无线通信实验在线开放课程

主讲人: 吴光 博士



广东省教学质量工程建设项目



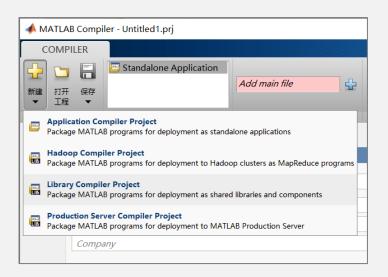
第六章

LabVIEW和MATLAB混合编程



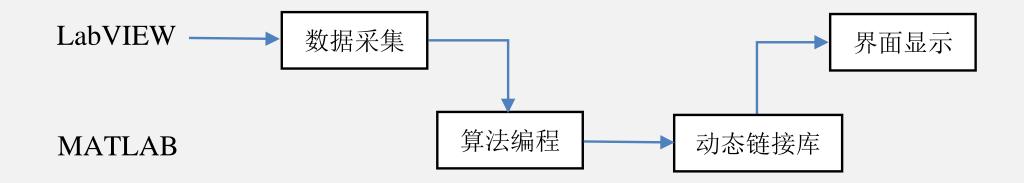
本章内容:

- ▶混合编程基础
- ➤FM混合编程解调实例
- ▶混合编程方法的比较
- ➤ 安装Windows SDK 7.1



6.1.1 混合编程简介

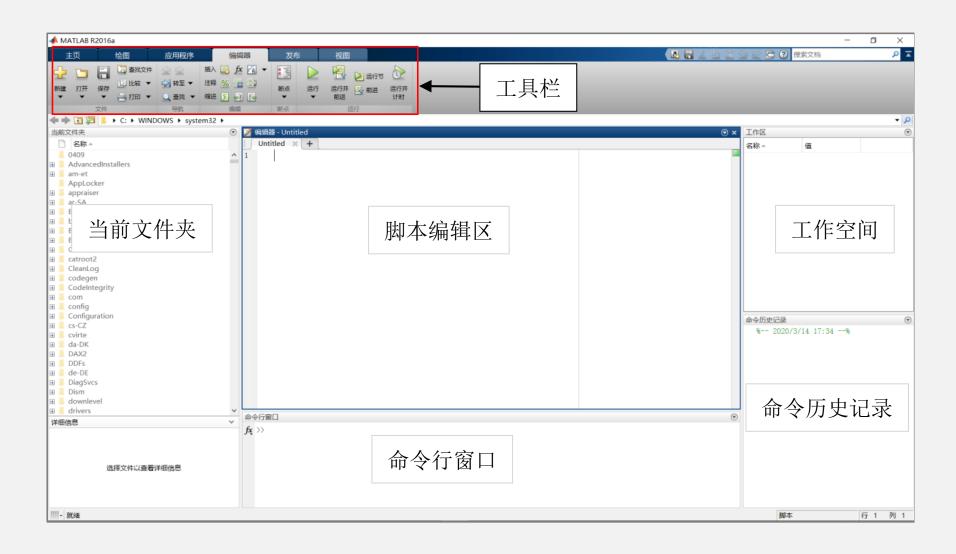




6.1.2 MATLAB简介

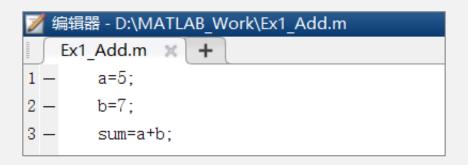


MATLAB 工作界面





(1) 新建MATLAB脚本文件,编写程序;点击保存按钮,设置文件名。



(2) 点击运行编辑器工具栏中到的运行按钮 ≥ 运行程序,工作区显示变量内容。





在命令行窗口输入sum,可查看sum的值。

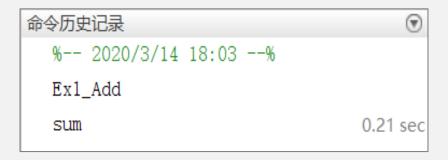
```
命令行窗口

>> sum

sum =

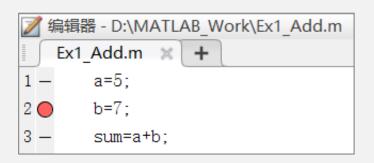
12
```

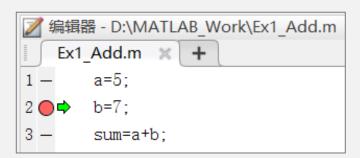
命令历史记录窗口中将显示使用过的命令历史记录。





(3) 调试模式





(4) 函数封装

```
命令行窗口

>> Ex1_Add(1,2)

ans =
```



(5) 生成.exe可执行文件

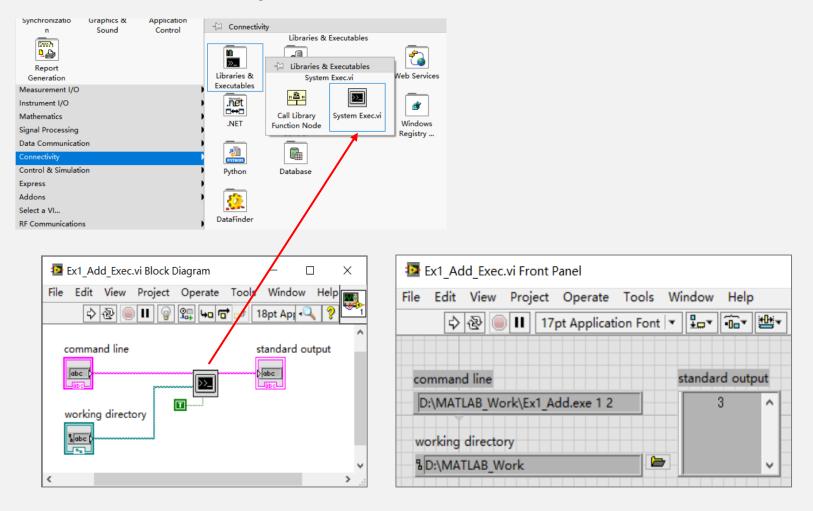
检测.exe文件运行

```
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.17763.1039]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

C:\Users\OTA>D:\MATLAB_Work\Ex1_Add.exe 1 2
3
```

