# **ESERCITAZIONE WEEK 11 DAY 2**





## 1 Caso di macchine su reti diverse (con PfSense)

IP Kali Linux: 192.168.50.102;

IP Metasploitable: 192.168.51.100;

```
Enter an option: 7

Enter a host name or IP address: 192.168.51.100

^CVirtualBox Virtual Machine - Netgate Device ID: bcac747642af444f7d0e

**** Welcome to pfSense 2.7.2-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***

WARN (wan) -> em0 -> v4/DHCP4: 18.0.2.15/24

LAN (lan) -> em1 -> v4: 192.168.59.1/24

OPT1 (opt1) -> em2 -> v4: 192.168.51.1/24

8) Logout (SSH only) 9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces 18) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
4) Reset to factory defaults 13) Update from console
5) Reboot system 14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system 15 Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option:
```

## 1\_A OS fingerprinting

```
└$ <u>sudo</u> nmap -0 192.168.51.100
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.94 (https://nmap.org) at 2024-01-20 10:27 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.100
Host is up (0.00098s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
          open ftp
21/tcp
22/tcp
          open ssh
23/tcp
          open telnet
25/tcp
          open smtp
53/tcp
          open domain
          open http
80/tcp
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
   CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
details: Linux 2.6.15 - 2.6.26 (likely embedded)
Network Distance: 2 hops
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap
.org/submit/
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.93 seconds
```

### 1 B SYN Scan

```
-ss 192.168.51.100
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-20 10:36 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.100
Host is up (0.00068s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet
25/tcp open smtp
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.28 seconds
```

#### 1 C TCP CONNECT

```
$\sudo nmap -sT 192.168.51.100
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-20 10:37 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.100
Host is up (0.0024s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
         STATE SERVICE
PORT
21/tcp
         open ftp
22/tcp
         open
                ssh
23/tcp
         open
                telnet
25/tcp
         open smtp
open domain
53/tcp
80/tcp
         open http
111/tcp
         open
                rpcbind
139/tcp
         open netbios-ssn
445/tcp
         open
                microsoft-ds
512/tcp
         open
                exec
513/tcp
         open
                login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open
                rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.14 seconds
```

Rispetto alla precedente scansione SYN, non ci sono differenze nei risultati ma nel modo in cui queste scansioni avvengono.

## 1 D VERSION DETECTION

Questa scansione richiede più tempo delle altre, per via dei dettagli nelle informazioni che vengono ricercate.

```
-$ <u>sudo</u> nmap -sV 192.168.51.100
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-20 10:39 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.100
Host is up (0.00074s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT
         STATE SERVICE
                               VERSION
          open ftp
                               vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp
          open
                               OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp
         open telnet
                               Linux telnetd
                               Postfix smtpd
25/tcp
         open smtp
53/tcp
                              ISC BIND 9.4.2
         open domain
                             Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
         open http
80/tcp
111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login?
                               netkit-rsh rexecd
514/tcp open shell
                               Netkit rshd
1099/tcp open
                 java-rmi
                               GNU Classpath grmiregistry
                               Metasploitable root shell
1524/tcp open bindshell
2049/tcp open nfs
                               2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp?
3306/tcp open mysql
                               MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open postgresql
                               PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
                               VNC (protocol 3.3)
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
                               (access denied)
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
                               UnrealIRCd
                              Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
8180/tcp open http
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; O
Ss: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https:/
/nmap.org/submit/
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 173.23 seconds
```

# Report risultati ottenuti

Indirizzo IP Target	192.168.51.100
Sistema Operativo	OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
	OS details: Linux 2.6.15 - 2.6.26 (likely embedded)
Porte aperte	21/tcp
	22/tcp
	23/tcp
	25/tcp
	53/tcp
	80/tcp
	111/tcp
	139/tcp
	445/tcp
	512/tcp
	512/tcp
	513/tcp
	1099/tcp
	1524/tcp
	2049/tcp
	2121/tcp
	3306/tcp
	5432/tcp
	5900/tcp
	6000/tcp
	6667/tcp
	8009/tcp
	8180/tcp
Servizi in ascolto con versione	PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
	21/tcp open ftp vsftpd 2.3.4 22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
	23/tcp open telnet Linux telnetd
	25/tcp open smtp Postfix smtpd
	53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.4.2
	80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2) 111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)
	139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
	445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
	512/tcp open exec netkit-rsh rexecd 513/tcp open login?
	514/tcp open shell Netkit rshd
	1099/tcp open java-rmi GNU Classpath grmiregistry
	1524/tcp open bindshell Metasploitable root shell
	2049/tcp open nfs 2-4 (RPC #100003)
	2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp? 3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
	3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5 5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
	5900/tcp open vnc VNC (protocol 3.3)
	6000/tcp open X11 (access denied)
	6667/tcp open irc UnrealIRCd
	8009/tcp open ajp13 Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
	8180/tcp open http Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1 Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain,
	Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

