

Celeste final report

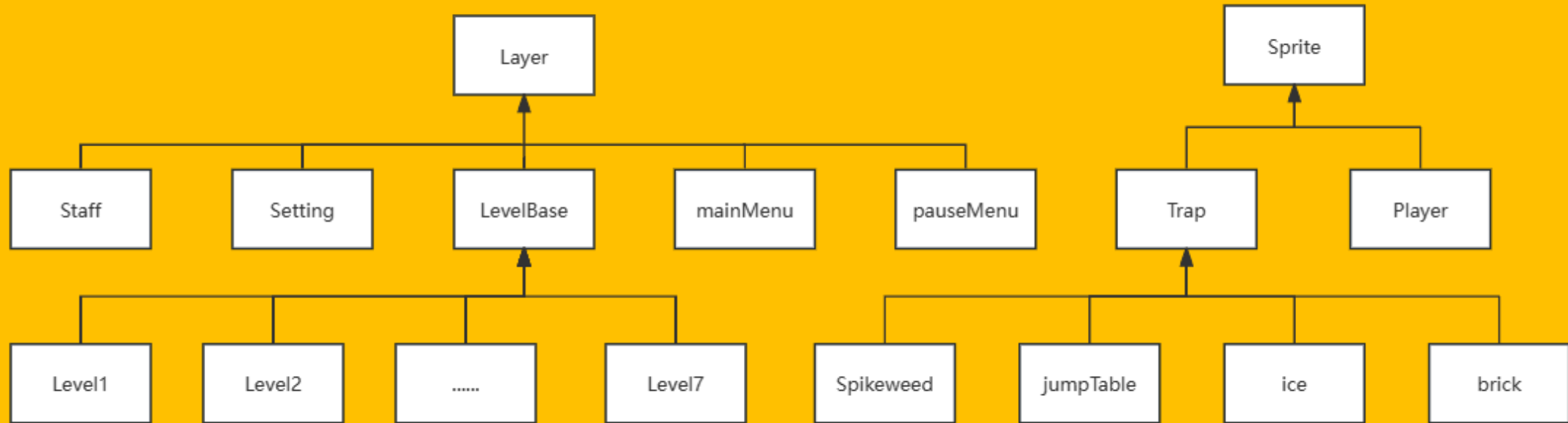
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项目概览

