课程内容: Gin+WebSocket 项目实战IM

介绍:

Gin 是目前 golang使用最广泛的Web架构之一。

web开发框架,适合api接口、微服务开发,相较于其他框架(iris、beego)更轻量级和更好的性能。其路由功能很强大提供分组功能,非常适合做api开发

API: https://gin-gonic.com/zh-cn/docs/

需求分析:

项目目的:

项目背景: IM对性能和体验敏感度非常高。 大厂必备

你将获得什么:

熟悉开发流程,熟练相关技术栈 gin+GORM+swagger + logrus auth 等中间件,三高性能

核心功能:

发送和接受消息,文字表情图片音频,访客,点对点,群聊,广播,快捷回复,撤回,心跳检测....

技术栈:

前端 后端 (webSocket,channel/goroutine,gin,temlate,gorm,sql,nosql,mq......)

系统架构:

四层: 前端,接入层,逻辑层,持久层

消息发送流程:

A>登录> 鉴权>(游客) > 消息类型 >(群/广播) > B (需求文档 表设置 功能设计文档......)

环境搭建:

go version go1.17.8 windows/amd64

set GO111MODULE=on

```
go mod init go_exam go mod tidy
```

一:引入GORM

https://pkg.go.dev/ 搜到 GORM

https://gorm.io/zh_CN/docs/ 中文API

首先直接用快速开始的代码改

go get -u gorm.io/gorm go get -u gorm.io/driver/mysql

用户模块struct设计

创建models 包 user_basic.go 再写一个 struct

```
package models
import (
   "time"
   "gorm.io/gorm"
type UserBasic struct {
   gorm.Model
   Name
                string
   PassWord string
   Phone string
Email string
Identity string
                string
   ClientIp
   ClientPort string
   LoginTime
                time.Time
   HeartbeatTime time.Time
   LoginOutTime time.Time `gorm:"column:login_out_time"
json:"login_out_time"`
   IsLogout bool
   DeviceInfo string
}
func (table *UserBasic) TableName() string {
   return "user_basic"
```

测试 数据正确性。

让后封装 配置类 测试类。

创建 test包 testGorm.go

```
package main
import (
    "fmt"
    "ginchat/models"
    "gorm.io/driver/mysql"
    "gorm.io/gorm"
func main() {
    db, err :=
gorm.Open(mysql.Open("root:1234@tcp(127.0.0.1:3307)/ginchat?
charset=utf8mb4&parseTime=True&loc=Local"), &gorm.Config())
    if err != nil {
       panic("failed to connect database")
    }
    // 迁移 schema
    db.AutoMigrate(&models.UserBasic())
    // Create
    user := &models.UserBasic{}
    user.Name = "申专"
    db.Create(user)
    // Read
    fmt.Println(db.First(user, 1)) // 根据整型主键查找
    //db.First(user, "code = ?", "D42") // 查找 code 字段值为 D42 的记录
    // Update - 将 product 的 price 更新为 200
    db.Model(user).Update("PassWord", "1234")
    // Update - 更新多个字段
    //db.Model(&product).Updates(Product{Price: 200, Code: "F42"}) // 仅
更新非零值字段
    //db.Model(&product).Updates(map[string]interface{}{"Price": 200,
"Code": "F42"})
    // Delete - 删除 product
   //db.Delete(&product, 1)
}
```

二: 引入Gin框架

https://pkg.go.dev/ 搜:

```
get -u github.com/gin-gonic/gin
//项目根目录 main.go
package main
import (
    "ginchat/router" // router "ginchat/router"
func main() {
   r := router.Router() // router.Router()
   r.Run(":8081")
                    // listen and serve on 0.0.0.0:8080 (for
windows "localhost:8080")
//router 包 app.go
package router
import (
    "ginchat/service"
    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
func Router() *gin.Engine {
   r := gin.Default()
   r.GET("/index", service.GetIndex)
   return r
//service包 index.go
package service
import "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
func GetIndex(c *gin.Context) {
   c.JSON(200, gin.H{
       "message": "welcome !! ",
   } )
```

三: 将数据和请求关联起来

1.在main方法里面 初始化配置文件 以及 数据库

```
utils.InitConfig()
utils.InitMySQL()
```

2.再config 包里面 app.yaml

```
mysql:
    dns: root:1234@tcp(127.0.0.1:3307)/ginchat?
    charset=utf8mb4&parseTime=True&loc=Local
```

3.新建 utils包 system_init.go

```
package utils
import (
    "fmt"
    "github.com/spf13/viper"
    "gorm.io/driver/mysql"
    "gorm.io/gorm"
var DB *gorm.DB
func InitConfig() {
    viper.SetConfigName("app")
    viper.AddConfigPath("config")
    err := viper.ReadInConfig()
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Println(err)
    fmt.Println("config app inited . . . . ")
func InitMySQL() {
    DB, _ = gorm.Open(mysql.Open(viper.GetString("mysql.dns")),
        &gorm.Config())
    fmt.Println(" MySQL inited . . . . ")
    //user := models.UserBasic{}
    //DB.Find(&user)
    //fmt.Println(user)
```

4.到models包里面 user_basic.go 里面加上下面的方法

```
func GetUserList() []*UserBasic {
   data := make([]*UserBasic, 10)
   utils.DB.Find(&data)
   for _, v := range data {
      fmt.Println(v)
   }
   return data
}
```

5.到 service包里面新建 userservice.go

```
package service

import (
    "ginchat/models"

    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
)

func GetUserList(c *gin.Context) {
    data := make([]*models.UserBasic, 10)
    data = models.GetUserList()

    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": data,
    })
}
```

6.到 router包的app.go 里面的Router方法加上这一行即可

```
r.GET("/user/getUserList", service.GetUserList)
```

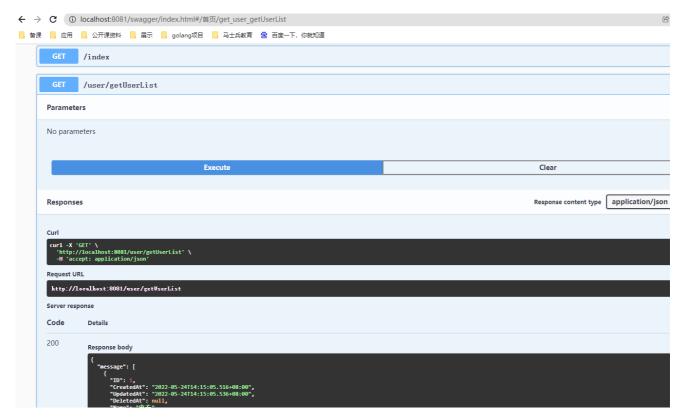
四:整合swagger

搜 gin-swagger

```
go get -u github.com/swaggo/swag/cmd/swag
swag init
查看是否项目多一个dosc目录
然后拉取:
go get -u github.com/swaggo/gin-swagger
go get -u github.com/swaggo/files
```

```
改造我们的router包的 app.go
package router
import (
    "ginchat/docs"
    "ginchat/service"
    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
    swaggerfiles "github.com/swaggo/files"
    ginSwagger "github.com/swaggo/gin-swagger"
func Router() *gin.Engine {
   r := gin.Default()
    docs.SwaggerInfo.BasePath = ""
    r.GET("/swagger/*any", ginSwagger.WrapHandler(swaggerfiles.Handler))
    r.GET("/index", service.GetIndex)
    r.GET("/user/getUserList", service.GetUserList)
   return r
然后测试 http://localhost:8081/swagger/index.html
然后再到 service层 index.go 方法上加注释
// GetIndex
// @Tags 首页
// @Success 200 {string} welcome
// @Router /index [get]
func GetIndex(c *gin.Context) {
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": "welcome !! ",
   } )
}
以及userservice.go
// GetUserList
// @Tags 首页
// @Success 200 {string} json{"code","message"}
// @Router /user/getUserList [get]
func GetUserList(c *gin.Context) {
    data := make([]*models.UserBasic, 10)
    data = models.GetUserList()
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": data,
```

```
})
}
swag init 一下 ,重启服务
重新测试 http://localhost:8081/swagger/index.html 就能看到 index 和
getUserList 的请求
```



五: 日志打印

在数据库初始化的时候 加入自己的 logger

```
func InitMySQL() {
   //自定义日志模板 打印SQL语句
   newLogger := logger.New(
       log.New(os.Stdout, "\r\n", log.LstdFlags),
       logger.Config{
           SlowThreshold: time.Second, //慢SQL阈值
                         logger.Info, //级别
           LogLevel:
                                      //彩色
           Colorful:
                         true,
       },
   DB, = gorm.Open(mysql.Open(viper.GetString("mysql.dns")),
       &gorm.Config{Logger: newLogger})
   fmt.Println(" MySQL inited . . . . ")
   //user := models.UserBasic{}
   //DB.Find(&user)
   //fmt.Println(user)
```

功能实现

完成用户模块基本的

加入修改电话号码和邮箱 并校验

先引入

```
get github.com/asaskevich/govalidator
结构体字段后面 加检验规则
最后service govalidator.ValidatorStrut(user)
```

1.router包 app.go

```
r.GET("/user/getUserList", service.GetUserList)
r.GET("/user/createUser", service.CreateUser)
r.GET("/user/deleteUser", service.DeleteUser)
r.POST("/user/updateUser", service.UpdateUser)
```

2.service 包 userservice.go

```
// GetUserList
// @Summary 所有用户
// @Tags 用户模块
// @Success 200 {string} json{"code","message"}
// @Router /user/getUserList [get]
func GetUserList(c *gin.Context) {
    data := make([]*models.UserBasic, 10)
    data = models.GetUserList()
   c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": data,
   })
}
// CreateUser
// @Summary 新增用户
// @Tags 用户模块
// @param name query string false "用户名"
// @param password query string false "密码"
// @param repassword query string false "确认密码"
// @Success 200 {string} json{"code", "message"}
// @Router /user/createUser [get]
```

```
func CreateUser(c *gin.Context) {
    user := models.UserBasic{}
    user.Name = c.Query("name")
    password := c.Query("password")
    repassword := c.Query("repassword")
    if password != repassword {
        c.JSON(-1, gin.H{
           "message": "两次密码不一致!",
        } )
       return
    user.PassWord = password
   models.CreateUser(user)
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": "新增用户成功!",
   } )
}
// DeleteUser
// @Summary 删除用户
// @Tags 用户模块
// @param id query string false "id"
// @Success 200 {string} json{"code", "message"}
// @Router /user/deleteUser [get]
func DeleteUser(c *gin.Context) {
   user := models.UserBasic{}
    id, := strconv.Atoi(c.Query("id"))
   user.ID = uint(id)
   models.DeleteUser(user)
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": "删除用户成功!",
   } )
}
// UpdateUser
// @Summary 修改用户
// @Tags 用户模块
// @param id formData string false "id"
// @param name formData string false "name"
// @param password formData string false "password"
// @param phone formData string false "phone"
// @param email formData string false "email"
// @Success 200 {string} json{"code", "message"}
// @Router /user/updateUser [post]
func UpdateUser(c *gin.Context) {
    user := models.UserBasic{}
    id, := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("id"))
    user.ID = uint(id)
    user.Name = c.PostForm("name")
```

```
user.PassWord = c.PostForm("password")
user.Phone = c.PostForm("phone")
user.Email = c.PostForm("email")
fmt.Println("update :", user)

_, err := govalidator.ValidateStruct(user)
if err != nil {
    fmt.Println(err)
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": "修改参数不匹配!",
    })
} else {
    models.UpdateUser(user)
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": "修改用户成功!",
    })
}
```

3.modesl包 user_basic.go

```
Phone string `valid:"matches(^1[3-9]{1}\\d{9}$)"`
Email string `valid:"email"`
```

4, 然后测试



重复注册校验:

```
func FindUserByName(name string) UserBasic {
   user := UserBasic{}
   utils.DB.Where("name = ?", name).First(&user)
   return user
}
func FindUserByPhone(phone string) *gorm.DB {
   user := UserBasic{}
   return utils.DB.Where("Phone = ?", phone).First(&user)
}
```

