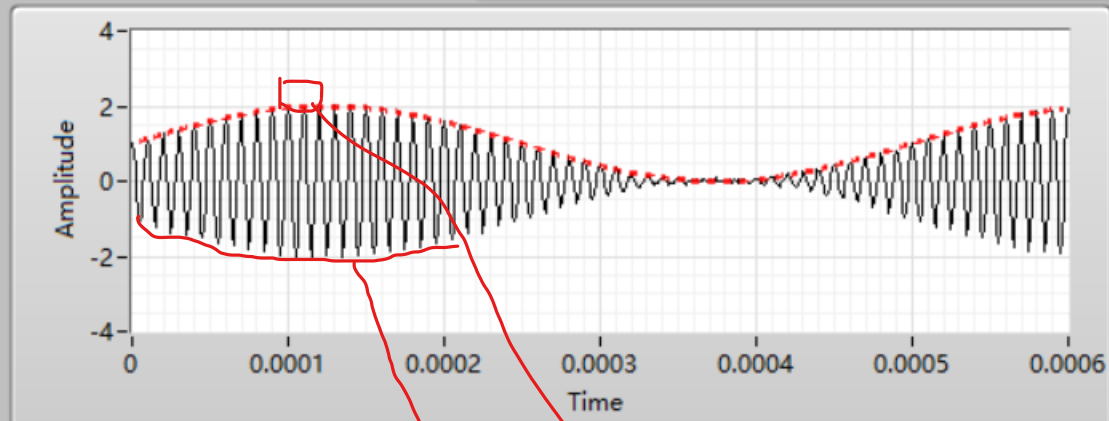
作业结果

Amplitude Modulation

AM Wave

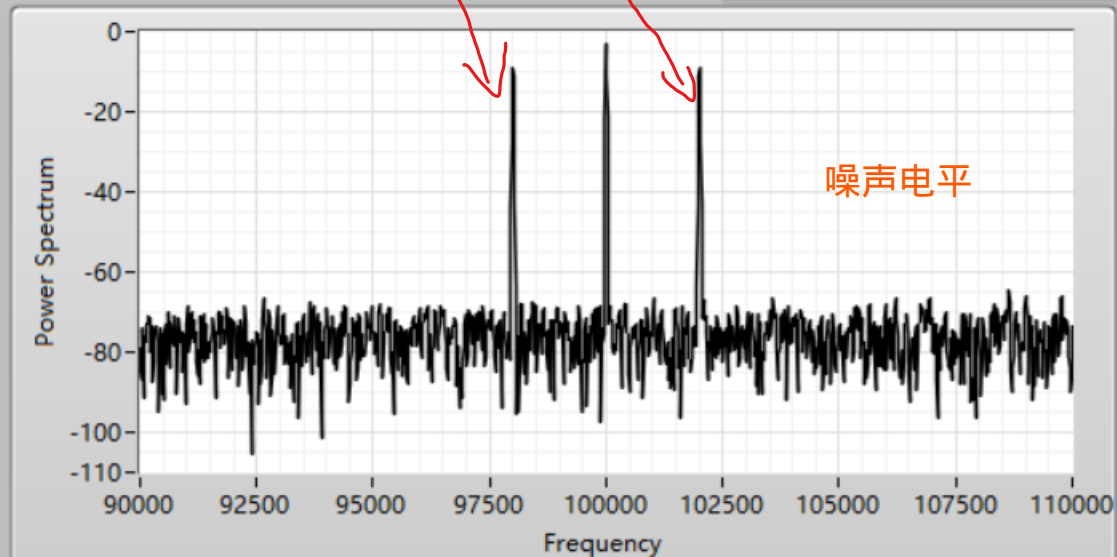
Upper Envelope

Modulated Signal



AM Power Spectrum

Sine (Power Spectrum)



Carrier Amp.

1

Carrier Freq.

100000

DC Offset

1

Mod. Freq.