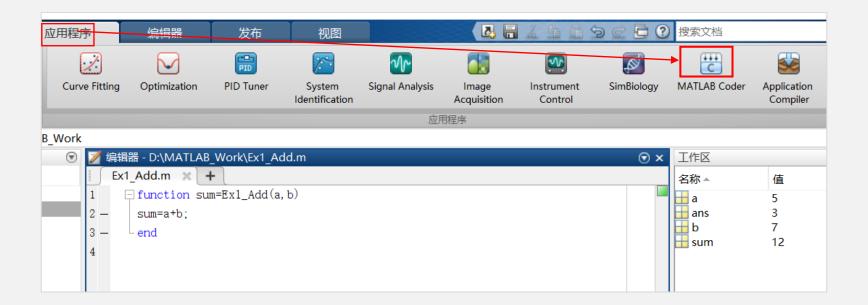


▶ LabVIEW中通过"System Exec.vi "模块,可以调用MATLAB生成的Ex1_Add.exe文件





➤ MATLAB可以直接生成基于C的动态链接库文件——MATLAB Coder





MATLAB Coder - Ex1_Add.prj							_		×
Select	Define		Check		Generate		Finish		? ■
	<u> </u>	MATL	AB C	ode	er				
		Numeric Conve	ersion None		~				
	Entry-Point	Functions:							
	Ex1_/	Add			-	×			
				+ Ad	ld Entry-Point Fund	ction			
	Project loca	ation: D:\MATI	LAB_Work\Ex1_Add	Lpri					
	riojectioca	ition.							
								N	ext >

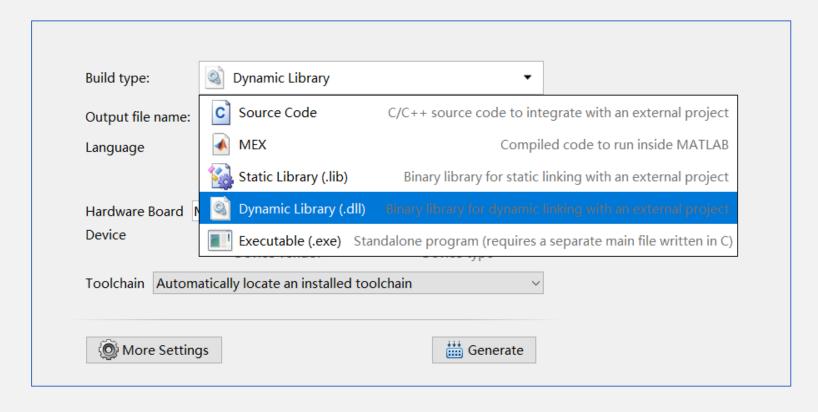


MATLAB Coder设置

To convert MATLAB to C, you must define the type of each input for every entry point function. Learn more To automatically define input types, call Ex1 Add or enter a script that calls Ex1 Add in the MATLAB prompt below: |>> Autodefine Input Types **♦** 陷 Ex1_Add.m $double(1 \times 1)$ $double(1 \times 1)$ Does this code use global variables? ● No ○Yes

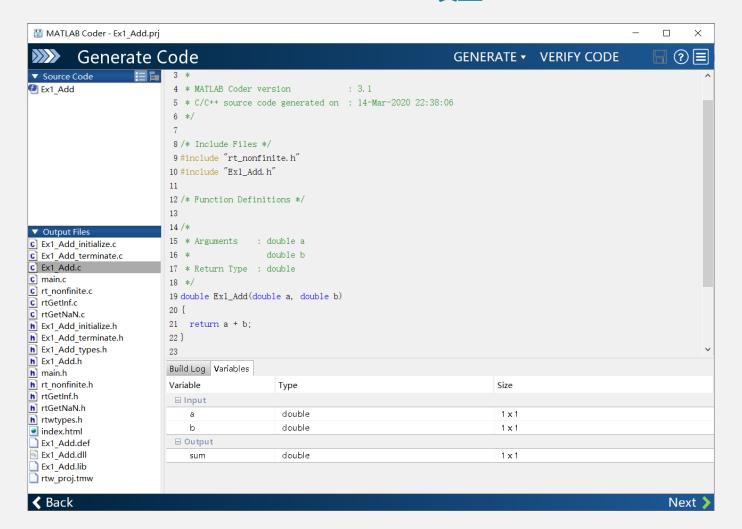


MATLAB Coder设置



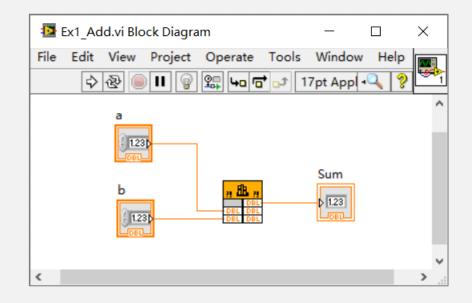


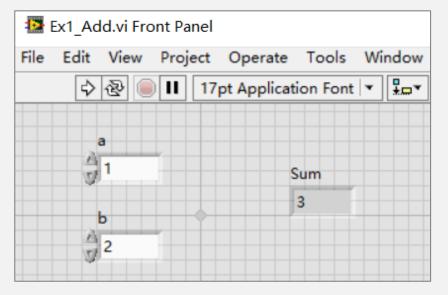
MATLAB Coder设置





LabVIEW中验证程序运行



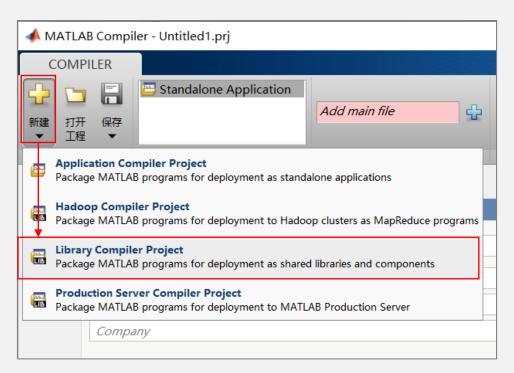




"Application Compiler" (应用程序编译器)