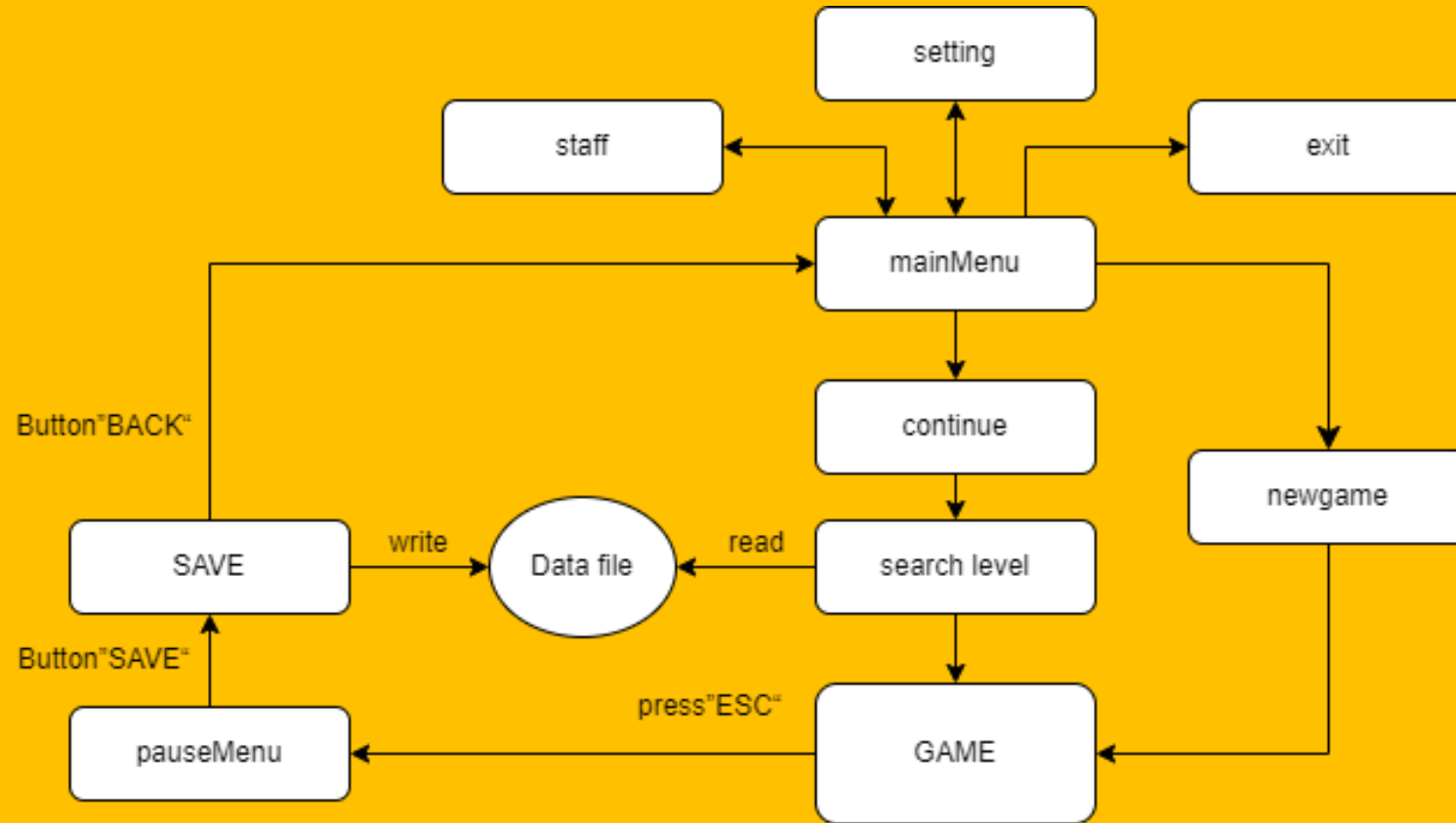
核心函数

面向对象编程
OOP

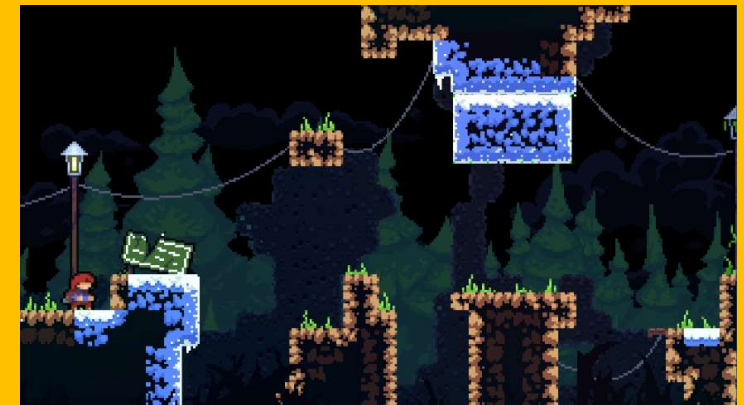
Class diagram UML



Game flowchart

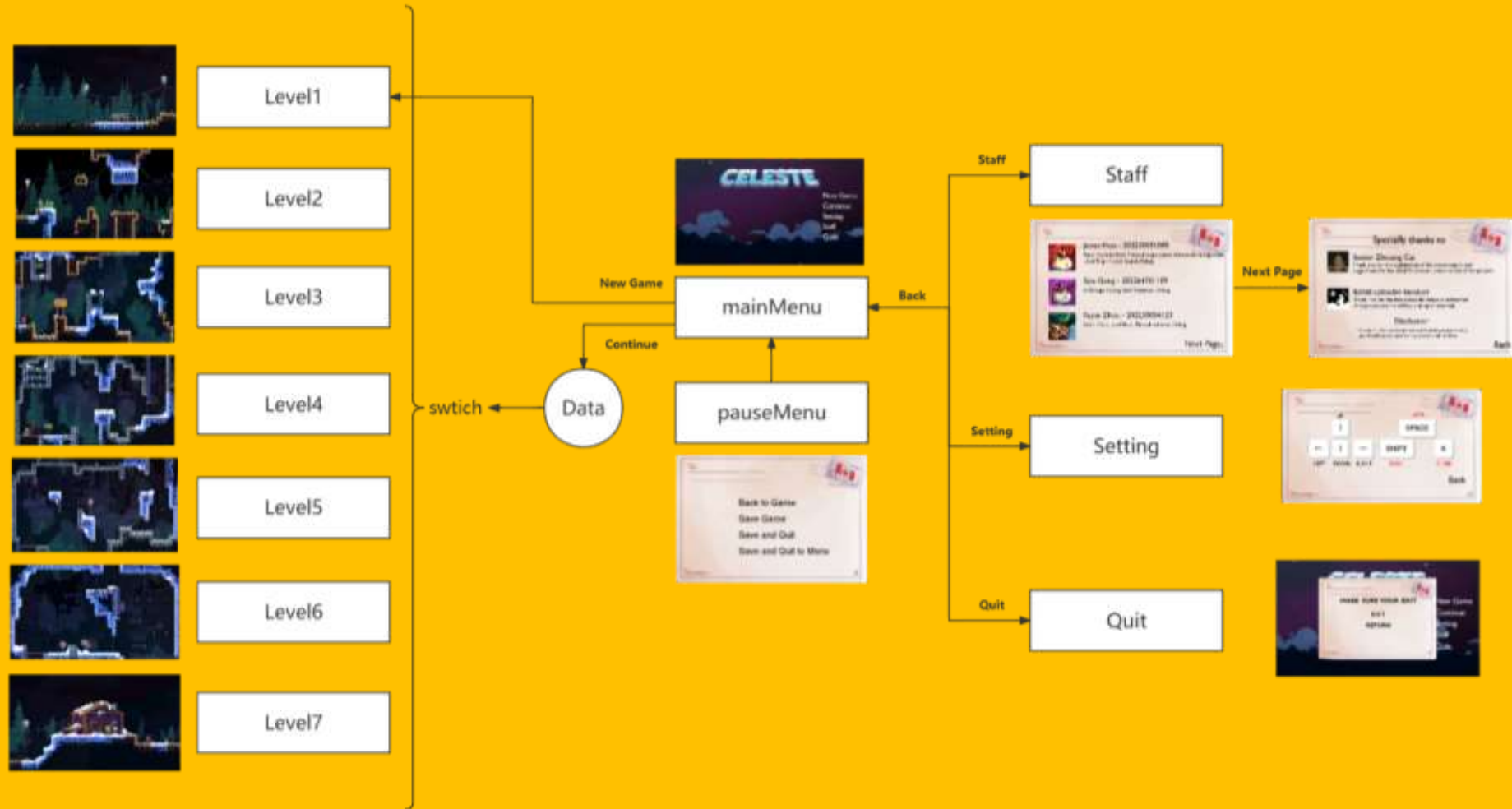


Main scene



Game scene

Flow chat



核心函数

组成部分



Scene 1

Main Menu
Scene and
Other Scene



Level 2

Level Base
Level
End layer



Trap 3

Four kinds
of traps



Player 4

Only
important
functions



Main Menu Scene



```
void MainMenuScene::updateBackground(float dt)
{
    // 持续地移动两个背景图片
    bg1->setPositionX(bg1->getPositionX() - 1);
    bg2->setPositionX(bg2->getPositionX() - 1);

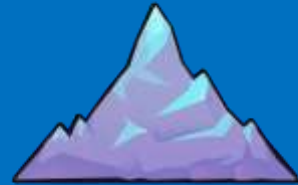
    // 如果bg1移出屏幕左侧，则重置它的位置到bg2的右侧
    if (bg1->getPositionX() + bg1->getContentSize().width * bg1->getScaleX() < 0)
    {
        bg1->setPositionX(bg2->getPositionX() + bg2->getContentSize().width * bg2->getScaleX());
    }

    // 如果bg2移出屏幕左侧，则重置它的位置到bg1的右侧
    if (bg2->getPositionX() + bg2->getContentSize().width * bg2->getScaleX() < 0)
    {
        bg2->setPositionX(bg1->getPositionX() + bg1->getContentSize().width * bg1->getScaleX());
    }
}
```



CELESTE

Main Menu Scene



```
bool isOverAnyButton = false;

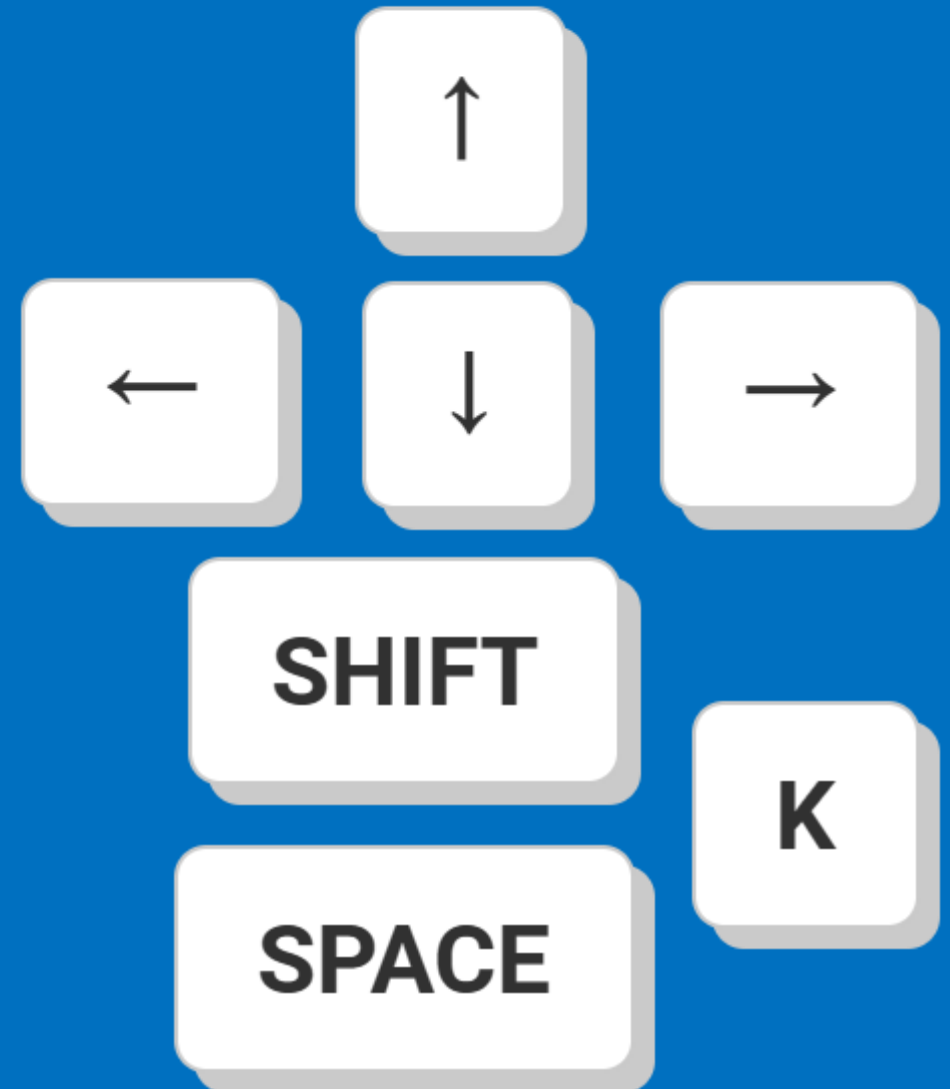
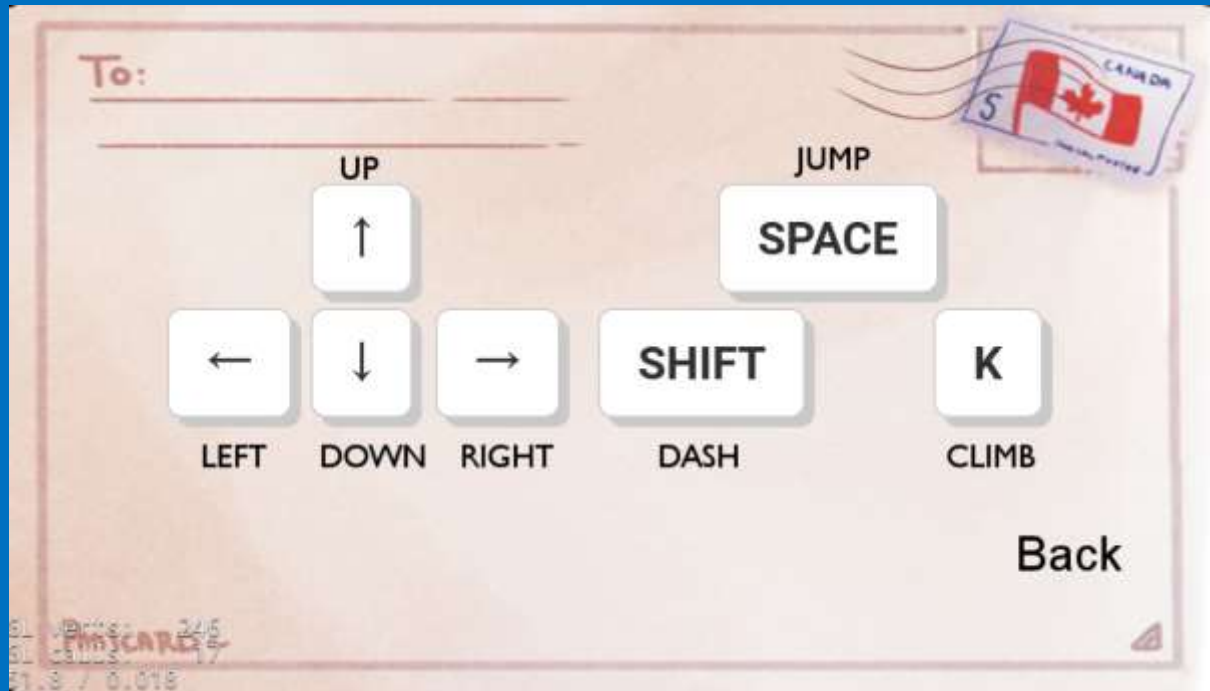
for (auto& pair : buttons) {
    cocos2d::ui::Button* button = pair.first;
    Vec2 iconPos = pair.second;

    if (button && getGlobalBoundingBox(button).containsPoint(Vec2(e->getCursorX(), e->getCursorY()))) {
        mountainSprite->setVisible(true);
        mountainSprite->setPosition(iconPos);
        mountainSprite->setLocalZOrder(button->getLocalZOrder() + 1); // 确保小图标出现在相应按钮的前面
        isOverAnyButton = true;
        break; // 如果鼠标在某个按钮上，我们可以跳出循环
    }
}

if (!isOverAnyButton) {
    mountainSprite->setVisible(false);
}
};
```



