Quant Daily Digest

■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment Bitcoin consolidates near \$111.5K with volatility at multi-month lows, while Ethereum steadies around \$4,314, reflecting subdued crypto market turbulence ahead of key US macro releases. US CPI data showed a 2.9% YoY rise in August, slightly above expectations, signaling persistent inflationary pressures that may keep the Fed cautious. Weekly jobless claims jumped, adding complexity to the labor market outlook. Political tensions following the Charlie Kirk shooting in Utah could inject episodic volatility into risk sentiment, particularly in politically sensitive sectors. Equities / Rates India's equity outlook remains constructive, with Quant Mutual Fund's Sandeep Tandon highlighting IT, pharma, and FMCG sectors as key outperformers over the next 6–12 months. Helios Mid Cap Fund's August portfolio expansion, notably increasing stakes in ITC Hotels, Ola Electric, Paytm, MCX, and Swiggy, signals confidence in mid-cap growth names. In the US, AppLovin's inclusion in the S&P; 500 is expected to boost liquidity and institutional demand. Rates markets are likely digesting mixed inflation and labor data, with Fed policy expectations remaining finely balanced. FX & Commodities No significant moves reported. Crypto markets remain range-bound with low volatility, awaiting macro catalysts. Commodity prices appear stable amid muted risk appetite. What to Watch • Upcoming US macro releases (retail sales, PPI) for inflation and growth signals • Fed commentary for policy direction amid sticky inflation and labor data • Crypto market reaction to Mode's new AI Quant tool leveraging Synthdata predictive intelligence on Kalshi exchanges

■ Hot List

Bitcoin hovers around \$111K, Ethereum at \$4,314. Here is what experts say

Bitcoin is consolidating near \$111,500, trading in one of its tightest ranges in months with volatility at multi-month lows. Ethereum is similarly stable around \$4,314. Market participants are awaiting key US macroeconomic events, including the Federal Reserve's upcoming policy decision and September CPI inflation data, which are expected to trigger significant price movements. The subdued volatility suggests cautious positioning ahead of these catalysts. Analysts highlight that a breakout from the current range could lead to sharp directional moves in both Bitcoin and Ethereum.

Read more: https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/cryptocurrency/crypto-news/bitcoin-hovers-around-111k-ethereum-at-4314-here-is-what-experts-say/articleshow/123809236.cms
The Times of India

IT could outperform over next 6-12 months; pharma, FMCG outlook strong: Sandeep Tandon

Sandeep Tandon of Quant Mutual Fund highlights a constructive outlook for India's equity markets, recommending sustained exposure to IT, pharma, and FMCG sectors. IT is expected to outperform over the next 6-12 months, driven by strong global demand and digital transformation trends. Pharma and FMCG sectors benefit from GST-led consumption growth and resilient domestic demand. The positive sectoral outlook suggests potential for sector rotation into IT and defensive plays like pharma and FMCG amid evolving market conditions. This view supports strategic positioning in quality growth and consumption-driven stocks for medium-term gains.

Read more: https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/news/it-could-outperform-over-next-6-12-months-pharma-fmcg-outlook-strong-sandeep-tandon/articleshow/123806819.cms
The Times of India

Helios Mid Cap Fund raises stake in ITC Hotels, Ola Electric, Paytm, MCX, Swiggy and 27 other stocks in August

Helios Mid Cap Fund increased its holdings in August, expanding its portfolio to 66 stocks. The fund notably raised stakes in ITC Hotels, Ola Electric, Paytm, MCX, and Swiggy, signaling confidence in these mid-cap growth names. Additionally, it initiated new positions in Acutaas Chemicals, ASK Automotive, Cummins, and Hero MotoCorp, reflecting a diversified sector approach. This active rebalancing suggests a strategic tilt towards emerging consumer, technology, and industrial sectors. The fund's increased exposure to these mid-cap stocks may influence market flows and positioning in these segments.

Read more: https://m.economictimes.com/mf/analysis/helios-mid-cap-fund-raises-stake-in-itc-hotels-ol-a-electric-paytm-mcx-swiggy-and-27-other-stocks-in-august/articleshow/123805258.cms
Economictimes.com

Mode introduces Al Quant for Kalshi crypto markets using Synthdata predictive intelligence

Mode has launched its AI Quant system in collaboration with SynthdataCo, targeting Kalshi's crypto markets. This new tool integrates Synthdata's predictive intelligence to enhance digital asset trading strategies. By leveraging AI-driven analytics, the system aims to improve market forecasting and decision-making for traders on Kalshi's platform. The introduction of AI Quant could influence trading flows and positioning by providing more accurate predictions of price movements. This development reflects growing adoption of AI technologies in crypto market analysis and trading optimization.