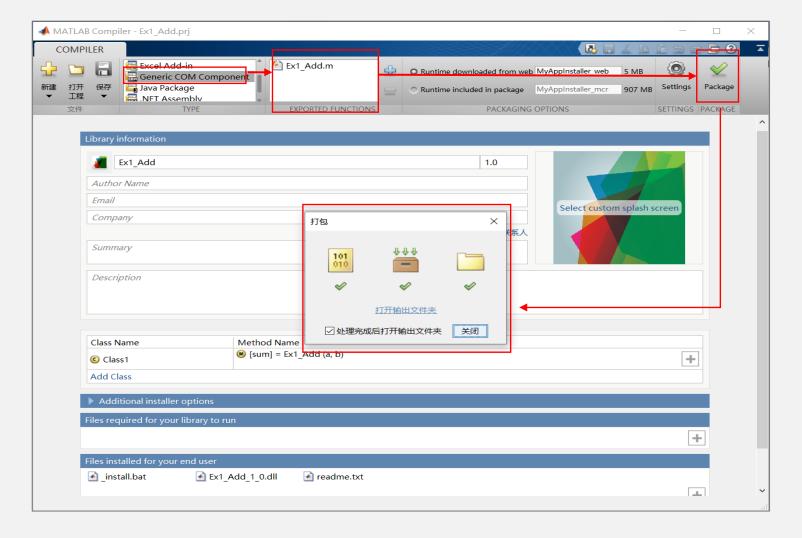


"Library Compiler Project"