注册 加密操作

```
package utils
import (
    "crypto/md5"
    "encoding/hex"
   "fmt"
   "strings"
)
//小写
func Md5Encode(data string) string {
   h := md5.New()
   h.Write([]byte(data))
   tempStr := h.Sum(nil)
   return hex.EncodeToString(tempStr)
}
//大写
func MD5Encode(data string) string {
   return strings.ToUpper(Md5Encode(data))
}
//加密
func MakePassword(plainpwd, salt string) string {
   return Md5Encode(plainpwd + salt)
//解密
```

```
func ValidPassword(plainpwd, salt string, password string) bool {
    md := Md5Encode(plainpwd + salt)
    fmt.Println(md + " " + password)
    return md == password
}

service层 判断之后加入
    //user.PassWord = password
    user.PassWord = utils.MakePassword(password, salt)
    user.Salt = salt //表更新了字段    db.AutoMigrate(&models.UserBasic{})
    fmt.Println(user.PassWord)
    models.CreateUser(user)
```

登录解密:

```
//dao层
func FindUserByNameAndPwd(name string, password string) UserBasic {
    user := UserBasic{}
   utils.DB.Where("name = ? and pass word=?", name,
password) .First(&user)
   return user
// GetUserList
// @Summary 所有用户
// @Tags 用户模块
// @param name query string false "用户名"
// @param password query string false "密码"
// @Success 200 {string} json{"code", "message"}
// @Router /user/findUserByNameAndPwd [get]
func FindUserByNameAndPwd(c *gin.Context) {
    data := models.UserBasic{}
    name := c.Query("name")
    password := c.Query("password")
    user := models.FindUserByName(name)
    if user.Name == "" {
        c.JSON(200, gin.H{
            "message": "该用户不存在",
       } )
       return
```

```
flag := utils.ValidPassword(password, user.Salt, user.PassWord)
if !flag {
    c.JSON(200, gin.H{
        "message": "密码不正确",
    })
    return
}

pwd := utils.MakePassword(password, user.Salt)
data = models.FindUserByNameAndPwd(name, pwd)

c.JSON(200, gin.H{
    "message": data,
  })
}

router层 :
r.POST("/user/findUserByNameAndPwd", service.FindUserByNameAndPwd)
```

token的加入对返回的结构调整。

修改登录的方法:

```
func FindUserByNameAndPwd(name string, password string) UserBasic {
   user := UserBasic{}
   utils.DB.Where("name = ? and pass_word=?", name,
password) .First(&user)
   //token加密
   str := fmt.Sprintf("%d", time.Now().Unix())
   temp := utils.MD5Encode(str)
   utils.DB.Model(&user).Where("id = ?", user.ID).Update("identity",
temp)
   return user
// 返回的结果:
   c.JSON(200, gin.H{
           "code": 0, // 0成功 -1失败
           "message": "修改用户成功!",
           "data": user,
       } )
```

加入Redis

go get github.com/go-redis/redis

配置redis

```
redis:
   addr: "192.168.137.131:6379"
   password: ""
   DB: 0
   poolSize: 30
   minIdleConn: 30
```

然后main方法中

utils.InitRedis()

最后再 utils

测试看是否正常

通过WebSocket通信

```
go get github.com/gorilla/websocket
go get github.com/go-redis/redis/v8

package utils
```

```
import (
    "context"
    "fmt"
    "log"
    "os"
    "time"
    "github.com/go-redis/redis/v8"
    "github.com/spf13/viper"
    "gorm.io/driver/mysql"
    "gorm.io/gorm"
    "gorm.io/gorm/logger"
var (
   DB *gorm.DB
   Red *redis.Client
func InitConfig() {
   viper.SetConfigName("app")
   viper.AddConfigPath("config")
    err := viper.ReadInConfig()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
    fmt.Println("config app inited . . . . ")
func InitMySQL() {
   //自定义日志模板 打印SQL语句
    newLogger := logger.New(
        log.New(os.Stdout, "\r\n", log.LstdFlags),
        logger.Config{
           SlowThreshold: time.Second, //慢SQL阈值
           LogLevel: logger.Info, //级别
           Colorful: true,
                                      //彩色
       } ,
    DB, _ = gorm.Open(mysql.Open(viper.GetString("mysql.dns")),
        &gorm.Config{Logger: newLogger})
    fmt.Println(" MySQL inited . . . . ")
    //user := models.UserBasic{}
    //DB.Find(&user)
   //fmt.Println(user)
}
```

```
func InitRedis() {
    Red = redis.NewClient(&redis.Options{
                     viper.GetString("redis.addr"),
                    viper.GetString("redis.password"),
        Password:
                    viper.GetInt("redis.DB"),
                     viper.GetInt("redis.poolSize"),
       MinIdleConns: viper.GetInt("redis.minIdleConn"),
   } )
const (
   PublishKey = "websocket"
//Publish 发布消息到Redis
func Publish(ctx context.Context, channel string, msg string) error {
    var err error
    fmt.Println("Publish . . . . ", msg)
    err = Red.Publish(ctx, channel, msg).Err()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
   return err
//Subscribe 订阅Redis消息
func Subscribe(ctx context.Context, channel string) (string, error) {
    sub := Red.Subscribe(ctx, channel)
    fmt.Println("Subscribe . . . . ", ctx)
    msg, err := sub.ReceiveMessage(ctx)
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return "", err
    fmt.Println("Subscribe . . . . ", msg.Payload)
   return msg.Payload, err
userservice.go中加入
//防止跨域站点伪造请求
var upGrader = websocket.Upgrader{
    CheckOrigin: func(r *http.Request) bool {
       return true
    } ,
```

```
func SendMsg(c *gin.Context) {
    ws, err := upGrader.Upgrade(c.Writer, c.Request, nil)
   if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
    defer func(ws *websocket.Conn) {
       err = ws.Close()
       if err != nil {
           fmt.Println(err)
    } (ws)
   MsgHandler(c, ws)
func MsgHandler(c *gin.Context, ws *websocket.Conn) {
    for {
        msg, err := utils.Subscribe(c, utils.PublishKey)
        if err != nil {
           fmt.Println(" MsgHandler 发送失败", err)
        }
        tm := time.Now().Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05")
       m := fmt.Sprintf("[ws][%s]:%s", tm, msg)
        err = ws.WriteMessage(1, []byte(m))
        if err != nil {
           log.Fatalln(err)
router层 app.go
   //发送消息
    r.GET("/user/sendMsg", service.SendMsg)
```

测试: http://www.jsons.cn/websocket/
ws://localhost:8081/user/sendMsg

```
ws://localhost:8081/user/sendMsg
              断开连接 清空输入框
发生错误: undefined
Websocket连接已断开!
连接成功,现在你可以发送信息进行测试了!
你发送的信息 2022-05-31 19:39:01
你发送的信息 2022-05-31 19:39:04
        [GIN-debug] POST
                          /user/updateUser
                                                      --> ginchat/service.UpdateUser (3 handlers)
        [GIN-debug] POST /user/findUserByNameAndPwd --> ginchat/service.FindUserByNameAndPwd (3 handlers)
        [GIN-debug] GET
                           /user/sendMsg
                                                     --> ginchat/service.SendMsg (3 handlers)
        [GIN-debug] [WARNING] You trusted all proxies, this is NOT safe. We recommend you to set a value.
        {\tt Please\ check\ \underline{https://pkg.go.dev/github.com/gin-gonic/gin\#readme-don-t-trust-all-proxies}\ for\ details.}
        [GIN-debug] Listening and serving HTTP on :8081
        Subscribe . . . . &{{0xc00034e000 0 200} 0xc000646100 0xc000646200 [] [0x1349fe0 0x134ade0 0x1501320] 2 /use
        sendMsg\ 0xc000496d00\ 0xc000484018\ 0xc000484030\ \{\{0\ 0\}\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ map[]\ []\ map[]\ map[]\ 0\}
```

设计关系表, 群信息表, 消息表

```
package models
import "gorm.io/gorm"
//消息
type Message struct {
   gorm.Model
          uint //发送者
   FormId
   TargetId uint //接受者
   Type
           string //消息类型 群聊 私聊 广播
   Media
           int //消息类型 文字 图片 音频
   Content string //消息内容
   Pic
           string
   Url
           string
   Desc
          string
   Amount int //其他数字统计
func (table *Message) TableName() string {
   return "message"
}
package models
import "gorm.io/gorm"
//群信息
type GroupBasic struct {
```

```
gorm.Model
   Name string
   OwnerId uint
   Icon string
         int
   Type
   Desc string
}
func (table *GroupBasic) TableName() string {
   return "group basic"
package models
import "gorm.io/gorm"
//人员关系
type Contact struct {
   gorm.Model
   OwnerId uint //谁的关系信息
   TargetId uint //对应的谁
   Type int //对应的类型 0 1 3
   Desc string
func (table *Contact) TableName() string {
   return "contact"
```

发送消息 接受消息

需要:发送者ID,接受者ID,消息类型,发送的内容,发送类型

校验token , 关系,

```
package models

import (
    "encoding/json"
    "fmt"
    "net"
    "net/http"
    "strconv"
    "sync"

    "github.com/gorilla/websocket"
    "gopkg.in/fatih/set.v0"
```

```
"gorm.io/gorm"
)
//消息
type Message struct {
   gorm.Model
   FormId int64 //发送者
   TargetId int64 //接受者
   Type int //发送类型 群聊 私聊 广播
                 //消息类型 文字 图片 音频
          int
   Media
   Content string //消息内容
   Pic string
   Url
          string
   Desc string
   Amount int //其他数字统计
func (table *Message) TableName() string {
   return "message"
type Node struct {
            *websocket.Conn
   Conn
   DataQueue chan []byte
   GroupSets set.Interface
//映射关系
var clientMap map[int64] *Node = make(map[int64] *Node, 0)
//读写锁
var rwLocker sync.RWMutex
  需要 : 发送者ID ,接受者ID ,消息类型,发送的内容,发送类型
func Chat(writer http.ResponseWriter, request *http.Request) {
   //1. 获取参数 并 检验 token 等合法性
   //token := query.Get("token")
   query := request.URL.Query()
   Id := query.Get("userId")
   userId, _ := strconv.ParseInt(Id, 10, 64)
   //msgType := query.Get("type")
   //targetId := query.Get("targetId")
   // context := query.Get("context")
   isvalida := true //checkToke() 待......
   conn, err := (&websocket.Upgrader{
       //token 校验
       CheckOrigin: func(r *http.Request) bool {
           return isvalida
       } ,
```

```
}).Upgrade(writer, request, nil)
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
        return
    //2.获取conn
    node := &Node{
       Conn: conn,
        DataQueue: make(chan []byte, 50),
       GroupSets: set.New(set.ThreadSafe),
    //3. 用户关系
    //4. userid 跟 node绑定 并加锁
    rwLocker.Lock()
    clientMap[userId] = node
    rwLocker.Unlock()
    //5. 完成发送逻辑
    go sendProc(node)
    //6. 完成接受逻辑
    go recvProc(node)
    sendMsg(userId, []byte("欢迎进入聊天系统"))
}
func sendProc(node *Node) {
   for {
        select {
        case data := <-node.DataQueue:</pre>
            err := node.Conn.WriteMessage(websocket.TextMessage, data)
            if err != nil {
               fmt.Println(err)
               return
           }
       }
func recvProc(node *Node) {
    for {
        , data, err := node.Conn.ReadMessage()
        if err != nil {
           fmt.Println(err)
            return
       broadMsg(data)
        fmt.Println("[ws] <<<< ", data)</pre>
   }
}
```

```
var udpsendChan chan []byte = make(chan []byte, 1024)
func broadMsg(data []byte) {
   udpsendChan <- data
func init() {
   go udpSendProc()
   go udpRecvProc()
//完成udp数据发送协程
func udpSendProc() {
    con, err := net.DialUDP("udp", nil, &net.UDPAddr{
       IP: net.IPv4(192, 168, 0, 255),
       Port: 3000,
    } )
   defer con.Close()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
   }
   for {
       select {
       case data := <-udpsendChan:</pre>
           _, err := con.Write(data)
           if err != nil {
               fmt.Println(err)
               return
}
//完成udp数据接收协程
func udpRecvProc() {
    con, err := net.ListenUDP("udp", &net.UDPAddr{
       IP: net.IPv4zero,
       Port: 3000,
    } )
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
    defer con.Close()
    for {
       var buf [512]byte
       n, err := con.Read(buf[0:])
       if err != nil {
           fmt.Println(err)
```

```
return
       dispatch(buf[0:n])
//后端调度逻辑处理
func dispatch(data []byte) {
   msg := Message{}
   err := json.Unmarshal(data, &msg)
   if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return
   switch msg.Type {
   case 1: //私信
       sendMsg(msg.TargetId, data)
       // case 2: //群发
       // sendGroupMsg()
       // case 3://广播
       // sendAllMsg()
      //case 4:
      //
   }
func sendMsg(userId int64, msg []byte) {
   rwLocker.RLock()
   node, ok := clientMap[userId]
   rwLocker.RUnlock()
   if ok {
      node.DataQueue <- msg
  }
}
```