Read more: https://cryptobriefing.com/mode-ai-quant-launch-kalshi-crypto-markets-synthdataco/Crypto Briefing

AppLovin Stock Joins S&P; 500. Should You Buy Now Or Wait?

AppLovin (APP) has been added to the S&P; 500 index, a move that typically boosts demand for the stock due to index fund rebalancing and increased institutional interest. This inclusion often leads to higher liquidity and can attract new investors, potentially driving short-term price appreciation. Market participants should monitor trading volumes and price action closely as funds adjust their portfolios. The stock's valuation and growth prospects remain key factors for longer-term positioning. Overall, the S&P; 500 addition enhances AppLovin's market profile and could influence flow dynamics in the near term

Read more: https://www.forbes.com/sites/greatspeculations/2025/09/10/applovin-stock-joins-sp-500-should-you-buy-now-or-wait/

Forbes

Top Artificial Intelligence Stocks To Watch Now - September 7th

MarketBeat's stock screener highlights Salesforce, Arista Networks, SoundHound AI, Snowflake, and QUALCOMM as key artificial intelligence stocks to watch. These companies are involved in AI development and production, signaling potential market interest and positioning in the AI sector. The

focus on these stocks suggests increased investor flows into AI-related equities, reflecting broader market trends favoring technology and innovation-driven growth. Price action in these names may be influenced by ongoing AI advancements and policy developments supporting tech innovation. Quant strategies might consider these stocks for momentum or thematic AI exposure.

Read more: https://www.etfdailynews.com/2025/09/10/top-artificial-intelligence-stocks-to-watch-now-se ptember-7th/

ETF Daily News

Consumer prices rose at annual rate of 2.9% in August, as weekly jobless claims jump

In August, the US Consumer Price Index (CPI) rose at an annual rate of 2.9%, slightly above expectations, with a monthly increase of 0.3% matching consensus estimates. This indicates persistent inflationary pressures despite recent Federal Reserve tightening. Concurrently, weekly jobless claims saw a notable increase, signaling potential softening in the labor market. The combination of steady inflation and rising unemployment claims may influence Fed policy decisions, impacting bond yields and equity market volatility. Market participants should monitor inflation trends and labor data for clues on future monetary policy adjustments and positioning shifts.

Read more: <u>https://www.cnbc.com/2025/09/11/consumer-prices-rose-at-annual-rate-of-2point9percent-in-august-as-weekly-jobless-claims-jump.html</u>

US Top News and Analysis

Financial CEOs are weighing in on the state of the economy

Several financial CEOs shared their perspectives on the current economic landscape following a Bureau of Labor Statistics report that revised job growth figures downward. The revised data indicates slower employment gains, raising concerns about economic momentum. CEOs highlighted ongoing uncertainties, including inflation pressures and potential impacts on consumer spending. Market participants are closely watching these developments for signals on Federal Reserve policy adjustments and potential shifts in risk sentiment. The cautious tone from industry leaders may influence positioning in equities and fixed income as investors reassess growth prospects and policy trajectories.

Read more: https://www.cnbc.com/2025/09/11/solomon-dimon-pick-ceos-economy.html US Top News and Analysis

Offshore wind has no future in the U.S. under Trump administration, Interior Secretary says

Interior Secretary under the Trump administration declared a firm stance against the offshore wind industry in the U.S., signaling a halt to its development. This policy shift could impact renewable energy sector investments and related equities, particularly companies involved in offshore wind projects and supply chains. Market participants may see increased volatility in renewable energy stocks and potential reallocation of capital away from offshore wind initiatives. The move also suggests a broader regulatory environment less favorable to clean energy, potentially affecting long-term energy transition trends and ESG-focused funds. Energy sector flows and positioning are likely to adjust in response to this policy clarity.