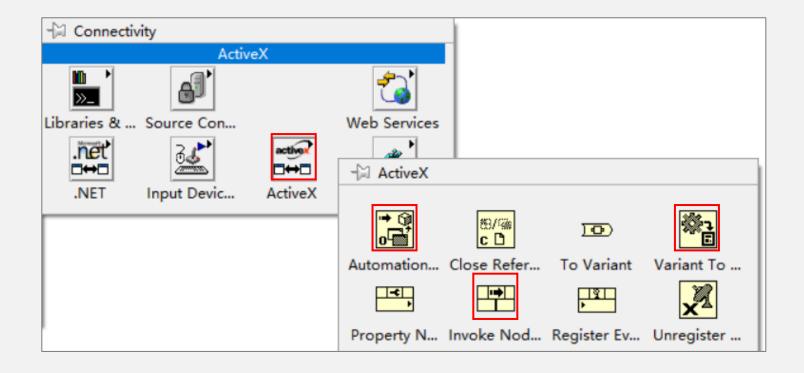




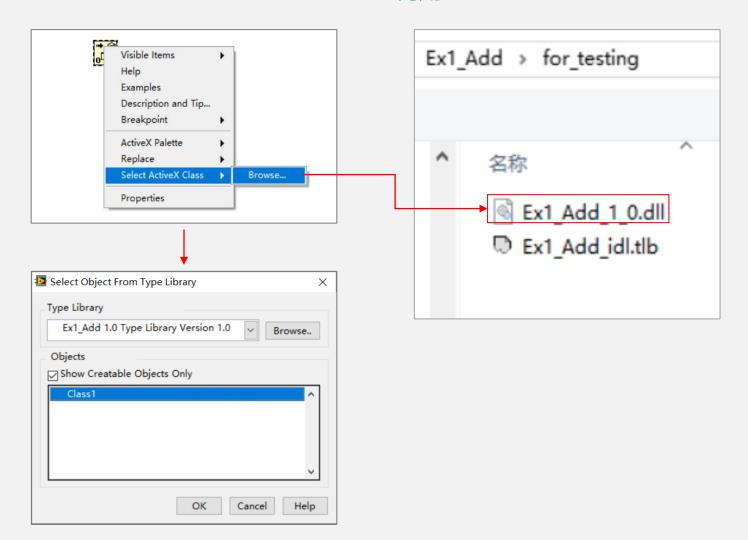
生成COM组件



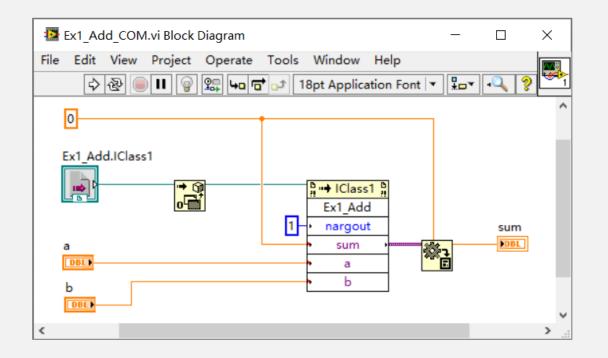


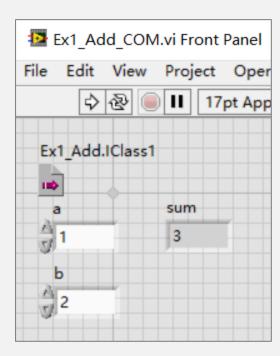




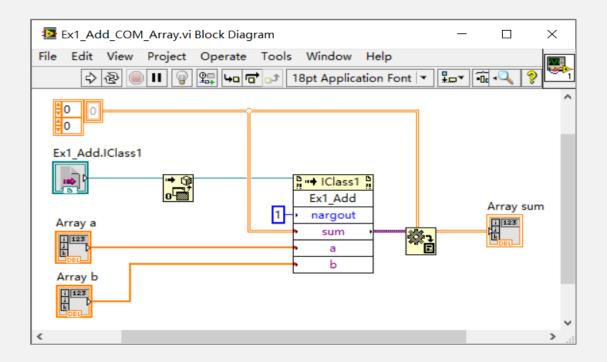


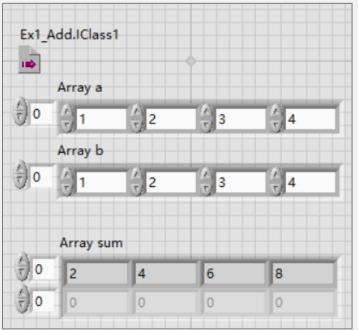






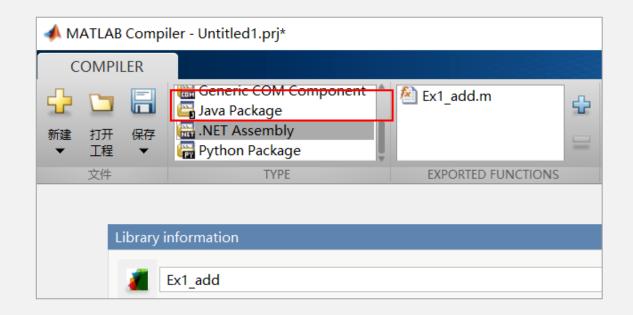


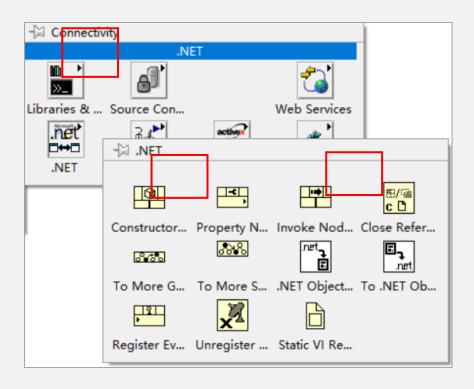






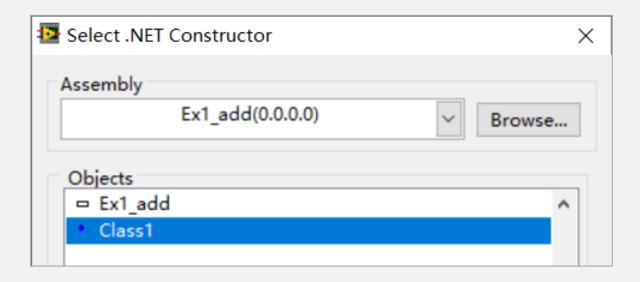
.NET库文件的生成与调用





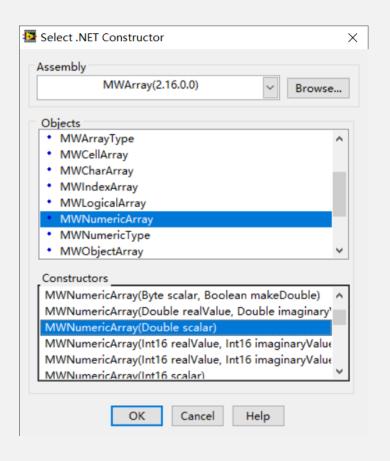


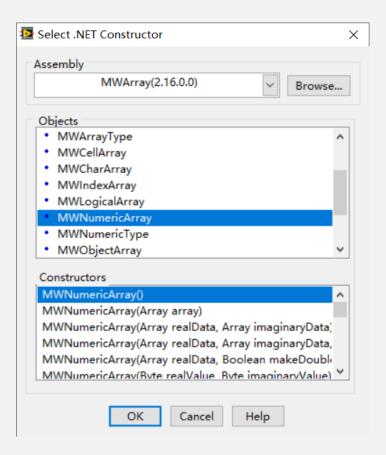
"Constructor Node" 模块创建与设置





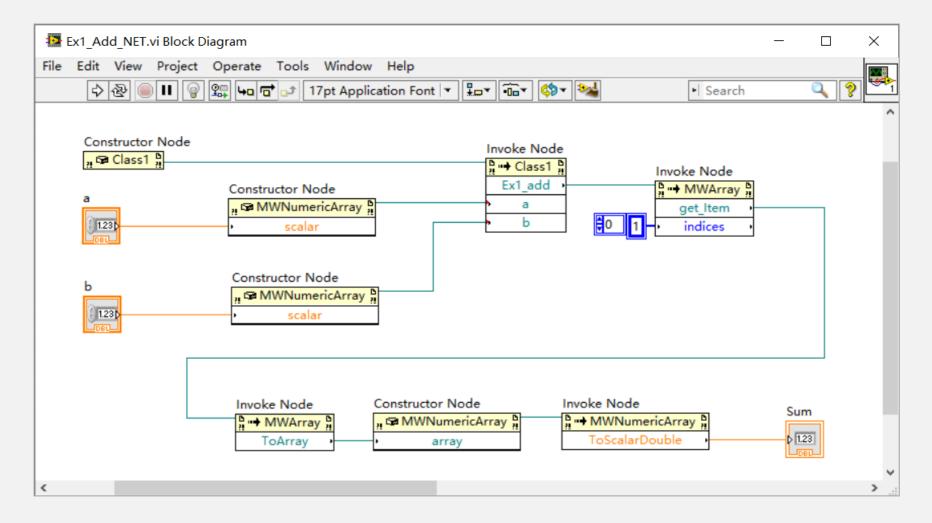
"Constructor Node" 模块创建与设置







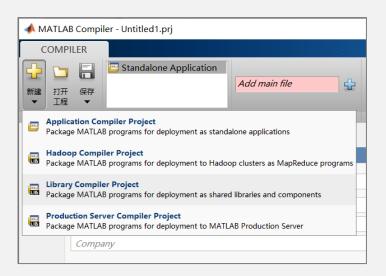
程序框图





- ▶混合编程基础
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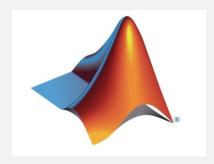


6.2 FM混合编程解调实例









MATLAB 预设置







MATLAB 预设置

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.17763.973] (c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

