

Quant Daily Digest

■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment: 2025 has been marked by heightened volatility and structural shifts, particularly for quant strategies, which endured a "rolling thunder" of crises amid unprecedented market disruptions. Systematic models, heavily reliant on historical data, struggled to adapt to regime changes and nonlinear shocks, underscoring the need for dynamic risk frameworks. Meanwhile, macro sentiment remains cautious ahead of 2026, with Tom Lee forecasting early-year bear market risks driven by inflation persistence and Fed policy pivots, followed by a potential rebound fueled by earnings growth. Equities / Rates: Equity markets are digesting mixed signals: ongoing quant turmoil has pressured systematic flows, while fundamental sectors tied to AI innovation and tech hardware show strong growth potential. The AI chip market alone is projected to nearly triple by 2032, signaling robust capex and innovation cycles. Rates markets remain sensitive to Fed leadership speculation, with former President Trump endorsing Kevin Warsh as a potential Fed chair—an appointment that could signal a more market-friendly, less hawkish stance. This uncertainty keeps yields range-bound but prone to volatility on policy news. FX & Commodities: Commodity markets reflect structural demand shifts, with renewable energy-linked sectors like biomethane expanding rapidly (CAGR ~13.5% to 2034). Food innovation powered by AI is another thematic growth driver, potentially influencing agricultural commodity demand and input costs. FX markets remain subdued but watch for volatility spikes tied to Fed chair speculation and risk sentiment swings. What to Watch: • Evolution of quant risk models post-2025 crises—adaptation to nonstationary regimes. • Fed chair appointment developments and implications for monetary policy trajectory. • AI-driven innovation sectors (food, chips) as structural growth anchors amid macro uncertainty.

■ Hot List

AI in Food Innovation Market to Surge at a CAGR of 37.3%, Reaching USD 39.76 Billion by 2034

The AI in food innovation market is projected to grow from USD 2.29 billion in 2025 to USD 39.76 billion by 2034, reflecting a robust CAGR of 37.3%. This rapid expansion underscores significant investment and adoption trends in AI-driven food technology solutions. The surge is likely driven by advancements in AI applications for food safety, quality control, and personalized nutrition, which could influence sector-specific equity flows and tech-focused ETFs. Market participants may consider positioning for growth in AI and food tech sectors, given the strong long-term growth outlook and potential for disruptive innovation.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204534/0/en/AI-in-Food-Innovation-Market-to-Surge-at-a-CAGR-of-37-3-Reaching-USD-39-76-Billion-by-2034.html>

GlobeNewswire

Inside the 'rolling thunder' quant crises of 2025

In 2025, systematic investors faced a series of severe quant crises, described as a "rolling thunder" of market disruptions. Quant strategies, heavily reliant on historical data and models, struggled amid unprecedented market volatility and regime shifts, leading to significant drawdowns and forced deleveraging. Key data points showed sharp deviations from expected correlations and factor behaviors, undermining traditional risk models. Price action was marked by rapid, large-scale unwinds

in quant-driven assets, exacerbating liquidity strains. Policy uncertainty and shifting central bank stances contributed to the instability, while flow dynamics revealed crowded positioning and sudden reversals. These events highlight the fragility of quant models under extreme market stress.

Read more: <https://biztoc.com/x/337eea2fd78e8499>

Biztoc.com

Tom Lee: What's in store for markets in 2026? [18:29]

Tom Lee projects a potentially volatile 2026 with a possible bear market early in the year, followed by a strong finish. He highlights key data points such as inflation trends, Federal Reserve policy shifts, and earnings growth as critical drivers. Lee emphasizes that despite short-term downturns, market fundamentals remain robust, suggesting opportunities for strategic positioning. He also notes that investor sentiment and capital flows could lead to significant price action swings, making active management essential. Overall, Lee's outlook balances caution with optimism, signaling a year of both risk and reward for market participants.