Read more: https://www.cnbc.com/2025/09/11/offshore-wind-renewables-energy-trump-burgum.html US Top News and Analysis

Stock Market Today: Dow Rises On Surprise Inflation, Jobless Claims Data; Nvidia, Tesla Higher (Live Coverage)

The Dow Jones Industrial Average rose following unexpected inflation and jobless claims data, signaling potential shifts in economic momentum. Nvidia and Tesla shares gained, contributing to the positive market sentiment. The surprise inflation figures suggest inflation pressures may be easing, which could influence Federal Reserve policy expectations. Jobless claims data also came in better than anticipated, supporting a stronger labor market outlook. These data points have led to increased risk appetite among investors, reflected in the upward price action in key tech stocks and broader indices. Market positioning appears to be adjusting in response to these economic indicators. Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/m/b1d6d5f1-a571-3096-853c-9d00d383d199/stock-market-todayw3A-dow-rises.html?.tsrc=rss

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Stock market today: Dow, S&P; 500, Nasdaq rise as CPI inflation picks up, jobless claims surge

US stocks showed mixed performance with the Dow, S&P; 500, and Nasdaq rising amid a backdrop of rising CPI inflation and a surge in jobless claims. The market initially rallied on renewed enthusiasm for AI-related sectors but later turned cautious as investors digested the latest economic data. The uptick in CPI inflation suggests persistent price pressures, while the spike in jobless claims points to potential labor market softness. These conflicting signals have led to subdued trading volumes and cautious positioning among market participants. Quant strategies may need to adjust for increased volatility and shifting sector leadership driven by macroeconomic data flows.

Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/news/live/stock-market-today-dow-sp-500-nasdaq-rise-as-cpi-inf lation-picks-up-jobless-claims-surge-123815719.html?.tsrc=rss

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Read more:

Investors Digest August Consumer Inflation Report as US Equity Futures Tread Water Pre-Bell

US equity futures showed little movement ahead of Thursday's open as investors processed the August Consumer Price Index (CPI) report. The inflation data revealed a moderation in price increases, with core CPI rising less than expected, easing concerns about aggressive Federal Reserve rate hikes. Market participants are recalibrating expectations for future monetary policy, influencing positioning in interest rate-sensitive sectors. Trading volumes remained subdued, reflecting cautious sentiment amid mixed economic signals. Overall, the inflation report's impact on market flows and volatility was muted, with equities holding steady in pre-market trading.

https://finance.yahoo.com/news/investors-digest-august-consumer-inflation-130541552.html?.tsrc=rss Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Stock Futures Pare Gains, Treasuries Rally After Latest Economic Data

Stock futures showed modest gains with S&P; 500 and Nasdaq 100 futures up 0.1% after both indexes hit record highs the previous day. However, gains were pared as Treasury bonds rallied following economic data revealing a rise in jobless claims and inflation aligning with market expectations. The

increase in jobless claims signals some labor market softness, while inflation data matching consensus reduces uncertainty about Federal Reserve policy. Treasury yields declined as investors sought safety amid mixed economic signals, impacting fixed income positioning. Overall, markets are digesting balanced data that supports steady Fed policy without aggressive tightening.

Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/m/aedff6b4-cce6-3bb4-9041-1520821bbc33/stock-futures-pare-gains%2C.html?.tsrc=rss

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

■ Articles

From The Archive: WWD 115 Celebrates Legends Who Shaped Fashion

The article from Women's Wear Daily celebrates its 115-year history of covering influential figures in fashion who have shaped the industry. It highlights the legacy of visionary designers and innovators who have pushed boundaries and defined style trends over more than a century. While the piece focuses on cultural and historical aspects of fashion, it does not provide specific financial data, market movements, or policy changes relevant to market or quant analysis. There is no mention of price action, flows, or positioning in the fashion sector or related equities.

Read more: http://wwd.com/fashion-news/fashion-features/archive-wwd-115-legendary-innovators-who-shaped-fashion-1238118434/

WWD

NFO Insight: Can Groww Multi Asset Allocation Fund add value to your mutual fund portfolio?

Groww Mutual Fund has launched a Multi Asset Allocation Fund open for subscription until September 24. The fund aims for long-term capital appreciation by investing across multiple asset classes including equity, debt, commodities, REITs, and InvITs. This diversified approach targets balanced risk and return, appealing to investors seeking multi-asset exposure within a single fund. Market experts advise evaluating existing multi-asset funds before investing, highlighting the importance of portfolio fit and expense ratios. The fund's launch reflects growing investor interest in diversified, multi-asset strategies amid volatile markets.

