

# Quant Daily Digest

## ■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment AI-driven trading agents are increasingly dominating market activity, reshaping price discovery and liquidity dynamics. These autonomous systems leverage advanced algorithms and real-time data, outperforming human traders and embedding AI as a core market driver rather than a speculative bubble. Meanwhile, US political risk lingers as the Senate votes on a government shutdown deal that excludes enhanced ACA tax credits, potentially fueling volatility in healthcare and consumer sectors. Equities / Rates Indian equities closed the week under pressure, with the BSE 500 down 0.8% and 347 stocks falling up to 12% WoW, led by IT, power, and FMCG sectors amid sustained FII net selling. This broad-based weakness signals risk-off sentiment in emerging markets. In the US, CoreWeave's shares declined despite robust revenue growth, weighed down by cautious guidance on computing supply, reflecting investor sensitivity to forward-looking tech capacity constraints. Amazon's aggressive \$38bn AI investment signals intensifying Big Tech competition, likely supporting selective tech exposure. Rates markets remain watchful of fiscal uncertainty, with potential for increased volatility if the shutdown risk materializes. FX & Commodities No major moves reported; expect modest USD resilience on safe-haven flows amid US political uncertainty. Emerging market currencies, including INR, may face pressure given equity outflows and risk-off tone. What to Watch • Senate votes on government shutdown deal and implications for fiscal policy and market risk appetite • Amazon's AI investment impact on Big Tech valuations and sector rotation • Indian market breadth and FII flows for signs of stabilization or further sell-off

## ■ Hot List

### **It's not a bubble, because AI is already running the markets**

AI-driven autonomous trading agents are increasingly dominating financial markets, outperforming human traders and fundamentally altering market dynamics. These AI systems leverage advanced algorithms and real-time data processing to execute trades with greater speed and precision, leading to shifts in liquidity and price discovery mechanisms. The integration of AI in trading strategies is contributing to more efficient markets, though it also raises questions about volatility and systemic risk. This trend suggests a structural change in market behavior rather than a speculative bubble, emphasizing the growing importance of technology and data-driven decision-making in finance.

Read more: <https://cointelegraph.com/news/ai-runsrunning-the-markets>

Cointelegraph

### **Market wrap: Red reigns on D-Street as 347 of BSE 500 stocks see up to 12% WoW fall. IT, power scrips among worst hit**

Indian markets closed the week lower, with the BSE 500 index down 0.8%. A broad sell-off saw 347 stocks decline up to 12% week-on-week, notably in IT, power, and FMCG sectors. Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs) continued net selling, exerting downward pressure, while Domestic Institutional Investors (DIIs) provided partial support. The cautious investor sentiment amid these outflows contributed to the subdued price action. Sectoral weakness in IT and power stocks highlights potential positioning shifts and risk-off behavior among market participants.

Read more: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/news/market-wrap-red-reigns-on-d-street-as-347-of-bse-500-stocks-see-up-to-12-wow-fall-it-power-scrips-among-worst-hit/articleshow/125>

## **Amazon's AI comeback: Inside the cloud king's race to close the Big Tech gap**

Amazon is making a significant AI push with a \$38 billion deal involving OpenAI, marking a major investment to close the gap with other Big Tech rivals like Microsoft and Google. The company is also ramping up capital expenditures to record levels, fueling growth in Amazon Web Services (AWS), which continues to show strong revenue momentum. This aggressive spending and strategic partnership highlight Amazon's commitment to AI-driven cloud innovation. Market participants should watch AWS growth metrics and capex trends as indicators of Amazon's competitive positioning in the AI cloud space. Sustainability of this growth amid rising costs remains a key risk factor.

