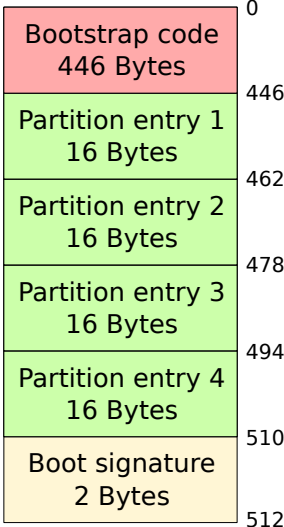


Master Boot Record (MBR)

512 Bytes



Partition table
64 Bytes