

# Indexación y Slicing en Pandas

## Acceso a datos de series con posición e índices

- Si se inserta un ':' (dos puntos) delante de él, se extraerán todos los elementos de ese índice en adelante.
- Si se utilizan dos parámetros (con ':' entre ellos), se recuperan los elementos entre los dos índices (sin incluir el índice de detención)

```
In [1]: 1 import pandas as pd
2
3 s = pd.Series([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8],index = ['a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h'])
4 s

Out[1]: a    1
b    2
c    3
d    4
e    5
f    6
g    7
h    8
dtype: int64

In [2]: 1 print(f"Recupera el valor de la posición 2:\n {s[2]}")
2 print(f"Recupera los primeros tres elementos de la serie:\n{s[:3]}")
3 print(f"Recupera los últimos tres elementos de la serie:\n{s[-3:]}")
4 print(f"Recupera desde la posición 1 hasta la 3. También llamado Corte por \
5 'índice entero implícito':\n{s[1:4]}")
6 print(f"Recupera un solo elemento utilizando el valor de la etiqueta de índice:\n{s['a']}")
7 print(f"Recupera múltiples elementos usando una lista de valores de \
8 etiquetas de índice. También llamada \
9 'Indexación elegante':\n{s[['a','c','f']]}")
10 print(f"Recupera los valores entre los índices indicados. También llamado \
11 'Corte por índice explícito':\n{s['b':'f']}")
```

Recupera el valor de la posición 2:

3

Recupera los primeros tres elementos de la serie:

a 1  
b 2  
c 3

dtype: int64

Recupera los últimos tres elementos de la serie:

f 6  
g 7  
h 8

dtype: int64

Recupera desde la posición 1 hasta la 3. También llamado Corte por 'índice entero implícito':

b 2  
c 3  
d 4

dtype: int64

Recupera un solo elemento utilizando el valor de la etiqueta de índice:

1

Recupera múltiples elementos usando una lista de valores de

etiquetas de índice. También llamada 'Indexación elegante':

a 1  
c 3  
f 6

dtype: int64

Recupera los valores entre los índices indicados. También llamado 'Corte por índice explícito':

b 2  
c 3  
d 4  
e 5  
f 6

dtype: int64

- Cuando se corta con un índice explícito, `s['b':'d']`, el índice final se incluye en el segmento.
- Cuando se corta con índice implícito, `s[1:4]`, el valor final del índice se excluye del segmento.

```
In [3]: 1 print(f"Recupera los valores que cumplen con la condición. También llamado \
2 'Enmascaramiento':\n{s[(s > 3) & (s < 7)]}")
```

Recupera los valores que cumplen con la condición. También llamado 'Enmascaramiento':

d 4  
e 5  
f 6

dtype: int64

Indexadores: **loc** e **iloc**

**Atención!**: Estas convenciones de segmentación e indexación pueden ser confusas. Por ejemplo:

- si la serie tiene un índice entero explícito, una operación de indexación como `s[1]` usará los índices **explícitos**,
- mientras que una operación de corte como `s[1:3]` usará el índice **implícito**.

```
In [4]: 1 s = pd.Series(['a', 'b', 'c'], index=[1, 3, 5])
        2 s
```

```
Out[4]: 1    a
        3    b
        5    c
        dtype: object
```

```
In [5]: 1 print(f"Índice explícito al indexar:\n{s[1]}")
        2 print(f"Índice implícito al cortar:\n{s[1:3]}")
```

```
Índice explícito al indexar:
a
Índice implícito al cortar:
3    b
5    c
dtype: object
```

Debido a esta posible confusión en el caso de los índices de enteros, Pandas proporciona atributos que exponen una interfaz de corte particular a los datos en la Serie:

- El atributo **loc** que permite la indexación y el corte que siempre hace referencia al índice **explícito**:

```
In [6]: 1 s.loc[1]
```

```
Out[6]: 'a'
```

```
In [7]: 1 s.loc[1:3]
```

```
Out[7]: 1    a
        3    b
        dtype: object
```

- El atributo **iloc** permite la indexación y el corte que siempre hace referencia al índice **implícito**:

```
In [8]: 1 s.iloc[1]
```

```
Out[8]: 'b'
```

```
In [9]: 1 s.iloc[1:3]
```

```
Out[9]: 3    b
        5    c
        dtype: object
```

## Acceso a datos de dataframe con posición e índices

La indexación se refiere a las columnas, el corte (slicing) se refiere a las filas:

```
In [10]: 1 poblacion_dict = {'Buenos Aires':8332521,'Córdoba':7448193,'Mendoza':1965112,
        2                  'Neuquén':1955607,'Santa Fé':1281353}
        3 s1 = pd.Series(poblacion_dict)
        4 area_dict = {'Buenos Aires':423967, 'Córdoba':695662, 'Mendoza':141297,
        5                'Neuquén':170312, 'Santa Fé':149995}
        6 s2 = pd.Series(area_dict)
        7 provincias = pd.DataFrame({'población': s1,'área': s2})
        8 provincias
```

```
Out[10]:
```

|                     | población | área   |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|
| <b>Buenos Aires</b> | 8332521   | 423967 |
| <b>Córdoba</b>      | 7448193   | 695662 |
| <b>Mendoza</b>      | 1965112   | 141297 |
| <b>Neuquén</b>      | 1955607   | 170312 |
| <b>Santa Fé</b>     | 1281353   | 149995 |

*Pasar un solo "índice" a un DataFrame accede a una columna:*

```
In [11]: 1 provincias['área']
```

```
Out[11]: Buenos Aires    423967
Córdoba                695662
Mendoza                141297
Neuquén                170312
Santa Fé               149995
Name: área, dtype: int64
```

