

Quant Daily Digest

■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment: Market sentiment is cautious amid growing concerns over institutional short selling, highlighted by MasterQuant's launch of an AI Market Sentiment Engine designed to track "whale" shorting surges in real time. This development underscores heightened volatility risks as large players increase bearish positioning. Concurrently, investor focus on banking sector credit quality intensifies, with scrutiny on loans to non-depository financial institutions (NDFIs) raising fears of hidden contagion risks. The ongoing U.S. government shutdown compounds uncertainty, with the Army Corps of Engineers halting \$11 billion in infrastructure projects, potentially slowing economic momentum.

Equities / Rates: Equity markets are likely digesting mixed signals: rising shareholder activism ahead of the 2026 proxy season suggests increased governance-driven volatility, while credit concerns in banks may weigh on financials. Rates markets may be pricing in a cautious stance given fiscal gridlock and credit risk, with potential flattening pressure as safe-haven demand rises amid risk-off flows.

FX & Commodities: Bitcoin's failure to sustain above \$115,000 and subsequent drop below \$108,000 signals renewed crypto weakness, reinforcing risk-off sentiment in digital assets. Traditional commodities remain range-bound, with infrastructure spending delays limiting near-term demand catalysts.

What to Watch: • MasterQuant's AI sentiment data for real-time whale shorting trends and market impact • Banking sector loan quality updates, especially exposure to NDFIs • U.S. government shutdown developments and infrastructure spending resumption prospects

■ Hot List

MasterQuant Launches AI Market Sentiment Engine to Track Whale Shorting Surge

MasterQuant has introduced its AI Market Sentiment Engine, a real-time analytics tool aimed at monitoring large-scale short selling by institutional investors ("whales"). The platform leverages AI to analyze market data and detect surges in whale short positions, providing traders with actionable insights into market sentiment shifts. This development is significant for quant strategies focused on short interest and positioning flows, as it offers enhanced visibility into potential downside pressure from major players. The tool is expected to influence trading decisions by highlighting shifts in large-scale bearish bets, potentially impacting price action and volatility. This innovation underscores the growing role of AI in dissecting complex market dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/10/15/3167049/0/en/MasterQuant-Launches-AI-Market-Sentiment-Engine-to-Track-Whale-Shorting-Surge.html>

GlobeNewswire

Bitcoin Price Slips Below \$108,000: Peter Schiff Anticipates 'Brutal' Bear Market, CZ Responds

Bitcoin has fallen below \$108,000 after failing to sustain momentum above the key resistance level of \$115,000, signaling renewed bearish pressure. The cryptocurrency's inability to break this ceiling suggests short-term weakness and potential for further downside. Market sentiment remains cautious as prominent critics like Peter Schiff predict a "brutal" bear market ahead, reflecting concerns over prolonged price declines. Binance CEO CZ has responded to these bearish outlooks, indicating

ongoing debate among influential figures. The price action highlights critical resistance and potential shifts in positioning as traders reassess risk amid volatility.

Read more: <http://www.newsbtc.com/breaking-news-ticker/bitcoin-price-slips-below-108000-peter-schiff-anticipates-brutal-bear-market-cz-responds/>

newsBTC

Shareholder Activism: Ten Trends for 2026

Shareholder activism is intensifying, with record levels of activity extending beyond the traditional proxy season. For 2026 annual meetings, numerous U.S. activist campaigns are already underway, indicating earlier and more aggressive positioning by activists. This trend suggests increased volatility and potential shifts in targeted companies' governance and strategic decisions well before formal nomination periods. Market participants should monitor activist flows and positioning as these early moves could impact stock price action and corporate policies. The heightened activism environment may also influence quant models sensitive to governance and event-driven factors.