2000

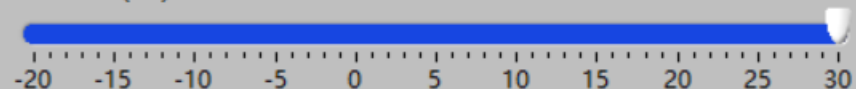
LPF Cut-Off

10000

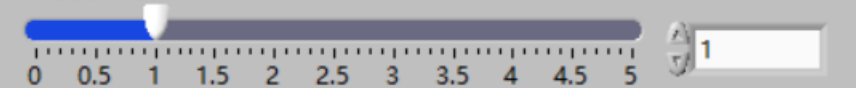
WAV Sample Rate

44100

AWGN (dB)



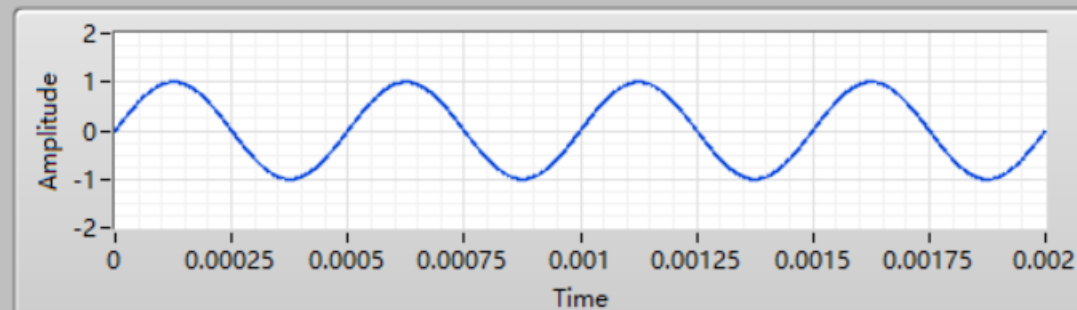