C:\Users\OTA>cd C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2016a\bin

C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2016a\bin>matlab/regserver

C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2016a\bin>

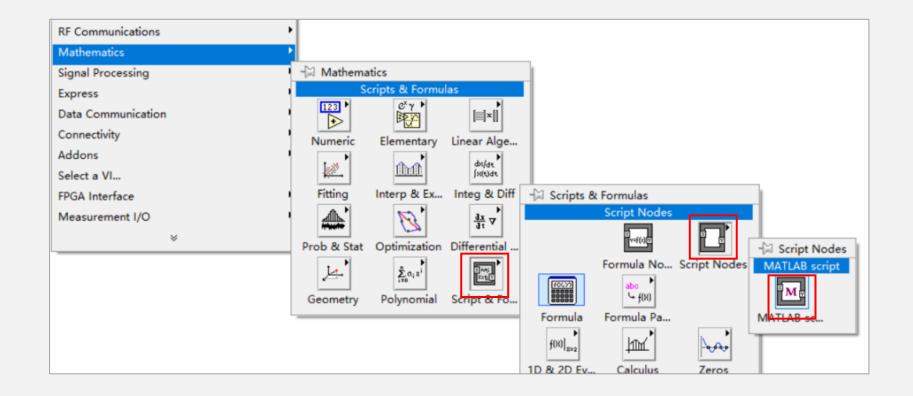


要开始,请键入以下项之一:helpwin、helpdesk 或 demo。 有关产品信息,请访问 www.mathworks.com。

|≫|

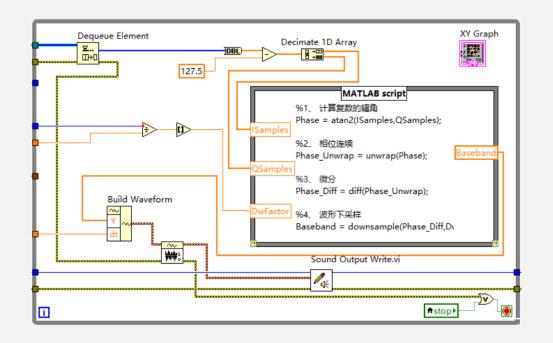


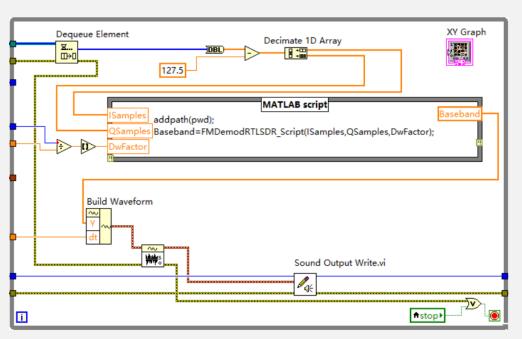
MATLAB script节点模块





程序框图



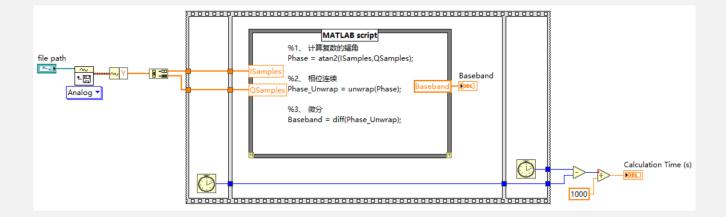


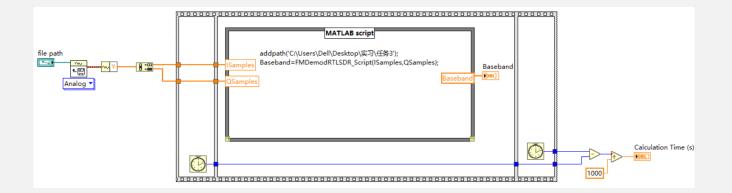


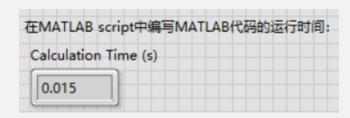
LabVIEW中数据类型	MATLAB中数据类型		
Double-Precision Floating-Point Numeric (双精度浮点数值)	Real (实数)		
1D Array Double-Precision Floating-Point Numeric(一维双精度浮点数组)	Real Vector (实向量)		
Multidimensional Array Double-Precision Floating-Point Numeric (多维双精度浮点数组)	Real Matrix (实矩阵)		
Complex double (双精度浮点复值)	Complex (复数)		
1D Array Complex double (一维双精度浮点复矩阵)	Complex Vector (复向量)		
Multidimensional Array Complex double (多维双精度浮点复矩阵)	Complex Matrix (复矩阵)		



运行时间比较









6.2.2 DLL实现FM解调



解调程序编写

```
FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL.m × +
     ☐ function Baseband=FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL(ISamples, QSamples)
       %1、 反正切
       Phase = atan2(ISamples, QSamples);
4
       %2、 相位连续
5
6 —
       Phase_Unwrap = unwrap(Phase);
       %3、 微分
8
9 —
       Baseband = diff(Phase_Unwrap);
10
11 -
       end
12
```

6.2.2 DLL实现FM解调



DLL文件生成

To convert MATLAB to C function. <u>Learn more</u>	, you must define the type of each input for every entry point
	input types , call FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL or enter a script that DLL in the MATLAB prompt below:
>>	
	Autodefine Input Types
	⇒ぐ
FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL.m	١
ISamples	double(1 x 35831)
QSamples	double(1 x 35831)
Does	this code use global variables? ● No ○ Yes

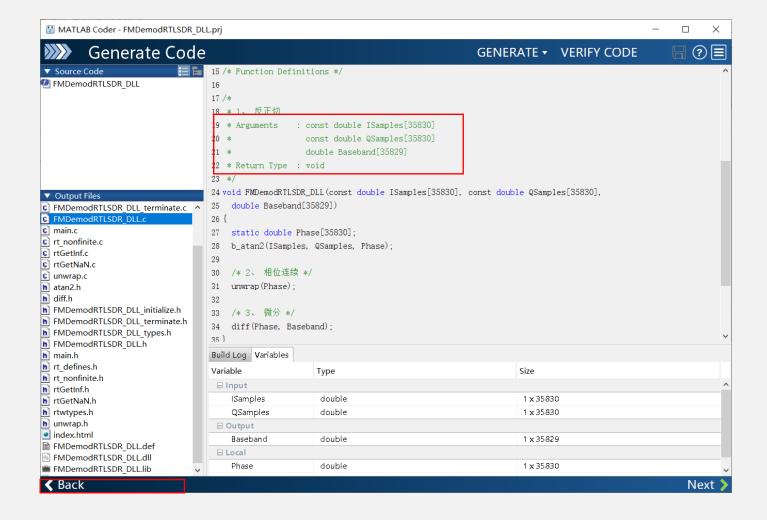


DLL文件生成

Output file name	: FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL	
Language		
	Generate code only	
Hardware Board	MATLAB Host Computer	
Device	Generic	MATLAB Host Computer
	Device vendor	Device type
Toolchain Auto	matically locate an installed t	oolchain



