

# Quant Daily Digest

## ■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment Small-cap crypto assets have plunged to a four-year low, decisively ending the "Alt Season" thesis. Since early 2024, crypto returns have closely tracked equities, with the S&P; 500 up ~25%, but recent on-chain metrics signal fading retail engagement—Ethereum's active addresses dropped to a seven-month low (327K from 483K in August). BlackRock's Larry Fink's characterization of crypto as an "asset of fear" echoes growing institutional skepticism. Vanguard's quant head dismisses Bitcoin's intrinsic value, reinforcing a cautious macro view on digital assets. Equities / Rates Nvidia (NVDA) is in a prolonged bearish phase, presenting a potential contrarian entry point. Distributional analysis is advised to parse underlying price action amid sector rotation concerns. Meanwhile, mutual funds in India reduced cash holdings by ■7,149 crore in November, lowering cash as a percentage of AUM, signaling incremental risk-on positioning. Zillow shares fell sharply after Google's rumored entry into real estate listings, highlighting tech-driven disruption risks. Intel's near \$1.6 billion acquisition of AI chip startup SambaNova underscores intensifying competition in AI semiconductors. FX & Commodities No significant moves reported; focus remains on risk assets and crypto. What to Watch • Crypto market activity and on-chain metrics for signs of stabilization or further deterioration. • Nvidia's price action and distributional signals for potential tactical long exposure. • Intel-SambaNova deal completion and implications for AI semiconductor supply chains.

## ■ Hot List

### **Small-cap crypto assets just hit a humiliating four-year low, proving the "Alt Season" thesis is officially dead**

Small-cap crypto assets have reached a four-year low, signaling the end of the traditional "Alt Season" narrative. Since January 2024, crypto performance has closely mirrored stock market trends, with the S&P; 500 gaining about 25% in 2024 and 17.5% in 2025, compounding to roughly 47% over two years. The Nasdaq-100 also showed strong returns, reinforcing the convergence between crypto and equities. This alignment suggests that altcoin trading is increasingly behaving like stock trading, diminishing the distinct market cycles previously seen in crypto. The data points to a shift in market dynamics and investor positioning away from speculative small-cap altcoins.

Read more: <https://cryptoslate.com/small-cap-crypto-assets-just-hit-a-humiliating-four-year-low-proving-the-alt-season-thesis-is-officially-dead/>

CryptoSlate

### **Ethereum Active Address Count Hits Seven-Month Low — What This Means**

Ethereum's active address count has dropped sharply to 327,000, marking a seven-month low from 483,000 in August. This decline in on-chain activity suggests reduced user engagement and potentially waning interest among retail and institutional participants. Despite Ethereum's price struggling to gain sustained bullish momentum, the lower active addresses may indicate weakening demand or consolidation phases. Market positioning could be cautious as traders await clearer signals. This data point is critical for quant models relying on network activity as a proxy for market sentiment and future price movements.

Read more: <http://www.newsbtc.com/news/ethereum/ethereum-active-address-hit-seven-month-low/>  
newsBTC

## The Saturday Spread: Here's How to Properly Trade the Nvidia (NVDA) Stock Discount

Nvidia (NVDA) stock is currently experiencing an unusual prolonged bearish phase, presenting a potential discount opportunity for contrarian traders. Distributional analysis is recommended to better understand the underlying price action and identify optimal entry points amid this extended downtrend. The approach focuses on analyzing volume and price distributions to gauge market sentiment and potential support levels. This method aims to enhance timing and risk management in trading NVDA during its rare bearish stretch. Market participants should monitor shifts in volume patterns and positioning to capitalize on any reversal signals.

Read more: <https://www.barchart.com/story/news/36609425/the-saturday-spread-heres-how-to-properly-trade-the-nvidia-nvda-stock-discount>

Barchart.com

## SBI and PPFAS Mutual Fund among 5 AMCs that had over Rs 10,000 crore cash in their portfolio in November

In November, mutual funds collectively reduced their cash holdings by Rs 7,149 crore, bringing total cash allocation down to Rs 2.01 lakh crore from Rs 2.09 lakh crore in October. This lowered cash as a percentage of Assets Under Management (AUM) to 4.68% from 4.94%. Among the top holders, five Asset Management Companies (AMCs), including SBI and PPFAS Mutual Fund, maintained cash portfolios exceeding Rs 10,000 crore each. The decline in cash levels suggests increased deployment into markets, reflecting a shift in positioning possibly driven by improved risk appetite or market opportunities. This data is relevant for quant strategies tracking liquidity and flow dynamics in Indian mutual funds.