Read more: <https://www.livemint.com/companies/amazon-ai-aws-cloud-amazon-vs-microsoft-vs-google-vs-meta-amazon-openai-deal-11762519447694.html>

Livemint

## **CoreWeave's stock slides on weak guidance even as revenue more than doubles**

CoreWeave's stock declined following its Q3 earnings report despite revenue more than doubling year-over-year, signaling strong top-line growth. The key negative catalyst was the revised guidance, with expected computing supply from an external data center developer delayed from the current quarter to Q1 2026. This delay impacts near-term capacity expansion and could weigh on future revenue growth projections. Market participants may adjust positioning due to the extended timeline for infrastructure scaling, potentially increasing volatility in CoreWeave shares. The stock's price action reflects investor concerns over execution risks despite robust demand trends in cloud computing resources.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/10/coreweave-crwv-q3-earnings-report-2025.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **Government shutdown deal: Senate starts final votes**

The Senate has begun final votes on a government shutdown deal that notably excludes an extension of enhanced ACA tax credits, a primary demand from most Democrats since the shutdown started on October 1. This omission could impact healthcare-related sectors and consumer spending patterns. Market participants are closely watching the vote outcomes, as a prolonged shutdown or policy uncertainty may increase volatility in equities and fixed income markets. The deal's progression will influence risk sentiment and positioning, particularly in sectors sensitive to government funding and healthcare policy. Traders should monitor flows in healthcare ETFs and government bond yields for early signals.

Read more:

<https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/10/government-shutdown-republicans-senate-house-snap.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **American farmers push to boost soybean sales in China as Trump's trade war rumbles on**

Following the U.S.-China summit, China removed retaliatory tariffs on select U.S. agricultural goods, including soybeans, signaling potential easing in trade tensions. This move has prompted American farmers to intensify efforts to increase soybean exports to China, a key market. Soybean prices have shown increased volatility amid these developments, reflecting market anticipation of improved demand. The tariff rollback could influence commodity flows and positioning, with traders adjusting exposure to soybean futures and related agricultural assets. Market participants are closely monitoring policy shifts and trade negotiations for further impact on agricultural trade dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/10/trump-trade-war-american-farmers-china-soybeans.html>  
US Top News and Analysis

## **Dow Jones Futures: Amazon, Broadcom, Nvidia, Palantir, Tesla Are Big Winners; CoreWeave Tumbles On Earnings**

Dow Jones futures showed strength with notable gains in tech and semiconductor stocks including Amazon, Broadcom, Nvidia, Palantir, and Tesla, signaling positive investor sentiment in growth and innovation sectors. Nvidia's rally reflects ongoing demand for AI-related chips, while Broadcom's gains suggest optimism in semiconductor demand. Conversely, CoreWeave shares declined sharply following disappointing earnings, indicating sector-specific volatility. Market participants appear focused on earnings results and tech sector momentum, with positioning favoring high-growth names. These moves highlight the continued market bifurcation between winners in AI/tech and companies facing earnings pressure.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/m/10d2ee6b-e12f-3ec5-9018-d584b2f0d4f6/dow-jones-futures-%3A-amazon%2C.html?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## **Wall Street ends sharply higher; Nvidia, Palantir lead AI surge**

Wall Street closed sharply higher with the Dow up 0.8%, S&P; 500 gaining 1.5%, and Nasdaq rising 2.25%, driven by easing uncertainty as the longest U.S. government shutdown nears an end. Strong Q3 earnings momentum, continuing from Q2, supported the rally. Tech stocks led gains, notably Nvidia and Palantir, which surged over 5.5% and nearly 9%, respectively, fueled by AI sector enthusiasm. Pfizer's sweetened bid for Metsera caused the latter's shares to drop nearly 15%, while Paramount Skydance's upbeat post-merger outlook and \$1.5 billion programming investment boosted its shares in after-hours trading. Market flows favored tech and AI-related equities amid improving policy clarity.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/video/wall-street-ends-sharply-higher-230517324.html?tsrc=rss>  
Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## **US Equity Indexes Rise, Technology Surges Amid Progress in Ending Federal Government Shutdown**

US equity indexes advanced on Monday, driven by gains in the technology sector amid optimism about a resolution to the longest federal government shutdown. The S&P; 500 and Nasdaq Composite showed notable strength, reflecting increased investor confidence. Technology stocks led the rally, benefiting from positive sentiment around the potential reopening of government operations. Market participants appeared to position for reduced political risk, which could improve economic data flow and corporate earnings visibility. The move suggests a shift in risk appetite, with flows favoring growth-oriented sectors. Overall, the market response highlights sensitivity to policy developments impacting government functioning.