Read more: <https://corpgov.law.harvard.edu/2025/10/16/shareholder-activism-ten-trends-for-2026/>

Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences

'The tide went out': How a string of bad loans has bank investors hunting for hidden risks

Investors are increasingly scrutinizing banks' exposure to loans made to non-depository financial institutions (NDFIs), fearing these could be a source of hidden risks and potential contagion in the financial sector. Recent data shows a rise in bad loans within this niche, prompting concerns about credit quality and the broader impact on bank balance sheets. This has led to notable price volatility in bank stocks, reflecting heightened risk aversion and repositioning by market participants. The focus on NDFI lending underscores a shift in investor attention towards less transparent credit segments amid tightening monetary policy and economic uncertainty. Flow data indicates cautious capital movement away from banks with significant NDFI loan exposure.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/17/ndfi-loan-exposure-bank-stocks.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Army Corps of Engineers pausing \$11 billion in projects over shutdown, Trump budget chief says

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers is pausing \$11 billion in projects due to the government shutdown, as confirmed by OMB Director Russell Vought. This halt impacts infrastructure spending and could delay construction timelines, affecting related sectors and contractors. President Trump and Vought view the shutdown as a chance to reduce federal bureaucracy, signaling potential long-term budget cuts. Market participants should monitor government spending flows and infrastructure sector positioning for volatility. The pause in projects may also influence municipal bond markets and construction-related equities.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/17/vought-budget-government-shutdown.html>

US Top News and Analysis

FAA lets Boeing increase 737 Max production almost two years after near-catastrophic accident

The FAA has approved Boeing to increase its 737 Max production rate, nearly two years after capping output at 38 units per month due to safety concerns following a door plug incident on a 737 Max 9. This regulatory easing signals restored confidence in the aircraft's safety and could boost Boeing's delivery volumes and revenue. The production increase is expected to impact supply chain flows and potentially influence Boeing's stock and related aerospace sector equities. Market participants will watch for Boeing's updated production guidance and order book developments as indicators of future cash flow and earnings momentum.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/17/boeing-737-max-production.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Dow Jones Futures: Tesla, GE Aerospace, CPI Inflation Data Loom. Why This Market Is So Dangerous.

U.S. stock markets experienced a volatile week with gains offset by sharp intraday swings, complicating trading strategies. Dow Jones futures are closely watched ahead of key earnings reports from Tesla and GE Aerospace, both approaching critical technical buy points. Market participants are also focused on upcoming CPI inflation data, which could influence Federal Reserve policy and impact market direction. The combination of earnings uncertainty and inflation data is contributing to heightened risk and cautious positioning among investors. Flow dynamics suggest selective buying in growth and industrial sectors, but overall market sentiment remains fragile amid macroeconomic concerns.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/m/16979315-c843-3bc6-81b5-23a9801b9c95/dow-jones-futures-%3A-tesla%2C-ge.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Wall Street ends higher as investors digest Trump trade comments

U.S. equities closed higher on Friday, with the Dow, S&P; 500, and Nasdaq each gaining around 0.5%, following President Trump's softened stance on imposing a 100% tariff on Chinese imports, which he deemed unsustainable. Market focus remains on U.S.-China tensions, particularly around AI technology and semiconductor tariffs, highlighted by Nvidia chips, signaling ongoing geopolitical risks. Regional banks rebounded sharply after prior credit concerns, with Zions Bancorporation up 5.5% and Western Alliance rising 3%. Meanwhile, Eli Lilly shares dropped 2% amid Trump's comments on lowering weight-loss drug prices. Tech giants showed mixed performance: Tesla +2.5%, Apple +2%, Amazon -0.5%.

Read more:

<https://finance.yahoo.com/video/wall-street-ends-higher-investors-220956967.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Regional banks, gold & silver, bitcoin: Market Takeaways

US equities (^DJI, ^IXIC, ^GSPC) closed higher on Friday, overcoming early concerns about regional banks and trade tariff uncertainties from President Trump. Gold (GC=F) and silver (SI=F) showed notable price movements, reflecting safe-haven demand amid market jitters. Bitcoin (BTC-USD) experienced a pullback from its October record highs, indicating profit-taking or short-term correction. The market's resilience despite banking sector worries and geopolitical tensions suggests cautious investor positioning with a tilt towards risk assets balanced by hedges in precious metals. Flow dynamics highlight rotation between equities, metals, and crypto amid evolving macro risks.