Read more: <https://m.economictimes.com/mf/analysis/sbi-and-ppfas-mutual-fund-among-5-amcs-that-had-over-rs-10000-crore-cash-in-their-portfolio-in-november/cash-allocation/slideshow/125944420.cms>

Economictimes.com

## Intel closing in on SambaNova for \$1.6 billion

Intel is nearing completion of a \$1.6 billion acquisition of AI chip startup SambaNova Systems, including debt. This move underscores Intel's strategic push into the AI semiconductor market amid increasing competition. The deal could impact Intel's stock by signaling growth potential in AI hardware, potentially attracting investor interest in semiconductor and AI-related equities. Market participants may watch for shifts in chip sector positioning and flows as Intel expands its AI capabilities. The acquisition aligns with broader industry trends of consolidation and investment in AI technology infrastructure.

Read more: <https://rollingout.com/2025/12/13/intel-closing-in-on-sambanova/>

Rolling Out

## Crypto's Machine Learning 'iPhone Moment' Comes Closer as AI Agents Trade the Market

Recall Labs has advanced AI-driven trading in crypto by running around 20 AI trading arenas, where foundational large language models (LLMs) compete against specialized trading agents. This development marks a significant step toward an "iPhone moment" for machine learning in crypto markets, suggesting enhanced automation and sophistication in trading strategies. The use of AI agents could lead to more efficient price discovery and potentially impact market liquidity and volatility. Such innovations may influence quant strategies by integrating advanced natural language processing and adaptive learning models for real-time market analysis and execution. This evolution underscores growing AI adoption in crypto trading infrastructure.

Read more: <https://www.coindesk.com/business/2025/12/13/crypto-s-machine-learning-iphone-moment-comes-closer-as-ai-agents-trade-the-market>

CoinDesk

## Zillow shares are getting crushed. Here's why

Zillow shares dropped over 11% on Monday following reports that Google may be testing real estate listings directly on its search page. This development raises concerns about increased competition for Zillow in the online real estate market, potentially impacting its user traffic and advertising revenue. The sharp decline reflects investor anxiety over Google's potential to disrupt Zillow's core business model. Market participants are likely reassessing Zillow's growth prospects and positioning accordingly, leading to notable selling pressure. This move highlights the sensitivity of tech-driven real estate stocks to competitive threats from major platforms.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/15/zillow-shares-are-getting-crushed-heres-why.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## New Trump tariffs collection hits \$200 billion, Customs says

The U.S. Customs and Border Protection reported that collections from President Trump's unilateral tariffs have reached \$200 billion in 2025. These tariffs, including so-called reciprocal and fentanyl tariffs, were imposed without congressional approval and target various imports. The significant tariff revenue reflects ongoing trade tensions and could impact import volumes and supply chains. Market participants may see increased volatility in affected sectors, particularly those reliant on imports from targeted countries. The tariff-driven cost pressures could influence inflation expectations and corporate earnings forecasts. Monitoring trade flow data and tariff-related policy updates remains crucial for quant strategies.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/15/trump-tariffs-trade-customs-imports.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## Trump says he's 'strongly' considering reclassifying pot via executive order

Pot stocks declined on Monday after a record-setting rally, as investors booked profits amid uncertainty. The drop came despite former President Trump stating he is "strongly" considering reclassifying marijuana via executive order, which could potentially boost the sector by easing federal restrictions. Market participants appear cautious, weighing the potential policy shift against the recent sharp price gains. The sector's volatility highlights sensitivity to regulatory developments and profit-taking flows. Positioning may adjust quickly if concrete policy moves materialize.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/15/trump-pot-executive-order-reclassification.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **Trump admin to hire 1,000 specialists for 'Tech Force' to build AI, finance projects**