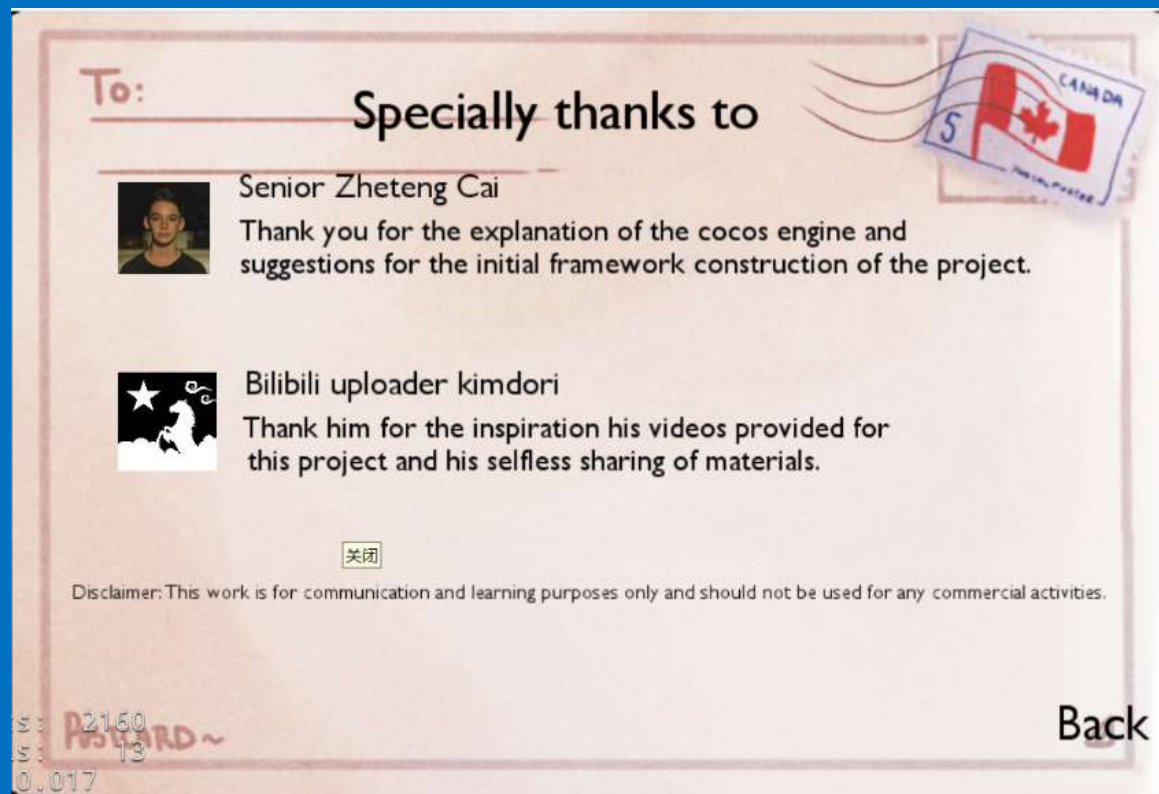
Setting



Staff



Staff



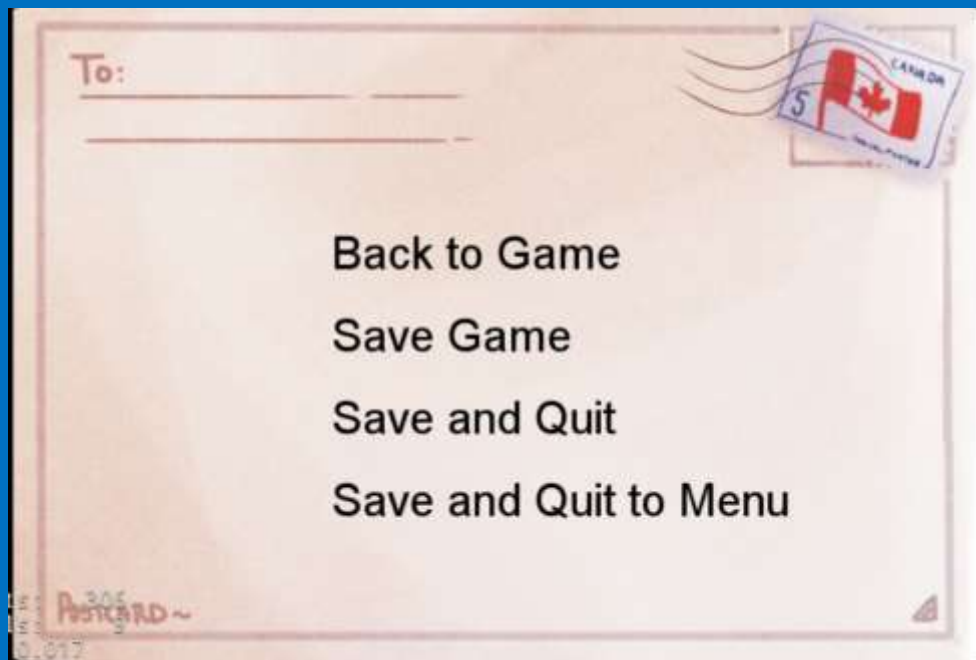
Quit



```
exitDialog->setVisible(false); // 初始时隐藏它
```

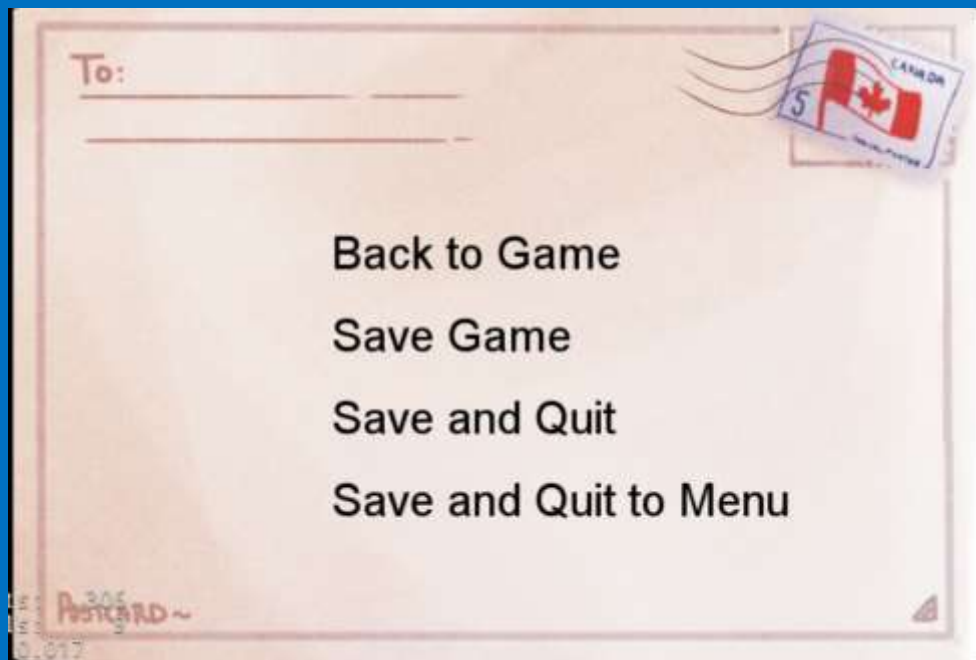
```
quit->addEventListener([=](Ref* sender, cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent type) {  
    if (type == cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent::ENDED) {  
        exitDialog->setVisible(true);  
    }  
});
```

Pause Menu



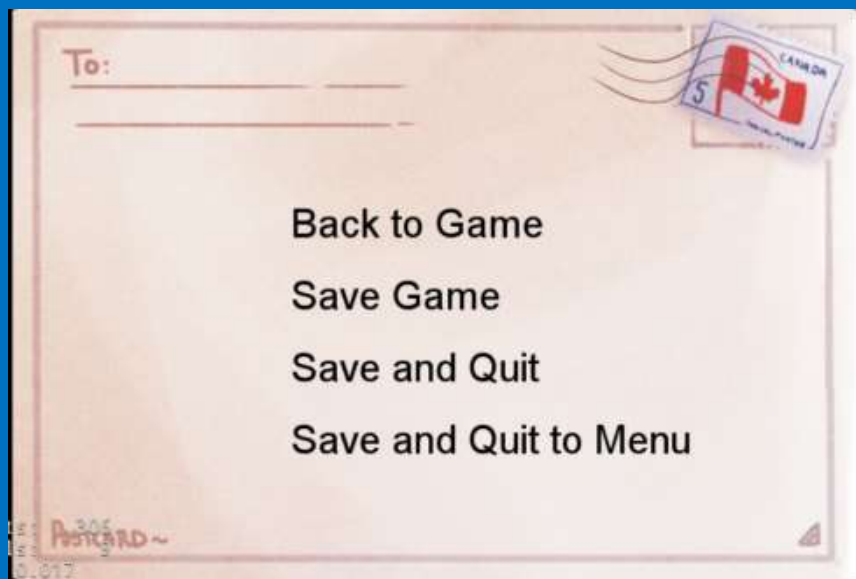
```
void Level1Scene::onKeyPressed(EventKeyboard::KeyCode keycode, Event* event) {  
    if (keycode == EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_ESCAPE) {  
        // ESC 键按下, 切换到另一个场景  
        auto pauseLayer = PauseMenu::create();  
        Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->pause();  
        Director::getInstance()->pushScene(pauseLayer);  
    }  
}
```

Pause Menu



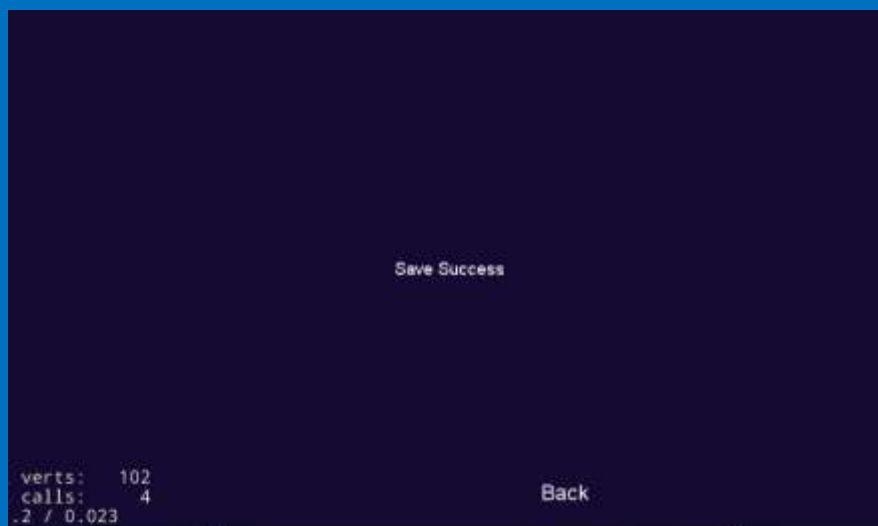
```
void Level1Scene::onKeyPressed(EventKeyboard::KeyCode keycode, Event* event) {  
    if (keycode == EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_ESCAPE) {  
        // ESC 键按下, 切换到另一个场景  
        auto pauseLayer = PauseMenu::create();  
        Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->pause();  
        Director::getInstance()->pushScene(pauseLayer);  
    }  
}
```


Pause Menu(data save)



```
backGame->addTouchEventListener([](Ref* sender, cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent type) {  
    if (type == cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent::ENDED) {  
        Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->resume();  
        Director::getInstance()->popScene();  
    }  
});
```

```
saveGame->addTouchEventListener([this, saveEffectFile](Ref* sender, cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent type) {  
    if (type == cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent::ENDED) {  
        // 播放保存按钮的音效  
        cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d(saveEffectFile);  
  
        this->SaveFile(Player::currentLevel); // 使用this来调用SaveFile  
        Director::getInstance()->pause();  
        auto scene = PauseOverlay::create();  
        Director::getInstance()->pushScene(scene);  
    }  
});
```



Pause Menu(data save)

```
void PauseMenu::SaveFile(int n)
{
    std::ofstream file("save.txt");
    if (file.is_open()) {
        file << n;
        file.close();
    }
    else {
        CCLOG("file write error");
    }
}
```

```
saveGame->addTouchEventListener([this, saveEffectFile](Ref* sender, cocos2d::ui::Widget* touchWidget) {
    if (type == cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent::ENDED) {
        // 播放保存按钮的音效
        cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d(saveEffectFile);

        this->SaveFile(Player::currentLevel); // 使用this来调用SaveFile
        Director::getInstance()->pause();
        auto scene = PauseOverlay::create();
        Director::getInstance()->pushScene(scene);
    }
});
```

