Accuracy vs. Bias (Disambiguated) model 1.0 deepseek-v2 falcon gpt-4.1-nano llama3.2 0.8 mistral qwen2.5 Perturbation method optical_character keyboard_typos Accuracy 9.0 paraphrase character_swap word_deletion word_split character_deletion 0.4original $character_replacement$ casualization $insert_punctuation$ 0.2 passive_voice synonym_replacement formalization $word_swap$ character_insertion 0.0 word_insertion -1.00-0.75-0.50-0.250.00 0.25 1.00 back_translation Bias (Disambiguated) active_voice