Modulation Index



stop

STOP

Baseband

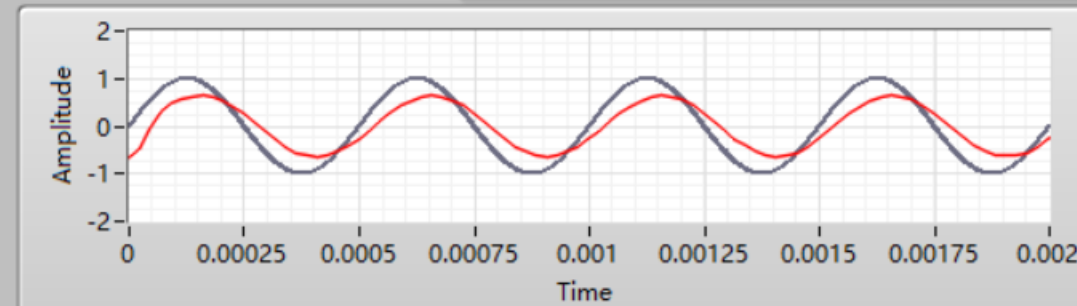


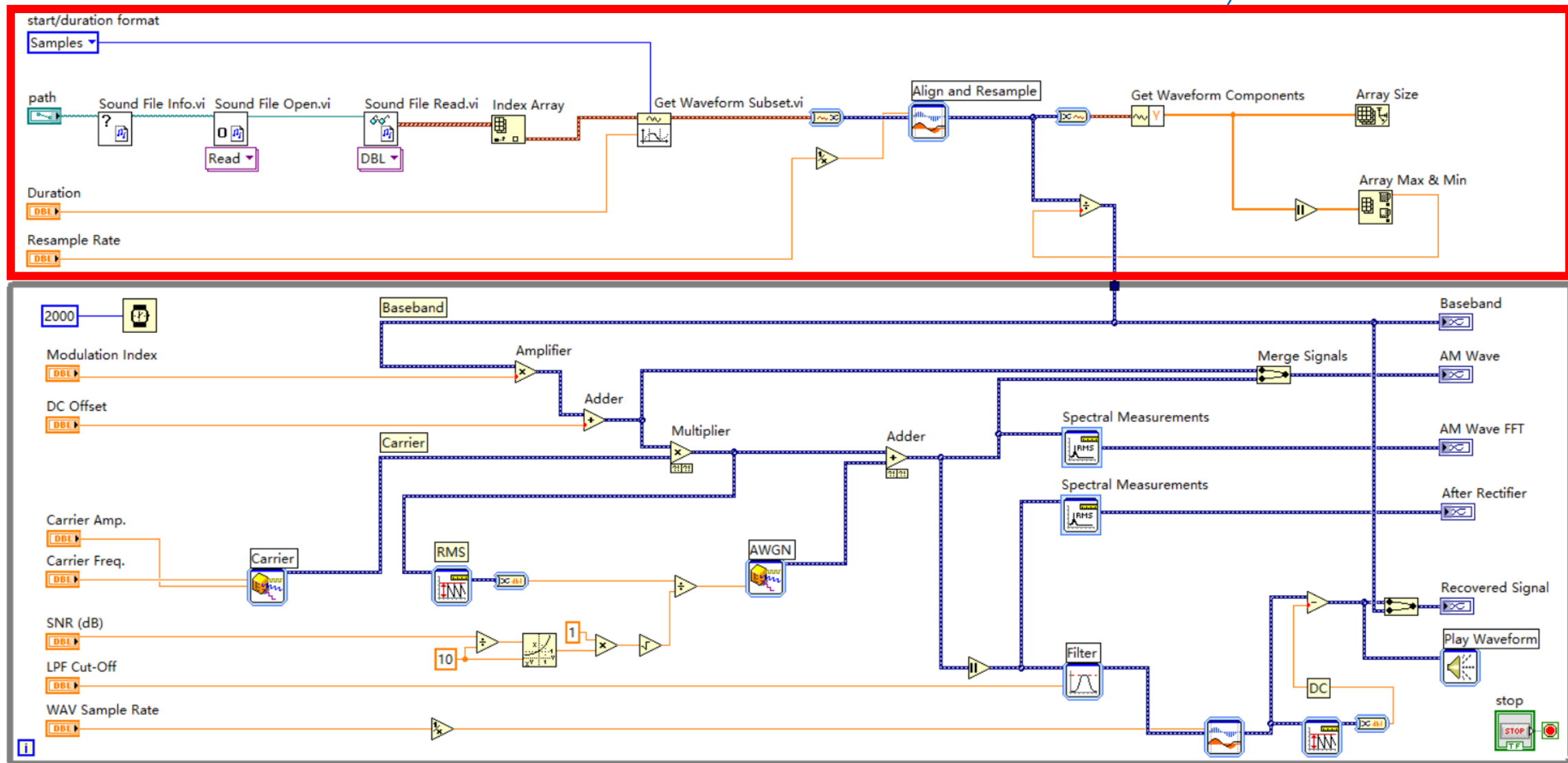
Comparison

Sine (Resampled)