Read more: <https://freerepublic.com/focus/f-chat/4357123/posts>

Freerepublic.com

AI Chip Market to Explode to \$565 Billion by 2032

The AI chip market is forecasted to surge from \$203.24 billion in 2025 to approximately \$565 billion by 2032, reflecting a compound annual growth driven by demand for real-time analytics and generative AI technologies. This rapid expansion underscores significant investment opportunities in semiconductor and AI-related equities. Market participants should monitor chipmakers' earnings and supply chain developments closely, as increased capital expenditure and innovation cycles are expected. The growth trajectory may also influence tech sector valuations and drive increased flow into AI-focused ETFs and quant strategies emphasizing AI adoption metrics. Policy support for AI infrastructure could further accelerate market dynamics.

Read more:

<https://oilprice.com/Finance/the-Markets/AI-Chip-Market-to-Explode-to-565-Billion-by-2032.html>

OilPrice.com

End of 'The Berkshire Way'? Combs' departure isn't only big change as Buffett transition nears

Berkshire Hathaway announced significant personnel changes, including the departure of Ted Combs, signaling a shift away from its traditional decentralized management style known as "The Berkshire Way." This move aligns with Warren Buffett's ongoing succession plan as he prepares to step down. The company appears to be adopting a more conventional corporate structure, potentially impacting its operational dynamics and investment approach. Market participants should watch for changes in Berkshire's capital allocation and portfolio management strategies, which could influence equity flows and sector positioning. These developments may affect Berkshire's stock price and broader market sentiment given its influential role.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/13/end-of-the-berkshire-way-combs-departure-isnt-only-big-change-as-buffett-transition-nears-.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Trump says Kevin Warsh is at top of Fed chair candidate list, president should be consulted on rates

Former President Trump indicated that Kevin Warsh is now his leading candidate for the next Federal Reserve chair, signaling potential shifts in Fed leadership preferences. Warsh, a former Fed governor, is known for his market-friendly stance, which could influence future monetary policy decisions. Trump also emphasized that the president should have a say in interest rate decisions, suggesting possible political pressure on the Fed's independence. This development may impact market expectations around rate policy and Fed communication. Investors should monitor Warsh's policy views and any changes in Fed governance that could affect rate trajectories and market volatility.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/12/trump-kevin-warsh-fed-chair-rates.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Can Block Shares Keep Running and Reach \$100 in 2026?

Block (NYSE: XYZ) shares have shown strong momentum in 2025, driven by improving profitability and operational leverage. The fintech company, known for Square and Cash App, transitioned from losses two years ago to consistent quarterly profits, with Q3 2025 earnings up 64% year-over-year. This robust earnings growth has fueled steady share price appreciation, attracting positive Wall Street sentiment. Market participants are closely watching whether Block can sustain this trajectory and reach the \$100 price target in 2026, amid favorable fintech sector dynamics and improving fundamentals. Positioning appears bullish, supported by strong earnings and operational improvements.

Read more: <https://247wallst.com/investing/2025/12/13/can-block-shares-keep-running-and-reach-100-in-2026/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

What Every Nucor Investor Should Know Before Buying

Nucor is set to benefit from new domestic steel capacity coming online, which could impact supply dynamics in the U.S. steel market. The expansion may influence pricing power and margins for steel producers, including Nucor. Investors should monitor capacity additions closely as they can affect steel prices and company earnings. Market positioning around steel stocks might adjust based on expectations of supply growth and demand trends. This development is critical for quant strategies focusing on sector rotation and commodity-linked equities.

Read more: <https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/12/13/what-every-nucor-investor-should-know-before-buyin/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

‘The darkest depths of winter still lie ahead for America’s capital markets’

In her exit speech, SEC Commissioner Caroline Crenshaw warned that U.S. capital markets face significant challenges ahead, describing the current environment as the "darkest depths of winter." She highlighted ongoing regulatory uncertainties and market volatility, emphasizing the need for robust oversight amid evolving risks. Crenshaw pointed to increased market fragmentation and technological disruptions impacting liquidity and price discovery. Her remarks suggest potential shifts in regulatory policy that could affect market structure and participant behavior. Investors and quants should monitor these developments closely, as they may influence market flows, volatility patterns, and algorithmic trading strategies.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/7027ea39-7490-43de-953c-31ac822d565c>

