

# **Linzhi E1400 ETC ASIC**

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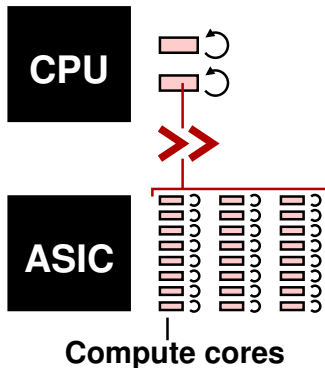
[linzhi.io/summit2019.html](https://linzhi.io/summit2019.html)

# Linzhi Ltd.

- Shenzhen-based fabless ASIC startup
- Design and build Ethash miner  
Announced at ETC Summit 2018 in Seoul
- Using custom ASIC
- 1400 MH/s at 1 kW (per board)

# BTC: The rise of ASICs

SHA-256



**~30 MH/s**  
**(i7-990X ~2011)**

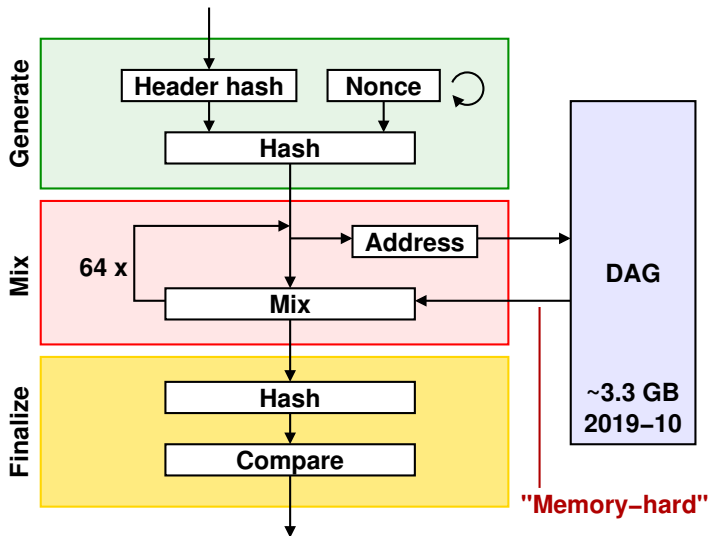
Global BTC hash rate July  
2011–July 2012: ~10 TH/s

**~60 TH/s**  
**(per miner)**



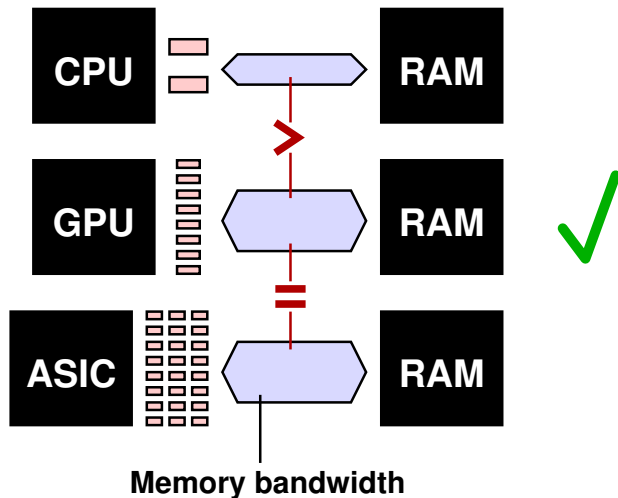
$$\frac{60 \text{ TH}}{30 \text{ MH} \cdot \text{Moore}(8 \text{ yr})} \approx 50\,000$$

