

# InsightX

## Media Intelligence Platform – System Overview

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### 1. Overview

**InsightX** is a cross-media intelligence platform designed to unify **movies, books, and games** into a single, coherent discovery experience.

Rather than acting as a simple catalog, InsightX focuses on **context, quality, and reasoning**—helping users understand *what* to consume, *why* it is recommended, and *how* it can be experienced.

InsightX emphasizes:

- Rich metadata aggregation
  - Cinematic, media-first UI/UX
  - Explainable recommendations
  - Region-aware availability
  - Technical capability awareness
  - Progressive personalization based on user behavior
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### 2. High-Level Architecture

InsightX follows a **layered, service-oriented architecture**:

Flutter Client

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| HTTPS (JWT)

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Spring Boot Backend (System of Record)

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| Internal HTTP

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FastAPI Intelligence Service

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External Metadata & Content APIs

A shared **Redis Free Tier instance** is used as an auxiliary caching layer.

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### **3. Technology Stack**

#### **Client Layer**

- Flutter
  - Dart
  - Custom animations and transitions
  - Media rendering (images, trailers)
  - Secure local storage
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#### **Core Backend**

- Spring Boot 3
- Java 17
- Spring Security (JWT-based authentication)
- Spring Data JPA
- PostgreSQL
- WebClient
- **Redis (Free Tier)**

#### **Responsibilities**

- Authentication and authorization
  - User profiles and preferences
  - Region management
  - Watched status
  - Ratings and reviews
  - Persistence and transactional integrity
  - API orchestration
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#### **Intelligence & Aggregation Layer**

- FastAPI
- Python 3.11+
- AsyncIO with httpx
- Pydantic
- **Redis (Free Tier)**

- LLM integration for reasoning and explanations

## Responsibilities

- External API aggregation
  - Media normalization
  - Recommendation scoring
  - Cross-media mapping
  - Theme extraction
  - AI-assisted explanations
  - Visual asset resolution (logos, posters, backdrops)
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## 4. Redis Free Tier Usage Strategy

Redis is used as a **non-critical, performance-oriented layer**, ensuring InsightX remains functional even without cache availability.

### Cached Data Types

- External API responses (TMDB, books, games)
- Watch provider lookups
- Recommendation result sets
- AI explanation outputs
- Frequently accessed media details

### Design Principles

- Cache-aside pattern
- Short to medium TTLs
- Safe eviction behavior
- No source-of-truth data stored in Redis

### Benefits

- Reduced API rate-limit pressure
  - Faster UI response times
  - Lower backend load
  - Cost-efficient scalability using free-tier limits
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## 5. Unified Media Model

InsightX models all content types using a **shared base schema**, with media-specific extensions.

## Common Fields

- ID
- Title
- Media type (movie / book / game)
- Visuals (logo, poster or cover, backdrop)
- Genres
- Description
- Ratings (normalized)
- Availability
- User state (watched, rating)

The intelligence layer guarantees **best-effort completeness** and explicit fallbacks for missing data.

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## 6. Media-Specific Features

### Movies

- Logos, posters, backdrops, trailers
  - Runtime, genres, language, cast & crew
  - IMDb, Rotten Tomatoes, Metacritic ratings
  - Streaming availability (region-aware)
  - Technical capabilities (resolution, HDR, audio)
  - Blu-ray / UHD Blu-ray reference links
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### Books

- Cover visuals and derived backdrops
  - Author, page count, publisher, categories
  - Aggregated ratings
  - Preview and purchase options
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### Games

- Cover art, background art, screenshots, trailers
- Platforms, genres, developers

- Metacritic and user ratings
  - System requirements
  - Average completion time
  - Store availability
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## 7. Visual Asset Strategy

Logos and images are treated as **optional enhancements**.

### Fallback Priority

1. Logo (if available)
2. Styled title text
3. Poster / cover
4. Backdrop

This ensures consistent rendering regardless of asset availability.

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## 8. User Interaction & State

### User Actions

- Mark as watched
- Rate content
- Write reviews
- Save or bookmark

### Stored Data

- Watch history
- Ratings
- Reviews
- Preferences
- Region

### Derived Taste Profile

Generated from:

- Rating behavior
- Genre frequency
- Theme affinity

Used directly by the recommendation engine.

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## 9. Recommendation System

### Design Philosophy

- Deterministic
- Explainable
- Inspectable

### Signals

- Genre overlap
- Theme similarity
- Creator overlap
- User preference weighting

### Output

- Ranked recommendations
  - Per-item explanation signals
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## 10. AI Companion

### Role

- Explain recommendations
- Assist exploration
- Answer contextual questions
- Provide cross-media reasoning

### Constraints

- Operates only on structured inputs
  - No direct data fetching
  - No ranking authority
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## 11. API Flow

### Client → Spring Boot

- JWT-secured REST APIs

### Spring Boot → FastAPI

- Internal HTTP
- Service-level authentication

#### **FastAPI → External APIs**

- Async fan-out
  - Redis-backed caching
  - Normalized responses
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### **12. Data Storage**

#### **PostgreSQL**

- Users
- Preferences
- Watched entries
- Ratings and reviews

#### **Redis (Free Tier)**

- Metadata caching
- Recommendation caching
- AI explanation caching

FastAPI remains stateless.

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### **13. UI / UX Principles**

- Media-first layouts
  - Cinematic transitions
  - Dark-theme dominance
  - Poster-driven hierarchy
  - Smooth navigation motion
  - Typography-led readability
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### **14. Fault Tolerance**

- Cache misses fall back to live fetch
- Missing assets degrade gracefully
- Partial API failures handled via cached data

- AI failures fall back to deterministic explanations
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## 15. Extensibility

InsightX supports future expansion into:

- Additional media types
  - ML-driven recommendations
  - Social discovery
  - Advanced personalization
  - New data providers
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## 16. Summary

InsightX integrates:

- A **Flutter-based cinematic client**
- A **Spring Boot system of record**
- A **FastAPI intelligence engine**
- A **Redis Free Tier caching layer**

Together, these components deliver a **high-performance, explainable, and visually rich media intelligence system** across movies, books, and games.