Pause Menu(data save)

```
Player();//构造函数

void update(float delta): // 每帧的更新方法
static Player* create(int level,const std::string& filename):
virtual bool init(const std::string& filename): // 直接传递filename给init

// 基础属性
cocos2d::Vec2 position;//位置
cocos2d::Vec2 velocity;//速度
float accelerationX = 500.0f;//水平加速度

// 状态判定
bool isOnGround=0;
bool isClimbing=0;
bool isWallSliding=0;
bool canDash=0;//也作为角色是否blue的判断
bool canClimb=0;//作为角色能否爬墙的判断

//判断当前在哪个关卡
static int currentLevel;

std::vector<cocos2d::Vec2> respawnPoints = {
```

```
#include "Player.h"
#include "Trap/jumpTable.h"
#include "Trap/brick.h"
USING_NS_CC;

const float Player::DASH_DURATION = 0.5f;//冲刺总时间，包括后摇

int Player::currentLevel = 1;//初始化全局变量currentLevel为1
Player::Player()
{
    : keyStates{
        {PlayerKey::LEFT, false},
        {PlayerKey::RIGHT, false},
        {PlayerKey::UP, false},
        {PlayerKey::DOWN, false},
        {PlayerKey::JUMP, false},
        {PlayerKey::TALK, false},
        {PlayerKey::DASH, false},
        {PlayerKey::CLIMB, false}
    }
}
```

Pause Menu(data save)

```
Player* Player::create(int level, const std::string& filename) {  
    currentLevel = level;  
    Player* player = new (std::nothrow) Player();  
    if (player && player->init(filename)) {  
        player->autorelease();  
        return player;  
    }  
    CC_SAFE_DELETE(player);  
    return nullptr;  
}
```

```
bool Level4Scene::init() {  
    CCLOG("Starting Level4Scene::init");  
    if (!Layer::init()) {  
        return false;  
    }  
    initKeyboardListener();  
    this->scheduleUpdate();  
    Size visibleSize = Director::getInstance()->getVisibleSize();  
    Vec2 origin = Director::getInstance()->getVisibleOrigin();  
  
    auto player = Player::create(4, "movement/init.png");  
    player->setPosition(Vec2(100, 150));  
    this->addChild(player, 1);  
    player->getPhysicsBody()->getFirstShape()->setFriction(0.5f);  
    loadLevel();  
  
    CCLOG("Finished Level4Scene::init");  
    return true;  
}
```

New game continue (Data read)

// 示例初始化第一个按钮

```
newGame = cocos2d::ui::Button::create();
newGame->setTitleText("New Game");
newGame->setTitleFontName("fonts/gill-sans-mt-condensed/Gill Sans MT.ttf"); // 可以选择你想要的字体
newGame->setTitleFontSize(buttonFontSize);
newGame->setPosition(Vec2(1000, 470));
newGame->setAnchorPoint(Vec2(0, 0.5));
this->addChild(newGame);
newGame->addTouchEventEventListener([](Ref* sender, cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent type) {
    if (type == cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent::ENDED) {
        //清空存档文件
        std::ofstream outFile1("Save.txt", std::ios::trunc);
        outFile1.close();
        //
        write_to_file(1);
        // 切换到 Level1Scene
        auto scene = Level1Scene::createScene(); // 假设你在Level1Scene中有一个静态的 createScene 方法来创建这个
        Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene); // 使用一个渐隐渐现的过渡动画, 持续1秒
    }
});
```

// 示例初始化第二个按钮

```
continueButton = cocos2d::ui::Button::create();
continueButton->setTitleText("Continue");
continueButton->setTitleFontName("fonts/gill-sans-mt-condensed/Gill Sans MT.ttf");
continueButton->setTitleFontSize(buttonFontSize);
continueButton->setPosition(Vec2(1000, 400));
continueButton->setAnchorPoint(Vec2(0, 0.5));
this->addChild(continueButton);
continueButton->addTouchEventEventListener([](Ref* sender, cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent type) {
    if (type == cocos2d::ui::Widget::TouchEvent::ENDED) {
        //CLOG("Level: %s !!!", level);
        int level = read_from_file();
```

```
switch (level)
{
case(1):
{
    auto scene = Level1Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
case(2):
{
    auto scene = Level2Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
case(3):
{
    auto scene = Level3Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
case(4):
{
    auto scene = Level4Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
case(5):
{
    auto scene = Level5Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
case(6):
{
    auto scene = Level6Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
case(7):
{
    auto scene = Level7Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
    break;
}
default: {
    CLOG("save file error!! ");
    auto scene = Level1Scene::createScene();
    Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
}
}
```

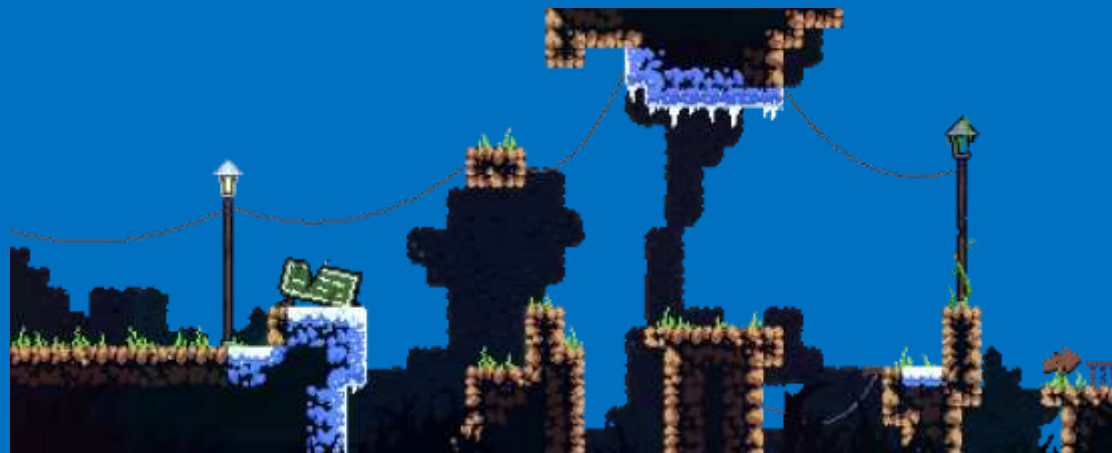

LevelBase Class

```
1  class LevelBase : public cocos2d::Layer {
2  public:
3      int _backgroundMusicID = -1; // 背景音乐ID
4
5      // 使用静态create函数来创建层
6      static LevelBase* create();
7
8      // 初始化函数
9      virtual bool init() override;
10
11     // 加载关卡特有内容的函数 (抽象函数)
12     virtual void loadLevel() = 0;
13
14     // 开始、结束、暂停游戏等通用接口 (如果需要)
15     virtual void startGame() = 0;
16     virtual void endGame() = 0;
17     virtual void pauseGame() = 0;
18
19     // 通用的物理世界初始化设置
20     virtual cocos2d::Scene* createScene();
```

Level Class

```
1  cocos2d::Scene* Level3Scene::createScene() {  
2      auto scene = Scene::createWithPhysics(); // 创建一个带有物理世界的场景  
3      scene->getPhysicsWorld()->setDebugDrawMask(PhysicsWorld::DEBUGDRAW_ALL);  
4  
5      scene->getPhysicsWorld()->setGravity(Vec2(0, -1200)); // 重力设置  
6      scene->getPhysicsWorld()->setSubsteps(60); // 增加迭代次数  
7  
8      auto layer = Level3Scene::create();  
9      scene->addChild(layer);  
10  
11     return scene;  
12 }
```

```
1  // 创建背景层  
2      auto background = Sprite::create("level/xumu/L1/xumu1_LG5.png"); // 更远的背景  
3      background->setAnchorPoint(Vec2(0.5, 0.5));  
4      background->setScale(0.8);  
5      background->setPosition(Vec2(visibleSize.width / 2, visibleSize.height / 2));  
6      this->addChild(background, -3);  
7  
8      auto midground = Sprite::create("level/xumu/L1/xumu1_LG4.png"); // 中间层背景  
9      midground->setAnchorPoint(Vec2(0.5, 0.5));  
10     midground->setScale(0.8);  
11     midground->setPosition(Vec2(visibleSize.width / 2, visibleSize.height / 2));  
12     this->addChild(midground, -2);
```



Level Class

```
1 // 创建玩家
2 auto player = Player::create(3, "movement/idle/Idle_00/Idle_00-0.png");
3 player->setPosition(Vec2(70, 200));
4 this->addChild(player, 1);
5 player->getPhysicsBody()->getFirstShape()->setFriction(0.5f);
6 loadLevel();
```



```
1 void Level3Scene::onEnter() {
2     cocos2d::Layer::onEnter();
3
4     // Play background music
5     _backgroundMusicID = cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d("music/gameplayBGM.mp3", true, 1.0f); // Remember to replace the path with your actual music file path
6 }
7
8 void Level3Scene::onExit() {
9     // Stop background music
10    if (cocos2d::AudioEngine::getState(_backgroundMusicID) == cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState::PLAYING) {
11        cocos2d::AudioEngine::stop(_backgroundMusicID);
12    }
13
14    cocos2d::Layer::onExit();
15 }
```

Level Class



```
1  //// 创建物理体
2  auto physicsBody = PhysicsBody::create();
3
4  // 定义多边形顶点并创建多边形形状
5  Vec2 polygonPoints1[] = {
6  Vec2(-622, 143),
7  Vec2(-480, 143),
8  Vec2(-480, 8),
9  Vec2(-622, 8)
10 };
11
12 // 创建多边形形状
13 auto polygonShape1 = PhysicsShapePolygon::create(polygonPoints1, sizeof(polygonPoints1) / sizeof(polygonPoints1[0])); // 使用顶点数组创建形状
14 polygonShape1->setRestitution(0.0f); // 设置反弹系数为0
15 physicsBody->addShape(polygonShape1); // 将形状添加到物理体
```



Level Class

```
//创建ice  
auto ice = Ice::create(Vec2(880, 498)); // 假设位置  
this->addChild(ice); // 添加到场景或其他父节点中
```



```
1 //创建spikeweed陷阱  
2 auto spikeweed5 = Spikeweed::create(Vec2(1080, 365), Size(10, 60));  
3 this->addChild(spikeweed5);
```



Level Class

```
1 void Level6Scene::update(float dt) {
2     if (checkForLevelTransition()) {
3         // 切换到 Level7Scene, 不使用渐变过渡
4         auto scene = Level7Scene::createScene();
5         Director::getInstance()->replaceScene(scene);
6     }
```

```
1 bool Level6Scene::checkForLevelTransition() {
2     // 设置射线的起始点和终点
3     Vec2 rayStart = Vec2(800, 750);
4     Vec2 rayEnd = Vec2(800, 690); // 这里需要你设置好转换点
5     bool playerDetected = false; // 用于记录是否检测到player
6
7     auto rayCallback = [&playerDetected](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data)->bool {
8         auto node = info.shape->getBody()->getNode();
9         if (node && node->getName() == "player") {
10             // 如果射线检测到Player
11             playerDetected = true; // 记录检测到player
12             return false; // 停止射线检测
13         }
14         return true; // 继续射线检测
15     };
16
17     Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(rayCallback, rayStart, rayEnd, nullptr);
18     return playerDetected; // 返回是否检测到player
19 }
```