集成html 登录和注册

```
//app.go 加入
//首页
r.GET("/", service.GetIndex)
r.GET("/index", service.GetIndex)
r.GET("/toRegister", service.ToRegister)

// index.go
package service
```

```
import (
    "text/template"
    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
// GetIndex
// @Tags 首页
// @Success 200 {string} welcome
// @Router /index [get]
func GetIndex(c *gin.Context) {
    ind, err := template.ParseFiles("index.html",
"views/chat/head.html")
   if err != nil {
      panic(err)
   ind.Execute(c.Writer, "index")
   // c.JSON(200, gin.H{
   // "message": "welcome !! ",
   // })
}
func ToRegister(c *gin.Context) {
    ind, err := template.ParseFiles("views/user/register.html")
    if err != nil {
       panic(err)
   ind.Execute(c.Writer, "register")
   // c.JSON(200, gin.H{
   // "message": "welcome !! ",
   // })
```

然后页面:

```
</header>
{ { . } }
<div class="mui-content" id="pageapp">
    <form id='login-form' class="mui-input-group">
        <div class="mui-input-row">
            <label>账号</label>
            <input v-model="user.name" placeholder="请输入用户名"</pre>
type="text" class="mui-input-clear mui-input" >
        </div>
        <div class="mui-input-row">
            <label>密码</label>
            <input v-model="user.password" placeholder="请输入密码"</pre>
type="password" class="mui-input-clear mui-input" >
        </div>
    </form>
    <div class="mui-content-padded">
        <button @click="login" type="button" class="mui-btn mui-btn-</pre>
block mui-btn-primary">登录</button>
        <div class="link-area"><a id='reg' href="/toRegister">注册账号</a>
<span class="spliter">|</span> <a id='forgetPassword'>忘记密码</a>
        </div>
   </div>
    <div class="mui-content-padded oauth-area">
    </div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
<script>
    var app = new Vue({
       el: "#pageapp",
        data:function(){
          return {
              user:{
                name:"",
                password:"",
          }
        } ,
        methods: {
            login:function() {
                //检测手机号是否正确
                console.log("login")
                //检测密码是否为空
                //网络请求
                //封装了promis
util.post("user/findUserByNameAndPwd", this.user).then(res=>{
                    console.log(res)
```

```
if(res.code!=0){
                        mui.toast(res.message)
                    }else{
                         //
location.replace("//127.0.0.1/demo/index.shtml")
                        mui.toast("登录成功,即将跳转")
location.replace("//127.0.0.1/demo/index.shtml")
               } )
            } ,
       }
   } )
</script>
以及head.html
{{define "/chat/head.shtml"}}
<script>
    function userId(id){
        if(typeof id =="undefined") {
            var r = sessionStorage.getItem("userid");
            if(!r){
               return 0;
            }else{
               return parseInt(r)
        }else{
            sessionStorage.setItem("userid",id);
    function userInfo(o){
        if(typeof o =="undefined"){
            var r = sessionStorage.getItem("userinfo");
            if(!!r){
               return JSON.parse(r);
            }else{
               return null
        }else{
            sessionStorage.setItem("userinfo", JSON.stringify(o));
        }
    var url = location.href;
    var isOpen = url.indexOf("/login")>-1 || url.indexOf("/register")>-1
    if (!userId() && !isOpen) {
      // location.href = "login.shtml";
```

```
</script>
    <!--登录所需 -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/asset/css/login.css" />
    <!--聊天所需-->
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1, maximum-scale=1, user-scalable=no">
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-capable" content="yes">
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style" content="black">
<title>IM解决方案</title>
<meta name="Description" content="马士兵教育IM通信系统">
<meta name="Keywords" content="无人售货机,小程序,推送,群聊,单聊app">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/asset/plugins/mui/css/mui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/asset/css/chat.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="/asset/css/audio.css" />
<script src="/asset/plugins/mui/js/mui.js" ></script>
<script src="/asset/js/vue.min.js" ></script>
<script src="/asset/js/util.js" ></script>
<script>
   function post(uri,data,fn) {
               var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
               xhr.open("POST","//"+location.host+"/"+uri, true);
               // 添加http头,发送信息至服务器时内容编码类型
               xhr.setRequestHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-
form-urlencoded");
               xhr.onreadystatechange = function() {
                   if (xhr.readyState == 4 && (xhr.status == 200 ||
xhr.status == 304))
                       fn.call(this, JSON.parse(xhr.responseText));
               };
               var data=[];
               if(!! userId()){
                  // data["userid"] = userId();
               for(var i in data) {
                   data.push( i +"=" + encodeURI(data[i]));
               xhr.send( data.join("&"));
            function uploadfile(uri,dom,fn) {
               var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
               xhr.open("POST","//"+location.host+"/"+uri, true);
               // 添加http头,发送信息至服务器时内容编码类型
               xhr.onreadystatechange = function() {
                   if (xhr.readyState == 4 && (xhr.status == 200 ||
xhr.status == 304)) {
                       fn.call(this, JSON.parse(xhr.responseText));
```

```
};
                var _data=[];
                var formdata = new FormData();
                if(!! userId()){
                    formdata.append("userid", userId());
                formdata.append("file",dom.files[0])
                xhr.send(formdata);
   function uploadblob(uri,blob,filetype,fn) {
       var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
       xhr.open("POST","//"+location.host+"/"+uri, true);
       // 添加http头,发送信息至服务器时内容编码类型
       xhr.onreadystatechange = function() {
           if (xhr.readyState == 4 && (xhr.status == 200 || xhr.status
== 304))
               fn.call(this, JSON.parse(xhr.responseText));
       };
       var _data=[];
       var formdata = new FormData();
       formdata.append("filetype", filetype);
       if(!! userId()){
           formdata.append("userid", userId());
       formdata.append("file",blob)
       xhr.send(formdata);
       function uploadaudio(uri,blob,fn) {
                uploadblob(uri,blob,".mp3",fn)
       function uploadvideo(uri,blob,fn) {
           uploadblob(uri,blob,".mp4",fn)
</script>
<style>
    .flex-container{
        display:flex;
        flex-direction:row;
        width:100%;
        padding-top: 10px;
        position: fixed;
        bottom: 0px;
        background-color: #FFFFFF;
    .item-1{
        height:50px;
```

```
height:50px;
   padding: 5px 5px 5px;
.item-2{
           margin-right:auto;
   height:50px;
   width: 100%;
.txt{
   margin-right:auto;
.item-3{
   height:50px;
   height:50px;
   padding: 5px 5px 5px 5px;
.item-4{
   height:50px;
   height:50px;
   padding: 5px 5px 5px 5px;
li.chat{
     justify-content: flex-start;
     align-items: flex-start;
     display: flex;
 .chat.other{
     flex-direction: row;
.chat.mine{
    flex-direction: row-reverse;
img.avatar{
   width: 64px;
   height:64px;
.other .avatar{
   margin-left:10px;
.mine .avatar{
   margin-right:10px;
.other span{
   border: 10px solid;
   border-color: transparent #FFFFFF transparent transparent ;
   margin-top: 10px;
}
```

```
.mine span{
   border: 10px solid;
   border-color: transparent transparent transparent #32CD32;
    margin-top: 10px;
.other>.content{
   background-color: #FFFFFF;
.mine>.content{
   background-color: #32CD32;
div.content{
   min-width: 60px;
   clear: both;
   display: inline-block;
   padding: 16px 16px 16px 10px;
   margin: 0 0 20px 0;
   font: 16px/20px 'Noto Sans', sans-serif;
   border-radius: 10px;
   min-height: 64px;
.content>img.pic{
   width: 100%;
   margin:3px 3px 3px 3px;
.content>img.audio{
   width: 32px;
   color: white;
#panels{
   background-color: #FFFFFF;
   display: flex;
   position: fixed;
   bottom: 50px;
.doutures{
   flex-direction: row;
   flex-wrap: wrap;
   display: flex;
.doutures img{
   margin: 10px 10px 10px 10px;
.doutupkg{
    flex-direction: row;
    flex-wrap: wrap;
```

```
display: flex;
.plugins{
   flex-direction: row;
   flex-wrap: wrap;
   display: flex;
.plugin{
   padding: 10px 10px 10px 20px;
   margin-left: 10px;
   margin-right: 10px;
.plugin img{
   width: 40px;
.plugin p{
   text-align: center;
   font-size: 16px;
.doutupkg img{
   width: 32px;
   height: 32px;
   margin: 5px 5px 5px 5px;
.upload{
   width: 64px;
   height: 64px;
   position: absolute;
   top: 1px;
   opacity:0;
.tagicon{
   width: 32px;
   height:32px;
.small{
   width: 32px;
   height:32px;
.middle{
   width: 64px;
   height:64px;
.large{
   width: 96px;
   height:96px;
.res image{
```

```
width: 32px;
height:32px;
}
</style>
{{end}}
```

集成聊天页面 完成 发送接受消息 (文本)

前端需要拼接 Message对象

```
需要:发送者ID,接受者ID,消息类型1,发送类型1,发送的内容context token jsonStr = JSON.stringify(msg) websocket.send(jsonStr)
```

recvProc协程 读取数据

发送给对应的人

websocket.onMessage

```
//app.go 加入router
    r.GET("/toChat", service.ToChat)
//index.go 加入
func ToChat(c *gin.Context) {
    ind, err := template.ParseFiles("views/chat/index.html",
        "views/chat/head.html",
        "views/chat/foot.html",
        "views/chat/tabmenu.html",
        "views/chat/concat.html",
        "views/chat/group.html",
        "views/chat/profile.html",
        "views/chat/main.html")
    if err != nil {
       panic(err)
    userId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Query("userId"))
    token := c.Query("token")
    user := models.UserBasic{}
    user.ID = uint(userId)
    user.Identity = token
    //fmt.Println("ToChat>>>>>", user)
    ind.Execute(c.Writer, user)
```

```
// c.JSON(200, gin.H{
    // "message": "welcome !! ",
   // })
}
//最后页面
index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <!--js include-->
    {{template "/chat/head.shtml"}}
</head>
<body>
<header class="mui-bar mui-bar-nay">
    <h1 class="mui-title">登录</h1>
</header>
{ { . } }
<div class="mui-content" id="pageapp">
    <form id='login-form' class="mui-input-group">
        <div class="mui-input-row">
            <label>账号</label>
            <input v-model="user.name" placeholder="请输入用户名"</pre>
type="text" class="mui-input-clear mui-input" >
        </div>
        <div class="mui-input-row">
            <label>密码</label>
            <input v-model="user.password" placeholder="请输入密码"</pre>
type="password" class="mui-input-clear mui-input" >
        </div>
    </form>
    <div class="mui-content-padded">
        <button @click="login" type="button" class="mui-btn mui-btn-</pre>
block mui-btn-primary">登录</button>
        <div class="link-area"><a id='reg' href="/toRegister">注册账号</a>
<span class="spliter">|</span> <a id='forgetPassword'>忘记密码</a>
        </div>
    </div>
    <div class="mui-content-padded oauth-area">
    </div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
<script>
    var app = new Vue({
       el: "#pageapp",
```

```
data:function() {
          return {
              user:{
                name:"",
                password:"",
         }
        } ,
        methods: {
            login:function() {
                //检测手机号是否正确
                console.log("login")
                //检测密码是否为空
                //网络请求
                //封装了promis
 util.post("user/findUserByNameAndPwd", this.user).then(res=>{
                    console.log(res)
                    if(res.code!=0) {
                        mui.toast(res.message)
                    }else{
                        var url = "/toChat?
userId="+res.data.ID+"&token="+res.data.Identity
                        location.href = url
                        mui.toast("登录成功,即将跳转")
               } )
            },
   } )
</script>
//views/chat/index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<!--js include-->
{{template "/chat/head.shtml"}}
</head>
<body>
<!--底部菜单-->
{{template "/chat/tabmenu.shtml"}}
<header class="mui-bar mui-bar-nav">
</header>
<div class="mui-content" id="pageapp">
    <!--联系人-->
    {{template "/chat/concat.shtml"}}
```

```
<!--群聊-->
{{template "/chat/group.shtml"}}
<!--个人中心-->
{{template "/chat/profile.shtml"}}
<!--聊天主界面-->
{{template "/chat/main.shtml"}}

</div>
</body>
</html>
{{template "/chat/foot.shtml"}}
```

