```
\begin{split} V, R, L \\ left_{v,u}, right_{v,u} \forall v \in V, u \in PC(v) \\ parent_{v,u} \forall v \in L \cup V/root \\ lp_{v,u}, rp_{v,u} \forall v \in R, u \in PC(v) \\ ch_{v,u} \\ dir_{t,v} \\ used_{t,v} \\ rused_{t,v} \\ up_{t,v,u} \\ x_{t,s,v} \end{split}
```