DLL文件生成





LabVIEW调用DLL

The shared library contains 3 function(s). The declarations of 1 function(s) are found and recognized in the header file and these function(s) can be wrapped. The remaining function(s) cannot be wrapped. If you want to import these functions, please review the warning messages next to the functions below. You will need to fix the problems before you can continue with the wizard.

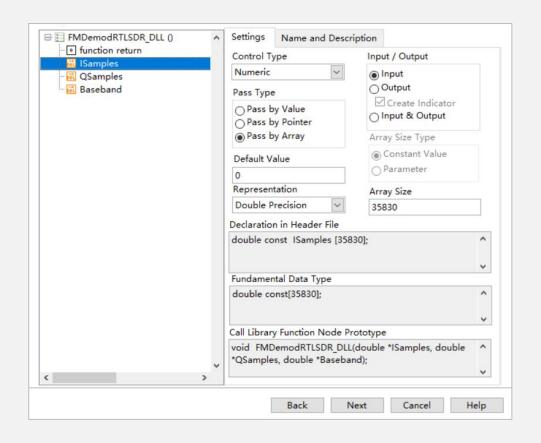
✓ FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL ()

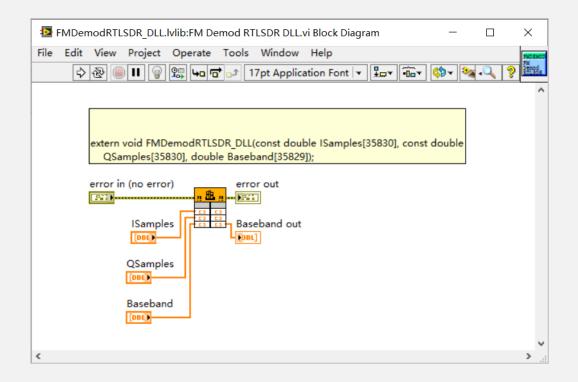
- X FMDemodRTLSDR DLL initialize ()
- X FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL_terminate ()

FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL void FMDemodRTLSDR_DLL(double *ISamples, double *QSamples, double *Baseband);