测试登录成功之后正常跳转到聊提案首页

获取好友列表:

```
//app.go
   r.POST("/searchFriends", service.SearchFriends)
//userservice.go
func SearchFriends(c *gin.Context) {
   id, := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))
   users := models.SearchFriend(uint(id))
   c.JSON(200, gin.H{
       "code": 0, // 0成功 -1失败
       "message": "查询好友列表成功!",
       "data": users,
   } )
}
//contact.go
func SearchFriend(userId uint) []UserBasic {
   contacts := make([]Contact, 0)
   objIds := make([]uint64, 0)
   utils.DB.Where("owner_id = ? and type=1", userId).Find(&contacts)
   for , v := range contacts {
       fmt.Println(" >>>>>>> ", v)
       objIds = append(objIds, uint64(v.TargetId))
   users := make([]UserBasic, 0)
   utils.DB.Where("id in ?", objIds).Find(&users)
   return users
```

}

调试前端页面:

关键让后端的loadFrients在前端显示

```
{{define "/chat/foot.shtml"}}
<script>
    function upload(dom) {
        uploadfile("attach/upload", dom, function(res) {
            if(res.code==0) {
                 app.sendpicmsg(res.data)
        } )
    function userId(){
        return parseInt(util.parseQuery("userId"))
    var app=new Vue(
                 el:"#pageapp",
                 data:{
                     usermap:{},
                     friends:[],
                     communitys:[],
                     profile:{
                         avatar:"",
                         nickname:"",
                         memo:"",
                     } ,
                     webSocket:{},
                     win: "main",
                     txtmsg:"",
                     panelstat:"kbord",
                     txtstat:"kbord",
                     title:"",
                     doutu:{
                         config:{
                              "baseurl": "/asset/plugins/doutu/",
                              "pkgids":["mkgif", "emoj"]
                         } ,
                         packages:[],
```

```
choosed:{"pkgid":"emoj", "assets":
[], "size": "small"}
                     } ,
                     msglist:[],
                     msgcontext: {
                         dstid:10,
                         cmd:10,
                         userid:userId()
                     plugins:[
                             icon:"/asset/images/upload.png",
                             name:"照片",
                             id: "upload",
                             slot:"<input</pre>
accept=\"image/gif,image/jpeg,,image/png\" type=\"file\"
onchange=\"upload(this)\" class='upload' />"
                             icon:"/asset/images/camera.png",
                             name:"拍照",
                             id:"camera",
                             slot:"<input accept=\"image/*\"</pre>
capture=\"camera\" type=\"file\" onchange=\"upload(this)\"
class='upload' />"
                         } ,
                             icon:"/asset/images/audiocall.png",
                             name:"语音",
                             id: "audiocall"
                         },
                             icon:"/asset/images/videocall.png",
                             name:"视频",
                             id:"videocall"
                         },
                             icon:"/asset/images/redpackage.png",
                             name:"红包",
                             id:"redpackage"
                         },
                             icon:"/asset/images/exchange.png",
                             name:"转账",
                             id: "exchange"
                         } ,
```

```
icon:"/asset/images/address.png",
                             name:"地址",
                             id: "address"
                         },
                             icon:"/asset/images/person.png",
                             name:"名片",
                             id:"person"
                     ],
                     timer:0,
                     recorder:{},
                     allChunks:[],
                     iscomplete:false,
                    duration:0,
                     showprocess:false,
                },
                created:function(){
                    this.loadfriends();
                    this.loadcommunitys();
                    this.loaddoutures();
                    var user = userInfo()
                     if(!!user){
                         this.profile.avatar = user.avatar;
                         this.profile.nickname = user.nickname;
                         this.profile.memo = user.memo;
                     this.initwebsocket()
                },
                mounted:function() {
                } ,
                methods: {
                    playaudio:function(url) {
                         document.getElementById('audio4play').src = url;
                         document.getElementById('audio4play').play();
                     } ,
                     startrecorder:function(){
                         let audioTarget =
document.getElementById('audio');
                         var types = ["video/webm",
                             "audio/webm",
                             "video/webm\;codecs=vp8",
                             "video/webm\; codecs=daala",
                             "video/webm\; codecs=h264",
                             "audio/webm\;codecs=opus",
```

```
"video/mpeg"];
                        var suporttype ="";
                         for (var i in types) {
                            if (MediaRecorder.isTypeSupported(types[i])) {
                                 suporttype = types[i];
                            }
                        if(!suporttype){
                            mui.toast("编码不支持")
                            return ;
                         }
                        this.duration = new Date().getTime();
                        navigator.mediaDevices.getUserMedia({audio:
true, video: false})
                                 .then(function(stream){
                                     this.showprocess = true
                                     this.recorder = new
MediaRecorder(stream);
                                     audioTarget.srcObject = stream;
                                     this.recorder.ondataavailable =
(event) => {
                                         console.log("ondataavailable");
uploadblob("attach/upload", event.data, ".mp3", res=>{
                                             var duration =
Math.ceil((new Date().getTime()-this.duration)/1000);
this.sendaudiomsg(res.data,duration);
                                         } )
stream.getTracks().forEach(function (track) {
                                             track.stop();
                                         });
                                         this.showprocess = false
                                     this.recorder.start();
                                 }.bind(this)).
                        catch(function(err){
                            console.log(err)
                            mui.toast(err)
                            this.showprocess = false
                        }.bind(this));
                    } ,
                    stoprecorder :function() {
                         if(typeof this.recorder.stop=="function"){
                            this.recorder.stop();
                         }
```

```
this.showprocess = false
                        console.log("stoprecorder")
                    dispatchplugin:function(item) {
                        switch (item.id) {
                            case "upload":
                            case "camera":
                                break;
                            default:
                                mui.toast("系统暂不支持,请自行扩展")
                    } ,
                    reset:function(){
                        this.panelstat="kbord";
                        this.txtstat="kbord";
                        this.txtmsg = "";
                    } ,
                    createmsgcontext:function(){
                        return
JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(this.msgcontext))
                    },
                    loaddoutures:function(){
                        var res=[];
                        var config = this.doutu.config;
                        for(var i in config.pkgids) {
                            res[config.pkgids[i]]=
(config.baseurl+"/"+config.pkgids[i]+"/info.json")
                        var that = this;
                        for(var id in res){
                            //console.log("res[i]",id,res[id])
                            post(res[id],{},function(pkginfo){
                                //console.log("post
res[i]",id,res[id],pkginfo)
                                var baseurl=
config.baseurl+"/"+pkginfo.id+"/"
                                for(var j in pkginfo.assets) {
                                    pkginfo.assets[j] =
baseurl+pkginfo.assets[j];
                                pkginfo.icon = baseurl + pkginfo.icon;
                                that.doutu.packages.push(pkginfo)
                                 if(that.doutu.choosed.pkgid==pkginfo.id)
 that.doutu.choosed.assets=pkginfo.assets;
```

```
})
                    } ,
                    showweixin:function(){
                        mui.alert("请加微信号jiepool-winlion索取")
                    showmsg:function(user,msg) {
                        var data={
                        data.ismine = userId() == msg.userid;
                        //console.log(data.ismine,userId(),msg.userid)
                        data.user = user;
                        data.msg = msg;
                        this.msglist = this.msglist.concat(data)
                        this.reset();
                        var that =this;
                         that.timer = setTimeout(function() {
                            window.scrollTo(0,
document.getElementById("convo").offsetHeight);
                            clearTimeout(that.timer)
                        },100)
                    },
                    startrecord:function(){
                    },
                    sendtxtmsg:function(txt) {
//{id:1,userid:2,dstid:3,cmd:10,media:1,content:"hello"}
                        var msg =this.createmsgcontext();
                        msg.media=1;
                        msq.content=txt;
                        this.showmsg(userInfo(),msg);
                        this.webSocket.send(JSON.stringify(msg))
                    } ,
                    sendpicmsg:function(picurl) {
//{id:1,userid:2,dstid:3,cmd:10,media:4,url:"http://www.baidu.com/a/log
,jpg"}
                        var msg =this.createmsgcontext();
                        msg.media=4;
                        msg.url=picurl;
                        this.showmsg(userInfo(),msg)
                         this.webSocket.send(JSON.stringify(msg))
                    } ,
                    sendaudiomsg:function(url,num) {
```

```
//{id:1,userid:2,dstid:3,cmd:10,media:3,url:"http://www.a,com/dsturl.mp
3", anount: 40}
                        var msg =this.createmsgcontext();
                        msg.media=3;
                        msg.url=url;
                        msg.amount = num;
                        this.showmsg(userInfo(),msg)
                         //console.log("sendaudiomsg", this.msglist);
                        this.webSocket.send(JSON.stringify(msg))
                    },
                    singlemsg:function(user) {
                         //console.log(user)
                         this.win = "single";
                        this.title = "和"+user.Name+"聊天中";
                        this.msgcontext.dstid = parseInt(user.ID);
                        this.msgcontext.cmd = 1;
                    },
                    groupmsg:function(group) {
                        this.win = "group";
                        this.title=group.name;
                        this.msgcontext.dstid = parseInt(group.id);
                         this.msgcontext.cmd = 11;
                    } ,
                    loaduserinfo:function(userid,cb) {
                        userid = ""+userid;
                        var userinfo = this.usermap[userid];
                        if(!userinfo){
                             post("user/find",
{id:parseInt(userid)}, function(res){
                                 this.usermap[userid] = res.data;
                             }.bind(this))
                         }else{
                            cb(userinfo)
                    } ,
                    onmessage:function(data) {
                         this.loaduserinfo(data.userid, function(user) {
                             this.showmsg(user,data)
                         }.bind(this))
                    initwebsocket:function(){
url="ws://"+location.host+"/user/sendUserMsq?id="+userId()+"&token="
+util.parseQuery("token");
```

```
//消息处理
                         this.webSocket.onmessage = function(evt) {
                             //{"data":"}",...}
                             if (evt.data.indexOf("}")>-1) {
                                 this.onmessage(JSON.parse(evt.data));
                             }else{
                                 console.log("recv<=="+evt.data)</pre>
                         }.bind(this)
                         //关闭回调
                         this.webSocket.onclose=function (evt) {
                             console.log(evt.data)
                         //出错回调
                         this.webSocket.onerror=function (evt) {
                            console.log(evt.data)
                         }
                         /*{
                            this.webSocket.send()
                         } * /
                    } ,
                    sendmsg:function(){
                    } ,
                    loadfriends:function() {
                         var that = this;
                        post("searchFriends",
{userId:userId()}, function(res){
                             that.friends = res.Rows ||[];
                             var usermap = this.usermap;
                             for(var i in res.Rows) {
                                 var k = ""+res.Rows[i].ID
                                 usermap[k]=res.Rows[i];
                             this.usermap = usermap;
                        }.bind(this))
                    } ,
                    loadcommunitys:function(){
                         var that = this;
                        post("contact/loadcommunity",
{userid:userId()}, function(res){
                             that.communitys = res.rows ||[];
                        } )
                    },
                    addfriend:function(){
                        var that = this;
                         //prompt
```