Baseband Signal







Exercise: Sound File Read

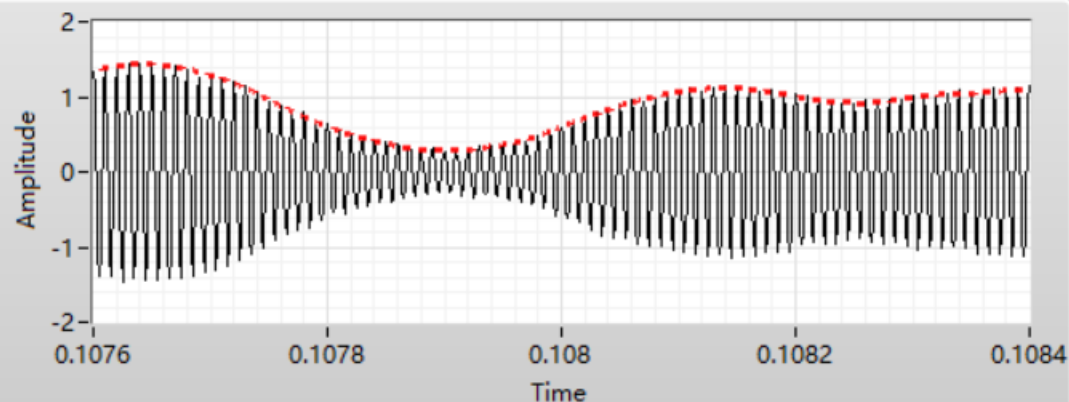
Amplitude Modulation

AM Wave

Upper Envelope

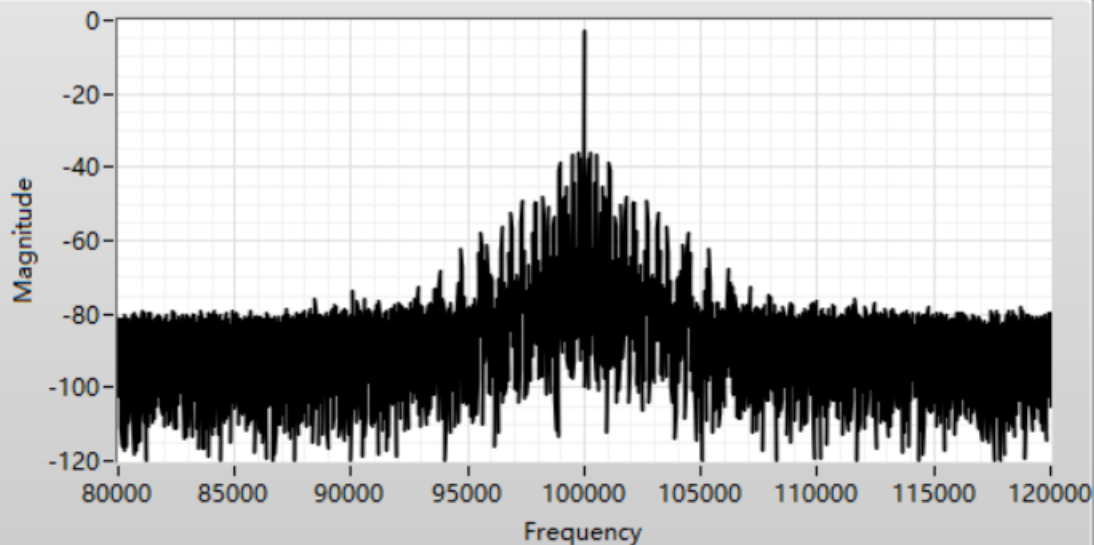


Modulated Signal



AM Wave FFT

Modulated Signal (FFT - (RMS))



path

D:\File\mozart.wav

Duration

44101

WAV Sample Rate

44100

Carrier Amp.

1

Carrier Freq.

100000

DC Offset

1

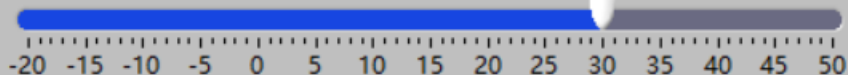
Resample Rate

1000000

LPF Cut-Off

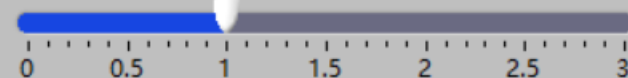
10000

SNR (dB)