EndLayer Class

```
bool EndLayer::init() {  
    if (!Layer::init()) {  
        return false;  
    }  
  
    // 每3秒更新一次图片  
    this->schedule([this](float dt) {  
        this->updateSlideShow(dt);  
    }, 3.0f, "slideShowScheduler");  
  
    // 15秒后结束展示  
    this->scheduleOnce([this](float dt) {  
        this->endSlideShow(dt);  
    }, 15.0f, "endShowScheduler");  
  
    // 播放音乐  
    cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d(musicFile, false);  
  
    // 初始化第一张图片  
    currentSlideIndex = 0;  
    slideShow = Sprite::create(imageFiles[currentSlideIndex]);  
    slideShow->setPosition(Director::getInstance()->getVisibleSize() / 2);  
    // 设置图片缩放为0.55  
    slideShow->setScale(0.55f);  
    this->addChild(slideShow);  
  
    return true;  
}
```



Pause Menu Scene in Level



```
1  void Level6Scene::initKeyboardListener() {
2      EventListenerKeyboard* listenerkeyPad = EventListenerKeyboard::create();
3      listenerkeyPad->onKeyReleased = CC_CALLBACK_2(Level6Scene::onKeyPressedL6, this);
4      _eventDispatcher->addEventListenerWithSceneGraphPriority(listenerkeyPad, this);
5  }
6  void Level6Scene::onKeyPressedL6(cocos2d::EventKeyboard::KeyCode keycode, cocos2d::Event* event) {
7      if (keycode == EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_ESCAPE) {
8          //ESC键
9          auto pauseLayer = PauseMenu::create();
10         Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->pause();
11         Director::getInstance()->pushScene(pauseLayer);
12     }
13 }
```

Trap class

```
#pragma once
#ifndef __TRAP_H__
#define __TRAP_H__

#include "cocos2d.h"

class Trap : public cocos2d::Sprite {
public:
    // 使用静态create函数来创建陷阱
    static Trap* create(const std::string& filename);

    // 初始化函数
    virtual bool init() override;

    // 激活或触发陷阱的功能
    virtual void activate() = 0;

    // 检查陷阱是否被激活
    virtual bool isActivated() const;

    // 析构函数
    virtual ~Trap() {}

protected:
    bool _activated; // 表示陷阱是否已被激活
};

#endif // __TRAP_H__
```

```
#include "Trap.h"

USING_NS_CC;

bool Trap::init() {
    // 在这里执行初始化操作
    if (!Sprite::init()) {
        return false;
    }

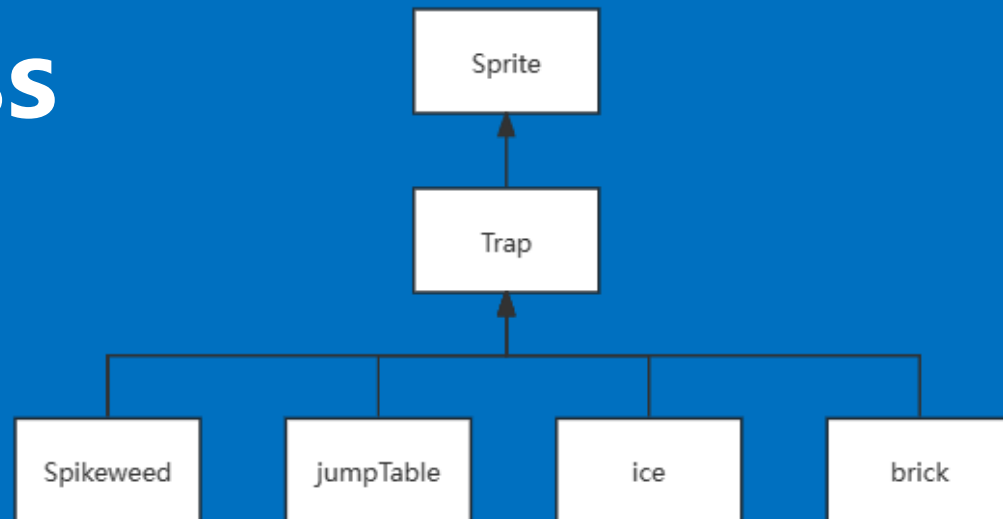
    // 设置陷阱的默认属性, 如未被激活状态
    _activated = false;

    // 初始化代码, 例如设置陷阱的默认图像、动画、物理属性等

    return true;
}

bool Trap::isActivated() const {
    return _activated;
}

// 其他可能的通用陷阱方法...
```



Spikeweed Class



Spikeweed Class

```
bool Player::checkForSpikeweedCollision() {
    float rayLength = 20.0f; // The same ray length as in adjustMovePosition
    std::vector<cocos2d::Vec2> directions = {
        cocos2d::Vec2(-1, 0), // Left
        cocos2d::Vec2(1, 0), // Right
        cocos2d::Vec2(0, -1) // Bottom
    };

    cocos2d::Vec2 centerPoint = this->getPosition();
    cocos2d::Size playerSize = this->getContentSize();
    cocos2d::Vec2 bottomCenterPoint = centerPoint - cocos2d::Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f) + cocos2d::Vec2(0, 49.0f);
    cocos2d::Vec2 topCenterPoint = centerPoint + cocos2d::Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f) - cocos2d::Vec2(0, 49.0f);
    std::vector<cocos2d::Vec2> startPoint = { bottomCenterPoint, centerPoint, topCenterPoint };

    for (const auto& dir : directions) {
        for (const auto& startPoint : startPoint) {
            if (dir.x != 0 && startPoint == centerPoint) continue; // Skip vertical rays for the center point

            cocos2d::Vec2 endPoint = startPoint + dir * rayLength;
            bool collisionDetected = false;

            auto rayCallback = [this, &collisionDetected](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data) -> bool {
                if (info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName() == "Spikeweed") {
                    collisionDetected = true;
                    return false; // Stop detecting further as we found Spikeweed
                }
                return true;
            };

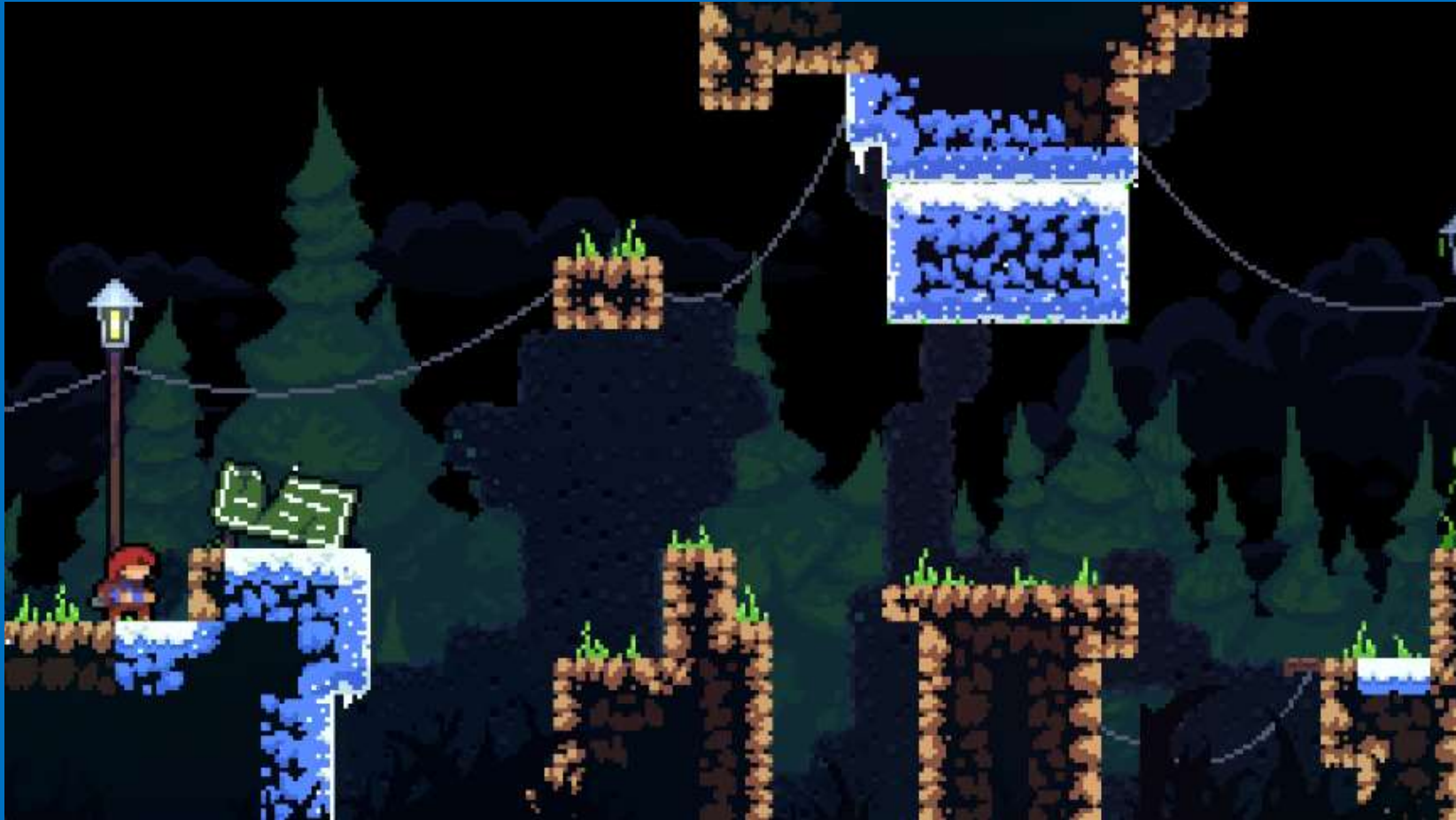
            Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(rayCallback, startPoint, endPoint, nullptr);

            if (collisionDetected) {
                this->changeState(PlayerState::DYING); // Change state to DYING if Spikeweed is detected
                return true; // Return true if collision with Spikeweed is detected
            }
        }
    }

    return false; // Return false if no Spikeweed is detected
}
```