this.webSocket=new WebSocket(url);

```
mui.prompt('','请输入好友ID','加好友',['取消','确
认'],function (e) {
                            if (e.index == 1) {
                                if (isNaN(e.value) || e.value <= 0) {</pre>
                                    mui.toast('格式错误');
                                }else{
                                    //mui.toast(e.value);
                                    that. addfriend(e.value)
                            }else{
                               //mui.toast('您取消了入库');
                        }, 'div');
                        document.querySelector('.mui-popup-input
input').type = 'number';
                    },
                    addfriend:function(dstobj) {
                        var that = this
                        post("contact/addfriend", {dstid:dstobj, userid:
userId() }, function(res) {
                            if(res.code==0){
                                mui.toast("添加成功");
                                that.loadfriends();
                            }else{
                               mui.toast(res.msg);
                       })
                    },
                    joincomunity:function(dstobj){
                        var that = this;
                        post("contact/joincommunity",
{dstid:dstobj, "userid":userId()}, function(res){
                            if(res.code==0){
                                mui.toast("添加成功");
                                that.loadcommunitys();
                            }else{
                               mui.toast(res.msg);
                            }
                       })
                    joincomunity:function(){
                        var that = this;
                        mui.prompt('','请输入群号','加群',['取消','确
认'],function (e) {
                           if (e.index == 1) {
                                if (isNaN(e.value) || e.value <= 0) {</pre>
                                    mui.toast('格式错误');
                                }else{
```

```
//mui.toast(e.value);
                                   that. joincomunity(e.value)
                           }else{
                              //mui.toast('您取消了入库');
                       }, 'div');
                       document.querySelector('.mui-popup-input
input').type = 'number';
                   quit:function () {
                       sessionStorage.removeItem("userid")
                       sessionStorage.removeItem("userinfo")
                       location.href="login.shtml"
               },
               watch:{
                   "win":function(n,o){
                      // console.log("watch",o,n)
                       if(n!="main"){
document.getElementById("menubar").style.display="none";
                       }else{
document.getElementById("menubar").style.display="block";
</script>
{ { end } }
请求的返回改成封装的类型:
func SearchFriends(c *gin.Context) {
   id, := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))
   users := models.SearchFriend(uint(id))
   // c.JSON(200, gin.H{
   // "code": 0, // 0成功 -1失败
   // "message": "查询好友列表成功!",
   // "data": users,
   // })
   utils.RespOKList(c.Writer, users, len(users))
}
```

调试前后端 ,首先通过页面和postman测试 ,再调试前端页面,然后再post到后台,确保 发送正常之后调试前端显示。

开启Debug调试

```
文件(F) 编辑(E) 选择(S) 查看(V) 转到(G) 运行(R) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
                                                            launch.json - ginchat - Visual Studio Code
                                       运行和调试 🝃 golang
                     ∨ ∰ … ∋p.go
                               .vscode > {} launch.json > JSON 语言功能 > [ ] configurations
Q
                                           "version": "0.2.0",
                                           "configurations": [
                                   3
4
                                                   "name": "golang",
                                                   "type": "go",
留
                                                   "request": "launch",
                                                   "mode": "auto",
Д
                                                   //当运行单个文件时{workspaceFo
                                                   "program": "${workspaceFolder
                                  10
                                                   "env": {},
                                  11
                                  12
                                                   "args": []
                                  13
                                  14
                                  15
```

修改页面main.html 得判断逻辑

git 版本控制

https://git-scm.com/

下载安装包 , 并且集成 git history插件

完成前端页面加载 表情包的 引入 vue-resource.min.js

```
通过 this.$http.get(res[id]).then( response => {

pkginfo = response.data

var baseurl= config.baseurl+"/"+pkginfo.id+"/"

// console.log("post res[i]",id,res[id],pkginfo)
```

并调整显示 判断 Media=4 的时候

完成 图片发送的后端代码

```
package service
import (
    "fmt"
    "ginchat/utils"
    "io"
    "math/rand"
    "os"
    "strings"
    "time"
    "github.com/gin-gonic/gin"
func Upload(c *gin.Context) {
   w := c.Writer
    req := c.Request
    srcFile, head, err := req.FormFile("file")
    if err != nil {
        utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
    suffix := ".png"
    ofilName := head.Filename
    tem := strings.Split(ofilName, ".")
    if len(tem) > 1 {
        suffix = "." + tem[len(tem)-1]
    fileName := fmt.Sprintf("%d%04d%s", time.Now().Unix(), rand.Int31(),
    dstFile, err := os.Create("./asset/upload/" + fileName)
    if err != nil {
       utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
    , err = io.Copy(dstFile, srcFile)
    if err != nil {
       utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
    url := "./asset/upload/" + fileName
   utils.RespOK(w, url, "发送图片成功")
    r.POST("/attach/upload", service.Upload)
```

2.发送一条消息 url 图片地址即可

```
function upload(dom) {
    uploadfile("attach/upload", dom, function(res) {
       if(res.Code==0) {
       app.sendpicmsg(res.Data)
  } )
sendpicmsg:function(picurl) {
//{id:1,userid:2,dstid:3,cmd:10,media:4,url:"http://www.baidu.com/a/log
,jpg"}
                         var msg =this.createmsgcontext();
                         msg.Media=4;
                         msg.url=picurl;
                         this.showmsg(userInfo(),msg)
                         this.webSocket.send(JSON.stringify(msg))
} ,
```

语音发送:

recorder

```
console.log("ondataavailable");
uploadblob("attach/upload", event.data, ".mp3", res=>{
                                             var duration =
Math.ceil((new Date().getTime()-this.duration)/1000);
this.sendaudiomsg(res.Data,duration);
                                         } )
stream.getTracks().forEach(function (track) {
                                             track.stop();
                                         });
                                         this.showprocess = false
                                     this.recorder.start();
                                 }.bind(this)).
                        catch(function(err){
                             console.log(err)
                             mui.toast(err)
                            this.showprocess = false
                         }.bind(this));
                    },
```

群聊的功能。

```
原理分析
```

```
方案一: map <qunId,qunId,,,,,,> 以用户基准
优点: 锁的频率较低
缺点: 需要轮询全部map
type Node struct {
    Conn *websocket.Conn
    DataQueue chan[]byte
    GroupSets set.Interface
}
var clientMap map[int64]*Node = make().....
方案二:
map <userId,userId,,,,,> 以群为ID
```

优点:查询效率会更快

缺点:发送消息需要根据用户ID获取Node,锁的频率较高

代码落地:

1.新建群 初始化groupSet

```
2. 加入群 刷新groupSet
3. 分发消息(群里面的人都要收到)
```

添加好友

```
models
//查找某个用户
func FindUserByID(name string) UserBasic {
   user := UserBasic{}
   utils.DB.Where("name = ?", name).First(&user)
   return user
server层:
func AddFriend(c *gin.Context) {
   userId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))
   targetId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("targetId"))
   code := models.AddFriend(uint(userId), uint(targetId))
   // c.JSON(200, gin.H{
   // "code": 0, // 0成功 -1失败
   // "message": "查询好友列表成功!",
   // "data": users,
   // })
   if code == 0 {
       utils.RespOK(c.Writer, code, "添加成功")
   } else {
       utils.RespFail(c.Writer, "添加失败")
}
router层:
   r.POST("/attach/upload", service.Upload)
前端:
```

```
_addfriend:function(dstobj){
    var that = this
    post("contact/addfriend",
    {targetId:dstobj,userId: userId()},function(res){
        if(res.Code==0){
            mui.toast("添加成功");
            that.loadfriends();
        }else{
            mui.toast(res.Msg);
        }
    })
},
```

加入事务:

```
//添加好友
func AddFriend(userId uint, targetId uint) int {
   user := UserBasic{}
   if targetId != 0 {
       user = FindByID(targetId)
       if user.Salt != "" {
           tx := utils.DB.Begin()
           //事务一旦开始,不论什么异常最终都会Rollback
           defer func() {
              if r := recover(); r != nil {
                 tx.Rollback()
              }
           } ()
           contact := Contact{}
           contact.OwnerId = userId
           contact.TargetId = targetId
           contact.Type = 1
           if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact).Error; err != nil {
              tx.Rollback()
              return -1
           contact1 := Contact{}
           contact1.OwnerId = targetId
           contact1.TargetId = userId
           contact1.Type = 1
           if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact1).Error; err != nil {
              tx.Rollback()
              return -1
```

```
tx.Commit()
    return 0
}
return -1
}
return -1
}
```

考虑是否自己

和重复添加的问题

```
//添加好友
func AddFriend(userId uint, targetId uint) (int, string) {
   user := UserBasic{}
   if targetId != 0 {
       user = FindByID(targetId)
                                ", userId)
       fmt.Println(targetId, "
       if user.Salt != "" {
           if userId == user.ID {
              return -1, "不能加自己"
           contact0 := Contact{}
           utils.DB.Where("owner id =? and target id =? and type=1",
userId, targetId).Find(&contact0)
           if contact0.ID != 0 {
               return -1, "不能重复添加"
           tx := utils.DB.Begin()
           //事务一旦开始,不论什么异常最终都会Rollback
           defer func() {
               if r := recover(); r != nil {
                  tx.Rollback()
              }
           } ()
           contact := Contact{}
           contact.OwnerId = userId
           contact.TargetId = targetId
           contact.Type = 1
           if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact).Error; err != nil {
               tx.Rollback()
               return -1, "添加好友失败"
           contact1 := Contact{}
           contact1.OwnerId = targetId
```

```
contact1.TargetId = userId
           contact1.Type = 1
           if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact1).Error; err != nil {
               tx.Rollback()
               return -1, "添加好友失败"
           tx.Commit()
           return 0, "添加好友成功"
       return -1, "没有找到此用户"
   return -1, "好友ID不能为空"
}
server层:
func AddFriend(c *gin.Context) {
   userId, := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))
   targetId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("targetId"))
   code, msg := models.AddFriend(uint(userId), uint(targetId))
   if code == 0 {
       utils.RespOK(c.Writer, code, msg)
   } else {
       utils.RespFail(c.Writer, msg)
}
```

群管理

新建群

```
models层

package models

import (
    "fmt"
    "ginchat/utils"

    "gorm.io/gorm"
)

type Community struct {
    gorm.Model
    Name string
    OwnerId uint
    Img string
```

```
Desc string
func CreateCommunity(community Community) (int, string) {
    if len(community.Name) == 0 {
       return -1, "群名称不能为空"
    if community.OwnerId == 0 {
       return -1, "请先登录"
    if err := utils.DB.Create(&community).Error; err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       return -1, "建群失败"
   return 0, "建群成功"
server层:
func CreateCommunity(c *gin.Context) {
    ownerId, := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("ownerId"))
    name := c.Request.FormValue("name")
    community := models.Community{}
    community.OwnerId = uint(ownerId)
    community.Name = name
    code, msg := models.CreateCommunity(community)
    if code == 0 {
       utils.RespOK(c.Writer, code, msg)
    } else {
       utils.RespFail(c.Writer, msg)
router层
    //创建群
    r.POST("/contact/createCommunity", service.CreateCommunity)
```

前端新建群

websocket 单页面聊天 如果跳转到其他地方 1001错误码。

1. 先将createcom.html引入到 chat 聊天页面

index.go ToChat方法中加入

template.ParseFiles(引入模板的时候 加入 "views/chat/createcom.html",

2.index.html 引入模块页面

{{template "/chat/createcom.shtml"}}

3.profile.html 页面点击 新建群的修改

4.到foot.hmtl中加入 createCom的方法

```
//新建群显示
    createCom:function() {
        this.win ="community"
        //console.log("createCom")
},
```