# Ethash

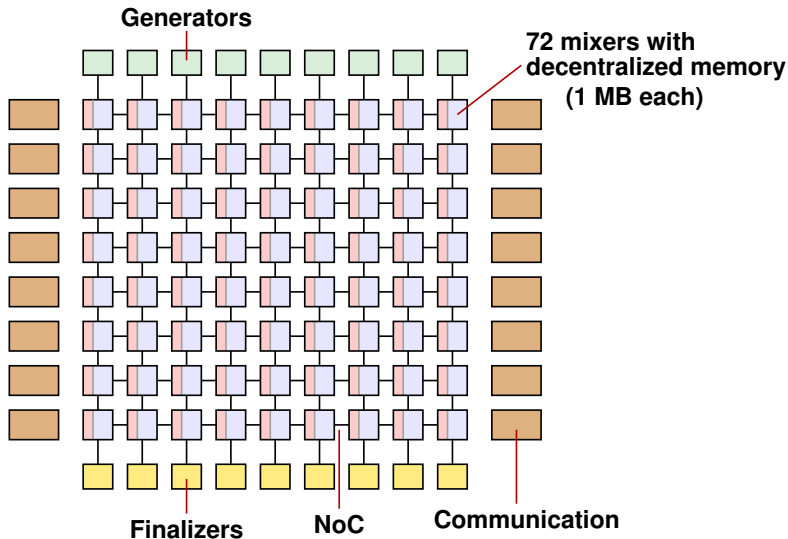


# Ethash: The downfall of ASICs ?

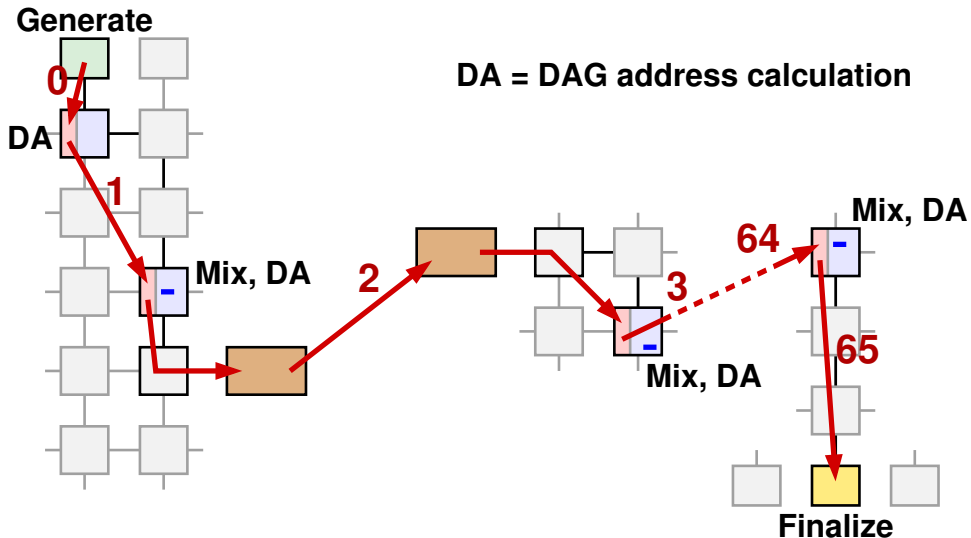
Ethash



# Linzhi E1400: Decentralized memory



# Hashing with the E1400



# Memory bandwidth

GPUs:

- AMD Radeon RX 5700<sup>1</sup> (256 bits width): **448 GB/s**
- Nvidia TITAN RTX<sup>2</sup> (384 bits width): **672 GB/s**

Linzhi E1400:

- 600 MHz memory clock, 2 cycles per access
- 1024 bits memory width
- 38.4 GB/s peak (per mixer)
- 72 mixers per chip
- 2.8 TB/s per chip
- 64 chips per board
- **177 TB/s per board**

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<sup>1</sup>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AMD\\_Radeon\\_RX\\_5000\\_series](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AMD_Radeon_RX_5000_series)

<sup>2</sup>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GeForce\\_20\\_series](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/GeForce_20_series)

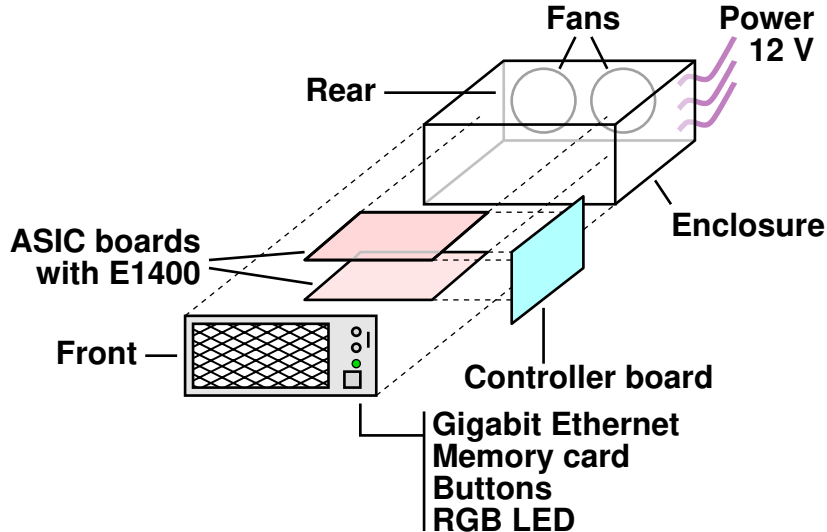


# Communication bandwidth

Our real bottleneck is communication:

- up to 32 Gbps per link and direction
- 64 chips, fully connected, bidirectional
- **129 Tbps** per board (peak)
- $\approx 75$  kbits per hash (all rounds)
- 1.7 GH/s (theoretical limit)
- **1.4 GH/s** (expected performance)

# Linzhi Phoenix Miner 凤



# What's next ?

- Tape-out: 2019-09-11
- Chips back from fab: mid-November
- Open bring-up, testing, and integration process
- Sales start: Q1/2020

# Would you like to know more ?

- Linzhi Ltd.  
`linzhi.io`
- This talk:  
`linzhi.io/summit2019.html`
- Telegram:  
`t.me/LinzhiCorp`