Read more:

<https://finance.yahoo.com/video/regional-banks-gold-silver-bitcoin-211500112.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

A CoComedy of Errors

The FT Alphaville article discusses the unexpected overturning of the Credit Suisse Additional Tier 1 (AT1) bond writedown. Initially, these AT1 bonds were written down to absorb losses during Credit Suisse's crisis, a move aligned with regulatory frameworks for bank bail-ins. However, a Swiss court ruled the writedown invalid, citing procedural and legal errors, which has significant implications for market pricing and risk assessment of AT1 instruments. This decision introduces uncertainty around the hierarchy of bank debt and could affect investor confidence and positioning in contingent convertible bonds. The ruling may prompt a reassessment of regulatory policies and capital structure risk in the banking sector.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/0093ecbe-8fd5-4e2d-bc82-9d5581df0740>

FT Alphaville

A little peep inside one of London's hot new quant powerhouses

Quadrature Capital, a London-based quantitative hedge fund, has experienced strong performance in 2024, driven by its systematic trading strategies. The firm leverages advanced data science and machine learning techniques to exploit market inefficiencies across multiple asset classes. Their approach focuses on high-frequency trading and statistical arbitrage, capitalizing on short-term price anomalies. Quadrature's success reflects growing investor appetite for quant strategies amid volatile markets and tightening monetary policies. The fund's ability to adapt quickly to changing market conditions and incorporate alternative data sources has enhanced its alpha generation. This positions Quadrature as a notable player in the evolving quant landscape.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/906fd713-8341-4651-a1b7-6f7b28881bac>

FT Alphaville

■ Articles

BONE-Net: A novel hybrid deep-learning model for effective osteoporosis detection

The article discusses BONE-Net, a new hybrid deep-learning model designed to improve osteoporosis detection by analyzing bone density data. Osteoporosis, marked by decreased bone density and higher fracture risk, particularly affects older adults and postmenopausal women. BONE-Net aims to enhance diagnostic accuracy, potentially leading to earlier intervention and better patient outcomes. While the study focuses on medical imaging and health data, the application of advanced machine learning techniques like BONE-Net highlights growing intersections between AI and healthcare data analytics. This could influence healthcare-related data flows and investment in AI-driven diagnostics.

Read more: <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0334664>

Plos.org

How To Make Your UX Research Hard To Ignore

The article from Smashingmagazine.com emphasizes the importance of transforming UX research data into compelling narratives to enhance decision-making and stakeholder trust. It highlights that raw data and facts alone are insufficient to influence outcomes; instead, storytelling techniques can make research findings more persuasive and actionable. This approach is crucial for product teams and market analysts who rely on user insights to guide development and strategy. By framing research within relatable stories, professionals can better communicate user needs and behaviors, ultimately driving more impactful design and business decisions.

Read more: <https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2025/10/how-make-ux-research-hard-to-ignore/>
Smashingmagazine.com

mysingle-quant 0.1.66

The release of mysingle-quant 0.1.66 on Pypi.org introduces updated utilities and configurations tailored for Quant Platform microservices. This version aims to streamline quantitative trading infrastructure by enhancing modularity and integration capabilities. While no direct market data or price action is involved, the update is relevant for quants focusing on system architecture and deployment efficiency. Improved microservice configurations can facilitate faster data processing and model execution, potentially impacting trading strategy responsiveness. The release underscores ongoing efforts to optimize quant platform operations amid evolving market demands.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/mysingle-quant/0.1.66/>
Pypi.org

mysingle-quant 0.1.65

The release of mysingle-quant 0.1.65 on Pypi.org introduces updated utilities and configurations tailored for Quant Platform microservices. This version aims to streamline quantitative analysis workflows by enhancing microservice integration and operational efficiency. While no direct market data or price action is involved, the update is relevant for quant developers focusing on infrastructure improvements that support real-time data processing and algorithmic trading strategies. Enhanced configurations may facilitate better handling of market data feeds and execution flows, indirectly impacting quant model performance and deployment.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/mysingle-quant/0.1.65/>
Pypi.org

Are these local newsletters local news? (And does it matter?)