Read more:

<https://finance.yahoo.com/news/us-equity-indexes-rise-technology-215547875.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## Nasdaq Scores Best Day Since May on Optimism Over Shutdown Resolution

The Nasdaq Composite surged on Monday, marking its largest one-day gain since May, driven by growing optimism over a potential resolution to the U.S. government shutdown. This positive sentiment boosted tech stocks, contributing to a broad market rally. The S&P; 500 and Dow Jones also saw gains, reflecting improved risk appetite among investors. Market participants appeared to respond favorably to the reduced political uncertainty, leading to increased buying flows and short-covering in key sectors. This price action suggests a shift in positioning towards equities, particularly in technology, as traders anticipate a smoother fiscal outlook.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/nasdaq-scores-best-day-since-215423734.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## Gold Prices Rise Again. Why \$5,000 Could Be the Next Stop.

Gold prices have rebounded after a recent correction, signaling continued bullish momentum rather than a bear market onset. Analysts highlight strong demand and safe-haven flows amid ongoing economic uncertainties and inflation concerns as key drivers. Technical indicators suggest potential for gold to reach \$5,000, supported by sustained investor positioning in futures and ETFs. Central bank policies, including dovish stances and low real yields, further underpin gold's appeal. Market data shows increased volume and positive price action, reinforcing the bullish outlook for the yellow metal in the near term.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/m/1a1a7117-aded-3a50-93dc-9b79c9ad6514/gold-prices-rise-a-gain.-why.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## ■ Articles

### quant-reporter 1.0.3

Quant-reporter 1.0.3 is a newly released Python module designed for generating quantitative finance reports, available on Pypi.org. This tool aims to streamline the creation of detailed market analysis by automating data aggregation and report formatting. It supports integration with various financial data sources, facilitating efficient tracking of price action, policy changes, and market flows. The module is particularly relevant for quants and analysts focusing on positioning and quantitative strategies. Its release may enhance the speed and accuracy of financial reporting workflows in quantitative finance environments.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/quant-reporter/1.0.3/>

Pypi.org

### quant-reporter 1.0.1

Quant-reporter 1.0.1 is a newly released Python module designed to generate quantitative finance reports. The tool aims to streamline the creation of data-driven financial analyses, potentially aiding

quants and analysts in summarizing market data, price action, and positioning efficiently. While specific features or data integration capabilities are not detailed, the module's availability on PyPi.org suggests easy installation and integration into existing Python workflows. This release could enhance reporting automation in quantitative finance environments, supporting faster decision-making and improved market insights.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/quant-reporter/1.0.1/>

PyPi.org

## quant-reporter added to PyPI

The Python module "quant-reporter" has been added to PyPI, providing a tool to generate quantitative finance reports. This addition facilitates streamlined reporting for quant analysts and traders, potentially enhancing workflow efficiency in analyzing market data and portfolio performance. The module's availability on PyPI ensures easy installation and integration into existing Python-based quant frameworks. While no specific data points or market impacts are mentioned, the tool could support better data-driven decision-making and risk management. Its adoption may influence quant workflows and reporting standards in financial institutions.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/quant-reporter/>

PyPi.org

## AI training companies are offering up to \$150 an hour to get Wall Streeters to train their models

AI training firms are offering Wall Street professionals up to \$150 per hour to help train investment banking models, reflecting the growing demand for specialized financial expertise in AI development. This trend highlights the intersection of finance and technology, where accurate data labeling and domain knowledge are critical for improving AI-driven investment tools. The high pay rates suggest a competitive market for skilled annotators, potentially impacting labor costs and operational expenses for AI firms. This development may accelerate the adoption of AI in trading and asset management, influencing market efficiency and strategy execution. Financial institutions could see shifts in workflow as AI integration deepens.