5.在createcom.html 包一层

head div

6.先注释掉js(有很多问题),然后再到foot.html 加入 createcommunity

```
//新建群提交

createcommunity () {

console.log("createcommunity")

},
```

7.发现还是报错 com 就在 foot.html 中初始化

```
com:{
    "icon":"",
    "cate":"",
    "name":"",
    "memo":"",
},
```

8.删除createcom.html 不起效果的 样式 重新到head.html中加入

9.最后回到上一步的修复。

完成建群前后端联调:

```
<option value="2">行业交流</option>
                    <option value="3">生活休闲</option>
                    <option value="4">学习考试</option>
                </select>
            </div>
            <div class="mui-input-row">
                <label>名称</label>
                <input v-model="com.name" id='mobile' type="text"</pre>
class="mui-input-clear mui-input" placeholder="请输入群名称">
            </div>
            <div class="mui-input-row">
                <label>介绍</label>
                <textarea v-model="com.memo" id="textarea" rows="3"</pre>
placeholder="群描述"></textarea>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="mui-content-padded">
            <button @click="createcommunity" id='reg' class="mui-btn</pre>
mui-btn-block mui-btn-primary">确认</button>
        </div>
    </div>
foot.html中定义com对象加一个ownerId
com: {
                        "ownerId":"",
                        "icon":"",
                        "cate":"",
                        "name":"",
                        "memo":"",
                    } ,
并且修改 提交的方法
  //新建群提交
                    createcommunity () {
                        //console.log("createcommunity")
                        this.com.ownerId= userId()
                        console.log(this.com)
 util.post("/contact/createCommunity", this.com).then(res=>{
                            console.log(res)
                            if(res.code!=0){
                                mui.toast(res.Msq)
                            }else{
```

```
//location.replace("localhost:8081")
//location.href = "/"
mui.toast("建群成功,即将跳转")
goBack()
}
})
```

群列表:

```
router层:
    //群列表
    r.POST("/contact/loadcommunity", service.LoadCommunity)
server层
//加载群列表
func LoadCommunity(c *gin.Context) {
    ownerId, := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("ownerId"))
    // name := c.Request.FormValue("name")
    data, msg := models.LoadCommunity(uint(ownerId))
    if len(data) != 0 {
       utils.RespList(c.Writer, 0, data, msg)
    } else {
       utils.RespFail(c.Writer, msg)
models层:
func LoadCommunity(ownerId uint) ([]*Community, string) {
    data := make([]*Community, 10)
    utils.DB.Where("owner_id = ? ", ownerId).Find(&data)
    for _, v := range data {
       fmt.Println(v)
   //utils.DB.Where()
   return data, "查询成功"
foot.html页面
func LoadCommunity(ownerId uint) ([]*Community, string) {
```

```
data := make([]*Community, 10)

utils.DB.Where("owner_id = ? ", ownerId).Find(&data)

for _, v := range data {
    fmt.Println(v)

}

//utils.DB.Where()

return data, "查询成功"

}
```

加入群:

点击一次发起两次的问题 (禁用高频发送)

尝试换 this.winA

尝试换 click.once

正确解决方案:

然后将发送消息 图片等方法也加上这个判断

loge图片的加入 ico

引入favicon.ico文件之后 router里面加上静态资源 r.StaticFile("/favicon.ico", "asset/images/favicon.ico")

再到页面 head.html

群聊消息后端

首先新建群 的放修改 加入事务 新增群表同时新增关系表

```
func CreateCommunity(community Community) (int, string) {
   tx := utils.DB.Begin()
   //事务一旦开始,不论什么异常最终都会 Rollback
   defer func() {
       if r := recover(); r != nil {
           tx.Rollback()
   } ()
   if len(community.Name) == 0 {
       return -1, "群名称不能为空"
   if community.OwnerId == 0 {
       return -1, "请先登录"
   if err := utils.DB.Create(&community).Error; err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err)
       tx.Rollback()
       return -1, "建群失败"
   contact := Contact{}
   contact.OwnerId = community.OwnerId
   contact.TargetId = community.ID
   contact.Type = 2 //群关系
   if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact).Error; err != nil {
       tx.Rollback()
       return -1, "添加群关系失败"
```

```
tx.Commit()
return 0, "建群成功"
}
```

加入通过群找到群人员的方法

```
func SearchUserByGroupId(communityId uint) []uint {
   contacts := make([]Contact, 0)
   objIds := make([]uint, 0)
   utils.DB.Where("target_id = ? and type=2",
   communityId).Find(&contacts)
   for _, v := range contacts {
      objIds = append(objIds, uint(v.OwnerId))
   }
   return objIds
}
```

最后处理消息的时候判断2 群发

```
func sendGroupMsg(targetId int64, msg []byte) {
   fmt.Println("开始群发消息")
   userIds := SearchUserByGroupId(uint(targetId))
   for i := 0; i < len(userIds); i++ {
      sendMsg(int64(userIds[i]), msg)
   }
}</pre>
```

页面的修改

```
groupmsg:function(group) {
    if(this.isDisable) {
        this.setTimeFlag()
        this.win = "group";
        this.title=group.Name;
        this.msgcontext.TargetId =
    parseInt(group.ID);
        this.msgcontext.Type = 2;
    }

//新建群提交
createcommunity () {
    //console.log("createcommunity")
    this.com.ownerId= userId()
    console.log(this.com)
```

前端显示消息:

首先加入头像字段

router加入

r.POST("/user/find", service.FindByID)

server层

```
func FindByID(c *gin.Context) {
  userId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))

// name := c.Request.FormValue("name")

data := models.FindByID(uint(userId))

utils.RespOK(c.Writer, data, "ok")

} //dao层之前已写好
```

页面 foot.html的js

```
loaduserinfo:function(userid,cb) {
    userid = ""+userid;
    console.log(">>>> "+userid)
    var userinfo = this.usermap[userid];
    if(!userinfo) {
```

以及main.html的判断显示

性能调优: 静态资源的分离

文件会比较多(磁盘的IO)。 阿里云OOS (Object Storage Service) 海量,安全,低成本,高速,可靠 云存储。

OOS API: http://doc.oss.aliyuncs.com/#_Toc336676738

登录阿里云 <u>https://oss.console.aliyun.com/bucket</u>

参看代码: https://help.aliyun.com/document_detail/88601.htm?spm=a2c4g.1118662
3.0.0.1d8f2cb7wXZMVL#section-4yj-fxf-vaj

Key socket: https://ram.console.aliyun.com/manage/ak?spm=a2c8b.12215442.top
https://ram.console.aliyun.com/manage/ak?spm=a2c8b.12215442.top

代码实现:

引入 oos的包

go get github.com/aliyun/aliyun-oss-go-sdk/oss

1.配置 四个key

```
9+
10+ oos:
11+ Bucket: "ginchat"
12+ AccessKeyId: "LTAI5t8iJBm
13+ AccessKeySecret: "T3PhW8L
14+ EndPoint: "oss-cn-hangzho
```

```
1 封装一个
func Upload(c *gin.Context) {
    UploadOOS(c)
重新加一个 UploadOOS的方法 ,将原来Upload改成 UploadLocal
//上传文件到阿里云
func UploadOOS(c *gin.Context) {
   w := c.Writer
    req := c.Request
    srcFile, head, err := req.FormFile("file")
    if err != nil {
       utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
    suffix := ".png"
    ofilName := head.Filename
    tem := strings.Split(ofilName, ".")
    if len(tem) > 1 {
       suffix = "." + tem[len(tem)-1]
    fileName := fmt.Sprintf("%d%04d%s", time.Now().Unix(), rand.Int31(),
    //utils.Oos.AccessKeyId
    client, err := oss.New(viper.GetString("oos.EndPoint"),
viper.GetString("oos.AccessKeyId"),
viper.GetString("oos.AccessKeySecret"))
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Println("oos new failed : ", err)
       os.Exit(-1)
```

```
// 填写存储空间名称,例如examplebucket。
    bucket, err := client.Bucket(viper.GetString("oos.Bucket"))
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println("Error:", err)
       os.Exit(-1)
    err = bucket.PutObject(fileName, srcFile)
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println("Error:", err)
       utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
       os.Exit(-1)
    //上传本地的逻辑
    // dstFile, err := os.Create("./asset/upload/" + fileName)
    // if err != nil {
    // utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
    // }
    // _, err = io.Copy(dstFile, srcFile)
    // if err != nil {
   // utils.RespFail(w, err.Error())
    // }
    url := "http://" + viper.GetString("oos.Bucket") + "." +
viper.GetString("oos.EndPoint") + "/" + fileName
   utils.RespOK(w, url, "发送图片成功")
```

性能优化之 心跳检测

websocket 长连接,在用户特别多情况下。不在线的情况(做心跳检测)移除推送消息的队列。

实现:

前端:过一段时间检测一下看是否还在。 生命时长 6分钟

方式1: 页面定时(30秒)发送一个请求 更新 生命时长。 在线用户列表 加入 NoSQL (Redis) 在加入在线用户的时候给他一个生命时长(12分钟)

方式2: 只有页面有操作 才做心跳检测

后端: 请求方法

后端检测下线:

```
yml配置
timeout:
 DelayHeartbeat: 3 //首次延迟多久检测
 HeartbeatHz: 6
                     //检测频率
 HeartbeatMaxTime: 30 //最大超时 就下线
message.go修改Node
 type Node struct {
   Conn
               *websocket.Conn //连接
                           //客户端地址
   Addr
               string
   FirstTime uint64
                            //首次连接时间
                             //心跳时间
   HeartbeatTime uint64
   LoginTime uint64
                             //登录时间
                            //消息
   DataQueue
              chan []byte
   GroupSets set.Interface //好友 / 群
并且在建立连接时:
   node := &Node{
      Conn:
                   conn,
                   conn.RemoteAddr().String(), //客户端地址
      Addr:
                                             //心跳时间
      HeartbeatTime: currentTime,
                                             //登录时间
      LoginTime: currentTime,
      DataQueue:
                  make(chan []byte, 50),
      GroupSets:
                   set.New(set.ThreadSafe),
   }
并加入
//更新用户心跳
func (node *Node) Heartbeat(currentTime uint64) {
   node.HeartbeatTime = currentTime
   return
}
//清理超时连接
func CleanConnection(param interface{}) (result bool) {
   result = true
   defer func() {
      if r := recover(); r != nil {
          fmt.Println("cleanConnection err", r)
       }
```

```
} ()
    fmt.Println("定时任务,清理超时连接", param)
    //node.IsHeartbeatTimeOut()
    currentTime := uint64(time.Now().Unix())
    for i := range clientMap {
       node := clientMap[i]
       if node.IsHeartbeatTimeOut(currentTime) {
           fmt.Println("心跳超时..... 关闭连接:")
           node.Conn.Close()
   return result
}
//用户心跳是否超时
func (node *Node) IsHeartbeatTimeOut(currentTime uint64) (timeout bool)
   if node.HeartbeatTime+uint64(viper.GetInt("HeartbeatMaxTime")) <=</pre>
currentTime {
       fmt.Println("心跳超时。。。自动下线")
       timeout = true
   }
   return
在新建 定时任务
package utils
import (
   "time"
type TimerFunc func(interface{}) bool
/**
delay 首次延迟
tick 间隔
fun 定时执行的方法
param 方法的参数
func Timer(delay, tick time.Duration, fun TimerFunc, param interface())
    go func() {
       if fun == nil {
           return
       t := time.NewTimer(delay)
       for {
```

```
select {
            case <-t.C:</pre>
               if fun(param) == false {
                   return
               t.Reset(tick)
       }
   } ()
最后在main方法启动时 调用
func main() {
   utils.InitConfig()
   utils.InitMySQL()
   utils.InitRedis()
   InitTimer()
   r := router.Router() // router.Router()
    r.Run(":8081") // listen and serve on 0.0.0.0:8080 (for
windows "localhost:8080")
func InitTimer() {
   utils.Timer(time.Duration(viper.GetInt("DelayHeartbeat")),
time.Duration(viper.GetInt("HeartbeatHz")), models.CleanConnection, "")
```

