

Gym management system

Name: Rosu Liviu-Mihai

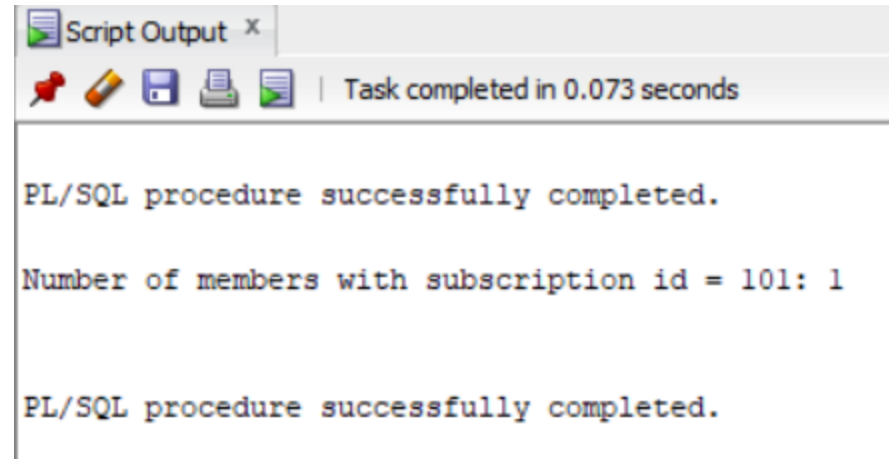
Group:1076

Description of the project:

A Gym Database System created to manage member information, handle payments, track workout programs and overall organize a gym's information

A. Interaction with the Oracle server through SQL commands (DDL and DML) in PL/SQL blocks: using execute immediate, particularities regarding the use of the select command, as well as functions at the row and group level.

```
DECLARE
v_count NUMBER;
BEGIN
-- count how many members are
subscribed to planID 101
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count
FROM members_of_gym
WHERE SubscriptionID = 101;
dbms_output.put_line('Number of
members with subscription id =
101: ' || v_count);
END;
/
```



```
Script Output x
Task completed in 0.073 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Number of members with subscription id = 101: 1

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

B. Alternative and repetitive structures (IF, CASE, FOR, LOOP, WHILE).

```
DECLARE
v_plan VARCHAR(20) := '&Enter_plan_name';
BEGIN
CASE v_plan
WHEN 'Basic' THEN
dbms_output.put_line('Cost is 50$');
WHEN 'Premium' THEN
dbms_output.put_line('Cost is 100$');
ELSE
dbms_output.put_line('Unknown subscription');
END CASE;
END;
/
```

```
DECLARE
v_plan VARCHAR(20) := '&Enter_plan_name';
BEGIN
CASE v_plan
WHEN 'Basic' THEN
dbms_output.put_line('Cost is 50$');
WHEN 'Premium' THEN
dbms_output.put_line('Cost is 100$');
ELSE
dbms_output.put_line('Unknown subscription');
END CASE;
END;
/
```

Cost is 100\$

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Enter Substitution Variable

Enter value for Enter_plan_name:

here we can enter Premium or Basic

OK

Cancel

Check if a client has premium or basic membership (this case client with id 12)

```
DECLARE v_member_id  
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.MemberID%TYPE := 12;  
v_plan_name SUBSCRIPTION.PlanName%TYPE; BEGIN  
SELECT s.PlanName INTO v_plan_name FROM  
MEMBERS_OF_GYM m JOIN SUBSCRIPTION s ON  
m.SubscriptionID = s.SubscriptionID WHERE  
m.MemberID = v_member_id; IF v_plan_name =  
'Premium Plan' THEN  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Member ' || v_member_id || '  
has a Premium subscription. '); ELSE  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Member ' || v_member_id || '  
has a Basic subscription. '); END IF; END;
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Member 12 has a Premium subscription.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

display a message based on equipment availability

```
DECLARE v_equipment_name
EQUIPMENT.EquipmentName%TYPE := 'Treadmill'; BEGIN
CASE v_equipment_name WHEN 'Treadmill' THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Cardio equipment available. ');
WHEN 'Dumbbells' THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Strength training equipment
available. '); ELSE DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Equipment type
unknown or not available. '); END CASE; END; /
```

```
Cardio equipment available.
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

Display all members and their
subscription type