Read more: <https://www.businessinsider.com/how-much-ai-training-companies-paying-investment-bankers-wall-street-2025-11>

Business Insider

## 3 High-Paying Crypto Jobs With Nice Perks

The article highlights lucrative roles in the crypto sector, emphasizing quant traders who receive substantial profit bonuses tied to market performance. Security auditors benefit from million-dollar bug bounties, reflecting the high demand for safeguarding blockchain protocols amid increasing cyber threats. Compliance officers earn between \$200K and \$500K, underscoring the growing regulatory focus in crypto markets. These roles indicate strong institutional interest and investment in crypto infrastructure, potentially influencing market stability and flow dynamics. The emphasis on quant trading profits suggests continued appetite for algorithmic strategies in volatile crypto markets.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/3-high-paying-crypto-jobs-180759207.html>

Yahoo Entertainment

## **X user bullies Forbes 30 under 30 startup founders for their looks, netizens call out racism against Indians online**

Giga, an AI-driven customer support startup co-founded by IIT Kharagpur alumni Varun Vummadi and Esha Manideep, recently secured \$61 million in funding and established a partnership with DoorDash. Despite these positive developments, the company faced social media backlash due to a racist tweet targeting its founders, sparking discussions about racism against Indians online. The funding round and strategic partnership highlight strong investor confidence and market validation for AI customer support solutions. However, the incident underscores potential reputational risks and the importance of diversity and inclusion in tech startup ecosystems. No immediate market impact or policy changes have been reported.

Read more: <https://www.livemint.com/companies/people/x-user-bullies-forbes-30-under-30-startup-founders-for-their-looks-netizens-call-out-racism-against-indians-online-11762621494497.html>

Livemint

## **Business cycle funds: Hit or miss?**

Indian business cycle funds have shown inconsistent performance due to difficulties in accurately timing economic cycles. These funds aim to capitalize on shifts in economic phases but often struggle with delayed or incorrect cycle predictions, impacting returns. Market data indicates that while some funds have outperformed during specific phases, many have lagged benchmarks due to mistimed sector allocations. The challenge lies in the dynamic nature of economic indicators and policy changes, which complicate positioning strategies. As a result, investor flows into these funds remain cautious, reflecting skepticism about their ability to consistently deliver alpha through cycle-based investing.

Read more: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/portfolio/personal-finance/business-cycle-funds-hit-or-miss/article70253910.ece>

BusinessLine

## **Separately Managed Accounts (SMAs): Are They Worth Your Money?**

The article examines the value proposition of Separately Managed Accounts (SMAs), where investors pay managers to select individual stocks. It questions whether the higher fees associated with SMAs justify the potential for better returns compared to passive index funds or ETFs. The discussion highlights that SMAs offer customization and tax advantages but often underperform net of fees. From a market perspective, SMAs may lead to concentrated stock positions and less diversification, impacting risk profiles and portfolio flows. The piece suggests investors carefully weigh costs, manager skill, and alignment with investment goals before committing capital to SMAs.

Read more: <https://www.whitecoatinvestor.com/separately-managed-accounts/>  
Whitecoatinvestor.com

## **Paramount Skydance expects another \$1B in merger savings as David Ellison resets spending**

Paramount Skydance, following its August merger, projects an additional \$1 billion in cost savings driven by further layoffs and operational synergies, as detailed in its first earnings report under CEO David Ellison. The company is actively resetting spending priorities to enhance profitability amid integration efforts. This move signals a strategic focus on efficiency and margin improvement

post-merger. Market reaction may hinge on how these savings impact future earnings and cash flow. Investors should monitor changes in cost structure and potential impacts on content production and release schedules.

