

Quant Daily Digest

■ Daily Overview

Macro & Sentiment: The US dollar continues to weaken, underpinning a steady Bitcoin price near \$114,600. This dollar softness is fueling renewed crypto demand, with Bitcoin approaching a critical resistance at \$114,750 that could unlock further upside momentum. Meanwhile, geopolitical and policy developments are in focus as USA Rare Earth's shares jumped 6% on CEO confirmation of talks with the Trump administration, signaling potential government backing for domestic rare earth supply chains amid ongoing strategic resource concerns. Sentiment around tech remains buoyant, highlighted by Intel's 50% rally over the past month, lifting the US government's stake valuation to \$16 billion. Conversely, Disney faces broad reputational headwinds after controversy involving Jimmy Kimmel, with brand sentiment hitting two-year lows across political divides. **Equities / Rates:** Tech stocks continue to lead gains, with Intel's strong momentum reflecting investor confidence in semiconductor demand and government support. The rare earth sector is also in focus, benefiting from potential policy-driven supply chain reshoring. Broader equity indices appear supported by easing dollar pressures and selective sector rotation into cyclical and strategic materials. Rates markets are likely digesting these developments alongside ongoing fiscal uncertainties, including the government shutdown narrative emphasized by Trump as an opportunity to cut spending. **FX & Commodities:** Dollar weakness is the key driver, boosting risk assets including cryptocurrencies. Commodities linked to rare earths and energy may see increased interest given supply chain discussions and surging demand for weather data driven by AI applications in energy and shipping sectors. **What to Watch:** • Bitcoin's ability to breach \$114,750 resistance for sustained crypto rally signals • Progress in USA Rare Earth and government talks on supply chain support • Intel's earnings and guidance amid semiconductor sector strength and US government stake implications

■ Hot List

Bitcoin steady at \$114K as dollar weakness boosts crypto demand

Bitcoin remained steady around \$114,603, supported by a weakening US dollar that is increasing investor interest in cryptocurrencies. The key resistance level for Bitcoin is \$114,750, which it must surpass to trigger sustained buying momentum. Meanwhile, some altcoins have seen declines, reflecting mixed sentiment in the broader crypto market. Market participants are advised to exercise caution due to ongoing economic uncertainties that could impact price stability. The dollar's softness continues to be a significant driver of crypto demand and positioning.

Read more: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/cryptocurrency/crypto-news/bitcoin-steady-at-114k-as-dollar-weakness-boosts-crypto-demand/articleshow/124250800.cms>

The Times of India

AI Drives Weather Data Demand Surge for Europe's Top Forecaster

Europe's leading weather forecaster is experiencing unprecedented demand for its data, driven by energy traders, insurers, shipping companies, and tech firms aiming to enhance AI model accuracy. In 2024, commercial licenses for accessing this data have surged, reflecting a broader trend of integrating advanced weather analytics into trading and risk management strategies. This increased data consumption suggests a growing reliance on precise weather forecasts to optimize energy trading positions, insurance underwriting, and logistics planning. The trend highlights the intersection of AI

advancements and market data needs, potentially influencing volatility and flow patterns in weather-sensitive sectors.

Read more: <https://www.insurancejournal.com/news/international/2025/10/01/841207.htm>

Insurance Journal

USA Rare Earth jumps 6% after CEO confirms discussions with Trump administration

USA Rare Earth's shares rose 6% following CEO confirmation of ongoing discussions with the Trump administration, signaling potential government support for domestic rare earth supply chains. The company is advancing a rare earth mine in Sierra Blanca, Texas, and a magnet production facility in Stillwater, Oklahoma, positioning itself as a key player in U.S. critical minerals development. This move aligns with broader policy trends emphasizing supply chain security and reduced reliance on foreign sources, particularly China. The stock's price action reflects investor optimism about potential contracts or incentives stemming from these talks, which could impact future cash flows and positioning in the rare earth sector.