```
BEGIN FOR rec IN ( SELECT m.FullName, s.PlanName FROM
MEMBERS_OF_GYM m JOIN SUBSCRIPTION s ON
m.SubscriptionID = s.SubscriptionID ) LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Member: ' || rec.FullName || ' - Plan:
' || rec.PlanName); END LOOP; END;
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
Member: John Doe - Plan: Basic Plan
Member: Mike Johnson - Plan: Premium Plan
Member: Alice Matthews - Plan: Basic Plan
Member: Andrew Joe - Plan: Premium Plan
Member: John Smith - Plan: Basic Plan
Member: Daniel Miller - Plan: Premium Plan
Member: Emma Martinez - Plan: Basic Plan
Member: Sophia Brown - Plan: Premium Plan
Member: Michael Williams - Plan: Basic Plan
Member: Olivia Garcia - Plan: Premium Plan
Member: Rosu Liviu-Mihai - Plan: Premium Plan
```

C. Data collections (index by table, nested table, varray).

--index-by table

```
DECLARE TYPE member_name_table IS TABLE OF  
VARCHAR2(100) INDEX BY PLS_INTEGER; v_names  
member_name_table; BEGIN v_names(1) := 'Liviu'; v_names(2) :=  
'Mihnea'; dbms_output.put_line('Member 1: ' || v_names(1));  
dbms_output.put_line('Member 2: ' || v_names(2)); END; /
```

```
Member 1: Liviu
```

```
Member 2: Mihnea
```

```
--varray
DECLARE
TYPE member_name_var_array IS VARRAY(5) OF VARCHAR2(100);
v_names member_name_var_array := member_name_var_array('John',
'Alice');
BEGIN
v_names.EXTEND;
v_names(3) := 'Bob';
FOR i IN 1 .. v_names.COUNT LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Member: ' || v_names(i));
END LOOP;
END;
/
```

```
Member: John
Member: Alice
Member: Bob
```

--nested table (like a list but not fixed size, can grow as needed)

```
DECLARE TYPE Member_id_table IS TABLE OF  
NUMBER; v_member_ids Member_id_table :=  
Member_id_table(); BEGIN v_member_ids.EXTEND(3);  
v_member_ids(1) := 101; v_member_ids(2) := 102;  
v_member_ids(3) := 103; FOR i IN 1 ..  
v_member_ids.COUNT LOOP  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Member ID: ' ||  
v_member_ids(i)); END LOOP; END; /
```

```
Member ID: 101  
Member ID: 102  
Member ID: 103
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```


D. Exception handling (minimum 3 implicit, 2 explicit).

Implicit

```
DECLARE v_name EQUIPMENT.EquipmentName%TYPE;
BEGIN SELECT EquipmentName INTO v_name FROM
EQUIPMENT WHERE EquipmentID = 9999; -- testing for
an id that does not exist
dbms_output.put_line('Equipment: ' || v_name);
EXCEPTION WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
dbms_output.put_line('No equipment found with that
specified ID!');
END; /
```

```
No equipment found with that specified ID!
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
DECLARE v_name EQUIPMENT.EquipmentName%TYPE; BEGIN
SELECT EquipmentName into v_name FROM EQUIPMENT; -- here
the program will return multiple rows because of no WHERE clause
dbms_output.put_line('Equipment: ' || v_name); EXCEPTION WHEN
TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN dbms_output.put_line('Too many rows
returned!');
END; /
```

```
Too many rows returned!
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

Explicit

Check for a trainer id, if invalid return an exception

```
DECLARE v_trainer_id TRAINERS.TrainerID%TYPE := 100; -- invalid trainer ID
v_name TRAINERS.FullName%TYPE; e_trainer_not_found EXCEPTION; BEGIN
SELECT FullName INTO v_name FROM TRAINERS WHERE TrainerID =
v_trainer_id; DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Trainer: ' || v_name); EXCEPTION WHEN
NO_DATA_FOUND THEN DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Trainer with ID ' ||
v_trainer_id || ' not found.');
```

```
Trainer with ID 100 not found.
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
DECLARE v_subscription_duration
SUBSCRIPTION.durationmonths%type := 18; --
number of months that exceeds the max (12)
BEGIN IF v_subscription_duration > 12 THEN
RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001,
'Subscription period cannot exceed one month');
END IF; dbms_output.put_line('Valid
subscription'); END; /
```

With valid input, eg: 12

```
DECLARE
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-20001: Subscription period cannot exceed one month
ORA-06512: at line 5
```

<https://docs.oracle.com/error-help/db/ora-20001/>