前后端 联调:

```
message.go

func recvProc(node *Node) {
    for {
        __, data, err := node.Conn.ReadMessage()
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Println(err)
            return
        }
    msg := Message{}
    err = json.Unmarshal(data, &msg)
    if err != nil {
```

```
fmt.Println(err)
        }
       //心跳检测 msg.Media == -1 || msg.Type == 3
       if msq.Type == 3 {
           currentTime := uint64(time.Now().Unix())
           node.Heartbeat(currentTime)
       } else {
           dispatch (data)
           broadMsg(data) //todo 将消息广播到局域网
           fmt.Println("[ws] recvProc <<<< ", string(data))</pre>
然后将 前端心跳检测的方法 移到websocet里面
                    heartbeat () {
                       console.log("心跳.....")
                       var msg =this.createmsgcontext();
                       msg.Media=-1; //备用
                       msg.Type=3
                       msg.Content="心跳";
                       //this.showmsg(userInfo(),msg);
                       this.webSocket.send(JSON.stringify(msg))
```

在线用户缓存

```
key:userId value : Addr { Node} xxxx表示userId 过期时间 后期 可以考虑 Node 信息 。 后期 安全性 同源策略
```

实现:

```
package models
import (
   "context"
   "ginchat/utils"
   "time"
/**
设置在线用户到redis缓存
func SetUserOnlineInfo(key string, val []byte, timeTTL time.Duration) {
   ctx := context.Background()
   utils.Red.Set(ctx, key, val, timeTTL)
调用在message.go 的: func Chat(writer http.ResponseWriter, request
*http.Request) {
   //加入在线用户到缓存
SetUserOnlineInfo("online "+Id, []byte(node.Addr),
time.Duration(viper.GetInt("timeout.RedisOnlineTime"))*time.Hour)
}
顺路修改下前端掉线了还使劲心跳报错
 heartbeat () {
                        if (this.webSocket.readyState==1){ //失去连接 3
                           var msg =this.createmsgcontext();
                           msq.Media=-1;
                           msg.Type=3
                           msg.Content="心跳";
                           //this.showmsg(userInfo(),msg);
                           this.webSocket.send(JSON.stringify(msg))
                   }
```

发送消息根据缓存在线用户

修改配置

```
timeout:
    DelayHeartbeat: 3 #延迟心跳时间 单位秒
    HeartbeatHz: 30 #每隔多少秒心跳时间
    HeartbeatMaxTime: 30000 #最大心跳时间 ,超过此就下线
    RedisOnlineTime: 4 #缓存的在线用户时长 单位H
```

注释掉一开始测试的消息

//sendMsg(userId,[]byte("欢迎进入聊天系统"))

发送的方法加入判断

```
func sendMsg(userId int64, msg []byte) {
    rwLocker.RLock()
    node, ok := clientMap[userId]
    rwLocker.RUnlock()
    jsonMsg := Message{}
    json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
    ctx := context.Background()
    r, err := utils.Red.Get(ctx,
"online "+strconv.Itoa(int(jsonMsg.TargetId))).Result()
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    if r != "" {
        if ok {
            fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userId, " msg:",
string(msg))
           node.DataQueue <- msq
    }
```

前端心跳请求改成10s:

setInterval(this.heartbeat,10*1000);//心跳检测的定时

```
修改上节问题: 群收不到消息。
//jsonMsg:= Message{}
//json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
```

```
r, err := utils.Red.Get(ctx, "online_"+strconv.Itoa(int(userId)).Result()
```

消息的持久化:

1.首先修改Messasge实体类 加上两个

CreateTime uint64 //创建时间

ReadTime uint64 //读取时间

2.Dispatch处理消息给默认时间

//后端调度逻辑处理

func dispatch(data[]byte) {

msg := Message{}

```
msg.CreateTime = uint64(time.Now().Unix())
```

err := json.Unmarshal(data, &msg)

3.发送消息排除自己

```
func sendGroupMsg(targetId int64, msg []byte) {

fmt.Println("开始群发消息")

userIds := SearchUserByGroupId(uint(targetId))

for i := 0; i < len(userIds); i++ {

    //排除给自己的

if targetId != int64(userIds[i]) {

    sendMsg(int64(userIds[i]), msg)

}
```

```
}
```

4,最后发送消息的同时持久化到redis

```
func sendMsg(userId int64, msg []byte) {
   rwLocker.RLock()
    node, ok := clientMap[userId]
    rwLocker.RUnlock()
    jsonMsg := Message{}
    json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
    ctx := context.Background()
    targetIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userId))
    userIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(jsonMsg.UserId))
    r, err := utils.Red.Get(ctx, "online "+userIdStr).Result()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    if r != "" {
       if ok {
            fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userId, " msg:",
string(msg))
           node.DataQueue <- msg
    key := "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    //utils.Red.ZAdd(ctx, key, &redis.Z{1, msg}) //jsonMsg
   utils.Red.Do(ctx, "zadd", key, 1, jsonMsg) //上面也OK
```

读取Redis缓存的消息

```
首先: r.POST("/user/redisMsg", service.RedisMsg)
然后service 里面
func RedisMsg(c*gin.Context) {
  userIdA, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("userIdA"))
  userIdB, := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("userIdB"))
```

```
models.RedisMsg(int64(userIdA), int64(userIdB))
utils.RespOK(c.Writer, "ok", "")
}
```

接下来修改 message.go

```
func sendMsg(userId int64, msg []byte) {
   rwLocker.RLock()
   node, ok := clientMap[userId]
   rwLocker.RUnlock()
   jsonMsg := Message{}
    json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
   ctx := context.Background()
   targetIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userId))
    userIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(jsonMsg.UserId))
    r, err := utils.Red.Get(ctx, "online "+userIdStr).Result()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    if r != "" {
       if ok {
           fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userId, " msg:",
string(msg))
          node.DataQueue <- msg
   var key string
    if userId > jsonMsq.UserId {
       key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    } else {
       key = "msg " + targetIdStr + " " + userIdStr
    res, e := utils.Red.ZAdd(ctx, key, &redis.Z{1, msg}).Result()
//jsonMsg
    //res, e := utils.Red.Do(ctx, "zadd", key, 1, jsonMsg).Result() //备
用 后续拓展 记录完整msg
   if e != nil {
       fmt.Println(e)
   fmt.Println(res)
//需要重写此方法才能完整的msg转byte[]
func (msg Message) MarshalBinary() ([]byte, error) {
```

```
return json.Marshal(msg)
}
//获取缓存里面的消息
func RedisMsg(userIdA int64, userIdB int64) {
    rwLocker.RLock()
   node, := clientMap[userIdA]
    rwLocker.RUnlock()
    //jsonMsg := Message{}
    //json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
   ctx := context.Background()
    userIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userIdA))
    targetIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userIdB))
    var key string
    if userIdA > userIdB {
        key = "msg " + targetIdStr + " " + userIdStr
       key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    //key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    rels, err := utils.Red.ZRange(ctx, key, 0, 10).Result()
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    for _, val := range rels {
       fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userIdA, " msg:", val)
       node.DataQueue <- []byte(val)</pre>
    }
```

整体调整:

```
新的页面 以及样式之类
```

index.go 引入新的静态页面 "views/chat/userinfo.html",

以及更新前端提供的样式

消息的显示调整。.....

```
this.friends.map((item) => {
    if (item.ID == data.userId) {
        // 1文字 2表情包 3图片 4音频
```

```
if (data.Media === 1) {
    item.memo = data.Content
    } else if (data.Media === 2) {
        item.memo = data.Url
    } else if (data.Media === 3) {
        item.memo = "[语音]"
        } else if (data.Media === 4) {
        item.memo = "[图片]"
    }
}
```

通过名称添加好友:

contact.go

```
//添加好友 自己的ID , 好友的ID
func AddFriend(userId uint, targetName string) (int, string) {
   //user := UserBasic{}
   if targetName != "" {
       targetUser := FindUserByName(targetName)
       //fmt.Println(targetUser, " userId ", )
       if targetUser.Salt != "" {
           if targetUser.ID == userId {
               return -1, "不能加自己"
           contact0 := Contact{}
           utils.DB.Where("owner_id =? and target_id =? and type=1",
userId, targetUser.ID).Find(&contact0)
           if contact0.ID != 0 {
              return -1, "不能重复添加"
           tx := utils.DB.Begin()
           //事务一旦开始,不论什么异常最终都会 Rollback
           defer func() {
               if r := recover(); r != nil {
                  tx.Rollback()
```

```
}
        } ()
       contact := Contact{}
       contact.OwnerId = userId
       contact.TargetId = targetUser.ID
       contact.Type = 1
       if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact).Error; err != nil {
           tx.Rollback()
           return -1, "添加好友失败"
       contact1 := Contact{}
       contact1.OwnerId = targetUser.ID
       contact1.TargetId = userId
       contact1.Type = 1
       if err := utils.DB.Create(&contact1).Error; err != nil {
           tx.Rollback()
           return -1, "添加好友失败"
       tx.Commit()
       return 0, "添加好友成功"
   return -1, "没有找到此用户"
return -1, "好友ID不能为空"
```

userserver.go

```
func AddFriend(c *gin.Context) {
    userId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))
    targetName := c.Request.FormValue("targetName")
    //targetId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("targetId"))
    code, msg := models.AddFriend(uint(userId), targetName)
    if code == 0 {
        utils.RespOK(c.Writer, code, msg)
    } else {
        utils.RespFail(c.Writer, msg)
    }
}
```

```
mui.prompt('', '请输入好友名称', '加好友', ['取消', '确
认'], function (e) {
                       if (e.index == 1) {
                           //判断数字
                           //if (isNaN(e.value) || e.value <= 0) {</pre>
                           // mui.toast('格式错误');
                           //} else {
                           //mui.toast(e.value);
                           that. addfriend(e.value)
                           //}
                       } else {
                          //mui.toast('您取消了入库');
                   }, 'div');
                   document.querySelector('.mui-popup-input
input').type = 'text';
               },
```

并修复注册提示消息

```
<form id='login-form' class="mui-input-group register-form">
            <div class="mui-input-row">
               <input v-model="user.name" placeholder="请输入用户名"</pre>
type="text" class="mui-input-clear mui-input">
            </div>
methods: {
            login: function () {
               //检测密码是否为空
               console.log(this.user)
               //网络请求
               //封装了promis
               util.post("/user/createUser", this.user).then(res => {
                    console.log(res)
                    if (res.code != 0) {
                       mui.toast(res.message)
                    } else {
                        //location.replace("localhost:8081")
                        location.href = "/"
                       mui.toast("注册成功,即将跳转")
               } )
           } ,
    })
```

加入群改为通过群名称或者群号:

message.go

```
func JoinGroup(userId uint, comId string) (int, string) {
   contact := Contact{}
    contact.OwnerId = userId
    //contact.TargetId = comId
    contact.Type = 2
    community := Community{}
   utils.DB.Where("id=? or name=?", comId, comId).Find(&community)
   if community.Name == "" {
       return -1, "没有找到群"
   utils.DB.Where("owner id=? and target id=? and type =2 ", userId,
comId) .Find(&contact)
   if !contact.CreatedAt.IsZero() {
       return -1, "已加过此群"
    } else {
       contact.TargetId = community.ID
       utils.DB.Create(&contact)
       return 0, "加群成功"
   }
```

userserver.go:

```
//加入群 userId uint, comId uint
func JoinGroups(c *gin.Context) {
    userId, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("userId"))
    comId := c.Request.FormValue("comId")

// name := c.Request.FormValue("name")
    data, msg := models.JoinGroup(uint(userId), comId)
    if data == 0 {
        utils.RespOK(c.Writer, data, msg)
    } else {
        utils.RespFail(c.Writer, msg)
    }
}
```

```
joincom: function () {
```