Read more: https://m.economictimes.com/mf/analysis/nfo-insight-can-groww-multi-asset-allocation-fund-add-value-to-your-mutual-fund-portfolio/articleshow/123799891.cms

Economictimes.com

quool 7.0.10

The release of quool 7.0.10 on Pypi.org introduces an updated quantitative toolkit designed to assist in quantitative development. While the update does not directly impact market prices or flows, it provides enhanced tools for quants to develop and test trading strategies more efficiently. Improved functionalities in such toolkits can indirectly influence market dynamics by enabling more sophisticated algorithmic trading and risk management. The availability of this version may lead to increased adoption among quantitative analysts and developers, potentially affecting market positioning and strategy execution over time.

Read more: https://pypi.org/project/quool/7.0.10/

Pypi.org

quant-met 0.1.3

The release of quant-met 0.1.3 on Pypi.org introduces a tool designed to calculate superconductivity in flat-band systems. While primarily scientific, this package could influence quantitative research in materials science and condensed matter physics, potentially impacting sectors reliant on superconducting technologies. The tool may aid quants in modeling and analyzing data related to superconductivity phenomena, which could inform investment decisions in related tech industries. No direct market data, price action, or policy changes are noted in this release. The focus remains on enhancing computational capabilities for specialized scientific applications.

Read more: https://pypi.org/project/quant-met/0.1.3/

Pypi.org

hikyuu 2.6.8.4

The release of Hikyuu Quant Framework version 2.6.8.4 on Pypi.org enhances system trading analysis and backtesting capabilities. This update likely includes improvements in data handling, strategy testing, and performance metrics, which are critical for quantitative traders and analysts. The framework supports robust backtesting, enabling users to simulate trading strategies against historical data to optimize performance and manage risk. Such tools are essential for refining algorithmic trading models and improving market timing. The availability on Pypi.org facilitates easy integration into Python-based quant workflows, supporting efficient development and deployment of trading systems. Read more: https://pypi.org/project/hikyuu/2.6.8.4/

Thirty-Three Years Of Trading Anecdotes And Some Lessons Learned

The article reflects on 33 years of trading experience, emphasizing key lessons relevant to market participants. It highlights the importance of risk management, adaptability to changing market conditions, and the value of maintaining discipline amid volatility. The author discusses how market positioning and flow dynamics have evolved, stressing the need for quantitative traders to incorporate behavioral insights alongside data-driven models. The piece also underscores the impact of policy shifts on asset prices and the necessity for continuous learning to navigate complex market environments effectively. These insights serve as a guide for refining trading strategies and improving decision-making processes.

Read more: https://www.forbes.com/sites/vineerbhansali/2025/09/09/thirty-three-years-of-trading-anecdotes-and-some-lessons-learned/

Forbes

Charlie Kirk shooting: Police recover gunman's rifle and 'good video footage'

The shooting of Charlie Kirk, a prominent political figure and ally of former President Donald Trump, at Utah Valley University has led to heightened security concerns and potential market volatility in politically sensitive sectors. Police have recovered the gunman's rifle and obtained clear video footage, aiding the ongoing investigation. This incident may impact political event attendance and influence sentiment around political risk assets. Market participants should monitor any policy responses or shifts in political stability that could affect related equities and fixed income instruments. No immediate direct market data or price action has been reported yet.

US Top News and Analysis

UK sacks U.S. Ambassador Peter Mandelson over Epstein links

The UK government has dismissed U.S. Ambassador Peter Mandelson following revelations of his close ties to Jeffrey Epstein, as disclosed in recently released U.S. congressional documents. This development may introduce geopolitical uncertainty, potentially impacting UK-US diplomatic relations and market sentiment. Investors could react to the heightened political risk, influencing currency and bond markets, particularly the British pound and UK gilts. The timing coincides with ongoing global economic volatility, suggesting a need for close monitoring of flows and positioning in related assets. Market participants should watch for further political fallout and policy responses. Read more:

https://www.cnbc.com/2025/09/11/uk-sacks-mandelson-as-us-ambassador-over-epstein-links.html US Top News and Analysis

Sadot Group Announces 1-for-10 Reverse Stock Split

Sadot Group Inc. (NASDAQ: SDOT) announced a 1-for-10 reverse stock split, effective at 12:01 AM. This move will consolidate every ten shares into one, reducing the total number of outstanding shares and increasing the stock price proportionally. Reverse splits are often used to meet minimum price requirements for listing or to improve market perception. The announcement may impact liquidity and trading volumes as share count decreases. Market participants should monitor post-split price action and volume changes for potential volatility and shifts in investor positioning.

Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/news/sadot-group-announces-1-10-130000641.html?.tsrc=rss
Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Al can't write good analyst research yet, says analyst

Bernstein Research has critiqued the current capabilities of Al-driven financial analysis, stating that Al "finbots" frequently make errors, lack predictive accuracy, and fail to capture broader market contexts. Despite advances in machine learning, these tools have yet to produce reliable or insightful analyst research that can replace human judgment. This suggests limited immediate impact on market positioning or flows from Al-generated reports. Quantitative strategies relying on Al may need to temper expectations regarding its standalone forecasting power. The findings highlight ongoing challenges in integrating Al into fundamental research and decision-making processes.

Read more: https://www.ft.com/content/893c2e34-fcd4-4988-b03c-47c6c69f4256 FT Alphaville

FTAV Q&A;: Russell Napier

Russell Napier discusses the current bond market dynamics, highlighting the challenges of bear market investing amid rising yields and inflation concerns. He emphasizes the importance of understanding historical bond market cycles to navigate present volatility. Napier also touches on France's political and economic uncertainties, which could impact European bond markets and investor positioning. He suggests that cautious positioning and a focus on long-term trends are crucial for managing risk in fixed income portfolios. Market participants should monitor policy shifts and geopolitical developments closely as they influence bond flows and price action.

Read more: https://www.ft.com/content/c15f533d-e772-4cb5-8396-30b0375e3b6d

FTAV's further reading

The FT Alphaville article covers diverse topics including regulatory developments, tariff impacts, and corporate strategies affecting market dynamics. Key highlights include shifts in trade policies influencing tariff structures, legal rulings with potential market implications, and corporate maneuvers by major players like Disney that could affect sector positioning. Additionally, the piece touches on macroeconomic indicators such as the natural rate of interest (R-star), which informs monetary policy and asset pricing models. Emerging market trends and technological innovations, exemplified by platforms like Garantex, are also discussed, offering insights into evolving market flows and investor behavior. These elements collectively provide valuable context for quantitative strategies and risk assessment.

Read more: https://www.ft.com/content/a553113a-5249-4fbc-809c-fe18b5b750a0 FT Alphaville

Today in crowdfunding: private hire vehicles for private hire vehicles

Bolt, a ride-hailing company, is expanding its crowdfunding efforts to raise capital for its private hire vehicle fleet. This move highlights a growing trend of transportation firms leveraging alternative financing to scale operations amid fluctuating demand and regulatory pressures. The initiative may influence market positioning by increasing Bolt's asset base, potentially impacting vehicle supply and pricing dynamics in the ride-hailing sector. Investors and quant funds should monitor related flow data and vehicle utilization rates as indicators of market share shifts and operational efficiency. Policy developments around private hire regulations remain a key variable affecting Bolt's growth trajectory. Read more: https://www.ft.com/content/afeed1aa-eace-4907-88bf-b4e2cd9f373a

The knotty real history of Fed 'independence'

The FT Alphaville article explores the complex history of the Federal Reserve's independence, highlighting how its autonomy has evolved amid political and economic pressures. It underscores that Fed independence is not absolute but shaped by legislative frameworks and presidential influence, affecting monetary policy decisions. This nuanced understanding is crucial for market participants as it impacts expectations around rate moves and policy signaling. The piece suggests that shifts in Fed independence could influence market positioning, especially in interest rate-sensitive assets and Treasury flows. Quant strategies may need to factor in the potential variability in Fed policy autonomy when modeling risk and scenario analyses.

Read more: https://www.ft.com/content/38458676-ce11-4e45-8c58-99627d60eda1 FT Alphaville

■ AI & Finance

Sustainable Palm Oil Market Size to Exceed USD 117.36 Billion by 2034, Boosted by Consumer and Government Support

The global sustainable palm oil market is projected to grow from USD 78.70 billion in 2025 to over USD 117.36 billion by 2034, reflecting a CAGR of 4.54%. This expansion is primarily driven by increasing consumer demand for environmentally friendly products and supportive government policies promoting sustainable agriculture. The market growth indicates rising investment and potential shifts in commodity flows toward certified sustainable palm oil. These trends may influence pricing dynamics and supply chain positioning in the broader agricultural and commodities sectors. Quantitative strategies could consider incorporating sustainability-linked data for palm oil-related assets.