```
Valid subscription
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

E. Cursor management: implicit and explicit (with and without parameters, FOR UPDATE).

Implicit cursor

```
BEGIN DELETE FROM  
MEMBERS_OF_GYM  
WHERE SubscriptionID IS  
NULL;  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(  
SQL%ROWCOUNT || '  
member(s) deleted.');
```

```
0 member(s) deleted.
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

Explicit cursor without parameters

```
DECLARE CURSOR member_cursor IS SELECT fullname, email
FROM members_of_gym; v_name members_of_gym.fullname%type;
v_email members_of_gym.email%type; BEGIN OPEN
member_cursor; LOOP FETCH member_cursor INTO v_name,
v_email; EXIT WHEN member_cursor%NOTFOUND;
dbms_output.put_line('Member: ' || v_name || '; ' || 'Member email: ' ||
v_email); END LOOP; END; /
```

```
Member: John Doe; Member email: john.doe@gmail.com
Member: Mike Johnson; Member email: mike.johnson@gmail.com
Member: Alice Matthews; Member email: alicematthwes@gmail.com
Member: Andrew Joe; Member email: andrewjoe@gmail.com
Member: John Smith; Member email: johnsmith@gmail.com
Member: Daniel Miller; Member email: danielmiller@gmail.com
Member: Emma Martinez; Member email: emma.martinez@gmail.com
Member: Sophia Brown; Member email: sophiabrown@gmail.com
Member: Michael Williams; Member email: michaelwilliams@gmail.com
Member: Olivia Garcia; Member email: oliviagarcia@gmail.com
```

Explicit cursor with paramters

```
DECLARE CURSOR c_subscription(p_cost NUMBER) IS
SELECT FullName FROM MEMBERS_OF_GYM m JOIN
SUBSCRIPTION s ON m.SubscriptionID =
s.SubscriptionID WHERE s.Cost > p_cost; v_name
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.FullName%TYPE; BEGIN OPEN
c_subscription(50); -- Only members with plans costing
more than 50 LOOP FETCH c_subscription INTO v_name;
EXIT WHEN c_subscription%NOTFOUND;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Member: ' || v_name); END
LOOP; CLOSE c_subscription; END; /
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Member: Mike Johnson

Member: Andrew Joe

Member: Daniel Miller

Member: Sophia Brown

Member: Olivia Garcia

Member: Rosu Liviu-Mihai

Cursor UPDATE

```
DECLARE CURSOR c IS SELECT MemberID,  
PhoneNumber FROM MEMBERS_OF_GYM  
WHERE SubscriptionID = 101 FOR UPDATE;  
v_id MEMBERS_OF_GYM.MemberID%TYPE;  
v_phone  
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.PhoneNumber%TYPE;  
BEGIN OPEN c; LOOP FETCH c INTO v_id,  
v_phone; EXIT WHEN c%NOTFOUND;  
UPDATE MEMBERS_OF_GYM SET  
PhoneNumber = '0000000000' WHERE  
CURRENT OF c;  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Updated member  
ID: ' || v_id); END LOOP; CLOSE c; END; /
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
Updated member ID: 1
```

We can see member 'John doe' with **member id: 1** now has the phone number updated and filled with 0's

	MEMBERID	FULLNAME	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER	DATEOFBIRTH	SUBSCRIPTIONID	JOIN_DATE
1	1	John Doe	john.doe@gmail.com	0000000000	15-MAY-90	101	24-MAY-25
2	2	Mike Johnson	mike.johnson@gmail.com	0987654321	20-JUL-95	102	24-MAY-25
3	3	Alice Matthews	alicematthwes@gmail.com	1234098765	25-OCT-98	103	24-MAY-25
4	4	Andrew Joe	andrewjoe@gmail.com	5432167890	04-NOV-99	104	24-MAY-25
5	5	John Smith	johnsmith@gmail.com	0238495607	21-JUL-93	105	24-MAY-25
6	6	Daniel Miller	danielmiller@gmail.com	0659231837	20-FEB-03	106	24-MAY-25
7	7	Emma Martinez	emma.martinez@gmail.com	0436586978	25-OCT-98	107	24-MAY-25
8	8	Sophia Brown	sophiabrown@gmail.com	0475697821	04-NOV-99	108	24-MAY-25
9	9	Michael Williams	michaelwilliams@gmail.com	0348695869	04-JUN-02	109	24-MAY-25
10	10	Olivia Garcia	oliviagarcia@gmail.com	0492182738	04-APR-01	110	24-MAY-25
11	12	Rosu Liviu-Mihai	rosuliviu23@stud.ase.ro	0767691019	28-MAY-04	112	24-MAY-25

F. Functions, procedures, inclusion in packages (minimum 3 functions, 3 procedures, and a package that includes other functions and procedures).