The article explores the evolving definition of "local newsletters," highlighting a shift from traditional community-specific news to broader content types. It examines Aniket Panjwani's database, revealing that many newsletters labeled as local may not focus strictly on original or aggregated local reporting. This trend impacts how local news is consumed and valued, potentially influencing advertising flows and audience engagement metrics. For market participants, understanding these shifts can inform media investment strategies and content monetization models. The piece underscores the importance of clear content categorization for accurate market positioning and targeting.

Read more: <https://www.niemanlab.org/2025/10/are-these-local-newsletters-local-news-and-does-it-matter/>
Niemanlab.org

The Pragmatic Engineer 2025 Survey: What's in your tech stack?

Part 3

The Pragmatic Engineer's 2025 Survey provides a detailed overview of the software engineering tech stack, highlighting prevalent tools and technologies across various categories. The data reveals trends in developer preferences, which can influence tech sector valuations and investment decisions. Key insights include shifts towards cloud-native tools, increased adoption of AI-driven development platforms, and evolving preferences in programming languages and frameworks. These trends may impact market positioning of tech companies and inform quantitative models that incorporate technology adoption rates. Understanding these dynamics aids in forecasting sector growth and identifying potential investment opportunities.

Read more: <https://newsletter.pragmaticengineer.com/p/the-pragmatic-engineer-2025-survey-part-3>

Pragmaticengineer.com

Tested and Reviewed: DGX Spark, Nvidia's tiniest supercomputer, tackles large models at solid speeds

Nvidia has launched the DGX Spark, a compact AI workstation priced between \$3,000 and \$4,000, targeting efficient handling of large AI models rather than peak speed. Positioned as the "world's smallest AI supercomputer," it aims to balance performance and affordability, making advanced AI capabilities more accessible. While not designed for maximum speed, the DGX Spark offers solid processing power suitable for diverse AI workloads. This product could influence AI hardware demand trends and Nvidia's competitive positioning in the AI infrastructure market. Its pricing and performance may attract quant funds and firms focusing on AI-driven strategies.

Read more: https://www.theregister.com/2025/10/14/dgx_spark_review/

Theregister.com

detquantlib 3.10.3

Detquantlib 3.10.3 is an updated internal library designed to support quantitative models with reusable functions and classes. While not directly market-facing, this release facilitates enhanced model development and consistency across quant strategies. The library's improvements may streamline data processing and risk calculations, indirectly impacting model accuracy and execution speed. No specific data points, price actions, or policy changes are noted. The update is primarily relevant for quant developers optimizing their analytical toolkits.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/detquantlib/3.10.3/>

Pypi.org

Transcript: Jurrien Timmer, Director of Global Macro at Fidelity Investments

Jurrien Timmer, Director of Global Macro at Fidelity Investments, discussed key macroeconomic trends and market positioning in a recent interview. He highlighted the impact of central bank policies on asset prices, noting that the Federal Reserve's stance remains a critical driver for market direction. Timmer emphasized the importance of monitoring inflation data and interest rate expectations, which continue to influence bond yields and equity valuations. He also pointed out shifts in investor positioning, with increased caution amid geopolitical uncertainties and potential policy changes. The conversation underscored the need for adaptive strategies in a volatile macro environment.

Read more: <https://ritholtz.com/2025/10/transcript-jurrien-timmer/>
Ritholtz.com

Trump commutes prison sentence of ex-GOP Rep. George Santos

Former President Donald Trump has commuted the prison sentence of ex-GOP Rep. George Santos, a move that could influence political dynamics and market sentiment around U.S. governance and regulatory outlooks. Trump cited a comparison to Democratic Sen. Richard Blumenthal's military service controversy as a rationale. While this action is primarily political, it may impact investor perceptions of policy stability and the broader political risk premium. Market participants should monitor potential shifts in political alliances and legislative agendas that could affect sectors sensitive to regulatory changes. No immediate direct market data or flows were reported in connection with this news.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/17/trump-george-santos-prison-commutation.html>
US Top News and Analysis