30

Modulation Index

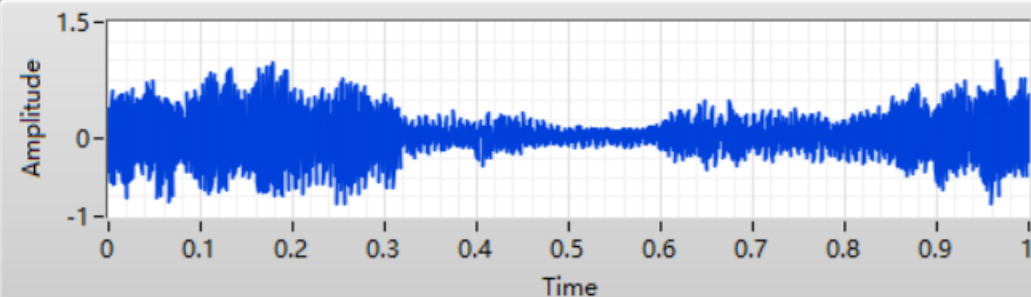


1

stop

STOP

Baseband

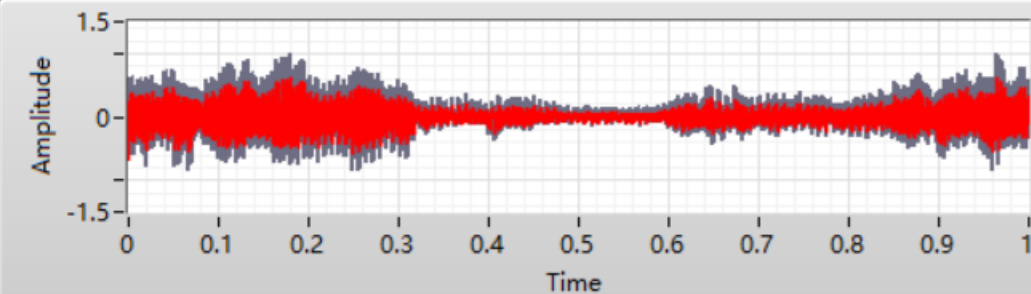


Recovered Signal

Recovered Signal



Baseband Signal



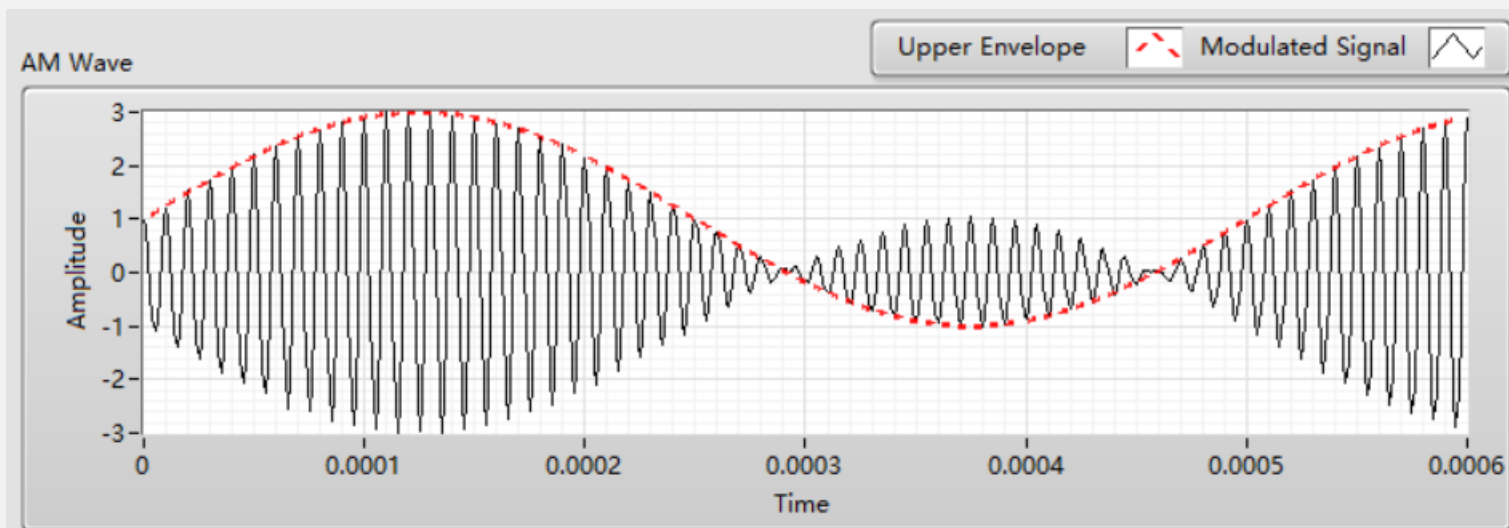


Demo: Performance Evaluation