FT Alphaville

■ Articles

Vanguard Equity Quant Says Bitcoin Still a 'Digital Labubu' Toy, For Now

A Vanguard equity quant analyst described Bitcoin as a "digital labubu" toy, indicating skepticism about its current viability as a serious investment. The analyst suggests that Bitcoin remains highly speculative and lacks the fundamental qualities needed for mainstream adoption in equity portfolios. This view reflects ongoing caution among traditional quant investors regarding cryptocurrency's role in diversified strategies. Despite Bitcoin's price volatility and growing market interest, the quant community appears hesitant to integrate it fully due to concerns over stability and regulatory clarity. The commentary underscores the challenges in quantifying crypto assets within systematic investment models.

Read more: <https://biztoc.com/x/e24d3f2dc19c3e67>

Biztoc.com

Trends in Tinplate Packaging Market 2025-2035

The global tinplate packaging market is forecasted to grow from USD 2.07 billion in 2026 to USD 3.11 billion by 2034, indicating a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of approximately 5%. This expansion is driven by rising demand in food and beverage sectors, increased consumer preference for sustainable packaging, and advancements in tinplate manufacturing technologies. Market data suggests steady volume growth and pricing power for tinplate producers, potentially impacting related commodity flows and supply chains. Investors and quant models may consider exposure to packaging materials and related industrial sectors benefiting from this trend. No immediate policy changes are noted, but sustainability regulations could further influence market dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204788/0/en/Trends-in-Tinplate-Packaging-Market-2025-2035.html>

GlobeNewswire

6-4 photolyase differentially modulates transcription in the vertebrate circadian clock

The article discusses the role of 6-4 photolyase in modulating transcription within the vertebrate circadian clock. Photolyases, known for DNA repair, are shown to have additional functions affecting gene expression related to circadian rhythms. This finding could influence understanding of biological timing mechanisms, potentially impacting biotech sectors focused on chronotherapy and gene regulation. While not directly tied to financial markets, advances in molecular biology can drive innovation in pharmaceuticals and synthetic biology, sectors closely watched by quant investors for emerging trends. No immediate market data or price action is reported.

Read more: <https://journals.plos.org/plosgenetics/article?id=10.1371/journal.pgen.1011971>

Plos.org

Biomethane Market Size to Worth USD 29.18 Billion by 2034 - Exclusive Report by Towards Chemical and Materials

The global biomethane market is projected to grow from USD 9.30 billion in 2025 to USD 29.18 billion by 2034, reflecting a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 13.55%. This significant expansion highlights increasing demand for renewable energy sources and potential shifts in energy sector investments. The growth trajectory suggests rising capital flows into biomethane production and infrastructure, which could impact related commodity prices and energy market positioning. Market participants and quant strategies may consider biomethane-related assets for diversification amid the broader energy transition. Policy support for clean energy is likely a key driver behind this robust market outlook.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204571/0/en/Biomethane-Market-Size-to-Worth-USD-29-18-Billion-by-2034-Exclusive-Report-by-Towards-Chemical-and-Materials.html>

GlobeNewswire

Goat Dairy Products Market Poised to Hit USD 182.78 Billion by 2034, Fueled by Growing Demand for Nutritional and Premium Dairy Options

The global goat dairy products market is projected to grow from USD 96.95 billion in 2025 to USD 182.78 billion by 2034, representing a CAGR of 7.3%. This growth is driven by rising consumer demand for nutritional and premium dairy options. The expanding market size highlights increasing investment and potential opportunities in the dairy sector, particularly in goat milk products. Such trends may influence commodity flows and pricing in dairy markets, impacting related equities and supply chains. Market participants should monitor evolving consumer preferences and production capacities in this niche segment.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204539/0/en/Goat-Dairy-Products-Market-Poised-to-Hit-USD-182-78-Billion-by-2034-Fueled-by-Growing-Demand-for-Nutritional-and-Premium-Dairy-Options.html>