ice Class



ice Class

```
void Ice::checkForPlayer() {  
    // 这里你需要定义射线的起始点和方向  
    Vec2 rayStart = this->getPosition(); // 例如中心点  
    Vec2 rayEnd = rayStart - Vec2(0, 1000); // 向下延伸，长度可以调整  
  
    auto rayCallback = [this](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data)->bool {  
        auto node = info.shape->getBody()->getNode();  
        if (node && node->getName() == "player") {  
            // 如果射线检测到Player，激活冰块  
            this->activate();  
            return false; // 停止射线检测  
        }  
        return true; // 继续射线检测  
    };  
  
    Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(rayCallback, rayStart, rayEnd, nullptr);  
}
```



ice Class

```
void Ice::activate() {
    if (!canActive) return; // 如果已经激活, 直接返回

    // 播放摇晃声音
    cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d("music/game_01_fallingblock_ice_shake_01.mp3", false);
    CCLOG("Ice shake music have been played");

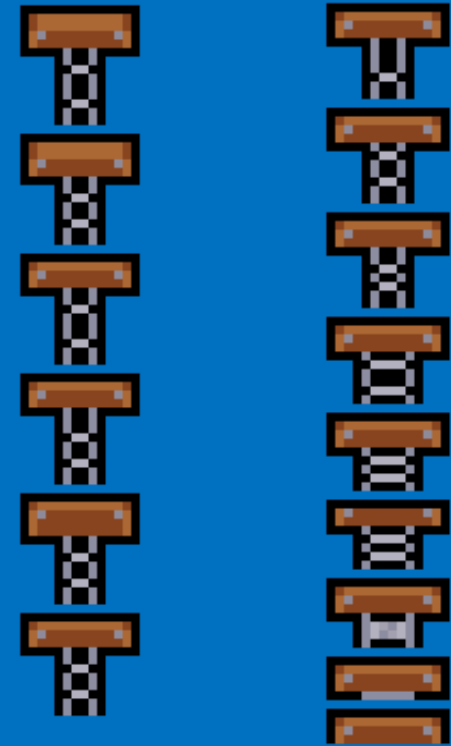
    // 更改状态
    _activated = true;
    canActive = false; // 防止再次激活

    // 设置0.5秒后开始下落
    auto delayForGravity = DelayTime::create(0.7f);
    auto enableGravity = CallFunc::create([this]() {
        auto physicsBody = this->getPhysicsBody();
        if (physicsBody) {
            physicsBody->setGravityEnable(true);
            this->setName("Spikeweed"); // 修改名称以反映新状态
            // 播放冰块碰撞声音
            cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d("music/game_01_fallingblock_ice_impact_03.mp3", false);
            CCLOG("Ice impact music have been played");
        }
    });

    // 设置2秒后更改名字为ground
    auto delayForChangeName = DelayTime::create(0.6189f);
    auto changeNameToGround = CallFunc::create([this]() {
        this->setName("ground");
        auto physicsBody = this->getPhysicsBody();
        if (physicsBody) {
            physicsBody->setGravityEnable(false);
            physicsBody->setDynamic(false);
            physicsBody->setCategoryBitmask(0x01);
            physicsBody->setCollisionBitmask(0x02); // 可以与分类为0x02的物体发生碰撞
            physicsBody->setContactTestBitmask(0xFFFFFFFF);
        }
        // 如果还需要停止下落或者其他逻辑, 可以在这里添加
    });

    this->runAction(Sequence::create(delayForGravity, enableGravity, delayForChangeName, changeNameToGround, nullptr));
}
```

jumpTable Class



jumpTable Class

```
bool Player::checkForJumpTableInteraction() {
    float rayLength = 40.0f; // 假设的射线长度，可以根据需要调整

    // 只在向下方向检测
    cocos2d::Vec2 direction = cocos2d::Vec2(0, -1); // Down

    // 获取角色的中心点和底部中心点
    cocos2d::Vec2 centerPoint = this->getPosition();
    cocos2d::Size playerSize = this->getContentSize();
    cocos2d::Vec2 bottomCenterPoint = centerPoint - cocos2d::Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f);

    // 射线的结束点
    cocos2d::Vec2 endPoint = bottomCenterPoint + direction * rayLength;
    bool collisionDetected = false;

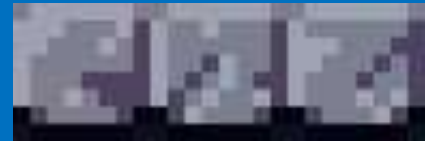
    auto rayCallback = [this, &collisionDetected](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data) -> bool {
        if (info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName() == "JumpTable") {
            collisionDetected = true;
            // 获取 JumpTable 对象并调用它的播放动画方法
            auto jumpTable = dynamic_cast<JumpTable*>(info.shape->getBody()->getNode());
            if (jumpTable) {
                if(!jumpTable->_canBeActivated){ return false; }
                jumpTable->playAnimation(); // 调用 JumpTable 的 playAnimation 方法
                jumpTable->deactivateTemporarily(); // 设置时间间隔
                CCLOG("弹簧动画播放");
            }
            return false; // 停止进一步检测
        }
        return true; // 继续检测
    };

    Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(rayCallback, bottomCenterPoint, endPoint, nullptr);

    return collisionDetected; // 返回是否检测到 JumpTable
}

// 弹簧
if (checkForJumpTableInteraction()) {
    this->getPhysicsBody()->setGravityEnable(true);
    // velocity.y = 0;
    this->getPhysicsBody()->applyImpulse(Vec2(0, 100)); // 使用冲量
}
```

brick Class



brick Class

```
bool Player::checkForBrickInteraction() {
    float rayLength = 15.0f; // 假设的射线长度，可以根据需要进行调整

    // 只在向下方向检测
    cocos2d::Vec2 direction = cocos2d::Vec2(0, -1); // Down

    // 获取角色的中心点和底部中心点
    cocos2d::Vec2 centerPoint = this->getPosition();
    cocos2d::Size playerSize = this->getContentSize();
    cocos2d::Vec2 bottomCenterPoint = centerPoint - cocos2d::Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f);

    // 射线的结束点
    cocos2d::Vec2 endPoint = bottomCenterPoint + direction * rayLength;
    bool collisionDetected = false;

    auto rayCallback = [this, &collisionDetected](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data) -> bool {
        if (info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName() == "brick") {
            collisionDetected = true;
            // 获取 brick 对象并调用它的播放动画方法
            auto brick = dynamic_cast<Brick*>(info.shape->getBody()->getNode());
            if (brick) {
                if (!brick->_isNormal) { return false; }
                brick->toggleVisibility();
                CCLOG("brick can not toach");
            }
            return false; // 停止进一步检测
        }
        return true; // 继续检测
    };

    Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(rayCallback, bottomCenterPoint, endPoint, nullptr);

    return collisionDetected; // 返回是否检测到 JumpTable
}
```


brick Class

```
void Brick::toggleVisibility() {  
    if (_isNormal) {  
        // 如果当前是正常状态, 则在2秒后隐藏碰撞体积和纹理  
        auto delay = DelayTime::create(2.0f);  
        auto hideBrick = CallFunc::create([this]() {  
            this->setVisible(false);  
            if (this->getPhysicsBody()) {  
                this->getPhysicsBody()->removeFromWorld();  
            }  
            _isNormal = false;  
        });  
  
        auto resetDelay = DelayTime::create(2.0f); // 等待2秒以重置砖块  
        auto resetBrick = CallFunc::create([this]() {  
            this->resetBrick(); // 重置砖块为可见和有物理体  
        });  
  
        // 运行动作序列  
        this->runAction(Sequence::create(delay, hideBrick, resetDelay, resetBrick, nullptr));  
    }  
}
```

```
void Brick::resetBrick() {  
    // 重新设置brick为可见, 并恢复其物理属性  
    this->setVisible(true);  
    if (this->getPhysicsBody()) {  
        // 假设有一种方式来重新添加物理体或恢复它的状态  
        // 可能需要保存并恢复原始的物理设置  
        auto physicsBody = PhysicsBody::createBox(Size(120, 35));  
        physicsBody->setDynamic(false);  
        // ... 其他物理属性设置  
        this->setPhysicsBody(physicsBody);  
    }  
    _isNormal = true;  
}
```

Player Class (Keyboard Monitoring)

```
enum class PlayerKey {  
    LEFT,  
    RIGHT,  
    UP,  
    DOWN,  
    JUMP,  
    TALK,  
    DASH,  
    CLIMB  
};
```

```
std::map<PlayerKey, bool> keyStates; //检测用户输入
```

```
bool Player::checkPlayerInput() //检测用户是否有按键输入
```

```
cocos2d::Vec2 Player::adjustMovePosition(const cocos2d::Vec2& desiredPosition) //完善位置检测
```

```
vate:
```

```
cocos2d::DrawNode* _debugDrawNode; //测试用射线
```

```
bool isOnSolidGround(); // 检查玩家是否在坚实的地面上
```

```
void changeState(PlayerState newState) //状态转换
```

```
cocos2d::EventListenerKeyboard* keyboardListener; // 键盘监听器
```

```
// 键盘事件回调函数
```

```
void onKeyPressed(cocos2d::EventKeyboard::KeyCode keyCode, cocos2d::Event* event);
```

```
void onKeyReleased(cocos2d::EventKeyboard::KeyCode keyCode, cocos2d::Event* event);
```

```
Player::Player()  
{  
    : keyStates{  
        {PlayerKey::LEFT, false},  
        {PlayerKey::RIGHT, false},  
        {PlayerKey::UP, false},  
        {PlayerKey::DOWN, false},  
        {PlayerKey::JUMP, false},  
        {PlayerKey::TALK, false},  
        {PlayerKey::DASH, false},  
        {PlayerKey::CLIMB, false}  
    }  
}
```

```
auto listener = EventListenerKeyboard::create();
```

```
listener->onKeyPressed = CC_CALLBACK_2(Player::onKeyPressed, this);
```

```
listener->onKeyReleased = CC_CALLBACK_2(Player::onKeyReleased, this);
```

```
_eventDispatcher->addEventListenerWithSceneGraphPriority(listener, this);
```

```
}
```