Trump says he'll think about Kremlin's Russia-Alaska tunnel pitch

Former President Donald Trump indicated he would consider Russia's proposal for a Russia-Alaska tunnel, a suggestion emerging during discussions between Trump and Russian President Vladimir Putin regarding potential resolutions to the Ukraine conflict. While the proposal is unconventional, it highlights ongoing geopolitical dialogues that could influence market sentiment, particularly in energy and infrastructure sectors. The talks may impact risk appetite and positioning in related assets, given the strategic implications of Russia-U.S. infrastructure cooperation. Market participants should monitor developments for potential shifts in geopolitical risk premiums and commodity flows.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/17/musk-trump-putin-tunnel-russia-alaska.html>
US Top News and Analysis

ArrowMark Financial Corp. Releases Month End Estimated Net Asset Value As of September 2025

ArrowMark Financial Corp. (NASDAQ: BANX) reported an estimated and unaudited Net Asset Value (NAV) of \$22.40 as of September 30, 2025. This NAV figure provides a snapshot of the fund's valuation but is not a full financial statement for the month. As a non-diversified, closed-end fund listed on NASDAQ, BANX's NAV updates are closely watched by market participants for insights into fund performance and positioning. No additional details on asset flows, price action, or policy changes were disclosed in this release.

Read more:
<https://finance.yahoo.com/news/arrowmark-financial-corp-releases-month-213000179.html?.tsrc=rss>
Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

S&P; Dow Jones Indices Announces Changes to the S&P;/TSX Canadian Dividend Aristocrats Index

First National Financial Corporation (TSX: FN) shareholders approved a Plan of Arrangement for acquisition by private equity funds managed by Birch Hill Equity Partners and Brookfield Asset Management. The deal offers \$48.00 cash per share. Consequently, First National Financial will be removed from the S&P;/TSX Canadian Dividend Aristocrats Index before market open on October 23,

2025. This removal may impact index tracking funds and ETFs, potentially triggering rebalancing flows. The transaction highlights ongoing private equity activity influencing Canadian dividend-focused indices and related market positioning.

Read more:

<https://finance.yahoo.com/news/p-dow-jones-indices-announces-211500880.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

We're doing a pub quiz, in New York City, on 11 November. Get your tickets NOW!

The article announces a pub quiz event in New York City on November 11, organized by FT Alphaville. While it does not contain direct financial market data, price action, policy updates, or flow information, it may be of interest to market participants looking for networking opportunities. The event could indirectly influence market sentiment or positioning by fostering community engagement among finance professionals. However, no immediate quant or market-relevant insights are provided in the announcement.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/1706ae1a-239c-4f86-a45d-80752013a196>

FT Alphaville

FTAV's Friday charts quiz

FT Alphaville's Friday charts quiz presents a series of financial data visualizations aimed at testing market knowledge and interpretation skills. The charts cover various asset classes, including equities, bonds, and commodities, highlighting recent price movements, volatility trends, and macroeconomic indicators. Key data points include shifts in bond yields, equity sector performance, and currency fluctuations, providing insights into current market positioning and investor sentiment. The quiz format encourages engagement with quantitative analysis and pattern recognition, relevant for market participants focusing on data-driven decision-making. No direct policy changes or flow data are discussed, but the visualizations reflect ongoing market dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/2874d111-f199-4b46-8570-72229582b39e>

FT Alphaville

FTAV's further reading

The FT Alphaville article covers diverse topics including the rise of populism, the growth of 5x leveraged ETFs, advancements in data modeling, and the impact of AI in competitive environments. It highlights the increasing complexity and risks associated with high-leverage ETFs, which can amplify market volatility. The piece also touches on evolving quantitative strategies driven by enhanced data analytics and AI applications, signaling shifts in market dynamics and positioning. These developments underscore the importance for quants and market participants to adapt models and risk frameworks accordingly.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/472f7f74-8d8a-4bde-9db2-14b0426a5f4d>

FT Alphaville

■ AI & Finance

The Harsh Truth About Online Courses (And What Works Now) | 099

The provided content discusses online course design and behavioral change frameworks, with no direct references to financial markets, price action, policy changes, or trading flows. It lacks data points or insights relevant to market positioning or quantitative analysis. Therefore, it holds no immediate relevance for market or quant-focused financial news summaries.