GlobeNewswire

Anti-Aging Market Size Worth USD 149.54 Bn by 2035 Driven by Preventive Skincare and Non-Invasive Treatments

The global anti-aging market is projected to reach USD 149.54 billion by 2035, driven primarily by growth in preventive skincare products and non-invasive treatment options. Key market segments include products, treatments, devices, and demographic trends, with increasing consumer demand influencing market expansion. Leading companies are focusing on innovation and expanding their product portfolios to capture market share. This growth trajectory suggests significant investment opportunities in related sectors, with potential impacts on healthcare and cosmetic industry equities. Market data points highlight sustained consumer interest and evolving treatment technologies as primary growth catalysts.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204515/0/en/Anti-Aging-Market-Size-Worth-USD-149-54-Bn-by-2035-Driven-by-Preventive-Skincare-and-Non-Invasive-Treatments.html>

GlobeNewswire

Steel Casting Market Size to Worth USD 66.80 Billion by 2035 - Exclusive Report by Towards Chemical and Materials

The global steel casting market is projected to grow from an estimated USD 38.99 billion in 2025 to USD 66.80 billion by 2035, reflecting a significant compound annual growth rate (CAGR). This growth is driven by increasing demand in automotive, aerospace, and construction sectors, which rely heavily on steel castings for durable and complex components. Market expansion is supported by advancements in casting technologies and rising infrastructure investments globally. For market participants, this suggests potential opportunities in steel-related equities and commodities, with implications for supply chain flows and industrial metal demand. Monitoring steel casting sector trends could provide insights into broader industrial metal market dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204509/0/en/Steel-Casting-Market-Size-to-Worth-USD-66-80-Billion-by-2035-Exclusive-Report-by-Towards-Chemical-and-Materials.html>

GlobeNewswire

Financial fraud cost older adults up to \$81.5 billion in 2024, FTC estimates — more are losing at least \$100,000

Financial fraud targeting adults aged 60 and older has surged significantly, with losses increasing 300% from \$600 million in 2020 to \$2.4 billion in 2024, according to the Federal Trade Commission. Overall, the FTC estimates that financial fraud will cost older adults up to \$81.5 billion in 2024. Notably, a growing number of seniors are losing at least \$100,000 each, highlighting escalating severity and impact. This trend underscores heightened vulnerability in the senior demographic, potentially influencing market behavior related to retirement funds and wealth management sectors. Increased fraud risk may also affect investor sentiment and portfolio allocations among older investors.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/13/financial-fraud-seniors-ftc.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Trump says 'no big deal' after Jeffrey Epstein photos showing him released

Democrats on the House Oversight Committee released photos of Jeffrey Epstein with Donald Trump to pressure the administration into releasing related files. Trump downplayed the photos, calling them "no big deal." The release adds political uncertainty amid ongoing investigations into Epstein's network. Market impact may be limited but could increase volatility in politically sensitive sectors or stocks linked to implicated individuals. Investors should monitor potential policy or regulatory responses stemming from the Epstein investigations.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/12/epstein-files-trump-clinton-gates-photos.html>

US Top News and Analysis

'Stranger Things' ushered in a new era for Netflix

The article highlights the significant impact of Netflix's "Stranger Things" since its 2016 debut, emphasizing the show's role in driving numerous brand partnerships and collaborations. While not directly related to financial markets, the series has contributed to Netflix's revenue diversification and subscriber engagement strategies. This content-driven growth may influence Netflix's stock performance and investor sentiment by showcasing the company's ability to leverage original content.

for broader commercial opportunities. However, no specific data points, price movements, or policy changes are mentioned. The focus remains on brand synergy and content monetization trends.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/13/stranger-things-netflix.html>

US Top News and Analysis

The Best Dividend Stocks to Buy With \$2,000 Right Now

The article highlights three dividend stocks that combine growth potential with steady income, suitable for investors deploying \$2,000. These stocks are positioned to benefit from stable cash flows and resilient earnings, appealing to income-focused portfolios amid market volatility. The emphasis on dividend yield and payout consistency suggests a defensive stance in current market conditions. While specific price data and sector details are not provided, the recommendation aligns with a strategy favoring quality dividend payers to balance risk and return. This could influence flows into dividend ETFs and income-oriented equity funds.