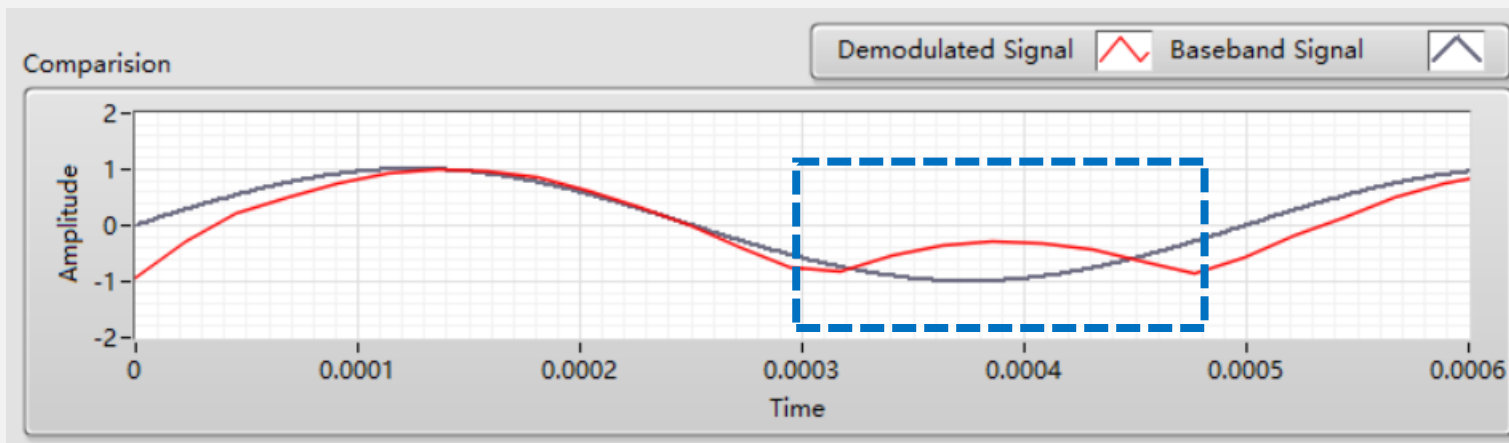
Performance Evaluation-Over modulation

过调制



Modulation Index: 2

SNR(dB): 30 dB



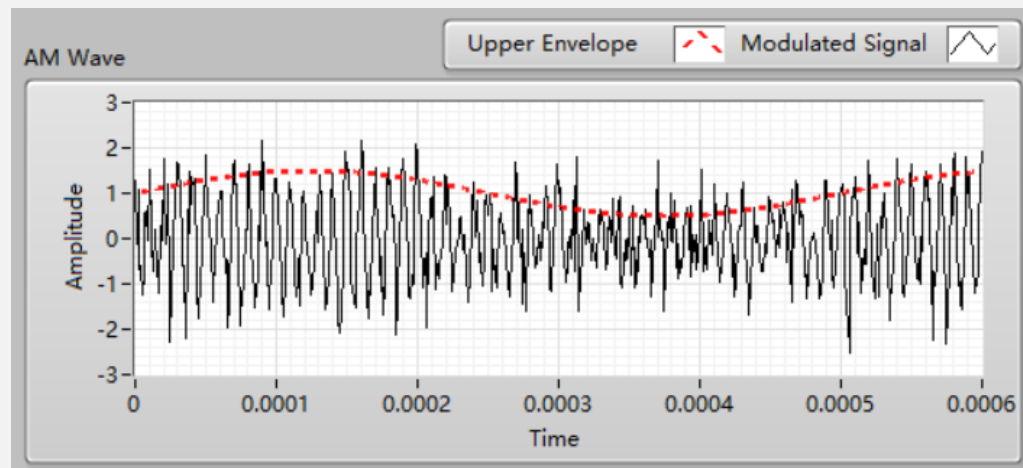
LPF Cutoff Frequency:
10 kHz



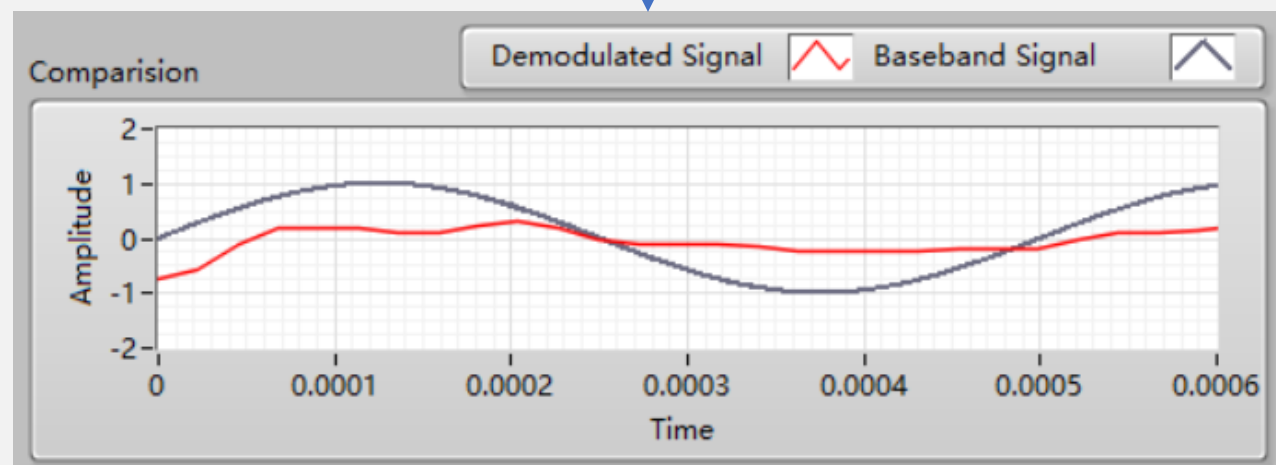
Demo: Performance Evaluation