Read more: <https://nathanbarry.com/the-harsh-truth-about-online-courses-and-what-works-now-099/>

Nathanbarry.com

Barr, Exploring the Possibilities and Risks of New Payment Technologies

Federal Reserve Governor Michael Barr highlighted rapid advancements in payment technologies, emphasizing stablecoins, AI integration, and real-time payments as key drivers of innovation. He discussed the potential benefits of these technologies in enhancing payment efficiency and accessibility but also underscored associated risks, including cybersecurity threats, regulatory challenges, and financial stability concerns. Barr stressed the importance of a balanced regulatory approach to foster innovation while protecting consumers and the financial system. Market participants should monitor regulatory developments and adoption rates of these technologies, as they could significantly impact payment infrastructure and related asset flows.

Read more: <https://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/speech/barr20251016a.htm>

Federalreserve.gov

7 Ad Tech Veterans Who Have Founded Their Own AI Startups

The article highlights seven former ad tech executives who have launched AI startups, reflecting a broader trend of AI integration within the advertising technology sector. These founders emphasize best practices for leveraging AI, signaling a shift towards more data-driven, automated ad solutions. This movement could influence market dynamics by accelerating innovation and potentially altering competitive positioning among ad tech firms. Investors and quants should monitor these startups for emerging AI-driven data sets and tools that may impact ad spend efficiency and targeting precision. The trend underscores AI's growing role in shaping digital advertising strategies and market flows.

Read more:

<http://www.adexchanger.com/ai/7-ad-tech-veterans-who-have-founded-their-own-ai-startups/>

AdExchanger

■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary

Short Interest — [The total amount of shares or contracts sold short but not yet covered or closed out.]

Positioning Flows — [Movements of large investors adjusting their holdings, impacting market supply and demand.]

Price Resistance — [A price level where selling pressure prevents further price increases.]

Volatility — [The degree of variation of trading prices over time, indicating market risk.]

Credit Quality — [Assessment of the likelihood that a borrower will default on debt obligations.]

Risk Aversion — [Investors' preference to avoid risk, often leading to safer asset allocations.]

Capital Flows — [Movements of money for investment into and out of markets or sectors.]

Government Spending Flows — [Allocation and timing of government expenditures affecting economic sectors.]

Order Flow Dynamics — [Patterns and imbalances in buy and sell orders influencing price movements.]

Net Asset Value (NAV) — [The per-share value of a fund's assets minus liabilities, indicating fund worth.]

Index Rebalancing — [Adjusting index constituents which can trigger buying or selling in underlying assets.]

Event-Driven Factors — [Market impacts caused by corporate actions, activism, or regulatory changes.]

Systematic Trading Strategies — [Algorithmic approaches that use rules and data to execute trades consistently.]

Statistical Arbitrage — [Trading strategy exploiting price inefficiencies between related securities.]

High-Frequency Trading (HFT) — [Automated trading using powerful computers to execute orders at very high speeds.]

Macro Risk Premium — [Extra return demanded by investors for bearing macroeconomic uncertainties.]

Inflation Data — [Economic statistics measuring price level changes, influencing monetary policy.]

Federal Reserve Policy — [Central bank actions on interest rates and liquidity affecting financial markets.]

Geopolitical Risk Premium — [Additional expected returns due to political or international uncertainties.]

Safe-Haven Demand — [Investor preference for low-risk assets during market stress or uncertainty.]

Contingent Convertible Bonds (CoCos) — [Hybrid debt instruments that convert to equity upon trigger events.]

Credit Contagion Risk — [Risk that credit problems in one institution spread to others, impacting markets.]

Real-Time Analytics — [Immediate processing and analysis of market data to inform trading decisions.]

AI-Driven Sentiment Analysis — [Using artificial intelligence to gauge market mood from data and news.]

Market Sentiment — [Overall attitude of investors toward a particular market or asset.]