Player Class (Keyboard Monitoring)

```
void Player::onKeyPressed(cocos2d::EventKeyboard::KeyCode keyCode, cocos2d::Event* event) {
    switch (keyCode) {
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_LEFT_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::LEFT] = true;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_RIGHT_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::RIGHT] = true;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_UP_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::UP] = true;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_DOWN_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::DOWN] = true;
            break;
        // 假设使用空格键代表跳跃
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_SPACE:
            //CCLOG("press space");
            keyStates[PlayerKey::JUMP] = true;
            break;
        // 假设使用J键代表交谈
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_J:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::TALK] = true;
            break;
        // 假设使用SHIFT键代表冲刺
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_SHIFT:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::DASH] = true;
            break;
        // 假设使用K键代表攀爬
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_K:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::CLIMB] = true;
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
}

void Player::onKeyReleased(cocos2d::EventKeyboard::KeyCode keyCode, cocos2d::Event* event) {
    switch (keyCode) {
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_LEFT_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::LEFT] = false;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_RIGHT_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::RIGHT] = false;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_UP_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::UP] = false;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_DOWN_ARROW:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::DOWN] = false;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_SPACE:
            //CCLOG("release space");
            keyStates[PlayerKey::JUMP] = false;
            isJumping = false; // 当按键释放时, 允许下一次跳跃
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_J:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::TALK] = false;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_SHIFT:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::DASH] = false;
            break;
        case EventKeyboard::KeyCode::KEY_K:
            keyStates[PlayerKey::CLIMB] = false;
            CCLOG("KEY_K RELEASE");
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
}
```

Player Class(State Machine)

```
enum class PlayerState {  
    IDLE,                // 站立  
    MOVING_LEFT,         // 左移  
    MOVING_RIGHT,        // 右移  
    MOVING_TURN_RL,      // 从右向左转向  
    MOVING_TURN_LR,      // 从左向右转向  
    CROUCH,              // 下蹲  
    LOOKUP,              // 向上看  
    JUMPING,              // 跳跃  
    LANDING,              // 落地  
    DROP,                // 坠落  
    PUSHWALL,             // 推墙  
    HOLDWALL,             // 爬墙  
    HOLDWALLUP,           // 爬墙向上  
    HOLDWALLDOWN,         // 爬墙向下  
    HOLDWALLJUMP,         // 爬墙跳跃  
    DASH,                 // 冲刺  
    DYING,                // 死亡  
};
```

Player Class (State Machine)

```
void Player::changeState(PlayerState newState) {
    if (currentState == newState) return;
    previousState = currentState;
    currentState = newState;
    //音频控制
    if (previousState == PlayerState::MOVING_RIGHT || previousState == PlayerState::MOVING_LEFT) {
        cocos2d::AudioEngine::stop(_walkMusicId);
    }
    //状态控制
    switch (currentState) {
        case PlayerState::CROUCH:
            playCrouchAnimation();
            break;
        case PlayerState::LOOKUP:
            playLookUpAnimation();
            break;
        case PlayerState::IDLE:
            if (previousState == PlayerState::CROUCH)
            {
                playCrouchToIdleAnimation(); //过度动画（在动画调用完成后更新状态）
            }
            else {
                playIdleAnimation_1(); //默认状态
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::MOVING_LEFT:
            playMoveAnimation();
            this->setScaleX(-1.0f); // 镜像动画以表示左走
            facingDirection = -1; //面向左边
            break;
        case PlayerState::MOVING_RIGHT:
            playMoveAnimation();
            this->setScaleX(1.0f); // 正常动画表示右走
            facingDirection = 1; //面向右边
            break;
        case PlayerState::MOVING_TURN_RL:
            playMoveTurnAnimation();
            this->setScaleX(-1.0f); // 镜像动画以表示左向右走
            break;
        case PlayerState::MOVING_TURN_LR:
            playMoveTurnAnimation();
            this->setScaleX(1.0f); // 正常动画表示从右向左走
            break;
        case PlayerState::JUMPING:
            if (canDash) {
                playJumpUpAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBJumpUpAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::DROP:
            if (canDash) {
                playDropAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBDropAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::PUSHWALL:
            playPushWallAnimation();
            break;
        case PlayerState::LANDING:
            playLandingAnimation();
            break;
        case PlayerState::HOLDWALL:
            if (canDash) {
                playHoldWallAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBHoldWallAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::HOLDWALLUP:
            if (canDash) {
                playHoldWallUpAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBHoldWallUpAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::HOLDWALLDOWN:
            if (canDash) {
                playHoldWallDownAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBHoldWallDownAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::HOLDWALLJUMP:
            if (canDash) {
                playHoldWallJumpAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBHoldWallJumpAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::DASH:
            this->setScaleX(facingDirection);
            if (getDashDirection() == cocos2d::Vec2(0, 1) || getDashDirection() == cocos2d::Vec2(0, -1))
            {
                playDashUpAndDownAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playDashAnimation();
            }
            break;
        case PlayerState::DYING:
            if (canDash) {
                playDeathAnimation();
            }
            else {
                playBDeathAnimation();
            }
            break;
        // 处理其他状态...
    }
}
```


Player Class(Animation System)

```
void Player::playIdleAnimation_1() { // ...
    this->stopAllActions();
    //CLOG("Starting IDLE animation");
    Vector<SpriteFrame*> idleFrames;
    auto cache = SpriteFrameCache::getInstance();

    for (int i = 0; i <= 6; i++) {
        std::string frameName = StringUtils::format("Idle_00-%d.png", i);
        auto frame = cache->getSpriteFrameByName(frameName);
        if (frame) {
            idleFrames.pushBack(frame);
        }
    }

    auto animation = Animation::createWithSpriteFrames(idleFrames, 0.2f);
    auto animate = Animate::create(animation);
    // 使用 RepeatForever 动作使动画无限循环播放
    auto repeatForever = RepeatForever::create(animate);

    this->runAction(repeatForever); // 使用 repeatForever 运行动画
    // CLOG("Finished setting up IDLE animation");
}
```

```
// 动画播放
void playIdleAnimation_1(); // 播放站立动画1
void playIdleAnimation_2(); // 播放站立动画2
void playMoveAnimation(); // 移动动画
void playCrouchAnimation(); // 蹲姿动画
void playLookUpAnimation(); // 向上看动画
void playJumpUpAnimation(); // 跳跃动画
void playJumpMoveAnimation(); // 跳跃移动动画
void playDropAnimation(); // 坠落动画
void playPushWallAnimation(); // 推墙动画
void playHoldWallAnimation(); // 爬墙
void playHoldWallUpAnimation(); // 爬墙向上
void playHoldWallDownAnimation(); // 爬墙向下
void playHoldWallJumpAnimation(); // 爬墙跳跃
void playDashAnimation(); // 冲刺动画
void playDashUpAndDownAnimation(); // 冲刺向上向下的特殊动画
void playDeathAnimation(); // 死亡
void playRespawnAnimation(); // 重生
// B动作
void playBDeathAnimation(); // 重生
void playBDropAnimation(); // 坠落动画
void playBHoldWallAnimation(); // 爬墙
void playBHoldWallUpAnimation(); // 爬墙向上
void playBHoldWallDownAnimation(); // 爬墙向下
void playBHoldWallJumpAnimation(); // 爬墙跳跃
void playBJumpUpAnimation(); // 跳跃动画
void playBJumpMoveAnimation(); // 跳跃移动动画
// 过渡动画
void playMoveTurnAnimation(); // 转向动画
void playCrouchToIdleAnimation(); // 蹲姿到静止
void playLandingAnimation(); // 落地动画
// 转场动画
void playBlackAnimation(); // 黑幕过渡
// 特效
void playFloorLandingAshAnimation(); // 落地烟雾
void playFloorJumpAshAnimation(); // 跳跃烟雾
void playFloorWallJumpAshAnimation(); // 墙壁跳跃烟雾
void playFloorSlidingWallAshAnimation(); // 滑墙烟雾

void playDashUpEffAnimation(); //
void playDashMoveUpEffAshAnimation(); //
void playDashMoveEffAnimation(); //
void playDashMoveDownEffAnimation(); //
void playDashDownEffAnimation(); //
```

Player Class(Audio System)

```
void Player::playJumpUpAnimation() { //跳跃

    // 检查音乐的状态
    _jumpMusicState = cocos2d::AudioEngine::getState(_jumpMusicId);

    // 如果音乐没有播放或者播放已经完成, 那么开始播放音乐 (mp3格式)
    if (_jumpMusicState != cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState::PLAYING) {
        _jumpMusicId = cocos2d::AudioEngine::play2d("music/jump.mp3", false);
    }

    // 停止所有正在运行的动画 (确保不会与其他动画冲突)

    CCLOG("Starting JumpUp animation");
    this->stopAllActions();
    Vector<SpriteFrame*> idleFrames;
    auto cache = SpriteFrameCache::getInstance();

    for (int i = 0; i <= 3; i++) {
        std::string frameName = StringUtils::format("jumpup_00-%d.png", i);
        auto frame = cache->getSpriteFrameByName(frameName);
        if (frame) {
            idleFrames.pushBack(frame);
        }
    }

    for (int i = 0; i <= 1; i++) {
        std::string frameName = StringUtils::format("Top_00-%d.png", i);
        auto frame = cache->getSpriteFrameByName(frameName);
        if (frame) {
            idleFrames.pushBack(frame);
        }
    }

    playFloorJumpAshAnimation();
    auto animation = Animation::createWithSpriteFrames(idleFrames, 0.1f);
    auto animate = Animate::create(animation);
    this->runAction(animate);
    CCLOG("Finished setting up JumpUp animation");
}
```

```
//音频
int _dashMusicId;
cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState _dashMusicState;
int _walkMusicId;
cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState _walkMusicState;
int _jumpMusicId;
cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState _jumpMusicState;
int _deathMusicId;
cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState _deathMusicState;
int _landingMusicId;
cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState _landingMusicState;
int _reviveMusicId;
cocos2d::AudioEngine::AudioState _reviveMusicState;
```

isOnSolidGround()

```
bool Player::isOnSolidGround() { //优化后判定
    float rayLength = 1.0f; // 射线长度固定为1像素
    Vec2 centerPoint = this->getPosition();

    // 获取角色的大小
    cocos2d::Size playerSize = this->getContentSize();

    // 定义射线的起始点
    Vec2 leftStartPoint = centerPoint - Vec2(playerSize.width * 0.5f - 42, playerSize.height * 0.5f - 47);
    Vec2 middleStartPoint = centerPoint - Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f - 47);
    Vec2 rightStartPoint = centerPoint + Vec2(playerSize.width * 0.5f - 42, -playerSize.height * 0.5f + 47);

    std::vector<cocos2d::Vec2> startPoints = { leftStartPoint, middleStartPoint, rightStartPoint };

    bool onSolidGround = false; // 默认情况下假设玩家不在地面上

    for (const auto& startPoint : startPoints) {
        cocos2d::Vec2 endPoint = startPoint - cocos2d::Vec2(0, rayLength); // 从startPoint向下延长1像素

        auto func = [&onSolidGround](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data) -> bool {
            if (info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName() == "ground" || info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName() == "brick") {
                onSolidGround = true;
                return false; // 停止射线检测
            }
            return true; // 继续射线检测
        };

        Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(func, startPoint, endPoint, nullptr);

        if (onSolidGround) {
            break; // 如果检测到玩家在地面上，跳出循环
        }
    }

    return onSolidGround;
}
```



