

Global Primary Energy Consumption

Primary energy is calculated based on the 'substitution method' which takes account of the inefficiencies in fossil fuel production by converting non-fossil energy into the energy inputs required if they had the same conversion losses as fossil fuels.

ENERGY /YEAR

160,000 TWh
140,000 TWh
120,000 TWh
100,000 TWh
80,000 TWh
60,000 TWh
40,000 TWh
20,000 TWh
0 TWh