Read more:

<https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/10/paramount-skydance-psky-earnings-merger-savings.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **What Democrats are — and aren't — getting in the deal that could end the government shutdown**

The impending government funding deal includes a commitment from Republican leaders to bring a Democrat-crafted health care bill to a Senate vote, aiming to end the current shutdown. This political compromise may reduce uncertainty around federal operations and budget allocations, potentially stabilizing short-term market volatility linked to government funding risks. However, the deal does not guarantee the bill's passage, leaving some policy and fiscal outcomes uncertain. Market participants should monitor Senate voting developments and any shifts in fiscal policy that could impact government spending and economic forecasts. The resolution of the shutdown risk may ease pressure on Treasury yields and credit markets.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/11/10/government-shutdown-senate-deal-democrats.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **And the FTAV charts quiz winner is . . .**

The FT Alphaville article highlights a chart quiz winner, focusing on a notable market pattern or anomaly, possibly involving a "T-Rex" metaphor to describe a significant price move or market behavior. While specific data points or asset classes are not detailed, the piece likely underscores the importance of technical analysis in identifying unique market setups. The quiz outcome may provide insights into positioning or flow dynamics that quants and traders can leverage. However, without explicit mention of policy changes or broad market impacts, the relevance remains primarily technical and educational.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/3fd60eb9-993f-4406-8535-1e75a0d88ef0>

FT Alphaville

## **Saylor vs Chanos: a short story**

The FT Alphaville article contrasts Michael Saylor's bullish stance on Bitcoin with Jim Chanos's bearish outlook, highlighting the fragility of the "amplified bitcoin" trade. Despite recent strategy setbacks and Chanos exiting his short position, Bitcoin's price action remains volatile, reflecting uncertain market sentiment. The piece underscores the challenges in positioning around Bitcoin amid fluctuating flows and policy narratives. Quantitative strategies tied to Bitcoin continue to face risks due to this instability, emphasizing the need for cautious exposure. Overall, the market shows a delicate balance between bullish enthusiasm and bearish skepticism.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/bb751b21-c009-4891-8d7e-7cf78f04b57c>

FT Alphaville

## **Rating the rating data of credit raters**

FT Alphaville analyzes Form NRSRO Exhibit 1 filings to evaluate credit rating agencies' performance and methodologies. The deep dive reveals variations in rating accuracy and timeliness across agencies, impacting market pricing and risk assessment. This data is crucial for quant models relying on credit ratings for default probabilities and spread forecasts. Understanding rating agency behavior aids in refining credit risk models and adjusting for potential biases or lag effects. The analysis highlights the importance of granular rating data in improving credit market strategies and regulatory oversight.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/d97e1e86-1e90-4c5c-b972-052d43a360f6>

FT Alphaville

## FTAV's further reading

The FT Alphaville article covers diverse topics including the basis trade, highlighting its relevance in fixed income arbitrage strategies and potential shifts in market positioning. It touches on geopolitical risks with Tehran, which could influence oil prices and emerging market flows. The piece also discusses Fed accountability, reflecting ongoing scrutiny of monetary policy impacts on market volatility and asset allocation. Additionally, it references capital allocation trends, signaling shifts in investor preferences amid changing economic conditions. These insights are crucial for quants monitoring macroeconomic indicators and risk premia adjustments.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/024e6468-13a0-49e6-99ba-2f06150b5d53>

FT Alphaville

## Maybe some repo ructions could be a good thing?

The FT Alphaville article discusses the potential benefits of continued quantitative tightening (QT) amid recent repo market disruptions. It argues that repo market stress, often viewed negatively, might actually reinforce the Federal Reserve's QT efforts by tightening liquidity and encouraging market discipline. The piece highlights how reduced central bank balance sheets could lead to more stable, market-driven interest rates and improved price discovery. It suggests that short-term volatility in repo rates and funding markets may be a necessary adjustment phase for a healthier financial system. This perspective supports ongoing QT despite near-term market frictions.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/f62363ee-3424-436e-a596-bc9584db8703>

FT Alphaville

## ■ AI & Finance

### CrowdStrike, AWS, And Nvidia Launch Third Annual Global Accelerator: 59 Startups Raised \$730M – Apply By November 15 For AI Security Boost

CrowdStrike, AWS, and Nvidia have launched the third annual Cybersecurity Startup Accelerator, focusing on AI security innovations. The program has previously supported 59 startups that collectively raised \$730 million, highlighting strong investor interest and capital flow into cybersecurity and AI sectors. This initiative may influence market positioning by fostering early-stage companies that could become key players in AI-driven security solutions. The accelerator's emphasis on AI aligns with growing demand for advanced cybersecurity tools amid increasing cyber threats. Applications are open until November 15, potentially attracting new entrants that could impact future market dynamics in tech and security stocks.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/crowdstrike-aws-nvidia-launch-third-170110147.html>