PROCEDURES:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE register_member( p_member_id IN
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.memberid%type, p_full_name IN MEMBERS_OF_GYM.fullname%type,
p_email IN MEMBERS_OF_GYM.email%type, p_phone_number IN
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.phonenumber%type, p_date_of_birth IN
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.dateofbirth%type, p_subscription_id IN
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.subscriptionid%type, p_join_date IN
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.join_date%type, p_address IN MEMBERS_OF_GYM.address%type ) IS
v_sub_exists NUMBER; v_id_exists NUMBER; BEGIN SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_sub_exists
FROM SUBSCRIPTION WHERE SubscriptionID = p_subscription_id; IF v_sub_exists = 0
THEN dbms_output.put_line('Invalid subscription ID: ' || p_subscription_id); RETURN; END IF;
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_id_exists FROM MEMBERS_OF_GYM WHERE memberid =
p_member_id; IF v_id_exists > 0 THEN dbms_output.put_line('Member with id: ' ||
p_member_id || ' already exists'); RETURN; END IF; INSERT INTO MEMBERS_OF_GYM(
memberid, fullname, email, phonenumber, dateofbirth, subscriptionid, join_date, address )
VALUES( p_member_id, p_full_name, p_email, p_phone_number, p_date_of_birth,
p_subscription_id, p_join_date, p_address ); dbms_output.put_line('Member: ' || p_full_name
|| ' registered successfully!'); COMMIT; EXCEPTION WHEN DUP_VAL_ON_INDEX THEN
dbms_output.put_line('Member with same ID or email already exists!'); WHEN OTHERS
THEN dbms_output.put_line('Unexpected error. ' || SQLERRM); END; /
```


Output for the previous procedure

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Member: Test Again registered successfully!

	MEMBERID	FULLNAME	EMAIL	PHONENUMBER	DATEOFBIRTH	SUBSCRIPTIONID	JOIN_DATE	ADDRESS
5	5	John Smith	johnsmith@gmail.com	0256455667	21-OCT-99	105	24-MAY-25	(null)
6	6	Daniel Miller	danielmiller@gmail.com	0659231837	20-FEB-03	106	24-MAY-25	(null)
7	7	Emma Martinez	emma.martinez@gmail.com	0436586978	25-OCT-98	107	24-MAY-25	(null)
8	8	Sophia Brown	sophiabrown@gmail.com	0475697821	04-NOV-99	108	24-MAY-25	(null)
9	9	Michael Williams	michaelwilliams@gmail.com	0348695869	04-JUN-02	109	24-MAY-25	(null)
10	10	Olivia Garcia	oliviagarcia@gmail.com	0492182738	04-APR-01	110	24-MAY-25	(null)
11	12	Rosu Liviu-Mihai	rosuliviu23@stud.ase.ro	0767691019	28-MAY-04	112	24-MAY-25	(null)
12	14	Test Member	testmember@gmail.com	0771234567	14-MAY-90	110	26-MAY-25	test street name.
13	15	Test Again	anotheremail@gmail.com	0770000000	01-JAN-95	101	26-MAY-25	Another street

```
--show member subscription by member id
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE show_member_subscription(p_member_id
MEMBERS_OF_GYM.MemberID%TYPE)
IS
```

```
v_name MEMBERS_OF_GYM.FULLNAME%TYPE;
v_plan SUBSCRIPTION.PLANNAME%TYPE;
v_cost SUBSCRIPTION.COST%TYPE;
```

```
BEGIN
SELECT m.FullName, s.PlanName, s.Cost
INTO v_name, v_plan, v_cost
FROM MEMBERS_OF_GYM m
JOIN SUBSCRIPTION s on m.SubscriptionID = s.SubscriptionID
WHERE m.MemberID = p_member_id;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('Member: ' || v_name);
dbms_output.put_line('Subscription Plan: ' || v_plan);
dbms_output.put_line('Cost: $' || v_cost);
```

```
EXCEPTION
WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
dbms_output.put_line('No member found with ID: ' || p_member_id);
END;
/
```