Read more:

<https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/12/13/the-best-dividend-stocks-to-buy-with-2000-now/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

The stock market's 'Santa Claus rally' hasn't come to town yet — despite what you're hearing

Despite widespread expectations, the stock market has yet to deliver the traditional "Santa Claus rally" this year. Historical data shows that the odds of a year-end rally are not significantly higher than at other times, and recent market performance suggests conditions may be less favorable. Key indices like the S&P 500, Nasdaq, and Dow have shown muted or mixed price action heading into December, with no clear upward momentum. Market positioning remains cautious amid ongoing economic uncertainties and policy considerations, limiting the typical year-end buying surge. Quantitative models indicate that seasonal patterns may not hold this year, challenging conventional market narratives.

Read more: <https://www.marketwatch.com/story/the-stock-markets-santa-claus-rally-hasnt-come-to-town-so-ignore-the-caroling-c76d847e?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

The Smartest Dividend Stocks to Buy With \$1,000 Right Now

The article highlights three dividend stocks with yields up to 4.9%, presenting opportunities for investors seeking income. These stocks are supported by robust business fundamentals, suggesting potential stability and growth. The focus on dividend yield is relevant for income-focused portfolios, especially in a low-interest-rate environment. The piece implies these stocks could be strategic buys for investors deploying \$1,000, balancing yield and business strength. No specific price action or market flow data is provided, but the emphasis on dividend yield and business quality is pertinent for quant models incorporating income and stability factors.

Read more: <https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/12/13/the-smartest-dividend-stocks-to-buy-with-1000-now/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

The downfall of Do Kwon

Terraform Labs co-founder Do Kwon faced a harsh rebuke in a New York court, highlighting his rapid ascent and subsequent collapse amid the Terra ecosystem crash. The court proceedings revealed significant legal and financial scrutiny over Kwon's role in the collapse of TerraUSD and Luna cryptocurrencies, which wiped out billions in market value. This case underscores the risks and regulatory challenges in algorithmic stablecoins and crypto projects. Market participants are closely monitoring the fallout for potential impacts on crypto asset flows, investor positioning, and broader regulatory responses. The event marks a pivotal moment in crypto market oversight and risk assessment.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/6d6c88c6-b26c-45b3-bc99-98211af55504>

FT Alphaville

FTAV's Friday charts quiz

FT Alphaville's Friday charts quiz contrasts two market personalities, "The Viz" and "The Nuge," highlighting differing approaches to data interpretation and trading strategies. The piece emphasizes the importance of visual data analysis in understanding market trends and positioning. It showcases key charts that reveal underlying market dynamics, including price action and flow patterns, relevant for quant traders seeking to refine models. The quiz format encourages active engagement with market data, fostering better insight into policy impacts and investor behavior. This approach aids in identifying actionable signals amidst complex financial information.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/1e0d9c8a-bde2-4843-a477-ae331ac8088c>

FT Alphaville

How to buy FT Alphaville merchandise for your loved ones this holiday season

The article from FT Alphaville focuses on purchasing branded merchandise for the holiday season, with no direct relevance to financial markets, price action, policy changes, or trading flows. It does not provide data points or insights pertinent to market positioning or quantitative strategies. The content is primarily consumer-oriented, targeting readers interested in gift ideas rather than financial analysis or market movements.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/39aa88c9-9cc4-49cd-b0fb-c6915e934378>

FT Alphaville

How to guarantee Ukraine's 'reparations loan'