The Trump administration plans to hire 1,000 specialists for a new "Tech Force" aimed at advancing AI and finance projects. Major tech companies such as Amazon Web Services, Apple, Google Public Sector, Dell Technologies, Microsoft, Nvidia, and OpenAI are partnering in this initiative. This move signals increased government investment in AI infrastructure and financial technology, potentially accelerating innovation and adoption in these sectors. Market participants may see increased demand for AI-related services and hardware, influencing tech sector valuations and positioning. The collaboration could also impact regulatory and policy frameworks around AI and finance.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/15/trump-ai-tech-force-amazon-apple.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **Tesla stock closes at 2025 high after Musk confirms driverless Robotaxi tests underway in Austin**

Tesla shares closed at a 2025 high following CEO Elon Musk's announcement of ongoing driverless Robotaxi tests in Austin, Texas, with no safety drivers onboard. This development signals progress toward full autonomy, potentially accelerating Tesla's revenue growth from its Robotaxi service. The stock's price action reflects investor optimism about Tesla's leadership in autonomous vehicle technology and its implications for future cash flows. Market participants may adjust positioning to capitalize on expected gains from Tesla's expanding autonomous capabilities. This news could also influence sector-wide valuations in electric and autonomous vehicle stocks.

Read more:

<https://www.cnbc.com/2025/12/15/tesla-tests-driverless-cars-in-austin-without-humans-on-board.html>

US Top News and Analysis

## **Stock market today: Dow, S&P; 500, Nasdaq futures steady with all eyes on delayed jobs report**

U.S. stock futures for the Dow, S&P; 500, and Nasdaq remained steady ahead of the delayed November jobs report, which is crucial for gauging the Federal Reserve's interest rate trajectory in 2024. Market participants are closely monitoring the employment data for signs of labor market strength or weakness that could influence monetary policy decisions. The report's delay has heightened anticipation, with expectations that it will impact positioning in equities and fixed income. Futures price action suggests cautious sentiment as investors await clearer signals on economic momentum and inflation pressures. Overall, the market is in a holding pattern pending this key data release.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/live/stock-market-today-dow-sp-500-nasdaq-futures-steady-with-all-eyes-on-delayed-jobs-report-230828232.html?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## **Asian Penny Stocks To Watch In December 2025**

Asian penny stocks are gaining attention as global markets adjust to the Federal Reserve's recent interest rate cuts, which have influenced technology valuations and AI infrastructure spending, particularly impacting the Nasdaq Composite. These smaller-cap stocks in Asia offer potential growth opportunities amid broader market volatility. Investors are increasingly considering these lower-priced equities as a way to capitalize on emerging trends and market shifts. The focus on penny stocks

highlights a shift towards riskier, high-reward investments in the current economic environment, driven by policy changes and sector-specific concerns. Market flows may see increased activity in these segments as investors seek alternatives to traditional tech giants.

Read more:

<https://finance.yahoo.com/news/asian-penny-stocks-watch-december-230459651.html?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## Stock Market Today, Dec. 15: Nvidia Gains on Reports of Strong H200 Demand From China

Nvidia shares rose on reports of robust demand for its H200 AI chips from China, signaling strong growth prospects amid evolving export regulations. The market is closely monitoring fresh AI model launches and new software partnerships that could drive further revenue streams for Nvidia. These developments come as investors assess the impact of tightening U.S. export controls on semiconductor sales to China. The positive price action in Nvidia reflects optimism about sustained AI sector growth and potential easing of geopolitical risks. Overall, Nvidia's positioning highlights its critical role in AI infrastructure amid shifting policy landscapes.

Read more: <https://www.fool.com/coverage/stock-market-today/2025/12/15/stock-market-today-dec-15-nvidia-gains-on-reports-of-strong-h200-demand-from-china/?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## Tech rotation, small caps, oil vs. energy stocks: Market Takeaways

Major U.S. indices (^DJI, ^IXIC, ^GSPC) closed lower Monday, driven by a decline in tech stocks (XLK) ahead of Tuesday's November jobs report. Market participants showed rotation away from tech into small-cap stocks, reflecting shifting risk sentiment. Oil prices (CL=F, BZ=F) remained resilient, contrasting with broader energy sector weakness (XLE), suggesting divergent flows within energy-related assets. This rotation and sector divergence highlight evolving positioning ahead of key economic data, with investors adjusting exposure based on anticipated labor market signals and commodity trends.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/video/tech-rotation-small-caps-oil-221000676.html?tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## ■ Articles