Read more:

<https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/02/usa-rare-earth-lithium-americas-mp-materials-trump.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Intel stock is up 50% over the last month, putting U.S. stake at \$16 billion

Intel shares surged 3% on Thursday, extending a robust monthly rally that has pushed the stock up over 50% in the last month. This significant price appreciation has elevated the market value of the U.S. stake in Intel to approximately \$16 billion. The sharp gain reflects strong investor interest and potentially positive sentiment around the semiconductor sector, possibly influenced by policy developments or supply chain dynamics. The rapid price action suggests increased positioning by market participants, highlighting Intel as a key focus in U.S. tech equities.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/02/intel-stock-us-trump-stake.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Disney's image tanks among Republicans, Democrats after Jimmy Kimmel controversy

Disney's brand sentiment and awareness have declined sharply following controversy involving Jimmy Kimmel, hitting two-year lows. This drop spans both Republican and Democrat demographics, signaling broad reputational damage. The negative sentiment could impact Disney+ subscriber growth and advertising revenue, potentially influencing near-term earnings. Market participants may reassess Disney's stock valuation amid concerns over brand strength and consumer engagement. Watch for shifts in institutional positioning and potential volatility in Disney shares as sentiment data feeds into quant models.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/02/disney-brand-kimmel-kirk.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Wall Street closes with records, offsets shutdown uncertainties

Wall Street closed at record highs with the Dow and S&P; 500 edging up slightly and the Nasdaq rising 0.4%, driven by strong tech sector gains from Nvidia, Apple, and Broadcom. Despite the U.S. government shutdown halting official economic data releases, investors relied on alternative reports showing weak hiring plans and softer ADP employment figures, fueling bets on two Fed rate cuts this year. However, some portfolio managers caution the Fed may pause easing due to data uncertainty. Consumer discretionary stocks lagged, led by a 5% drop in Tesla shares. Credit bureaus Equifax and TransUnion fell sharply after FICO announced a new mortgage credit scoring program, sending FICO shares up nearly 18%.

[Read more:](#)

<https://finance.yahoo.com/video/wall-street-closes-records-offsets-225318783.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Dow Jones Futures: Market Hits Highs As Broadcom, Hot Stocks Rally; Tesla Sells The News

The S&P; 500 and Nasdaq reached new all-time highs, driven by strong rallies in key tech stocks like Broadcom, which triggered a buy signal. Broadcom's surge contributed to positive market sentiment, supporting broad equity gains. Despite Tesla reporting record vehicle deliveries, its shares declined, indicating a "sell the news" reaction. Market positioning appears bullish, with investors favoring growth and semiconductor sectors. Futures data suggest continued upside momentum, though Tesla's pullback highlights selective profit-taking amid the rally.

[Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/m/54c4c7c3-f23e-3581-bc79-2fc833824698/dow-jones-futures-%3A-market.html?.tsrc=rss](https://finance.yahoo.com/m/54c4c7c3-f23e-3581-bc79-2fc833824698/dow-jones-futures-%3A-market.html?.tsrc=rss)

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Review and Preview: All Quiet on the Data Front

U.S. stocks reached new highs on Thursday despite the government shutdown entering its second day, indicating strong market resilience. The S&P; 500, Nasdaq, and Dow Jones all advanced, reflecting positive investor sentiment. Market participants appeared unfazed by the shutdown, focusing instead on robust earnings and optimism around AI developments. Notably, OpenAI's \$500 billion valuation has fueled enthusiasm in the AI sector, driving tech stock gains and influencing sector rotation. Overall, flows favored growth and technology stocks, with positioning reflecting confidence in continued innovation-led market leadership.

[Read more: https://finance.yahoo.com/m/032a3d64-8d9b-3a29-a4ff-f88931dab5f3/review-and-preview-%3A-all-quiet.html?.tsrc=rss](https://finance.yahoo.com/m/032a3d64-8d9b-3a29-a4ff-f88931dab5f3/review-and-preview-%3A-all-quiet.html?.tsrc=rss)

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Why Did D-Wave Quantum Stock Skyrocket 14% Today?

D-Wave Quantum's stock surged 14% amid a broader rally in quantum computing stocks, driven by increased investor interest in the sector's growth potential. The spike follows positive developments in quantum technology adoption and potential new contracts or partnerships, boosting market sentiment. This sector-wide momentum reflects growing confidence in quantum computing's commercial viability, influencing flows into related equities. The price action suggests a shift in positioning towards quantum tech, possibly anticipating favorable policy support or technological breakthroughs. Overall, the move highlights quantum stocks as a key thematic play in current market dynamics.