```
-- testing show_member_subscription
BEGIN
show_member_subscription(1); --id 1 is valid and 101 is not valid
END;
/
```

```
Member: John Doe
Subscription Plan: Basic Plan
Cost: $50
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
No member found with ID: 101
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE
count_members_by_plan(p_plan_name IN
SUBSCRIPTION.PlanName%TYPE) IS v_count NUMBER;
BEGIN SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count FROM
MEMBERS_OF_GYM m JOIN SUBSCRIPTION s on
m.SubscriptionID = s.SubscriptionID WHERE
s.PlanName = p_plan_name;
dbms_output.put_line('Number of members subscribed
to ' || p_plan_name || ': ' || v_count); END; /
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT PlanName FROM SUBSCRIPTION;
```

```
Number of members subscribed to Basic Plan: 6
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
Number of members subscribed to Premium Plan: 7
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

	PLANNAME
1	Basic Plan
2	Premium Plan

FUNCTIONS:

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION

get_member_age(p_member_id IN NUMBER)

RETURN NUMBER IS v_age NUMBER; BEGIN

SELECT FLOOR(MONTHS_BETWEEN(SYSDATE,
dateofbirth) / 12) INTO v_age FROM

MEMBERS_OF_GYM WHERE memberid =

p_member_id; RETURN v_age;

END; /

SELECT get_member_age(1) AS age FROM DUAL;

	AGE
1	35

--function to calculate BMI

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION

calculate_bmi(p_weight IN NUMBER, p_height

IN NUMBER) RETURN NUMBER IS BEGIN

RETURN ROUND(p_weight / (p_height *

p_height), 2); END; / --testing

SELECT calculate_bmi(80, 1.88) as bmi FROM

DUAL;

	BMI
1	22.63

G.Triggers

Statement triggers

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER
trigger_after_insert_members AFTER
INSERT ON MEMBERS_OF_GYM BEGIN
dbms_output.put_line('New members
inserted into MEMBERS_OF_GYM table. ');
END; /
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER
trigger_before_update_train_session BEFORE
UPDATE ON TRAINING_SESSION DECLARE
v_old_count NUMBER; BEGIN
dbms_output.put_line('Updating
TRAINING_SESSION records. '); END; /
```

```
1 row inserted.

Commit complete.

Updating TRAINING_SESSION records.

1 row updated.
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_before_update_train_session
BEFORE UPDATE ON TRAINING_SESSION
DECLARE
v_old_count NUMBER;
BEGIN
dbms_output.put_line('Updating TRAINING_SESSION records. ');
END;
/

INSERT INTO TRAINING_SESSION (TrainingSessionID, TrainingSessionName, TrainerID, Schedule)
VALUES (4, 'Morning yoga', 4, TO_TIMESTAMP('2025-06-12 10:30:00', 'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'));

COMMIT;

UPDATE TRAINING_SESSION
SET TRAININGSESSIONNAME = 'Evening yoga'
WHERE TRAININGSESSIONID = 4;
```

Row level triggers

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trigger_after_update_members
AFTER UPDATE OF SUBSCRIPTIONID ON MEMBERS_OF_GYM
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
dbms_output.put_line('Member ' || :OLD.FULLNAME || '
subscription changed from ' || :OLD.SUBSCRIPTIONID || ' to ' ||
:NEW.SUBSCRIPTIONID);
END;
/
```

```
UPDATE MEMBERS_OF_GYM
SET SUBSCRIPTIONID = 105
WHERE MEMBERID = 1;
```

```
Trigger TRIGGER_AFTER_UPDATE_MEMBERS compiled
```

```
Member John Doe subscription changed from 101 to 105
```

```
1 row updated.
```

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER

```
trigger_after_update_email AFTER UPDATE OF EMAIL  
ON MEMBERS_OF_GYM FOR EACH ROW BEGIN  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Email for member ' ||  
:OLD.FullName || ' changed from ' || :OLD.Email || ' to '  
|| :NEW.Email);  
END; /
```

UPDATE MEMBERS_OF_GYM

```
SET Email = 'new_email_from_trigger@example.com'  
WHERE MemberID = 1;
```

```
Trigger TRIGGER_AFTER_UPDATE_EMAIL compiled
```

```
Email for member John Doe changed from john.doe@gmail.com to new_email_from_trigger@example.com
```

```
1 row updated.
```