

# InsightX

## Media Intelligence Platform – System Overview

---

### 1. Overview

**InsightX** is a cross-media intelligence platform designed to unify **movies, books, and games** into a single, coherent discovery experience.

Rather than acting as a simple catalog, InsightX focuses on **context, quality, and reasoning**—helping users understand *what* to consume, *why* it is recommended, and *how* it can be experienced.

InsightX emphasizes:

- Rich metadata aggregation
  - Cinematic, media-first UI/UX
  - Explainable recommendations
  - Region-aware availability
  - Technical capability awareness
  - Progressive personalization based on user behavior
- 

### 2. High-Level Architecture

InsightX follows a **layered, service-oriented architecture**:

Flutter Client

|  
| HTTPS (JWT)  
v

Spring Boot Backend (System of Record)

|  
| Internal HTTP  
v

FastAPI Intelligence Service

|  
v

External Metadata & Content APIs

A shared **Redis Free Tier instance** is used as an auxiliary caching layer.

---

### 3. Technology Stack

#### Client Layer

- Flutter
  - Dart
  - Custom animations and transitions
  - Media rendering (images, trailers)
  - Secure local storage
- 

#### Core Backend

- Spring Boot 3
- Java 17
- Spring Security (JWT-based authentication)
- Spring Data JPA
- PostgreSQL
- WebClient
- **Redis (Free Tier)**

#### Responsibilities

- Authentication and authorization
  - User profiles and preferences
  - Region management
  - Watched status
  - Ratings and reviews
  - Persistence and transactional integrity
  - API orchestration
- 

#### Intelligence & Aggregation Layer

- FastAPI
- Python 3.11+
- AsyncIO with httpx
- Pydantic
- **Redis (Free Tier)**

- LLM integration for reasoning and explanations

### **Responsibilities**

- External API aggregation
  - Media normalization
  - Recommendation scoring
  - Cross-media mapping
  - Theme extraction
  - AI-assisted explanations
  - Visual asset resolution (logos, posters, backdrops)
- 

## **4. Redis Free Tier Usage Strategy**

Redis is used as a **non-critical, performance-oriented layer**, ensuring InsightX remains functional even without cache availability.

### **Cached Data Types**

- External API responses (TMDB, books, games)
- Watch provider lookups
- Recommendation result sets
- AI explanation outputs
- Frequently accessed media details

### **Design Principles**

- Cache-aside pattern
- Short to medium TTLs
- Safe eviction behavior
- No source-of-truth data stored in Redis

### **Benefits**

- Reduced API rate-limit pressure
  - Faster UI response times
  - Lower backend load
  - Cost-efficient scalability using free-tier limits
- 

## **5. Unified Media Model**

InsightX models all content types using a **shared base schema**, with media-specific extensions.

### Common Fields

- ID
- Title
- Media type (movie / book / game)
- Visuals (logo, poster or cover, backdrop)
- Genres
- Description
- Ratings (normalized)
- Availability
- User state (watched, rating)

The intelligence layer guarantees **best-effort completeness** and explicit fallbacks for missing data.

---

## 6. Media-Specific Features

### Movies

- Logos, posters, backdrops, trailers
  - Runtime, genres, language, cast & crew
  - IMDb, Rotten Tomatoes, Metacritic ratings
  - Streaming availability (region-aware)
  - Technical capabilities (resolution, HDR, audio)
  - Blu-ray / UHD Blu-ray reference links
- 

### Books

- Cover visuals and derived backdrops
  - Author, page count, publisher, categories
  - Aggregated ratings
  - Preview and purchase options
- 

### Games

- Cover art, background art, screenshots, trailers
- Platforms, genres, developers

- Metacritic and user ratings
  - System requirements
  - Average completion time
  - Store availability
- 

## 7. Visual Asset Strategy

Logos and images are treated as **optional enhancements**.

### Fallback Priority

1. Logo (if available)
2. Styled title text
3. Poster / cover
4. Backdrop

This ensures consistent rendering regardless of asset availability.

---

## 8. User Interaction & State

### User Actions

- Mark as watched
- Rate content
- Write reviews
- Save or bookmark

### Stored Data

- Watch history
- Ratings
- Reviews
- Preferences
- Region

### Derived Taste Profile

Generated from:

- Rating behavior
- Genre frequency
- Theme affinity

Used directly by the recommendation engine.

---

## **9. Recommendation System**

### **Design Philosophy**

- Deterministic
- Explainable
- Inspectable

### **Signals**

- Genre overlap
- Theme similarity
- Creator overlap
- User preference weighting

### **Output**

- Ranked recommendations
  - Per-item explanation signals
- 

## **10. AI Companion**

### **Role**

- Explain recommendations
- Assist exploration
- Answer contextual questions
- Provide cross-media reasoning

### **Constraints**

- Operates only on structured inputs
  - No direct data fetching
  - No ranking authority
- 

## **11. API Flow**

### **Client → Spring Boot**

- JWT-secured REST APIs

### **Spring Boot → FastAPI**

- Internal HTTP
- Service-level authentication

#### **FastAPI → External APIs**

- Async fan-out
  - Redis-backed caching
  - Normalized responses
- 

## **12. Data Storage**

### **PostgreSQL**

- Users
- Preferences
- Watched entries
- Ratings and reviews

### **Redis (Free Tier)**

- Metadata caching
- Recommendation caching
- AI explanation caching

FastAPI remains stateless.

---

## **13. UI / UX Principles**

- Media-first layouts
  - Cinematic transitions
  - Dark-theme dominance
  - Poster-driven hierarchy
  - Smooth navigation motion
  - Typography-led readability
- 

## **14. Fault Tolerance**

- Cache misses fall back to live fetch
- Missing assets degrade gracefully
- Partial API failures handled via cached data

- AI failures fall back to deterministic explanations
- 

## 15. Extensibility

InsightX supports future expansion into:

- Additional media types
  - ML-driven recommendations
  - Social discovery
  - Advanced personalization
  - New data providers
- 

## 16. Summary

InsightX integrates:

- A **Flutter-based cinematic client**
- A **Spring Boot system of record**
- A **FastAPI intelligence engine**
- A **Redis Free Tier caching layer**

Together, these components deliver a **high-performance, explainable, and visually rich media intelligence system** across movies, books, and games.