[Read more: https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/10/02/why-did-d-wave-quantum-stock-skyrocket-14-to-day/?..tsrc=rss](https://www.fool.com/investing/2025/10/02/why-did-d-wave-quantum-stock-skyrocket-14-to-day/?..tsrc=rss)

Why the Stock Market Keeps Going Up—Even During a Government Shutdown

Despite the ongoing government shutdown causing a halt in key economic data releases, U.S. stock markets have continued to rise, with indices like the S&P 500, Nasdaq, and Dow Jones showing resilience. Investors appear to be focusing on strong corporate earnings and robust private-sector data rather than waiting for government reports. Market positioning reflects confidence in continued economic growth, supported by solid consumer spending and employment figures from non-government sources. The shutdown has led to reduced data flow, increasing reliance on alternative indicators and private sector updates for quant models and trading strategies. This environment underscores the market's adaptability amid policy-induced information gaps.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/m/f95915e1-431c-302b-9184-3138d82f4826/why-the-stock-market-keeps.html?.tsrc=rss>

Yahoo! Finance: ^GSPC ^IXIC ^DJI News

Preparing for politicised dollar liquidity

The article highlights growing concerns over politicized dollar liquidity amid escalating geopolitical tensions and tightening US monetary policy. Market participants are urged to prepare for potential disruptions in dollar funding markets, as central banks may face constraints in providing dollar liquidity support. Data points indicate rising demand for dollar funding and increased volatility in FX swap markets. The piece underscores the importance of proactive risk management and strategic positioning to navigate potential liquidity squeezes. Investors should monitor policy signals closely, as shifts in US Federal Reserve actions and international sanctions could exacerbate dollar funding stress.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/36cf1869-7416-4768-8084-d650caf218bf>

FT Alphaville

The curious death of manufacturing productivity

Manufacturing productivity in the U.S. has shown an unusual decline, puzzling economists and market participants. Despite technological advancements and capital investment, output per hour in manufacturing has stagnated or fallen, contrasting with broader productivity gains in other sectors. This anomaly may stem from measurement issues, such as misclassification of output or changes in the composition of manufacturing activities, rather than a true productivity drop. The discrepancy impacts economic modeling, inflation expectations, and policy decisions, as productivity is a key driver of wage growth and cost pressures. Market participants should monitor revisions and sector-specific data for clearer signals on underlying productivity trends.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/4efed04a-0871-491e-b0ee-2665b418e5d3>

FT Alphaville

■ Articles

vnpy_rqdata 3.2.14.1

The vnpy_rqdata 3.2.14.1 release on Pypi.org updates the RQData datafeed integration for the VeighNa quant trading framework. This enhancement facilitates improved access to RQData's market

data, which can support more efficient quantitative analysis and algorithmic trading strategies. The update likely includes bug fixes and performance improvements, ensuring more reliable and timely data feeds for market participants relying on vn.py for systematic trading. While no direct market data or price action is mentioned, the improved datafeed can influence quant models' accuracy and responsiveness. This release is relevant for quants focusing on Chinese markets where RQData is a primary data source.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/vnpy-rqdata/3.2.14.1/>

Pypi.org

Bacteria isolated from the grape phyllosphere capable of degrading guaiacol, a main volatile phenol associated with smoke taint in wine

The article discusses the isolation of bacteria from grape phyllosphere capable of degrading guaiacol, a key volatile phenol responsible for smoke taint in wine. This development is significant as recent wildfires in the Pacific US have led to financial losses in the wine industry due to smoke contamination in grapes. Guaiacol absorption by grape berries from wildfire smoke negatively impacts wine quality and market value. The discovery offers potential for mitigating smoke taint effects, which could influence supply dynamics and pricing in affected wine markets. This biological approach may also impact future vineyard management and insurance considerations.