### BlackRock CEO Calls Crypto an ‘Asset of Fear’ — Do Other Experts Agree?

BlackRock CEO Larry Fink described cryptocurrency as an "asset of fear," likening it to gold in terms of investor sentiment. He suggests that both assets attract nervous investors or speculators rather than those seeking stable value. This characterization reflects ongoing skepticism from major institutional players about crypto's role in diversified portfolios. Fink's comments may influence market positioning, potentially dampening inflows into crypto assets amid broader risk-off sentiment. The remarks highlight persistent uncertainty around crypto's long-term viability despite recent price volatility and regulatory developments.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/blackrock-ceo-calls-crypto-asset-213604509.html>

Yahoo Entertainment

## **Bitcoin Is A 'Digital Labubu' With No Economic Value: Vanguard Quant Head**

Vanguard, despite facilitating Bitcoin ETF trading on its platform, maintains a skeptical stance on the cryptocurrency's intrinsic value. The firm's quant head labeled Bitcoin as a "digital labubu," implying it lacks durable economic value and fundamental backing. This perspective highlights ongoing institutional caution despite growing crypto product accessibility. The commentary may influence positioning and flows, signaling that major asset managers remain wary of Bitcoin's long-term viability as an economic asset. Market participants should note this cautious institutional sentiment amid increasing crypto ETF adoption.

Read more: <https://bitcoinist.com/bitcoin-is-digital-labubu-no-durable-economic-value/>

Bitcoinist

## **Smarter investing through trends**

Edelweiss Balanced Advantage Fund employs a pro-cyclical, trend-based asset allocation strategy that dynamically adjusts exposure across equity, debt, and derivatives. This approach leverages market momentum and trend signals to optimize risk-adjusted returns, aiming to capture upside during bullish phases while protecting capital in downturns. The fund's tactical shifts are driven by quantitative trend indicators rather than static allocations, allowing for responsive positioning aligned with prevailing market conditions. This strategy is particularly relevant for quants and market participants focused on systematic trend-following and adaptive asset allocation techniques.

Read more: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/portfolio/mutual-funds/smarter-investing-through-trends/article70387860.ece>

BusinessLine

## **Junk numbers, general innumeracy, and the death of shame**

The article critiques a dubious US government statistic claiming each boat sunk off Venezuela saves 25,000 lives, highlighting widespread innumeracy in interpreting such figures. Andrew Gelman emphasizes the dangers of treating questionable numbers as factual data, referencing Bill James's caution against equating numbers with words without scrutiny. This reflects broader concerns about the reliability of government-reported metrics, which can mislead market participants and distort risk assessments. For quants and market analysts, the piece underscores the importance of rigorous data validation and skepticism toward politically motivated statistics that may impact geopolitical risk pricing and asset flows.

Read more: <https://www.lawyersgunsmoneyblog.com/2025/12/junk-numbers-general-innumeracy-and-the-death-of-shame>

Lawyersgunsmoneyblog.com

## **speterlin-stocks 1.0.5**

The speterlin-stocks 1.0.5 Python package offers a comprehensive toolkit for quantitative trading in stocks, integrating multiple data sources and brokerage APIs. It supports Alpaca brokerage for USD asset management and margin trading with 2x leverage on NYSE and NASDAQ exchanges. The package aggregates data from Financial Modeling Prep, Google Trends, Yahoo Finance, and Google Finance, enabling enhanced market analysis and strategy development. This integration facilitates automated trading workflows, real-time data access, and improved decision-making for quants focusing on US equities. The tool's multi-source approach aids in capturing market sentiment and fundamental

data for robust quant strategies.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/speterlin-stocks/1.0.5/>

Pypi.org

## How Will the Stock Market Perform in 2026? The Experts Can't Agree -- So Here's What You Should Do.

Experts remain divided on the stock market's trajectory for 2026, reflecting uncertainty in key economic indicators and policy outlooks. While some anticipate continued growth driven by technological innovation and strong corporate earnings, others warn of potential headwinds from inflationary pressures and tightening monetary policies. Market positioning appears cautious, with investors balancing exposure between growth and defensive sectors amid mixed signals. Flows into equities have moderated, suggesting a wait-and-see approach as data on inflation, interest rates, and geopolitical developments evolve. Quant strategies may need to adapt to heightened volatility and shifting correlations in the coming year.