# 2 Caso con macchine su stessa rete

IP Kali Linux 192.168.50.102;

IP Metasploitable 192.168.50.103;

```
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ping 192.168.50.102
PING 192.168.50.102 (192.168.50.102) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.50.102: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=4.33 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.102: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.983 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.50.102: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.441 ms

y--- 192.168.50.102 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
Frtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.441/1.919/4.334/1.722 ms
```

#### 2 A OS fingerprinting

```
sudo nmap -0 192.168.50.103
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-20 11:04 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.103
Host is up (0.00063s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
        STATE SERVICE
open ftp
PORT
21/tcp
         open ssh
22/tcp
23/tcp
          open telnet
25/tcp
          open smtp
53/tcp
          open domain
80/tcp
         open http
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:84:48:BA (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap
.org/submit/
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 14.67 seconds
```

#### 2 B SYN SCAN

```
$\sudo nmap -s$ 192.168.50.103
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-20 11:07 EST Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.103 Host is up (0.00013s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
               STATE SERVICE
                open ftp
open ssh
21/tcp
22/tcp
                open telnet
open smtp
open domain
23/tcp
25/tcp
53/tcp
80/tcp open http
111/tcp open rpcbind
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open rmiregistry
1524/tcp open ingreslock
2049/tcp open nfs
2121/tcp open mysgl
3306/tcp open mysql
5432/tcp open postgresql
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
6667/tcp open irc
8009/tcp open ajp13
8180/tcp open unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:84:48:BA (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.70 seconds
```

# **2 C TCP CONNECT**

```
| Saudo nmap -sT 192.168.50.103
| Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-20 11:08 EST |
| Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.103 |
| Host is up (0.00085s latency). |
| Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused) |
| PORT STATE SERVICE |
| 21/tcp open ftp |
| 22/tcp open ssh |
| 23/tcp open smtp |
| 53/tcp open domain |
| 80/tcp open http |
| 111/tcp open rpcbind |
| 139/tcp open netbios-ssn |
| 445/tcp open incrosoft-ds |
| 512/tcp open shell |
| 1099/tcp open riregistry |
| 1524/tcp open ingreslock |
| 2049/tcp open nfs |
| 2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp |
| 3306/tcp open mysql |
| 5432/tcp open postgresql |
| 5900/tcp open irc |
| 80009/tcp open irc |
| 80009/tcp open ing |
| 8180/tcp open unknown |
| MAC Address: 08:00:27:84:48:BA (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC) |
| Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.22 seconds
```

## **2 D VERSION DETECTION**

```
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
21/tcp open ftp vsftpd 2.3.4

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)

23/tcp open telnet Linux telnetd

25/tcp open smtp Postfix smtpd

53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.4.2

80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)

111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)

139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)

445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
                                               vsftpd 2.3.4
 512/tcp open exec
513/tcp open login?
514/tcp open shell
1099/tcp open java-r
                                              Netkit rshd
GNU Classpath grmiregistry
Metasploitable root shell
                         java-rmi
bindshell
1524/tcp open
2049/tcp open nfs 2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open ftp ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp open vnc VNC (protocol 3.3)
5900/tcp open vnc
6000/tcp open X11
                                               (access denied)
 6667/tcp open irc
                                               UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open ajp13
 8180/tcp open http
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; O
Ss: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https:/
 /nmap.org/submit/
 Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 65.57 seconds
```

# Report risultati ottenuti

Indirizzo IP Target	192.168.50.103
Sistema Operativo	Running: Linux 2.6.X
	OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
	OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Porte aperte	21/tcp
	22/tcp
	23/tcp
	25/tcp
	53/tcp
	80/tcp
	111/tcp
	139/tcp
	445/tcp
	512/tcp
	513/tcp
	514/tcp
	1099/tcp
	1524/tcp
	2049/tcp
	2121/tcp
	3306/tcp
	5432/tcp
	5900/tcp
	6000/tcp
	6667/tcp
	8009/tcp
	8180/tcp
Servizi in ascolto con versione	PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
	21/tcp open ftp vsftpd 2.3.4
	22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0) 23/tcp open telnet Linux telnetd

25/tcp open smtp Postfix smtpd
53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup:
WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup:
WORKGROUP)
512/tcp open exec netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp open login?
514/tcp open shell Netkit rshd
1099/tcp open java-rmi GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp open bindshell Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open nfs 2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open ccproxy-ftp?
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp open vnc VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp open X11 (access denied)
6667/tcp open irc UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open ajp13 Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp open http Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain,
irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel