

Quant Daily Digest

■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment US labor market data signals a notable slowdown in job growth, dampening expectations for aggressive Fed tightening. This softer employment backdrop is weighing on risk sentiment, particularly in crypto markets, where Bitcoin and broader digital assets have come under pressure. Reduced hawkish Fed bets are tempering volatility but also limiting upside in risk-on assets. Institutional interest in crypto remains robust, evidenced by an \$11.2 billion market expansion and growing demand for staking services, highlighting a bifurcation between retail caution and institutional accumulation. Equities / Rates Intel (INTC) shares surged over 10% on Black Friday following analyst Ming-Chi Kuo's report that Intel may become a supplier for Apple's M-series processors, potentially starting shipments in 2027. This strategic partnership narrative has materially boosted investor sentiment in semiconductors. Small-cap funds continue to outperform benchmarks, reflecting sustained appetite for growth-oriented equities despite macro headwinds. Rates markets are pricing in a more dovish Fed path amid labor softness, supporting flattening yield curves and subdued volatility. FX & Commodities Silver hit record highs in 2025, driven by strong demand from EVs, AI components, and photovoltaics, despite some industrial demand softness. The metal's unique industrial applications underpin a bullish structural outlook. Crypto volumes remain elevated, with GoQuant's CEO Denis Dariotis exemplifying the growing sophistication and scale of algorithmic crypto trading. What to Watch

- US labor market releases for December and their impact on Fed policy expectations
- Intel-Apple supply chain developments and semiconductor sector momentum
- Crypto market flows and institutional staking trends amid macro uncertainty

■ Hot List

Meet the Billion-Dollar Crypto Founder Who Started Trading at 9 Years Old

Denis Dariotis, founder and CEO of GoQuant, has built a cryptocurrency trading software firm that reportedly handles over a billion dollars in daily trading volume. Starting trading at age nine, Dariotis leveraged early experience to develop advanced quant-driven tools tailored for crypto markets. GoQuant's platform focuses on algorithmic trading, offering data-driven strategies and real-time market analytics to institutional and retail clients. The firm's significant daily volume highlights growing institutional adoption and the increasing role of quantitative methods in crypto trading. This development underscores the maturation of crypto markets with enhanced liquidity and sophisticated trading infrastructure.

Read more: <https://www.coindesk.com/business/2025/11/29/meet-the-billion-dollar-crypto-founder-who-started-trading-at-9-years-old>

CoinDesk

How a weakening US labor market is putting pressure on Bitcoin and crypto prices

Recent US labor market data indicates a slowdown in job growth, which is influencing risk sentiment and Federal Reserve policy expectations. Softer employment figures have reduced market anticipation of aggressive Fed rate hikes, impacting liquidity conditions. This shift is correlating with downward

pressure on Bitcoin and broader crypto prices, as investors reassess risk assets amid changing macroeconomic signals. Crypto markets are reacting to the interplay between easing labor market strength and potential shifts in monetary policy, affecting flows and positioning in digital assets. The evolving labor data is thus a key factor in crypto price dynamics and market behavior.

Read more: <https://cointelegraph.com/explained/how-a-weakening-us-labor-market-is-putting-pressure-on-bitcoin-and-crypto-prices>

Cointelegraph

INTC stock jumps over 8% on Black Friday – here's why Intel is surging today

Intel (INTC) shares surged over 8% on Black Friday, driven by a report from analyst Ming-Chi Kuo indicating Intel may become a supplier for Apple's M-series processors. The potential partnership, with shipments possibly commencing in 2027, has significantly boosted investor sentiment. This development suggests a strategic shift for Intel, potentially increasing its market share in the high-performance chip segment. The stock's sharp price action reflects optimism around future revenue streams and competitive positioning against rivals like TSMC and AMD. Market participants are likely recalibrating positioning based on this long-term supply outlook.

Read more: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/international/us/intc-stock-jumps-over-8-on-black-friday-heres-why-intel-is-surging-today/articleshow/125642028.cms>

The Times of India

INTC stock jumps over 10% on Black Friday – here's why Intel is surging today

Intel's stock surged over 10% on Black Friday after analyst Ming-Chi Kuo reported that Intel might supply Apple's M-series processors, potentially starting shipments in 2027. This news has significantly boosted investor sentiment, reflecting expectations of a major new revenue stream for Intel. The potential partnership with Apple marks a strategic shift and could impact Intel's market positioning in the semiconductor industry. The price action indicates strong buying interest, likely driven by anticipated future cash flows and improved growth prospects. This development may also influence sector flows and positioning among tech-focused funds.

Read more: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/international/us/intc-stock-jumps-over-10-on-black-friday-heres-why-intel-is-surging-today/articleshow/125642028.cms>

The Times of India

HashStaking Highlights Institutional Trends as Crypto Market Expands by \$11.2 Billion

HashStaking reports a significant \$11.2 billion expansion in the crypto market, driven by increased institutional participation and multichain innovation. Their data-driven staking services highlight growing demand for secure, scalable staking solutions amid evolving digital asset landscapes. The update underscores a shift in institutional flows towards diversified staking strategies, reflecting broader market maturation and enhanced risk management. Price action in major cryptocurrencies shows resilience, supported by steady inflows into staking protocols. This trend signals robust positioning by institutional investors, leveraging staking to optimize yield in a competitive environment.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/11/29/3196563/0/en/HashStaking-Highlights-Institutional-Trends-as-Crypto-Market-Expands-by-11-2-Billion.html>

Silver hit record highs in 2025 – here's why the 'Devil's metal' has further to run

Silver prices reached record highs in 2025, driven by growing demand in electric vehicles, AI components, and photovoltaic applications despite a slight expected decline in overall industrial demand. The metal's unique properties make it critical for emerging technologies, supporting sustained price momentum. Market positioning shows increased investor interest, with flows into silver ETFs rising amid inflation concerns and supply constraints. This demand shift underpins silver's bullish outlook, suggesting further upside potential as technological adoption accelerates. Price action reflects strong momentum, with silver outperforming many other industrial metals in 2025.

[Read more:](#)

<https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/29/silver-hit-record-highs-in-2025-and-still-has-further-to-run.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Top Wall Street analysts recommend these dividend stocks for stable income

Top Wall Street analysts highlight dividend-paying stocks like ConocoPhillips and IBM as reliable income sources amid market volatility. ConocoPhillips offers a strong dividend yield supported by robust cash flow from rising energy prices, appealing to income-focused investors. IBM's steady dividend is backed by its transition to cloud computing and AI services, providing growth potential alongside income stability. These recommendations reflect a broader trend of favoring dividend stocks for portfolio resilience amid uncertain macroeconomic conditions and fluctuating interest rates. Market positioning shows increased institutional interest in dividend payers as a hedge against inflation and market downturns.

[Read more: https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/30/top-wall-street-analysts-recommend-these-dividend-stocks-for-stable-income.html](#)

US Top News and Analysis

Dow Jones Futures: Trump Says He's Made Fed Chief Decision

Dow Jones futures reacted positively after President Trump announced he has made his decision on the next Federal Reserve Chair, signaling potential policy continuity or change that markets are eager to price in. This news follows a strong week for equities, with major indices like the S&P 500 and Nasdaq showing robust gains. Market participants are closely watching for the Fed chief pick, as it will influence monetary policy direction, interest rates, and liquidity conditions. The announcement has triggered buy signals among leaders, suggesting increased risk appetite and positioning ahead of the official nomination. Flow dynamics may shift as investors adjust to anticipated Fed policy under the new chair.

[Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/m/40eb51e3-1a7c-3f5d-97fd-821f616743db/dow-jones-futures-%3A-trump-says.html?.tsrc=rss](https://finance.yahoo.com/m/40eb51e3-1a7c-3f5d-97fd-821f616743db/dow-jones-futures-%3A-trump-says.html?.tsrc=rss)

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Almost total bondholder wipeout

Austrian centurion bonds, once considered safe long-term investments, have faced an almost total wipeout for bondholders. The near-total loss highlights the severe credit risk and market repricing of sovereign and quasi-sovereign debt in stressed environments. This event underscores the importance of reassessing duration and credit exposure in fixed income portfolios, especially for instruments with long maturities and limited liquidity. The price action signals heightened risk aversion and potential forced selling, impacting bond market flows and positioning strategies. Quant models may need to incorporate increased tail risk and default probabilities for similar instruments.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/7fb99113-eb9e-4622-8521-2f5600f20643>

FT Alphaville

■ Articles

Underperforming small-cap funds: Few and far between

The article highlights that only a small number of small-cap mutual funds have underperformed relative to their benchmark indices. Most small-cap funds continue to deliver strong returns, reflecting robust market interest and inflows into this segment. The piece suggests investors consider realigning portfolios by exiting underperforming schemes and reallocating to better-performing small-cap funds. This indicates selective fund flows and positioning within the small-cap space, with data pointing to a generally positive trend in small-cap fund performance. The focus remains on identifying funds that lag benchmarks to optimize portfolio returns.

Read more: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/portfolio/mutual-funds/underperforming-small-cap-funds-few-and-far-between/article70332148.ece>

BusinessLine

speterlin-stocks 1.0.0

The speterlin-stocks 1.0.0 Python package offers a comprehensive toolkit for quantitative trading in stocks, integrating multiple data sources and brokerage APIs. It supports margin trading up to 2x leverage on NYSE and NASDAQ via Alpaca brokerage, enabling efficient capital deployment. The package aggregates market data from Financial Modeling Prep, Google Trends, Yahoo Finance, and Google Finance, facilitating diverse factor analysis and sentiment-driven strategies. This integration allows quants to automate trading workflows, optimize portfolio construction, and execute trades based on real-time and historical data. The tool is positioned to enhance systematic trading approaches with multi-source data and API-driven execution.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/speterlin-stocks/1.0.0/>

Pypi.org

speterlin-stocks 0.1.8

The speterlin-stocks 0.1.8 Python package offers a comprehensive toolkit for quantitative trading in stocks, integrating multiple data sources and brokerage APIs. It supports Alpaca brokerage for USD asset management and 2x margin trading on NYSE and NASDAQ, enabling leveraged exposure. The package aggregates market data from Financial Modeling Prep, Google Trends, Yahoo Finance, and Google Finance, facilitating multifaceted analysis and strategy development. This integration allows quants to automate trading workflows, access real-time and historical data, and implement data-driven models efficiently. The tool is relevant for quants focusing on US equities with API-driven execution and data sourcing.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/speterlin-stocks/0.1.8/>

Pypi.org

A MF-ConvLSTM-XAI model integrating multi-feature and fuzzy control for financial time series forecasting

A new study published in Scientific Reports introduces the MF-ConvLSTM-XAI model, which integrates multi-feature inputs and fuzzy control mechanisms for enhanced financial time series forecasting. The model combines convolutional LSTM networks with explainable AI techniques to improve prediction accuracy and interpretability in volatile market conditions. By leveraging diverse financial indicators and adaptive fuzzy logic, it aims to capture complex temporal dependencies and nonlinear patterns in asset price movements. This approach could offer quants and market participants improved tools for risk management and algorithmic trading strategies. The model's performance suggests potential for better handling of noisy financial data and dynamic market regimes.

Read more: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-025-27121-7>

Nature.com

speterlin-stocks 0.1.7

The speterlin-stocks 0.1.7 Python package offers a comprehensive suite for quantitative trading in stocks, integrating multiple data sources and brokerage APIs. It supports Alpaca brokerage for USD asset management and margin trading with 2x leverage on NYSE and NASDAQ exchanges. The package aggregates data from Financial Modeling Prep, Google Trends, Yahoo Finance, and Google Finance, enabling enhanced market analysis and strategy development. This integration facilitates real-time data access and execution, beneficial for quants focusing on market flows, price action, and positioning. The tool's multi-source approach aids in capturing diverse market signals for improved trading decisions.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/speterlin-stocks/0.1.7/>

Pypi.org

Single-Use Plastic Water Bottles Market Growth, Trends, Key Segments, and Regional Dynamics

The global single-use plastic water bottles market is projected to grow steadily from 2025 through 2035, indicating sustained demand in this sector. This forecast suggests consistent market expansion driven by ongoing consumption trends and regional dynamics. Key segments and geographic factors are expected to influence growth patterns, potentially impacting supply chains and pricing strategies. Investors and market participants should monitor shifts in regulatory policies and consumer behavior that could affect market positioning and capital flows. The steady upward trajectory highlights opportunities for companies involved in production, distribution, and recycling of single-use plastic bottles.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/11/28/3196379/0/en/Single-Use-Plastic-Water-Bottles-Market-Growth-Trends-Key-Segments-and-Regional-Dynamics.html>

GlobeNewswire

An industry focused on death faces an existential crisis

Traditional memorial product makers, primarily small family-run gravestone companies, are confronting significant headwinds from rising tariffs and a growing preference for cremation over burial. Tariffs have increased the cost of raw materials, squeezing margins for these businesses. Concurrently, the shift

towards cremation is reducing demand for gravestones, pressuring revenue streams. This dual challenge is creating an existential threat to the industry, potentially impacting related supply chains and market segments tied to burial services. Investors and market participants should monitor tariff policies and demographic trends influencing cremation rates for potential sector impact.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/30/monument-gravestone-makers-tariffs-cremations.html>

US Top News and Analysis

'Zootopia 2' fuels top 5 Thanksgiving box office haul

Disney's "Zootopia 2" generated an estimated \$156 million over the five-day Thanksgiving holiday, significantly boosting the box office to one of its top five performances historically. This strong revenue indicates robust consumer spending in entertainment despite broader economic uncertainties. The film's success may influence media and entertainment sector equities, potentially driving positive investor sentiment and increased capital flows into related stocks. Market participants should monitor box office trends as a proxy for discretionary spending and consumer confidence. The data underscores the resilience of the entertainment industry during peak holiday periods.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/30/zootopia-2-fuels-top-5-thanksgiving-box-office-haul.html>

US Top News and Analysis

AI is taking jobs — here's Coursera CEO's No. 1 tip for grads to stay competitive

The Coursera CEO highlighted a shift in hiring trends as AI increasingly automates jobs, emphasizing that recruiters are prioritizing candidates' mindsets and human traits over traditional experience. This signals a potential change in labor market dynamics, where soft skills and adaptability may become key differentiators in employment. For markets, this could influence sectors tied to education technology and workforce development, potentially driving demand for upskilling platforms. Investors might watch Coursera and similar companies for growth opportunities as the workforce adapts to AI disruptions. No immediate price or flow data was provided.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/29/coursera-ceos-top-tips-for-grads-to-stay-competitive-as-ai-takes-jobs.html>

US Top News and Analysis

History Says the Nasdaq Will Soar in 2026: The Best Stocks to Buy With \$250 Before It Does

Historical data suggests the Nasdaq tends to perform strongly in 2026, indicating potential upside for tech stocks after recent volatility. Despite market fluctuations this year, tech equities have shown resilience, supported by solid earnings and innovation trends. Investors are advised to consider allocating capital, such as \$250, into select high-quality tech stocks ahead of the anticipated rally. This outlook aligns with broader market patterns where tech leads during recovery phases. Monitoring positioning and flows into Nasdaq-related ETFs could provide early signals of this expected momentum.

Read more: <https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/11/30/history-says-the-nasdaq-will-soar-in-2026-the-best/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

3 Unstoppable Vanguard ETFs to Buy Even If There's a Stock Market Sell-Off in 2026

The article highlights three Vanguard ETFs considered resilient in the face of potential stock market sell-offs in 2026. These ETFs are positioned to provide stability and long-term growth despite market volatility. The focus is on diversified exposure, including broad market indexes and sectors with defensive characteristics. The recommendation suggests these ETFs could serve as core holdings for investors seeking to mitigate downside risk while maintaining market participation. No specific price targets or flow data are mentioned, but the emphasis is on strategic positioning ahead of anticipated market turbulence.

Read more: <https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/11/30/3-unstoppable-vanguard-etfs-to-buy-even-if-the-res/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Is Motorola Solutions Stock Underperforming the S&P; 500?

Motorola Solutions (MSI) has notably underperformed the S&P; 500 over the past year, reflecting weaker price action relative to the broader market benchmark. Despite this lag, analyst sentiment remains moderately positive, suggesting potential for recovery or stabilization. The stock's underperformance may be influenced by sector-specific challenges or company fundamentals, though no major policy shifts or flow data are highlighted. Market positioning appears cautious, with investors possibly awaiting clearer catalysts. Quant strategies might consider the divergence between MSI and the S&P; 500 for mean reversion or relative value trades.

Read more: <https://www.barchart.com/story/news/36377135/is-motorola-solutions-stock-underperforming-the-s-p-500?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Is Phillips 66 Stock Underperforming the Nasdaq?

Phillips 66 has underperformed the Nasdaq Composite over the last year, reflecting weaker relative price action in the energy sector compared to tech-heavy indices. Despite this lag, analyst sentiment remains positive, suggesting potential upside driven by improving fundamentals or sector rotation. The stock's valuation and positioning may appeal to investors seeking value amid broader market volatility. No significant policy changes or flow shifts were highlighted, but the divergence in performance underscores sector-specific dynamics impacting Phillips 66. Quant strategies might consider this relative weakness as a signal for mean reversion or sector rebalancing opportunities.

Read more: <https://www.barchart.com/story/news/36377127/is-phillips-66-stock-underperforming-the-nasdaq?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

FTAV's Friday chart quiz

The FT Alphaville's Friday chart quiz highlights a notable price pattern in Charter USM's stock, emphasizing recent volatility and volume spikes. The chart suggests a potential breakout scenario, with key resistance and support levels identified around recent trading ranges. Market participants are watching for shifts in positioning as the stock approaches these critical technical thresholds. The piece underscores the importance of data-driven analysis in anticipating price action and guiding quant strategies. No direct policy or flow data is mentioned, but the focus remains on technical signals relevant for short-term trading decisions.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/453eb4d4-8330-47b3-ab77-3fab7e7ef765>

FT Alphaville

Where will DMGT find £500mn to pay for the Telegraph?

DMGT is set to acquire the Telegraph for £500 million, raising questions about how it will finance the deal. The company's balance sheet and recent cash flow patterns suggest limited liquidity, prompting speculation about potential asset sales or debt issuance to fund the purchase. Market watchers are closely monitoring DMGT's credit spreads and bond yields for signs of increased risk perception. The transaction could impact DMGT's leverage ratios and credit ratings, influencing investor positioning in its debt securities. The deal highlights broader trends in media consolidation and financing strategies amid a challenging economic environment.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/d32aee7a-f64a-4f9a-8614-6ba538a0b028>

FT Alphaville

Krugman vs Wolf, vibecessions and the US economy's 'weird shadows'

The article discusses contrasting views between economists Paul Krugman and Martin Wolf on the US economy's current state, highlighting the concept of "vibecessions"—periods where economic data and sentiment diverge. It emphasizes the unusual patterns in economic indicators, such as strong labor markets alongside weak GDP growth, creating "weird shadows" that complicate traditional recession signals. Market participants face challenges in positioning due to mixed signals from employment, consumer spending, and inflation data. The piece underscores the importance of nuanced data analysis for quant strategies amid policy uncertainty and evolving economic dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/4cf8be28-b06e-495f-940e-c40ff5b88c08>

FT Alphaville

FTAV's further reading

The FT Alphaville article covers a range of topics including AI developments, European economic divergence, trends in nonbank lending, and advances in tech literature. It also discusses the challenges of interpreting complex scientific data ("slop science") and the importance of data visualization and close reading in financial analysis. While not focused on immediate market moves, the piece highlights evolving themes that could influence future market positioning and risk assessment, particularly in tech and credit sectors. The insights may aid quants in refining models that incorporate alternative data and narrative analysis.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/08e772db-eb81-4a36-895a-0d5cf98d67e6>

FT Alphaville

■ AI & Finance

Original Vocalist of DOGMA, ISA RODDY, Says She "Received No Compensation" For Her Contributions To The Project

The news reports that Isa Roddy, the original vocalist of the music project DOGMA, claims she received no financial compensation for her contributions. While this is primarily an entertainment industry dispute, it highlights potential issues around intellectual property rights and artist

compensation. There are no direct market or quantitative data points, price movements, policy changes, or capital flows mentioned. The story does not impact financial markets or trading strategies. It remains a niche industry controversy without broader economic implications.

Read more: <https://metalinjection.net/news/drama/original-vocalist-of-dogma-isa-roddy-says-she-received-no-compensation-for-her-contributions-to-the-project>

Metal Injection.net

Links 11/29/2025

The news roundup highlights several market-relevant themes: coffee's potential liver health benefits could influence commodity demand; a rebound in measles vaccinations may impact healthcare sector dynamics; ongoing control disputes at Nexperia suggest corporate governance risks; Venezuela's economic challenges persist amid political delusions; Putin's rejection of peace plan processes adds geopolitical uncertainty; the IMF warns of slowing German growth, signaling potential Eurozone economic headwinds; UK faces possible gas shortages, affecting energy markets; and significant AI advancements hint at transformative impacts across sectors. These factors collectively contribute to market volatility and positioning adjustments.

Read more: <https://www.nakedcapitalism.com/2025/11/links-11-29-2025.html>

Nakedcapitalism.com

What the CEO of the world's largest data center company—with 273 locations in 36 countries—predicts will drive the business forward

Equinix, the world's largest data center company with 273 locations across 36 countries, is focusing on expanding its infrastructure to support the growing digital economy. CEO Charles Meyers highlights increased demand for data storage and cloud connectivity as key growth drivers, reflecting broader trends in digital transformation and remote work. The company's strategic investments in interconnection services and edge computing position it to capitalize on rising data traffic and enterprise cloud adoption. Equinix's global footprint and diversified client base provide resilience amid market volatility, with potential upside from continued digital infrastructure spending. Market participants should monitor Equinix's capacity expansions and interconnection revenue as indicators of sector momentum.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/ceo-world-largest-data-center-090000709.html>

Yahoo Entertainment

■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary

daily trading volume — [The total amount of an asset traded within a single day, indicating market liquidity.]

algorithmic trading — [Automated trading using computer algorithms to execute orders based on predefined criteria.]

market liquidity — [The ease with which assets can be bought or sold without affecting their price.]

risk sentiment — [The overall attitude of investors toward risk-taking in the market.]

Federal Reserve policy expectations — [Market anticipations about future central bank actions affecting interest rates and liquidity.]

price action — [The movement of an asset's price over time, used to analyze market trends.]

market positioning — [The distribution of investor holdings and exposures in various assets or sectors.]

institutional flows — [Capital movements into or out of assets by large investors like funds or institutions.]

staking — [Locking up cryptocurrency to support network operations in exchange for rewards.]

dividend yield — [A financial ratio showing how much a company pays out in dividends relative to its stock price.]

cash flow — [The net amount of cash being transferred into and out of a company.]

buy signals — [Indicators or events suggesting it is favorable to purchase an asset.]

credit risk — [The risk that a borrower will default on debt obligations.]

duration — [A measure of a bond's sensitivity to interest rate changes based on its weighted average time to maturity.]

margin trading — [Borrowing funds to increase the size of a trading position, amplifying gains or losses.]

leverage — [Using borrowed capital to increase potential returns on investment.]

factor analysis — [A method to identify underlying variables that explain patterns in asset returns.]

real-time market analytics — [Immediate processing and analysis of market data to inform trading decisions.]

explainable AI (XAI) — [AI techniques that provide transparent and interpretable model decisions.]

volatility — [A statistical measure of the dispersion of returns for a given security or market index.]

tail risk — [The risk of rare events that have extreme negative outcomes in the distribution of returns.]

default probability — [The likelihood that a borrower will fail to meet debt obligations.]

sector flows — [Capital movements into or out of specific industry sectors.]

relative value trade — [A strategy exploiting price differences between related securities or sectors.]

market momentum — [The tendency of asset prices to continue moving in the same direction.]