Read more: <https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/12/15/how-will-the-stock-market-perform-in-2026-the-expe/?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

## And the FTAV charts quiz winner is...

The FT Alphaville article announces the winner of their FTAV charts quiz, highlighting the importance of data visualization in financial analysis. While specific market data or price action details are not provided, the piece underscores the value of interpreting complex financial charts for better market insights. This focus on chart literacy is relevant for quants and market participants who rely on technical analysis and data-driven decision-making. The article serves as a reminder of the critical role that clear and accurate data representation plays in understanding market dynamics and positioning.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/542fb1b2-049d-4128-ad64-0eab1cf6c08c>

FT Alphaville

## Invesco's QQQ outreach will continue until consent improves

Invesco plans to persist with its outreach efforts to improve investor consent for changes to the QQQ ETF, signaling ongoing engagement despite previous setbacks. The firm's repeated attempts highlight the importance of securing shareholder approval to implement strategic adjustments aimed at enhancing the fund's structure or performance. This continued push may influence market positioning and flows in the QQQ, as investors weigh potential benefits against current holdings. The persistence suggests that Invesco sees significant value in the proposed changes, which could impact the ETF's future liquidity and tracking efficiency. Market participants should monitor consent developments for potential shifts in QQQ dynamics.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/0dbabf48-ccdd-45bf-b24e-65fa7535debb>

FT Alphaville

## How related are CCC's unrelated parties?

The article explores the complex ownership and family relationships within the Polish shoe retailer CCC, highlighting its entanglement with Russian business interests. Despite official separations, the company's ties to Russian stakeholders remain a point of scrutiny, potentially impacting investor

sentiment and risk assessments. This unresolved legacy could influence CCC's market positioning, especially amid geopolitical tensions affecting Eastern European assets. The intricate ownership structure may also affect liquidity and flow dynamics as investors reassess exposure to CCC. Overall, the piece underscores the importance of understanding corporate governance and geopolitical risks in market analysis.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/5e0dab0c-b313-405c-a0ac-1747fb27d0b1>

FT Alphaville

## FTAV's further reading

The article from FT Alphaville titled "FTAV's further reading" does not provide direct financial market data or insights relevant to market movements, policy changes, or trading flows. Instead, it appears to focus on cultural and lifestyle topics such as Anthony Bourdain's lists and other non-market themes. There is no mention of price action, economic indicators, or positioning that would impact quantitative or market analysis. As such, this content holds no immediate relevance for market or quant-focused readers seeking actionable financial information.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/1950817c-eb3a-4132-bfc2-c28477ee8e85>

FT Alphaville

## The downfall of Do Kwon

Terraform Labs co-founder Do Kwon faced a harsh rebuke in a New York court, highlighting his rapid ascent and subsequent collapse. The court proceedings revealed significant legal and financial scrutiny surrounding Kwon's activities, impacting investor confidence in related crypto assets. This development signals increased regulatory and judicial pressure on crypto founders, potentially influencing market sentiment and volatility in digital asset markets. The case underscores the risks of founder-led crypto projects and may affect positioning strategies among quant funds focusing on crypto exposure. Market participants should monitor ongoing legal outcomes for potential flow shifts and price impacts in crypto sectors.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/6d6c88c6-b26c-45b3-bc99-98211af55504>

FT Alphaville

## ■ AI & Finance

### Geekstake Introduces BTC, ETH, XRP-focused Cloud Platform Powered by Artificial Intelligence, Advancing Trust, Innovation, and Sustainability

GeekStake has launched an AI-powered cloud platform focused on BTC, ETH, and XRP, aiming to enhance system reliability, operational transparency, and sustainability. The platform leverages artificial intelligence to optimize performance and security, potentially improving trading and transaction efficiency for these major cryptocurrencies. This development could influence market dynamics by increasing institutional confidence and adoption of BTC, ETH, and XRP through improved infrastructure. The integration of AI may also impact algorithmic trading strategies and risk management models by providing more robust data and operational insights. Overall, this innovation aligns with growing trends in crypto infrastructure modernization and sustainable technology deployment.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/14/3205053/0/en/Geekstake-Introduces-BTC-ETH-XRP-focused-Cloud-Platform-Powered-by-Artificial-Intelligence-Advancing-Trust-Innov>