adjustMovePosition ()

```
cocos2d::Vec2 Player::adjustMovePosition(const cocos2d::Vec2& desiredPosition) { //此函数用于优化位置设置防止穿模，也用于判定canClimb
    cocos2d::Vec2 adjustedPosition = desiredPosition; //相比于之前的单射线（中心位置），优化成双射线（最上，最下）
    float rayLength = 40.0f;

    std::vector<cocos2d::Vec2> directions = {
        cocos2d::Vec2(-1, 0),
        cocos2d::Vec2(1, 0),
        cocos2d::Vec2(0, 1)
    };
    // 中心点
    cocos2d::Vec2 centerPoint = this->getPosition();
    // 获取角色的大小
    cocos2d::Size playerSize = this->getContentSize();
    // 定义射线的起点
    cocos2d::Vec2 bottomCenterPoint = centerPoint - cocos2d::Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f) + cocos2d::Vec2(0, 49.0f);
    cocos2d::Vec2 topCenterPoint = centerPoint + cocos2d::Vec2(0, playerSize.height * 0.5f) - cocos2d::Vec2(0, 49.0f);
    // 将三个起始点添加到一个列表中
    std::vector<cocos2d::Vec2> startPoints = { bottomCenterPoint, centerPoint, topCenterPoint };
    for (const auto& dir : directions) {
        bool collisionDetected = false;
        std::string collidedObjectName = "";

        for (const auto& startPoint : startPoints) {
            if (dir.x != 0 && startPoint == centerPoint) continue; // 为中心点跳过垂直方向的射线

            cocos2d::Vec2 endPoint = startPoint + dir * rayLength;

            auto rayCallback = [&collisionDetected, &collidedObjectName](PhysicsWorld& world, const PhysicsRayCastInfo& info, void* data) -> bool {
                if (info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName() != "player") {
                    collisionDetected = true;
                    collidedObjectName = info.shape->getBody()->getNode()->getName();
                    return false;
                }
                return true;
            };

            Director::getInstance()->getRunningScene()->getPhysicsWorld()->rayCast(rayCallback, startPoint, endPoint, rayLength);
            // 如果检测到碰撞，跳出内部循环
            if (collisionDetected) break;
        }
        if (collisionDetected) {
            if (dir == cocos2d::Vec2(-1, 0) && desiredPosition.x < this->getPositionX()) {
                adjustedPosition.x = this->getPositionX();
                if (facingDirection == -1 && collidedObjectName == "ground") {
                    canClimb = 1;
                }
            }
            else if (dir == cocos2d::Vec2(1, 0) && desiredPosition.x > this->getPositionX()) {
                adjustedPosition.x = this->getPositionX();
                if (facingDirection == 1 && collidedObjectName == "ground") {
                    canClimb = 1;
                }
            }
            else if (dir == cocos2d::Vec2(0, 1)) {
                adjustedPosition.y = this->getPositionY();
            }
        }
        else {
            if ((dir == cocos2d::Vec2(-1, 0) && facingDirection == -1) || (dir == cocos2d::Vec2(1, 0) && facingDirection == 1)) {
                canClimb = 0;
            }
        }
    }
    //CLOG("canClimb: %d", canClimb);
    return adjustedPosition;
}
```

update()

```
void Player::update(float dt) {
    if (!isAlive) { return; } //角色死亡直接返回
    if (isAlive) { if (checkForSpikeweedCollision()) {} }
    float deathThreshold = 35; // 你想要的死亡阈值
    if (this->getPositionY() < deathThreshold) { //检查角色高度
        // 进入死亡状态
        isAlive = 0;
        changeState(PlayerState::DYING);
    }

    if (isDashing) {
        dashTimer += dt;
        if (dashTimer >= DASH_DURATION) {
            isDashing = false;
            dashTimer = 0.0f;
        }
        return; // 如果玩家正在冲刺，跳过所有其他的状态更新
    }

    if (wallJumpCooldown > 0) {
        wallJumpCooldown -= dt;
    }

    // CCLOG("canDash:%d", canDash);
    if (previousState == PlayerState::DASH) {
        this->getPhysicsBody()->setGravityEnable(true);
    }

    if (canClimb == 0 && (currentState == PlayerState::HOLDWALL || currentState == PlayerState::HOLDWALLUP || currentState == PlayerState::HOLDWALLDOWN)) {
        this->getPhysicsBody()->setGravityEnable(true);
        velocity.y = -1;
        changeState(PlayerState::DROP);
    }

    if ((previousState == PlayerState::HOLDWALL || previousState == PlayerState::HOLDWALLUP || previousState == PlayerState::HOLDWALLDOWN) && (currentState == PlayerState::HOLDWALL || currentState == PlayerState::HOLDWALLUP || currentState == PlayerState::HOLDWALLDOWN)) {
        velocity.y = -1;
        this->getPhysicsBody()->setGravityEnable(true);
    }

    float verticalVelocity = this->getPhysicsBody()->getVelocity().y; //物理引擎中的vy
    float horizontalVelocity = this->getPhysicsBody()->getVelocity().x; //物理引擎中的vx

    //新方法
    Vec2 desiredPosition = this->getPosition() + velocity * dt;
    Vec2 adjustedPosition = adjustMovePosition(desiredPosition);

    this->setPosition(adjustedPosition);
}
```

```
//检查玩家是否在坚实的地面上
bool onGround = isOnSolidGround();
setOnGround(onGround);
if (onGround) {
    canDash = 1;
}
```

```
/* ... */
// ...
```

```
//蹲姿
```

```
if (keyStates[PlayerKey::DOWN] && isOnGround&&!keyStates[PlayerKey::DASH] && !keyStates[PlayerKey::CLIMB]&&velocity.x==0){
    changeState(PlayerState::CROUCH);
    CCLOG("Player state changed to CROUCH");
    return;
}
```

```
//向上看
```

```
if (keyStates[PlayerKey::UP] && isOnGround && !keyStates[PlayerKey::DASH]&&!keyStates[PlayerKey::DOWN]&&!keyStates[PlayerKey::CLIMB] && velocity.x == 0) {
    changeState(PlayerState::LOOKUP);
    CCLOG("Player state changed to LOOKUP");
    return;
}
```

```
//冲刺(默认)
```

```
if (keyStates[PlayerKey::DASH] && canDash ) {
    this->getPhysicsBody()->setGravityEnable(false);
    canDash = 0;
    velocity.x = 0; velocity.y = 0;
    this->getPhysicsBody()->setVelocity(Vec2(0, 0));
    changeState(PlayerState::DASH);
    CCLOG("Player state changed to DASH");
    return;
}
```

```
//落地
```

```
if ((previousState == PlayerState::DROP && isOnGround) || currentState == PlayerState::LANDING) {
    changeState(PlayerState::LANDING);
    //CCLOG("Player state changed to LANDING");
    return;
}
```

```
//推墙
```

```
if (((keyStates[PlayerKey::RIGHT] && velocity.x > 0) || (keyStates[PlayerKey::LEFT] && velocity.x < 0)) && isOnGround && canClimb &&!keyStates[PlayerKey::CLIMB]) {
    changeState(PlayerState::PUSHWALL);
    CCLOG("Player state changed to PUSHWALL");
    return;
}
```

```
//下落
```

```
if (!isOnGround && verticalVelocity < 0) {
    changeState(PlayerState::DROP);
    return;
}
```

```
//状态转换
```

```
if (isOnGround) {  
    if (velocity.x == 0) {  
        changeState(PlayerState::IDLE);  
        //CCLOG("Player state changed to IDLE");  
        return;  
    }  
    else if (velocity.x > 0) {  
        if (keyStates[PlayerKey::RIGHT]) {  
            changeState(PlayerState::MOVING_RIGHT);  
            facingDirection = 1;  
            return;  
        }  
        else if (keyStates[PlayerKey::LEFT]) {  
            changeState(PlayerState::MOVING_TURN_RL);  
            facingDirection = -1;  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    else if (velocity.x < 0) {  
        if (keyStates[PlayerKey::LEFT]) {  
            changeState(PlayerState::MOVING_LEFT);  
            facingDirection = -1;  
            return;  
        }  
        else if (keyStates[PlayerKey::RIGHT]) {  
            changeState(PlayerState::MOVING_TURN_LR);  
            facingDirection = 1;  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
// ... 其他代码 ...
```


面向对象编程

OOP

项目概览

核心函数

面向对象编程
OOP

OOP

```
//陷阱测试
//创建spikeweed陷阱
auto spikeweed = Spikeweed::create(Vec2(400, 120), Size(100, 10));
this->addChild(spikeweed);

//创建jumpTable

// 获取第一帧的SpriteFrame
auto frame = SpriteFrameCache::getInstance()->getSpriteFrameByName("JumpTable_00-0.png");

// 检查是否成功获取到
if (frame) {
    // 设置JumpTable的纹理为获取到的帧

    //不能自己设置分割的物理体积的位置

    auto jumpTableSprite = JumpTable::create(Vec2(700, 140)); // 假设你有这样一个方法来创建JumpTable实例
    jumpTableSprite->setSpriteFrame(frame); // 使用第一帧作为纹理
    auto physicsBody = PhysicsBody::createBox(Size(100,10)); // 设置物理形状
    physicsBody->setPositionOffset(Vec2(0, -100)); // 设置物理体的位置偏移
    physicsBody->setDynamic(false);

    jumpTableSprite->setPhysicsBody(physicsBody);

    this->addChild(jumpTableSprite);
}
else {
    // 如果没有找到帧，可能需要输出错误或采取其他行动
    CCLOG("Error: Cannot find the first frame of JumpTable in SpriteFrameCache");
}

//创建brick
auto brick = Brick::create(Vec2(100, 200));
this->addChild(brick); // 将brick添加到场景
//创建ice
auto ice = Ice::create(Vec2(700, 400)); // 假设位置
this->addChild(ice); // 添加到场景或其他父节点中
```



```
//创建brick1
auto brick1 = Brick::create(Vec2(975+1, 103));
this->addChild(brick1); // 将brick添加到场景
//创建brick2
auto brick2 = Brick::create(Vec2(1137-1, 193));
this->addChild(brick2); // 将brick添加到场景
//创建brick3
auto brick3 = Brick::create(Vec2(945-1, 290));
this->addChild(brick3); // 将brick添加到场景
//创建brick4
auto brick4 = Brick::create(Vec2(1008, 452));
this->addChild(brick4); // 将brick添加到场景
```


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Disclaimer:

This work is for exchange and learning purposes only and should not be used for any commercial activities.