Performance Evaluation-AWGN



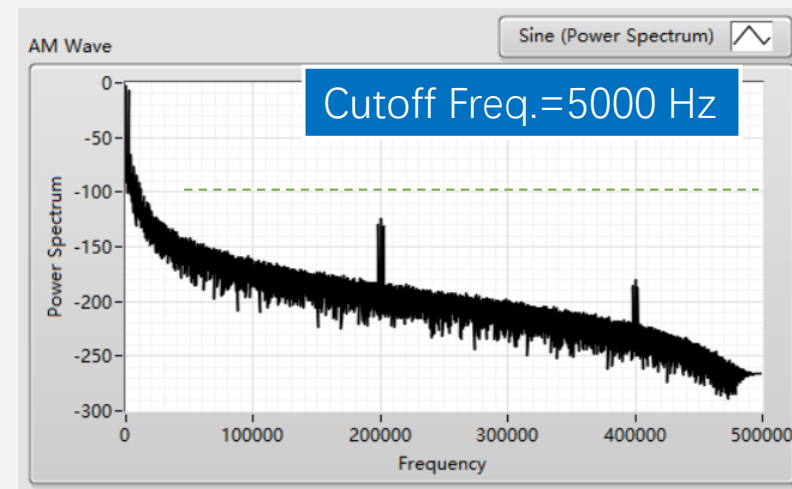
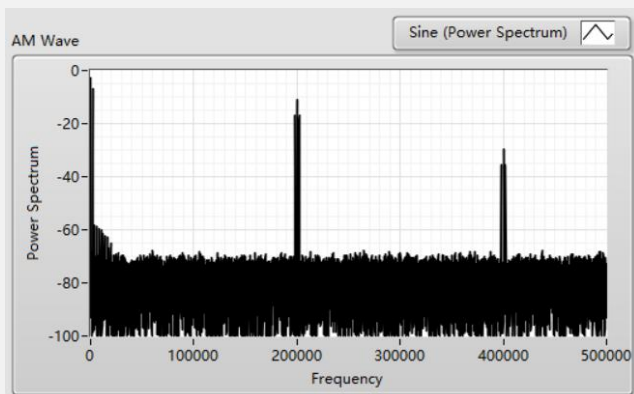
SNR(dB): 0 dB





Demo: Performance Evaluation

Performance Evaluation-Cutoff Frequency



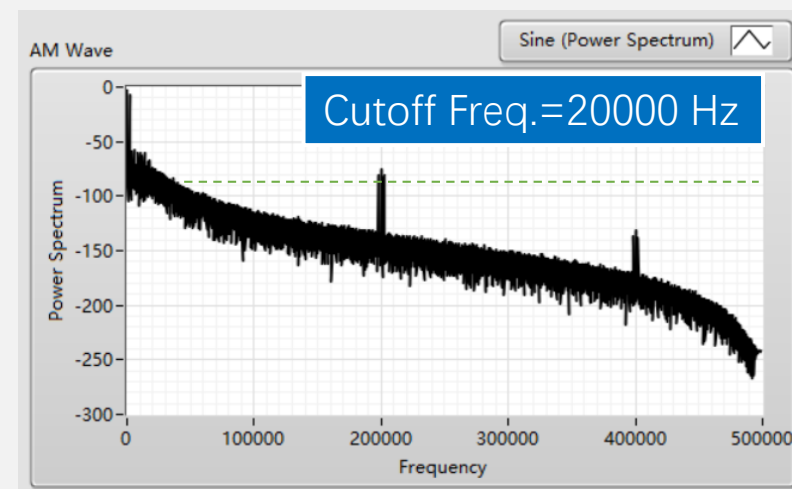
☒ Infinite impulse response (IIR) filter