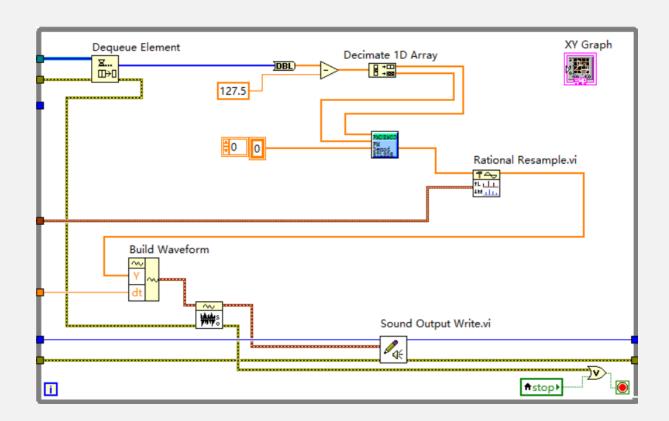
LabVIEW调用DLL





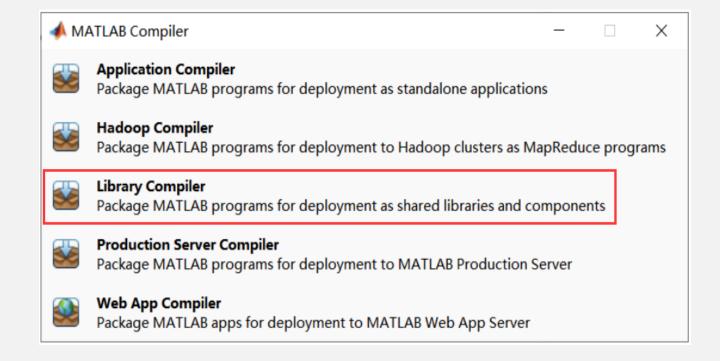


程序框图



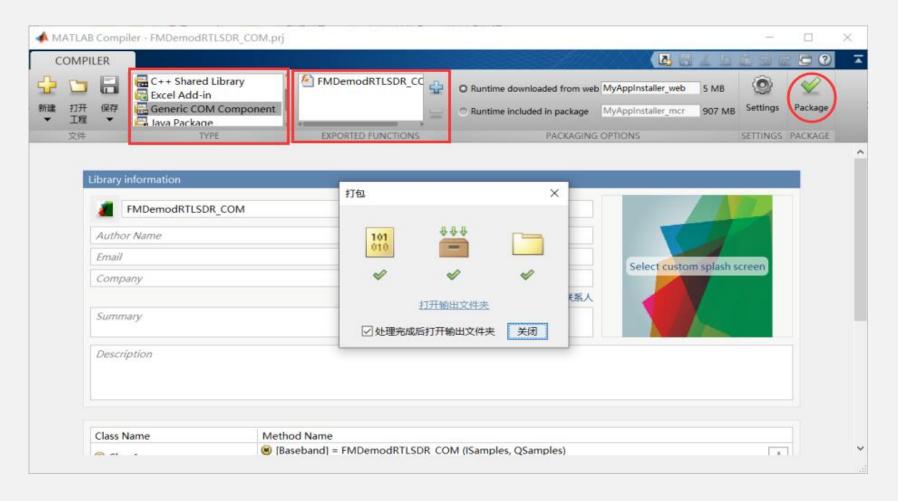


COM组件生成



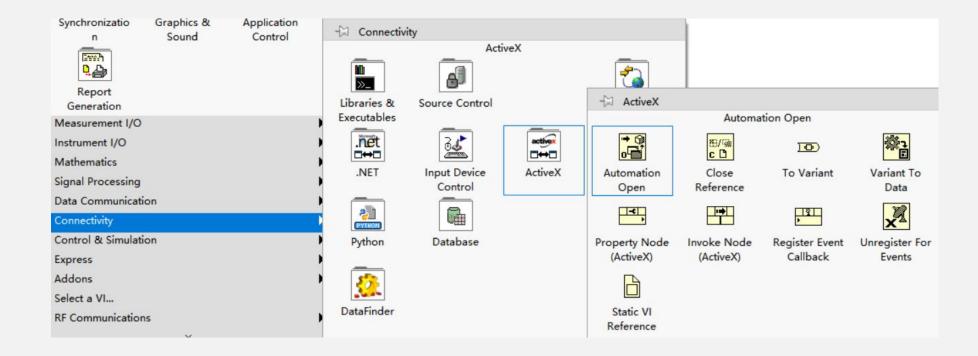


COM组件生成



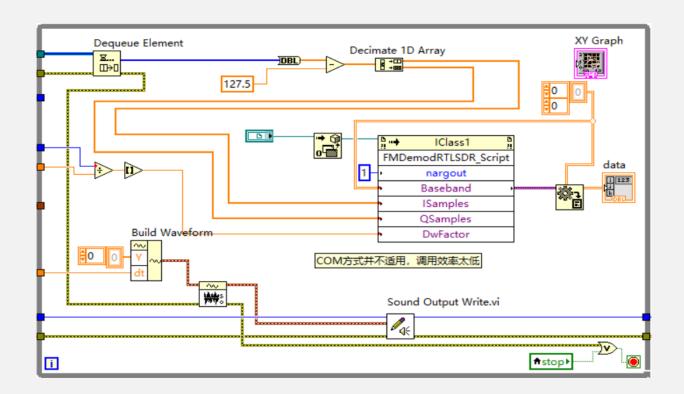


LabVIEW调用COM组件



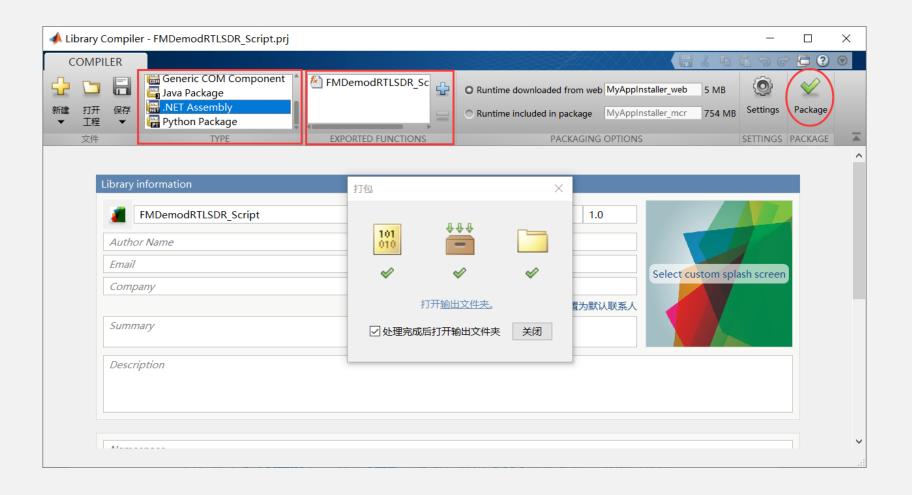


程序框图



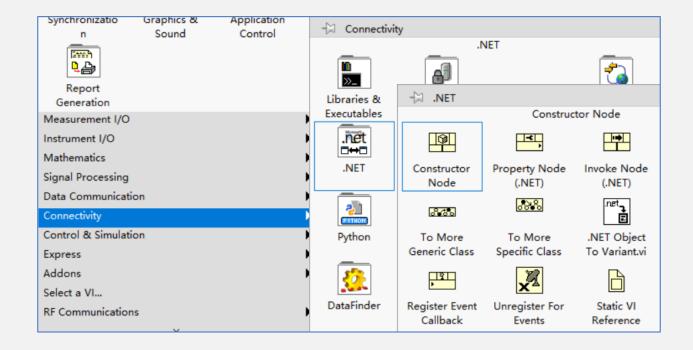


.NET组件生成



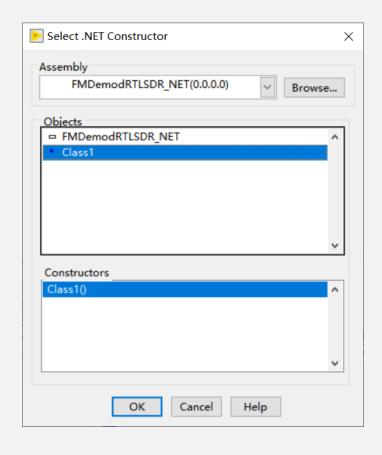


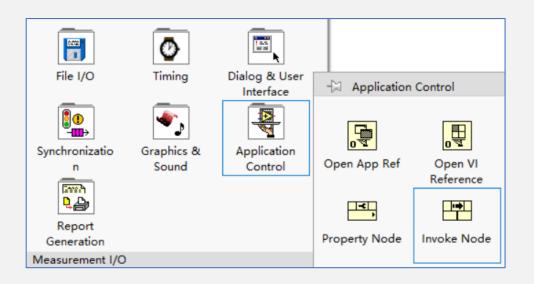
LabVIEW调用.NET组件





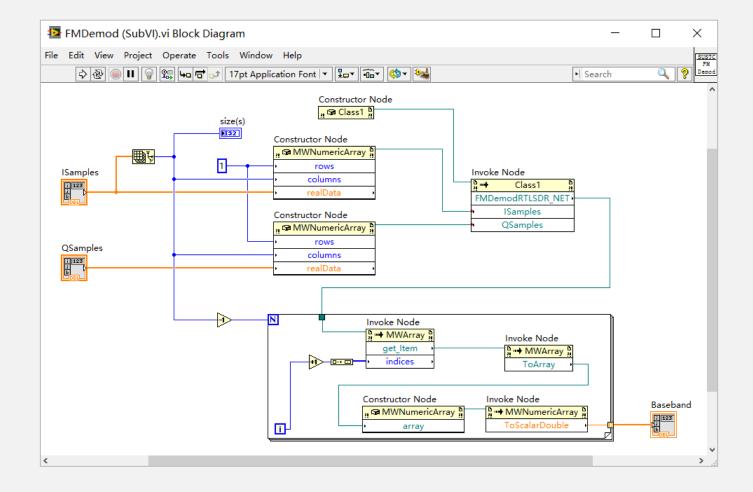
LabVIEW调用.NET组件







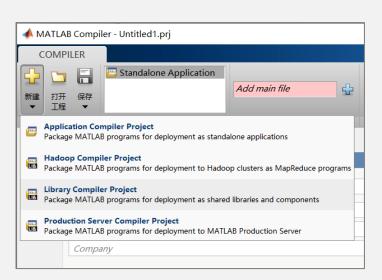
程序框图





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- >FM混合编程解调实例
- ▶混合编程方法的比较
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6.3 混合编程方法的比较

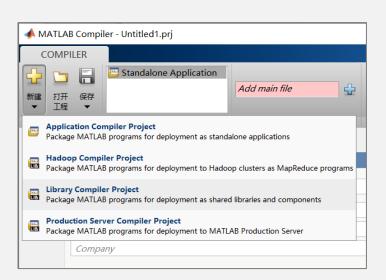


- (1) MATLAB script节点:快捷方便,但不利于较大的应用程序开发。
- (2) 生成、调用DLL文件: 节省内存、磁盘空间, 但与开发语言相关, 在使用不同语言、不同版本的软件加载DLL时, 可能会出现错误。
- (3) COM组件:基于对象的组件开发模式,可以由不同的开发语言编写,又可以脱离该语言环境进行使用;以接口对功能分类,便于组织,对大型程序来说使用COM优势更为明显;但COM方式编写程序较为复杂,程序的运行效率并不高。
- (4) .NET组件: COM的新一版本的组件开发技术,可使用不同的编程语言进行编写,可以在本地进程中使用,也可以跨进程使用或者在网络上使用;通过使用程序集清单来进行自我引用;通过强制类型转换来使用不同的接口,不需要通过中间接口查询。



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MATLAB Product Family – Release 2016a									
Compiler	MATLAB	MATLAB Compiler	MATLAB Compiler SDK			MATLAB Coder	SimBiology	Fixed Point Designer	
	For MEX-file compilation, loadlibrary, and external usage of MATLAB Engine and MAT- file APIs	Excel add-in for desktop	C/C++ & COM	.NET	Java	Excel add-in for MPS	For all features	For accelerated computation	For accelerated computation
MinGW 4.9.2 C/C++ (Distributor: TDM-GCC) Available at no charge	✓						ॐ 6	<	<
Microsoft Visual C++ 2015 Professional	<	<	<	ॐ 4			<	<	<