Read more: https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/09/10/3147866/0/en/Sustainable-Palm-Oil-Market-Size-to-Exceed-USD-117-36-Billion-by-2034-Boosted-by-Consumer-and-Government-Support.html

GlobeNewswire

Big companies are already dialing back on error-prone Al and it's putting 'human skills' at a premium

Major corporations are scaling back their reliance on AI due to its error-prone nature, leading to increased demand for human skills. According to Kelly Monahan, MD of the Upwork Research Institute, companies are reintegrating humans into workflows to mitigate AI inaccuracies. This shift is influencing labor market dynamics, with premium placed on human expertise and adaptability, particularly among younger generations like Gen Z. The trend may impact tech sector valuations and investment flows as firms reassess AI deployment risks and operational strategies. Market participants should monitor shifts in hiring patterns and technology adoption rates for potential implications on productivity and earnings. Read more: https://fortune.com/2025/09/10/ai-adoption-declines-big-companies-human-skills-premium-education-gen-z/

Fortune

StocktiX Exchange Ignites Global Financial Innovation with Inner Circle Community Launch

StocktiX Exchange has launched its Inner Circle Community, targeting enhanced financial innovation for SMEs and investors. This initiative aims to address funding challenges faced by SMEs amid market volatility, offering investors access to high-yield opportunities. The platform's focus on integrating advanced data analytics and real-time market insights could influence capital flows and positioning in SME-related assets. By fostering a collaborative ecosystem, StocktiX may drive increased liquidity and transparency in this segment, potentially impacting broader market dynamics. The launch signals a strategic move to leverage technology for improved market efficiency and investor engagement. Read more: https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/09/10/3147533/0/en/StocktiX-Exchange-Ignites-Global-Financial-Innovation-with-Inner-Circle-Community-Launch.html

■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary

Volatility — [Measure of price fluctuations over time, indicating market uncertainty or risk.]

Price Range Consolidation — [Period when an asset's price trades within a narrow band, signaling potential breakout.]

Federal Reserve Policy Decision — [Central bank actions affecting interest rates and monetary conditions impacting markets.]

Consumer Price Index (CPI) — [A key inflation metric measuring changes in consumer prices over time.]

Sector Rotation — [Investment strategy shifting capital between sectors based on economic cycles or trends.]

Portfolio Rebalancing — [Adjusting asset weights in a portfolio to maintain desired risk-return profile.]

Predictive Intelligence — [Use of AI and data analytics to forecast market movements and inform trading decisions.]

Index Inclusion Effect — [Price and liquidity impact on stocks added to major indices due to fund buying.]

Trading Volume — [Number of shares or contracts traded, reflecting market activity and liquidity.]

Risk Appetite — [Investors' willingness to take on risk, influencing asset demand and price trends.]

Jobless Claims — [Weekly data on unemployment benefit applications, indicating labor market health.]

Inflation Pressure — [Upward trend in prices affecting purchasing power and monetary policy.]

Market Positioning — [Aggregate investor exposure to assets or sectors influencing price dynamics.]

Equity Futures — [Derivative contracts to buy or sell stock indices at a future date, used for hedging or speculation.]

Treasury Yields — [Interest rates on government bonds, reflecting economic outlook and monetary policy.]

Reverse Stock Split — [Corporate action reducing number of shares and increasing share price proportionally.]

Algorithmic Trading — [Automated trading using computer algorithms to execute orders based on predefined criteria.]

Backtesting — [Testing trading strategies on historical data to evaluate performance and risk.]

Risk Management — [Processes to identify, assess, and mitigate financial risks in trading or investing.]

Market Flow — [Movement of capital into and out of assets or sectors affecting prices and liquidity.]

Momentum Strategy — [Investment approach that buys assets with rising prices and sells those declining.]

Macro Metrics — [Economic indicators like inflation, employment, and GDP influencing market trends.]

Volatility Surface — [Graph showing implied volatility across option strike prices and maturities.]

Interest Rate Sensitivity — [Degree to which asset prices respond to changes in interest rates.]

Liquidity — [Ease of buying or selling an asset without causing significant price changes.]