## **Week 10 NFL player props, picks, odds: Back Jared Goff Over 247.5 passing yards in Sunday NFL prop bets**

The SportsLine Machine Learning Model has identified top Week 10 NFL player prop bets, highlighting Jared Goff's over 247.5 passing yards as a key pick. The model also favors players like Quinshon Judkins and Trey McBride for their respective prop bets. These selections are based on data-driven analysis, likely incorporating recent performance trends, matchup statistics, and situational factors. The focus on specific yardage and player performance metrics provides quantifiable targets for bettors. This approach reflects a growing trend of leveraging AI and machine learning for sports betting strategies, emphasizing data and predictive modeling.

Read more: <https://www.cbssports.com/nfl/news/week-10-nfl-player-props-picks-odds-jared-goff-sunday-nfl-prop-bets/>

CBS Sports

## **Using Knowledge Elicitation Techniques To Infuse Deep Expertise And Best Practices Into Generative AI**

The article discusses leveraging traditional knowledge elicitation techniques to enhance domain expertise in generative AI and large language models (LLMs). By systematically extracting expert knowledge and best practices, these methods can improve AI accuracy and relevance in specialized fields. This approach is crucial for financial markets where precise, domain-specific insights drive better decision-making and risk management. Integrating deep expertise into AI models could lead to more reliable market predictions and automated analysis, impacting trading strategies and portfolio management. The piece highlights the ongoing relevance of established AI methodologies in advancing current generative AI capabilities.

Read more: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/lanceeliot/2025/11/09/using-knowledge-elicitation-techniques-to-infuse-deep-expertise-and-best-practices-into-generative-ai/>

Forbes

## **■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary**

**Volatility** — [Measure of price fluctuations indicating market risk and uncertainty.]

**Liquidity** — [Ease of buying or selling assets without impacting price significantly.]

**Price Discovery** — [Process by which markets determine the price of an asset through trading.]

**Risk-off Behavior** — [Investor preference for safer assets during uncertain or declining markets.]

**Positioning** — [The aggregate stance or exposure of market participants in various assets.]

**Earnings Momentum** — [Trend of improving or deteriorating corporate earnings influencing stock prices.]

**Market Flows** — [Movement of capital into or out of asset classes or sectors.]

**Sectoral Weakness** — [Underperformance or negative trends concentrated in specific market sectors.]

**Capex Trends** — [Patterns in capital expenditures indicating investment and growth expectations.]

**Guidance Revision** — [Changes in company forecasts affecting investor expectations and valuations.]

**Systemic Risk** — [Risk of collapse of an entire financial system or market.]

**Safe-haven Flows** — [Capital moving into assets perceived as low risk during market stress.]

**Real Yields** — [Bond yields adjusted for inflation, indicating true return.]

**ETF Flows** — [Capital movements into or out of exchange-traded funds reflecting investor sentiment.]

**Trade Positioning** — [Allocation of trades reflecting expectations on market direction or events.]

**Algorithmic Trading** — [Use of computer algorithms to execute trades automatically based on predefined criteria.]

**Order Flow Imbalance** — [Disparity between buy and sell orders impacting short-term price moves.]

**Market Bifurcation** — [Divergence in performance between different market segments or asset classes.]

**Risk Appetite** — [Willingness of investors to take on risk in pursuit of returns.]

**Policy Uncertainty** — [Market volatility caused by unclear or changing government policies.]

**Business Cycle Timing** — [Strategy of adjusting investments based on economic cycle phases.]

**Realized vs Implied Volatility** — [Comparison of actual past volatility to market-expected future volatility.]

**Term Premium** — [Extra yield investors require to hold longer-term bonds over short-term ones.]

**Capital Expenditure (Capex)** — [Funds used by a company to acquire or upgrade physical assets.]

**Execution Risk** — [Risk that a company fails to implement its plans effectively, impacting performance.]