Microsoft Visual C++ 2013 Professional	<	<	<	ॐ 4			<	<	<
Microsoft Visual C++ 2012 Professional	<	<	<	ॐ ₄			<	<	<
Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 Professional SP1	<	<	<	ॐ 4			<		<
Microsoft Windows SDK 7.1 Available at no charge; requires .NET Framework 4.0	<	<	❤				ॐ 6	<	<

https://ww2.mathworks.cn/support/requirements/previous-releases.html



- (1) 卸载Microsoft Visual Studio C++ 2010部分组件
- (2) 修改Windows SDK 7.1安装包内的配置文件

Setup	2020/2/13 1:38	文件夹	
Autorun.inf	2010/4/20 11:49	安装信息	1 KB
ReleaseNotes.Htm	2010/5/11 11:09	360 Chrome HT	145 KB
😼 setup.exe	2010/5/14 12:11	应用程序	72 KB
r winsdk_dvdamd64.msi	2010/5/14 19:06	Windows Install	119 KB



WinSDKWin32Tools_amd64	2020/2/13 1:38	文件夹	
custsat_amd64.dll	2010/5/14 14:50	应用程序扩展	58 KB
custsat_ia64.dll	2010/5/14 16:44	应用程序扩展	103 KB
custsat_x86.dll	2010/5/14 12:11	应用程序扩展	39 KB
SDKSetup.cab	2010/5/14 18:39	WinRAR 压缩文件	23 KB
SDKSetup.exe	2010/5/14 12:11	应用程序	1,585 KB
SDKSetup.exe.config	2020/2/13 1:44	CONFIG 文件	1 KB

```
Image: I
```



(4) 验证Windows SDK 7.1

```
命令行窗口
  >> mex -setup
  MEX 配置为使用 'Microsoft Windows SDK 7.1 (C)' 以进行 C 语言编译。
  警告: MATLAB C 和 Fortran API 已更改,现可支持
     包含 2<sup>32-1</sup> 个以上元素的 MATLAB 变量。不久以后,
      您需要更新代码以利用
      新的 API。您可以在以下网址找到相关详细信息:
      http://www.mathworks.com/help/matlab/matlab_external/upgrading-mex-files-to-use-64-bit-api.html.
  要选择不同的 c 编译器,请从以下选项中选择一种命令:
  MinGW64 Compiler (C) mex -setup: C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2016a\bin\win64\mexopts\mingw64.xml' C
  Microsoft Windows SDK 7.1 (C) mex -setup:C:\Users\OTA\AppData\Roaming\MathWorks\MATLAB\R2016a\mex_C_win64.xm1 C
  要选择不同的语言,请从以下选项中选择一种命令:
   mex -setup C++
   mex -setup FORTRAN
fx >>
```



Question ?