The FT Alphaville article discusses a comprehensive financial strategy to secure Ukraine's reparations loan, emphasizing a multi-faceted approach involving international cooperation and innovative funding mechanisms. It highlights the potential for leveraging sovereign guarantees, multilateral development bank involvement, and private sector participation to ensure repayment and risk mitigation. The piece underscores the importance of coordinated policy frameworks and transparent governance to attract investor confidence and stabilize Ukraine's financial outlook amid ongoing conflict. Market relevance lies in the anticipated flow of capital into Ukrainian debt instruments, which could impact regional credit spreads and sovereign risk assessments. This approach may also influence broader geopolitical risk premiums and emerging market debt positioning.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/7e708f32-b8bb-4e38-9444-36011ae535e9>

FT Alphaville

■ AI & Finance

Bitget Connects 7,300+ Students Across Six Schools in Philippines Through Blockchain4Youth Starlink Program

Bitget, the leading Universal Exchange, has expanded its Blockchain4Youth initiative by deploying Starlink satellite internet to six schools in the Philippines, connecting over 7,300 students. This move enhances digital infrastructure and access to blockchain education in underserved regions, potentially fostering future market participants and increasing blockchain adoption. The integration of high-speed satellite internet could improve data flow and real-time access to decentralized finance (DeFi) platforms for these students. While not directly impacting immediate market prices, this initiative signals growing institutional support for blockchain education and infrastructure development in emerging markets.

Read more: <https://financialpost.com/globe-newswire/bitget-connects-7300-students-across-six-schools-in-philippines-through-blockchain4youth-starlink-program>

Financial Post

Predictive Oncology Becomes Axe Compute, Expanding Into High-Performance AI Infrastructure

Axe Compute Inc. (NASDAQ: AGPU) announced a rebranding from Predictive Oncology to Axe Compute, signaling a strategic shift towards high-performance AI infrastructure. The company's common stock will trade under the new ticker AGPU on Nasdaq. This move reflects an expansion beyond oncology-focused AI into broader AI compute solutions, potentially attracting interest from investors focused on AI hardware and infrastructure sectors. Market participants should monitor AGPU for price action and volume changes as the company repositions itself in the growing AI compute market. The rebranding may also impact flows and positioning among tech and AI-focused funds.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/12/3204603/37244/en/Predictive-Oncology-Becomes-Axe-Compute-Expanding-Into-High-Performance-AI-Infrastructure.html>

GlobeNewswire

■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary

CAGR — [Compound annual growth rate measuring average yearly growth over a period.]

Equity flows — [Movements of capital into and out of equity markets or sectors.]

Factor behaviors — [Patterns and performance of risk factors used in quant models.]

Correlation deviations — [Unexpected changes in relationships between asset returns.]

Drawdowns — [Peak-to-trough declines in portfolio or asset value.]

Leverage — [Use of borrowed capital to amplify investment exposure.]

Liquidity strains — [Periods when assets are hard to buy or sell without price impact.]

Crowded positioning — [Many investors holding similar trades, increasing risk of sharp reversals.]

Price action — [Movement of asset prices over time reflecting market dynamics.]

Monetary policy shifts — [Changes in central bank interest rates or guidance affecting markets.]

Capital allocation — [How firms or funds distribute capital among investments or projects.]

Operational leverage — [Degree to which fixed costs impact profitability as revenues change.]

Sector rotation — [Investment strategy shifting capital between industry sectors based on outlook.]

Supply chain developments — [Changes in production and distribution affecting company costs and earnings.]

Volatility patterns — [Trends and changes in the variability of asset prices.]

Algorithmic trading strategies — [Automated trading based on quantitative models and algorithms.]

Risk models — [Mathematical frameworks estimating potential losses and exposures.]

Market fragmentation — [Division of trading across multiple venues impacting liquidity and price discovery.]

Price discovery — [Process by which markets determine asset prices through supply and demand.]

Earnings growth — [Increase in company profits over time, influencing stock valuations.]

Investor sentiment — [Overall market mood or attitude influencing buying and selling behavior.]

Capital expenditure — [Funds used by companies to acquire or upgrade physical assets.]

Flow dynamics — [Patterns of buying and selling pressure affecting asset prices.]

Dividend yield — [Annual dividend payment divided by stock price, indicating income return.]

Price target — [Analyst or investor forecast of an asset's future price level.]