[ation-and-Sustainability.html](#)

GlobeNewswire

## Good Morning

The news highlights significant shifts in the entertainment sector, with Netflix proposing a major acquisition of Warner Bros. This potential deal signals a substantial consolidation in the media industry, likely impacting market valuations and investor positioning in entertainment stocks. Such a move could alter competitive dynamics and influence content distribution strategies, affecting related equities and sector ETFs. Market participants should monitor potential regulatory scrutiny and the impact on streaming service pricing and subscriber growth. The deal's announcement may drive volatility in both Netflix and Warner Bros. shares, as well as broader media indices.

Read more: <https://www.artsjournal.com/2025/12/good-morning-37.html>

Artsjournal.com

## Geekstake to Release AI-Enhanced Risk Monitoring System for Staking Participants

GeekStake announced the launch of an AI-enhanced risk monitoring system aimed at participants in multiple proof-of-stake (PoS) blockchain networks. The system is designed to evaluate and mitigate risks associated with staking activities, potentially improving decision-making and operational security for users. This development could influence staking flows and positioning by providing more granular risk insights, which may affect capital allocation across PoS assets. The integration of AI suggests enhanced predictive capabilities, possibly impacting market dynamics in the growing staking ecosystem. This innovation aligns with increasing institutional interest in blockchain-based yield strategies.

Read more: <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2025/12/13/3204961/0/en/Geekstake-to-Release-AI-Enhanced-Risk-Monitoring-System-for-Staking-Participants.html>

GlobeNewswire

## ■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary

**Active Address Count** — [Number of unique blockchain addresses active in transactions, used as a proxy for user engagement and market sentiment.]

**Asset Under Management (AUM)** — [Total market value of assets managed by a fund or institution, indicating scale and liquidity.]

**Bearish Phase** — [A period when asset prices are declining, reflecting negative market sentiment.]

**Cash Allocation** — [Portion of a portfolio held in cash or cash equivalents, reflecting liquidity and risk positioning.]

**Distributional Analysis** — [Statistical examination of price and volume distributions to assess market sentiment and support/resistance levels.]

**Flow Dynamics** — [Patterns of capital movement into and out of assets or sectors, influencing liquidity and price trends.]

**Market Positioning** — [The aggregate stance of investors in terms of exposure to various assets or sectors.]

**Monetary Policy** — [Central bank actions, like interest rate changes, that influence economic activity and asset prices.]

**Price Discount** — [When an asset trades below its perceived fair value, potentially signaling a buying opportunity.]

**Quantitative Trend Indicators** — [Mathematical signals derived from price data used to identify market momentum and guide asset allocation.]

**Realized vs Implied Volatility** — [Comparison of actual historical volatility with market-expected future volatility derived from options prices.]

**Risk Appetite** — [Investors' willingness to take on risk, influencing asset allocation and market flows.]

**Sector Rotation** — [Shifting investment flows between different industry sectors based on economic or market outlooks.]

**Sentiment Proxy** — [A measurable indicator used to infer market sentiment, such as on-chain activity or volume patterns.]

**Supply Chain Volatility** — [Fluctuations in supply chain conditions affecting costs and earnings forecasts for companies.]

**Tariff Impact** — [Effects of import taxes on trade volumes, costs, inflation expectations, and sector performance.]

**Technical Analysis** — [Study of historical price and volume data to forecast future market movements.]

**Trend Following** — [A strategy that seeks to capitalize on sustained market momentum by adjusting exposure accordingly.]

**Value-at-Risk (VaR)** — [A statistical measure estimating the potential loss in portfolio value over a defined period for a given confidence level.]

**Volatility** — [Degree of variation in asset prices over time, indicating risk and uncertainty.]

**Volume Patterns** — [Analysis of trading volume changes to assess strength or weakness of price moves.]

**Yield Strategies** — [Investment approaches focused on generating income, such as staking or dividend capture.]

**Liquidity** — [Ease with which assets can be bought or sold without affecting their price.]

**Order Flow Imbalance** — [Disparity between buy and sell orders that can drive short-term price movements.]

**Algorithmic Trading** — [Use of automated, rule-based systems to execute trades based on quantitative models.]