封装端口号配置参数

```
yml中
port:
server: ":8082"
udp: 3001

route.go
r.Run(viper.GetString("port.server"))
message.go
udpSendProc() {中读取udp
```

顺序写和读取消息记录

message.go

```
func sendMsg(userId int64, msg []byte) {
    rwLocker.RLock()
    node, ok := clientMap[userId]
    rwLocker.RUnlock()
    jsonMsg := Message{}
    json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
    ctx := context.Background()
```

```
targetIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userId))
    userIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(jsonMsg.UserId))
    jsonMsg.CreateTime = uint64(time.Now().Unix())
    r, err := utils.Red.Get(ctx, "online "+userIdStr).Result()
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    if r != "" {
        if ok {
           fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userId, " msg:",
string(msg))
           node.DataQueue <- msg
       }
   var key string
    if userId > jsonMsg.UserId {
        key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    } else {
        key = "msg " + targetIdStr + " " + userIdStr
    res, err := utils.Red.ZRevRange(ctx, key, 0, -1).Result()
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Println(err)
    score := float64(cap(res)) + 1
    ress, e := utils.Red.ZAdd(ctx, key, &redis.Z{score, msg}).Result()
    //res, e := utils.Red.Do(ctx, "zadd", key, 1, jsonMsg).Result() //备
用 后续拓展 记录完整msq
    if e != nil {
       fmt.Println(e)
   fmt.Println(ress)
//获取缓存里面的消息
func RedisMsq(userIdA int64, userIdB int64, start int64, end int64)
[]string {
    rwLocker.RLock()
    //node, ok := clientMap[userIdA]
   rwLocker.RUnlock()
    //jsonMsg := Message{}
    //json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
    ctx := context.Background()
    userIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userIdA))
    targetIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userIdB))
    var key string
    if userIdA > userIdB {
```

```
key = "msg " + targetIdStr + " " + userIdStr
    } else {
       key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    //key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    //rels, err := utils.Red.ZRevRange(ctx, key, 0, 10).Result() //根据
score倒叙
    rels, err := utils.Red.ZRange(ctx, key, start, end).Result()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    // 发送推送消息
    /**
    // 后台通过websoket 推送消息
    for , val := range rels {
       fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userIdA, " msg:", val)
       node.DataQueue <- []byte(val)</pre>
   } * * /
   return rels
```

userservice.go

```
func RedisMsg(c *gin.Context) {
    userIdA, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("userIdA"))
    userIdB, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("userIdB"))
    start, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("start"))
    end, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("end"))
    res := models.RedisMsg(int64(userIdA), int64(userIdB), int64(start),
    int64(end))
    utils.RespOKList(c.Writer, "ok", res)
}
```

```
isReadRedisMsg: [], //是否已读取某个用户的缓存消息

singlemsg: function (user) {
    if (this.isDisable) {
        //首次读取某个用户的消息记录
        if (this.isReadRedisMsg.filter(item => item === user.ID).length <= 0) {
            post("user/redisMsg", { userIdA: userId(), userIdB: user.ID, start: 0, end: 9 }, function (res) {
            //循环读取的消息记录 并显示
            for (var i in res.Total) {
```

```
this.showmsg(user,

JSON.parse(res.Total[i]))

}

},bind(this))

this.isReadRedisMsg.push(user.ID)

}

this.setTimeFlag()

//console.log(user)

this.win = "single";

this.title = "和" + user.Name + "聊天中";

this.msgcontext.TargetId = parseInt(user.ID);

this.msgcontext.Type = 1;

}

},
```

整体功能完善:

1,新建群功能+图片描述

userservice.go

```
//新建群
func CreateCommunity(c *gin.Context) {
   ownerId, := strconv.Atoi(c.Request.FormValue("ownerId"))
   name := c.Request.FormValue("name")
   icon := c.Request.FormValue("icon")
   desc := c.Request.FormValue("desc")
   community := models.Community{}
   community.OwnerId = uint(ownerId)
   community.Name = name
   community.Img = icon
   community.Desc = desc
   code, msg := models.CreateCommunity(community)
   if code == 0 {
       utils.RespOK(c.Writer, code, msg)
    } else {
       utils.RespFail(c.Writer, msg)
```

2,维护用户信息

```
func UpdateUser(c *gin.Context) {
   user := models.UserBasic{}
   id, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("id"))
   user.ID = uint(id)
   user.Name = c.PostForm("name")
```

```
user.PassWord = c.PostForm("password")
user.Phone = c.PostForm("phone")
user.Avatar = c.PostForm("icon")
user.Email = c.PostForm("email")
fmt.Println("update :", user)
, err := govalidator.ValidateStruct(user)
if err != nil {
   fmt.Println(err)
   c.JSON(200, gin.H{
                -1, // 0成功 -1失败
       "code":
       "message": "修改参数不匹配!",
       "data": user,
   } )
} else {
   models.UpdateUser(user)
   c.JSON(200, gin.H{
       "code":
                0, // 0成功 -1失败
       "message": "修改用户成功!",
       "data": user,
   } )
```

3,缓存消息记录

```
func RedisMsg(c *gin.Context) {
    userIdA, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("userIdA"))
    userIdB, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("userIdB"))
    start, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("start"))
    end, _ := strconv.Atoi(c.PostForm("end"))
    isRev, _ := strconv.ParseBool(c.PostForm("isRev"))
    res := models.RedisMsg(int64(userIdA), int64(userIdB), int64(start),
    int64(end), isRev)
    utils.RespOKList(c.Writer, "ok", res)
}
```

对应的 message.go

```
//获取缓存里面的消息
func RedisMsg(userIdA int64, userIdB int64, start int64, end int64, isRev bool) []string {
   rwLocker.RLock()
   //node, ok := clientMap[userIdA]
   rwLocker.RUnlock()
```

```
//jsonMsg := Message{}
    //json.Unmarshal(msg, &jsonMsg)
    ctx := context.Background()
    userIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userIdA))
    targetIdStr := strconv.Itoa(int(userIdB))
    var key string
    if userIdA > userIdB {
        key = "msg " + targetIdStr + " " + userIdStr
    } else {
       key = "msg_" + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    //key = "msg " + userIdStr + " " + targetIdStr
    //rels, err := utils.Red.ZRevRange(ctx, key, 0, 10).Result() //根据
score倒叙
   var rels []string
    var err error
    if isRev {
        rels, err = utils.Red.ZRange(ctx, key, start, end).Result()
    } else {
       rels, err = utils.Red.ZRevRange(ctx, key, start, end).Result()
    if err != nil {
       fmt.Println(err) //没有找到
    // 发送推送消息
    /**
    // 后台通过websoket 推送消息
    for , val := range rels {
       fmt.Println("sendMsg >>> userID: ", userIdA, " msg:", val)
       node.DataQueue <- []byte(val)</pre>
    } * * /
   return rels
```

对应 user_basic.go

```
func UpdateUser(user UserBasic) *gorm.DB {
    return utils.DB.Model(&user).Updates(UserBasic{Name: user.Name,
PassWord: user.PassWord, Phone: user.Phone, Email: user.Email, Avatar:
user.Avatar})
}
```

消息乱序及页面遮挡问题修复

main.html

```
<div v-show="win == 'single' || win == 'group'">
```

```
singlemsg: function (user) {
                    this.start = 0;
                    this.end = 9;
                    if (this.isDisable) {
                        //首次读取某个用户的消息记录
                        if (this.isReadRedisMsg.filter(item => item ===
user.ID).length <= 0) {</pre>
                            post("user/redisMsg", { userIdA: userId(),
userIdB: user.ID, start: this.start, end: this.end, isRev: false },
function (res) {
                                //循环读取的消息记录 并显示
                                for (var i in res.Total) {
                                    this.showmsg(user,
JSON.parse(res.Total[i]), false, true)
                            }.bind(this))
                            this.isReadRedisMsq.push(user.ID)
  //下拉获取历史消息记录
                        document.querySelector('.mui-scroll-
wrapper').addEventListener('scroll', (e) => {
                            let translate =
e.target.style?.transform?.match(/translate3d\(\d+px,\s*(\d+)px,\s*
(\d+) px \) /i);
                            if (translate && translate.length > 1) {
                                if (translate[1] > 0 && this.isLoadMore
== false) {
                                    this.isLoadMore = true;
                                    this.start = this.end + 1;
                                    this.end = this.end + 2;
                                    post("user/redisMsg", { userIdA:
userId(), userIdB: user.ID, start: this.start, end: this.end, isRev:
false }, function (res) {
                                       //循环读取的消息记录 并显示
                                       for (var i in res.Total) {
                                            this.showmsq(user,
JSON.parse(res.Total[i]), true)
```

```
setTimeout(() => {
                                       this.isLoadMore = false;
                                   }, 300);
                               }.bind(this))
                               this.isReadRedisMsg.push(user.ID)
                       }
                    })
showmsg: function (user, msg, isReverse, isFirst) {
               //console.log(">>>>>", user)
               // console.log(">>>>>>", msg)
               var data = {
               data.ismine = userId() == msg.userId;
               //console.log(data.ismine, userId(), msg.userid)
               data.user = user;
               data.msg = msg;
               console.log(this.msglist)
               if (isReverse) {
                   this.msglist = [data].concat(this.msglist);
               } else {
                   //首次获取消息渲染
                   if (isFirst) {
                       this.msglist = [data].concat(this.msglist);
                       //下拉获取消息渲染
                    } else {
                       this.msglist = this.msglist.concat(data)
               this.reset();
```

打包与发布服务:

首先Windows上

go build main.go

如果需要静态资源打包:

```
rd /s/q release
md release
::go build -ldflags "-H windowsgui" -o chat.exe
go build -o chat.exe
COPY chat.exe release\
COPY favicon.ico release\favicon.ico
XCOPY asset\*.* release\asset\ /s /e
XCOPY view\*.* release\view\ /s /e
```

执行之后会生成 chat.exe 以及 release包

打包到Linux上面:

set GOARCH=amd63 go env -w GOOS=linux go build main.go

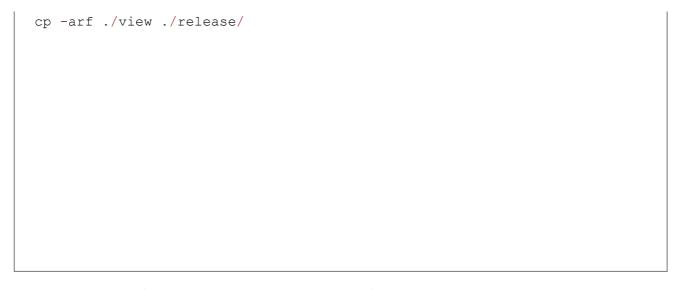
会得到一个 main 文件

执行这个文件。 赋予权限: chmod 777 main

然后执行这个 ./main

如果需要静态资源单独打包:

```
#!/bin/sh
rm -rf ./release
mkdir release
go build -o chat
chmod +x ./chat
cp chat ./release/
cp favicon.ico ./release/
cp -arf ./asset ./release/
```



当然记得改回window模式go env -w GOOS=windows

set GOARCH=amd64

然后就OK拉

docker 镜像:

mkdir /root/ginchatdockerfile

vim /root/ginchatdockerfile/Dockerfile

FROM centos:centos7

ADD ./ginchat.tgz /

WORKDIR /ginchat-v1.0

RUN chmod +x /ginchat-v1.0/main

EXPOSE 8081

CMD /ginchat-v1.0/main

-- 然后: wq退出

-- 打包

tar cvzf ginchat.tgz ginchat-v1.0

-- 移到到 docker镜像目录

mv ginchat.tgz ./../ginchatdockerfile

--创建镜像

docker build -t ginchat:v1.

运行镜像:

docker run -d -p 8081:8081 ginchat:v1

docker logs f50 | tail -f

-- 查看日志

git

https://git.mashibing.com/msb__47094/GinChat.git