Read more: <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0331854>

Plos.org

vnpy_gm 1.2.0

The vnpy_gm 1.2.0 release on Pypi.org introduces a GM datafeed integration for the VeighNa quant trading framework. This update facilitates direct access to GM market data, enhancing real-time data ingestion and processing capabilities for quantitative strategies. By streamlining data flow within the VeighNa ecosystem, it supports improved market responsiveness and potentially more accurate signal generation. The release is relevant for quants focusing on automated trading systems requiring robust and timely market data feeds. No specific price action or policy changes are indicated.

Read more: https://pypi.org/project/vnpy_gm/

Pypi.org

ETSI forms quantum networking unit

ETSI has established a new technical committee dedicated to quantum networking, expanding beyond its prior focus on quantum key distribution (QKD). This move signals increased institutional commitment to developing standards for quantum communication technologies. While not directly impacting immediate market prices, the formation of this unit could influence future telecom infrastructure investments and technology adoption. Quant funds and tech-focused investors may monitor developments for potential shifts in network security and data transmission paradigms. No immediate policy changes or capital flows reported, but the initiative underscores growing momentum in quantum tech standardization.

Read more: <https://www.telecomtv.com/content/security/etsi-forms-quantum-networking-unit-53949/>

TelecomTV

ETMarkets Smart Talk| Flexicap turnaround: Harish Krishnan explains strategy to navigate cyclical sectors

Harish Krishnan of Aditya Birla Sun Life AMC discusses the strategic approach behind the turnaround of their flexicap fund, emphasizing selective stock picking within strong companies and tactical sector allocation. The fund's success is attributed to navigating cyclical sectors effectively, capitalizing on market cycles and sector rotations. Krishnan highlights the importance of flexibility in asset allocation to adapt to changing market conditions. Additionally, the launch of new conglomerate and quality-focused funds reflects a shift towards diversified, resilient portfolios amid evolving market dynamics. This approach aligns with current trends favoring active management and sectoral agility.

Read more: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/expert-view/etmarkets-smart-talk-flexicap-turnaround-harish-krishnan-explains-strategy-to-navigate-cyclical-sectors/articleshow/124228736.cms>

The Times of India

Hear An Iconic Composition Played Entirely By Surveillance Cameras

The article highlights Axis Communications' innovative use of AI object analytics to transform surveillance cameras into musical instruments, playing a sci-fi classic composition. While this showcases advancements in AI and object recognition technology, it does not directly impact financial markets, asset prices, or trading flows. There are no data points, policy changes, or market positioning insights relevant to quants or investors. The piece is primarily a technological and creative demonstration rather than a market-moving event.

Read more: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/lesliekatz/2025/09/30/hear-an-iconic-composition-played-entirely-by-surveillance-cameras/>

Forbes

quant-greeks-cli added to PyPI

The newly released quant-greeks-cli tool on PyPI offers a command-line interface for calculating Black-Scholes Greeks, essential metrics for options pricing and risk management. This utility facilitates quick computation of delta, gamma, theta, vega, and rho, aiding quants and traders in assessing option sensitivities to underlying price movements, volatility, time decay, and interest rates. By streamlining Greek calculations, the tool can enhance algorithmic trading strategies, portfolio hedging, and risk analytics. Its availability on PyPI ensures easy integration into Python-based quant workflows and automated trading systems. This addition supports more efficient options market analysis and decision-making.

Read more: <https://pypi.org/project/quant-greeks-cli/>

Pypi.org

The Intoxicating Power of Quitting – Guest Post

The article titled "The Intoxicating Power of Quitting" by Kia Sorensen, Ph.D., focuses on academic policy and strategic management within higher education, specifically in Oregon. It does not provide financial market data, price action, policy changes relevant to markets, flows, or positioning. The content centers on educational administration and policy rather than financial or market analysis. Therefore, it holds no direct relevance for market or quantitative analysis purposes.

Read more: <https://theprofessorisin.com/2025/09/30/the-intoxicating-power-of-quitting-guest-post/>

Theprofessorisin.com

Mixing methods: How listening to researchers, healthcare workers, and community members can improve the design of studies testing medical innovations for Neglected Tropical Diseases

The article discusses the importance of integrating insights from researchers, healthcare workers, and community members to enhance the design of studies testing medical innovations for Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs). It emphasizes mixed-method approaches to improve study relevance, acceptability, and implementation in affected communities. While not directly related to financial markets, the research highlights the potential for more effective healthcare interventions, which could influence pharmaceutical and biotech sector investments focused on NTDs. Improved study designs may lead to faster regulatory approvals and better market adoption, impacting sector flows and positioning. No immediate market data or price action is provided.