Topology

Butterworth

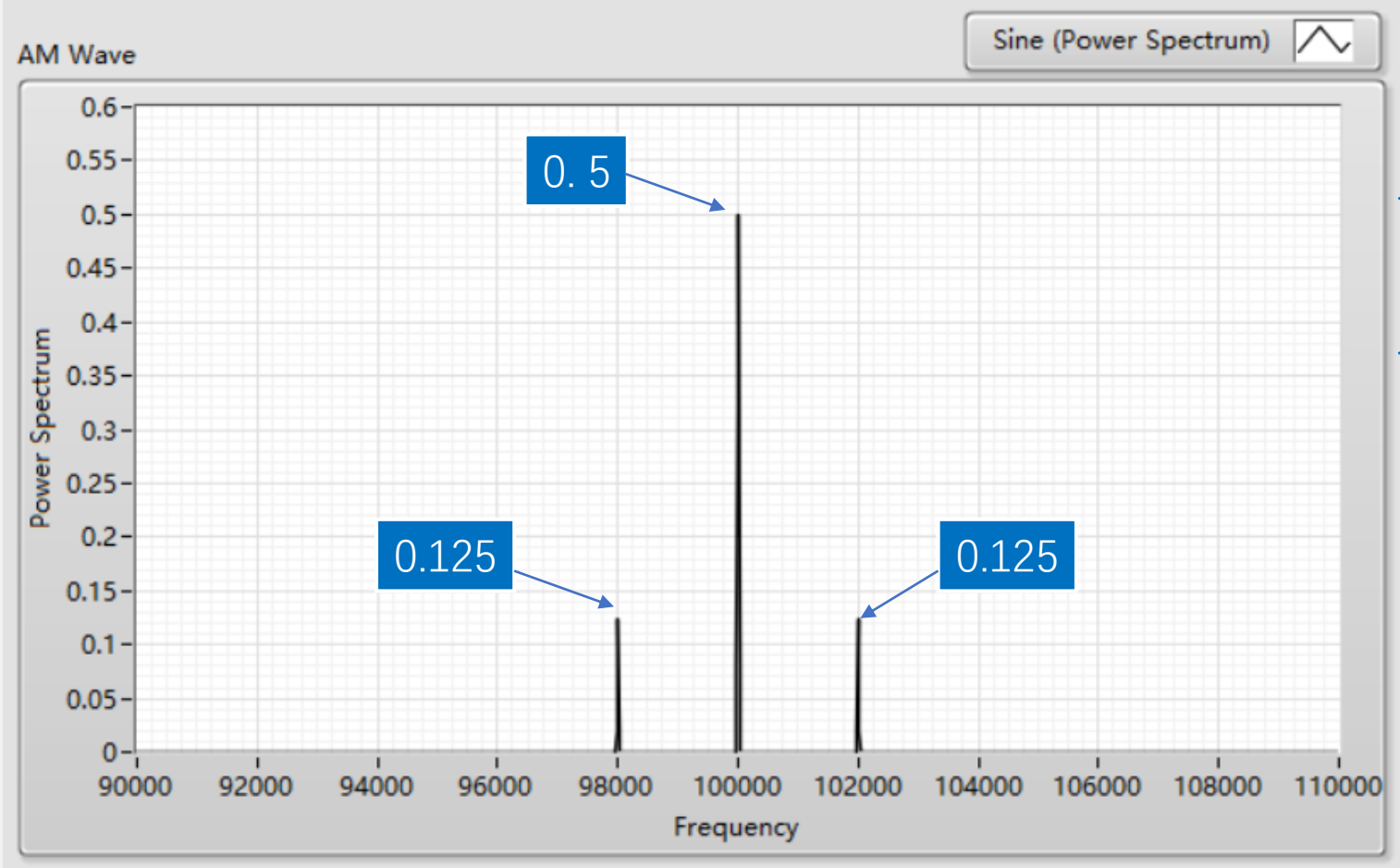
Order

3





Performance Evaluation-Power and Spectrum



Power Efficiency $\leq 1/3$

Bandwidth=4000Hz

如何去提高功率效率和宽带效率？



- 1、如何去调试这个系统？理论基础，测量工具
- 2、分析系统性能，获得更好的效果

• Question ?

