

Pranjali, D, 1918548

Q1 Why is devOps a major requirement in today's scenario?

In a nutshell devOps model allows companies to create reliable application and programmes within a much shorter time frame, thus accelerating the speed of innovation.

It is a major requirement because it is a S/W development and operational approach that enables faster developments of new product & easy maintenance of existing deployments.

Some important benefits of devOps as a major requirement

- faster solution
- Increased efficiency
- Improved Customer Experience
- faster ROI
- Improved performance
- Continuous improvement
- Reduce failures & Roll back.

⇒ Greater stability of IT sectors S/W applications. as it brings various departments such as IT, product, Engineering, cybersecurity, operations, & more and unites them in common objectives of achieving business targets.

⇒ In this approach the S/W is seen as a tool to improve organization efficiency & security by automating several key processes.

DevOps tooling ecosystem - Planning, coding, building, Testing, deployment, team management & custom development

① Planning & coding tool for devops:- Git → it provides the means for tracking & changes in a source code. fully distributed system that keeps the track of different SW versions. it is fast, insuring data integrity.

② Jira → SW project & SW product dev. allows tracking of the bugs, assignment of task to developers. provide deeper service operⁿ & support capabilities in the scope of your devops project.

③ Subversion → used for maintaining current and historical version of projects. its an open source version control system. its licensed under apache.

Build tools → Programs that automates the process of building an executable application from source code. boost ability in the SW dev. & deployment too.

① Maven → build automation tool used for java projects. also be used to build & manage project written in C++, Ruby, scala. it is hosted by apache SW ~~found~~ foundation, where it was formerly part of the Jakarta project.

② Gradle → for multi-target SW dev. It is an open source build automⁿ sys. popular in java, groovy, scala ecosystem. used for automate the creation of application, provides building, testing, deploying SW on many platforms.

Testing tools →

JUnit → As a java library for testing source code. preferred for equally for automation testing. can also be used along with the selenium web driver.

Selenium - open source tool that automates web browsers used for test across browser for web application.
Deployment & Operational tool - Chef, Ansible, Jenkins

Jenkins - open source automated server. helps automate the parts of S/W development. it's essentially an open source CI/CD server that helps in automating the different stages of delivery pipeline.
It allow us to setup & customise CD Pipeline as per individual needs. It runs on linux, windows & macos.