Read more: <https://journals.plos.org/plosntds/article?id=10.1371/journal.pntd.0013547>

Plos.org

Trump touts shutdown as 'unprecedented opportunity' to cut more Democratic priorities

Former President Trump described the ongoing government shutdown as an "unprecedented opportunity" to reduce funding for Democratic priorities. He announced plans to meet with Office of Management and Budget Director Russell Vought to discuss potential agency budget cuts. This signals potential delays in government spending and could impact fiscal policy and market sentiment. The shutdown increases uncertainty around government operations and may affect Treasury issuance and short-term funding markets. Market participants should monitor developments for shifts in fiscal policy and potential impacts on risk assets and government bond yields.

Read more: <https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/02/trump-government-shutdown-updates-vought.html>

US Top News and Analysis

Elon Musk is telling his followers to cancel Netflix subscriptions. Here's what's happening

Elon Musk has publicly urged his followers to cancel their Netflix subscriptions following controversy over an animated show and its creator. This call to action could potentially impact Netflix's subscriber base and revenue, influencing its stock price and market sentiment. Investors may monitor subscriber trends and any resultant shifts in Netflix's valuation. The situation underscores the influence of high-profile individuals on market dynamics and consumer behavior. Quantitative models tracking social media sentiment and subscriber flows might adjust forecasts accordingly.

Read more:

<https://www.cnbc.com/2025/10/02/elon-musk-calls-for-canceling-netflix-whats-happening.html>

US Top News and Analysis

FTAV's further reading

The FT Alphaville article critiques the current state of AI and technology sectors, highlighting predominantly negative performance and sentiment. Despite the overall bearish tone, it notes isolated positive developments, including a cultural reference to De La Soul, which may hint at niche

opportunities or sentiment shifts. The piece underscores ongoing challenges in tech valuations and investor skepticism, reflecting cautious positioning in related equities and funds. No significant policy changes or capital flow data are mentioned, suggesting limited immediate market impact. The focus remains on qualitative assessment rather than quantitative market signals.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/3bb249ac-9458-4250-b546-5824539fc039>

FT Alphaville

An AI chart crime compendium

The FT Alphaville article highlights the surge in AI-generated financial charts, noting a proliferation of misleading or erroneous visualizations circulating in markets. These AI-created charts often misrepresent data trends, potentially impacting trader sentiment and decision-making. The piece underscores the challenges quants and analysts face in verifying data integrity amid increasing AI involvement in chart production. Market participants should exercise caution, as reliance on flawed AI-generated visuals could distort positioning and flow analysis. The trend signals a growing need for robust validation tools to maintain accuracy in quantitative research and trading strategies.

Read more: <https://www.ft.com/content/63089151-97bd-43f6-a12e-959a0bb486c1>

FT Alphaville

■ AI & Finance

Samsung Galaxy S26 Plus Could Return After Edge Flop

Samsung's Galaxy S25 Edge has underperformed with only 650,000 units sold, prompting production cuts and signaling weak market demand. This sluggish sales performance has led Samsung to reconsider its product lineup strategy. Reports suggest the company may reintroduce the Galaxy S26 Plus model, which was absent in the current generation, to better capture consumer interest and improve sales momentum. The shift indicates Samsung's response to market feedback and an attempt to optimize its flagship offerings amid competitive pressures. This move could impact supply chain flows and inventory positioning for the next product cycle.

Read more:

<https://samsung.gadgethacks.com/news/samsung-galaxy-s26-plus-could-return-after-edge-flop/>

Gadgethacks.com

Scammers are using video deepfakes of journalists to peddle products online

Scammers are increasingly using video deepfakes of journalists to promote products online, raising concerns about misinformation and fraud. In May 2024, India Today's anchor Pooja Shali was alerted to a deepfake video circulating on Instagram Reels, falsely showing her endorsing products. This trend highlights growing risks in digital content authenticity, potentially impacting consumer trust and advertising markets. For quant and market participants, the rise of deepfake technology could influence social media engagement metrics, advertising flows, and regulatory scrutiny on digital platforms. Monitoring such developments is crucial for assessing risks in media-related investments and digital ad spending.

Read more: <https://www.niemanlab.org/2025/10/scammers-are-using-video-deepfakes-of-journalists-to-peddle-products-online/>

Niemanlab.org

Shiba Inu Partners With Solana-Backed Arlo For Shibarium Security

Shiba Inu has partnered with Arlo, an AI security and token-analytics firm supported by the Solana Foundation, to enhance security on Shibarium, Shiba Inu's Layer-2 blockchain network. Arlo's intelligence engine will be integrated to provide advanced security measures and analytics, potentially improving network resilience and user trust. This collaboration highlights growing interest in AI-driven security solutions within crypto ecosystems. The move may influence Shiba Inu's token positioning by bolstering confidence among investors and users, possibly impacting trading volumes and price action. Market participants should monitor developments for shifts in network activity and token flows.

Read more: <https://bitcoinist.com/shiba-inu-arlo-shibarium-security/>

Bitcoinist

Zyphra Taps IBM, AMD To Build Next-Gen AI Superagent

IBM and AMD have entered a strategic partnership to support Zyphra in developing a next-generation AI superagent. This collaboration leverages IBM's enterprise AI capabilities and AMD's high-performance computing technology. The alliance aims to enhance AI processing power and efficiency, potentially impacting AI-related tech stocks and semiconductor sectors. Market participants may watch for shifts in positioning within AI and chipmaker equities as this partnership could drive innovation and competitive dynamics. The announcement underscores ongoing industry consolidation and investment in AI infrastructure, which could influence sector flows and valuations.

Read more: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/zyphra-taps-ibm-amd-build-131051288.html>

Yahoo Entertainment

■ Quant Keywords & Mini-Glossary

Resistance Level — [A price point that an asset struggles to exceed, indicating potential selling pressure.]

Positioning — [The distribution of market participants' holdings or bets in various assets or sectors.]

Volatility — [A measure of the degree of variation in asset prices over time, indicating risk or uncertainty.]

Flow Patterns — [Trends in buying and selling activity that influence asset price movements.]

Risk Management — [Strategies to identify, assess, and mitigate financial risks in portfolios or trades.]

Sector Rotation — [The shifting of investment capital between different industry sectors based on market cycles.]

Market Sentiment — [The overall attitude of investors toward a particular market or asset, often driving price trends.]

Buy Signal — [An indicator or event suggesting it is favorable to purchase an asset.]

Sell the News — [A market reaction where prices fall after positive news has been fully priced in.]

Futures Data — [Information from futures contracts used to gauge market expectations and momentum.]

Sector Flows — [Capital movements into or out of specific market sectors.]

Market Resilience — [The ability of markets to withstand shocks or uncertainties without significant declines.]

Alternative Data — [Non-traditional data sources used to supplement or replace official economic indicators.]

Liquidity — [The ease with which assets can be bought or sold without affecting their price.]

Dollar Funding Markets — [Markets where participants borrow or lend US dollars, crucial for global liquidity.]

Volatility Surface — [A 3D plot showing implied volatility across different strike prices and maturities.]

Greeks — [Metrics (delta, gamma, theta, vega, rho) measuring sensitivity of option prices to various factors.]

Implied Volatility — [The market's forecast of a likely movement in an asset's price, derived from option prices.]

Realized Volatility — [The actual observed volatility of an asset over a past period.]

Credit Scoring — [A statistical analysis used to evaluate the creditworthiness of borrowers.]

Term Premium — [The extra yield investors require to hold longer-term bonds instead of rolling over short-term bonds.]

Order Flow Imbalance — [A disparity between buy and sell orders that can predict short-term price moves.]

Sector Valuation — [Assessment of a sector's price relative to fundamentals or historical norms.]

Market Momentum — [The tendency of rising asset prices to continue rising and falling prices to continue falling.]

Risk Premium — [Additional return expected by investors for taking on higher risk.]