*Los segmentos también pueden referirse a filas por número en lugar de por índice:*

```
In [12]: 1 provincias['Córdoba':'Neuquén']
```

Out[12]:

|                | población | área   |
|----------------|-----------|--------|
| <b>Córdoba</b> | 7448193   | 695662 |
| <b>Mendoza</b> | 1965112   | 141297 |
| <b>Neuquén</b> | 1955607   | 170312 |

```
In [13]: 1 provincias[1:4]
```

Out[13]:

|                | población | área   |
|----------------|-----------|--------|
| <b>Córdoba</b> | 7448193   | 695662 |
| <b>Mendoza</b> | 1965112   | 141297 |
| <b>Neuquén</b> | 1955607   | 170312 |

**loc:** selección de fila pasando la etiqueta

Pasar un solo índice accede a una fila:

```
In [14]: 1 provincias.loc['Mendoza']
```

Out[14]: población 1965112  
área 141297  
Name: Mendoza, dtype: int64

El resultado es una serie con etiquetas con el nombres de columna del DataFrame. Y el nombre de la serie es la etiqueta con la que se recupera:

```
In [15]: 1 type(provincias.loc['Mendoza'])
```

Out[15]: pandas.core.series.Series

Recuperamos los datos con el atributo de nombres de columna que son cadenas:

```
In [16]: 1 provincias.área
```

Out[16]: Buenos Aires 423967  
Córdoba 695662  
Mendoza 141297  
Neuquén 170312  
Santa Fé 149995  
Name: área, dtype: int64

Con el indexador loc podemos combinar el enmascaramiento y la indexación elegante:

```
In [17]: 1 provincias.loc[:, 'población']
```

Out[17]:

|                     | población |
|---------------------|-----------|
| <b>Buenos Aires</b> | 8332521   |
| <b>Córdoba</b>      | 7448193   |
| <b>Mendoza</b>      | 1965112   |

**iloc:** selección de fila pasando la ubicación entera:

```
In [18]: 1 d = {'uno' : pd.Series([1, 2, 3], index=['a', 'b', 'c']),  
2         'dos' : pd.Series([1, 2, 3, 4], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']),  
3         'tres' : pd.Series([4, 5, 6, 7], index=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']),  
4         'cuatro' : pd.Series([5, 8, 7], index=['a', 'c', 'd'])}  
5 df = pd.DataFrame(d)  
6 df
```

Out[18]:

|          | uno | dos | tres | cuatro |
|----------|-----|-----|------|--------|
| <b>a</b> | 1.0 | 1   | 4    | 5.0    |
| <b>b</b> | 2.0 | 2   | 5    | NaN    |
| <b>c</b> | 3.0 | 3   | 6    | 8.0    |
| <b>d</b> | NaN | 4   | 7    | 7.0    |

```
In [19]: 1 df.iloc[2]
```

Out[19]: uno 3.0  
dos 3.0  
tres 6.0  
cuatro 8.0  
Name: c, dtype: float64

Se pueden seleccionar varias filas con el operador ':'

```
In [20]: 1 df.iloc[2:4]
```

Out[20]:

|   | uno | dos | tres | cuatro |
|---|-----|-----|------|--------|
| c | 3.0 | 3   | 6    | 8.0    |
| d | NaN | 4   | 7    | 7.0    |

```
In [21]: 1 provincias.iloc[:3, :2]
```

Out[21]:

|              | población | área   |
|--------------|-----------|--------|
| Buenos Aires | 8332521   | 423967 |
| Córdoba      | 7448193   | 695662 |
| Mendoza      | 1965112   | 141297 |

Formato fila columna. Se pueden seleccionar modificar valores:

```
In [22]: 1 df.iloc[1,2] = 90
2 df
```

Out[22]:

|   | uno | dos | tres | cuatro |
|---|-----|-----|------|--------|
| a | 1.0 | 1   | 4    | 5.0    |
| b | 2.0 | 2   | 90   | NaN    |
| c | 3.0 | 3   | 6    | 8.0    |
| d | NaN | 4   | 7    | 7.0    |

Selección de datos de Pandas

- Seleccionar datos por posición (.iloc)
- Seleccionar datos por etiqueta o por una declaración condicional (.loc)

Para verificar la estructura que devuelve la selección (Series o Dataframe) asignar a una variable la selección y posteriormente aplicar type().

```
In [23]: 1 import pandas as pd
2 datos = pd.read_csv('archs/salarios.csv')
3 datos.head()
```

Out[23]:

|   | order | rank     | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|---|-------|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 0 | 1     | Prof     | B          | 19            | 18          | Male | 139750 |
| 1 | 2     | Prof     | B          | 20            | 16          | Male | 173200 |
| 2 | 3     | AsstProf | B          | 4             | 3           | Male | 79750  |
| 3 | 4     | Prof     | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 |
| 4 | 5     | Prof     | B          | 40            | 41          | Male | 141500 |

| Índice de columnas |       |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                    | 0     | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| Índice de filas    | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|                    | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                    | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                    | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                    | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                    | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                    | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                    | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                    | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                    | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                    | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                    | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                    | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                    | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                    | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                    | 15    | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

Seleccionar una fila

```
In [24]: 1 datos.head(6)
```

Out[24]:

|   | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|---|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 0 | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male | 139750 |
| 1 | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male | 173200 |
| 2 | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male | 79750  |
| 3 | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 |
| 4 | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male | 141500 |
| 5 | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male | 97000  |

## Slicing en Pandas con iloc

```
In [25]: 1 datos.iloc[4]
```

```
Out[25]: order          5
rank          Prof
discipline     B
yrs.since.phd  40
yrs.service    41
sex            Male
salary        141500
Name: 4, dtype: object
```

```
In [26]: 1 type(datos.iloc[4])
```

```
Out[26]: pandas.core.series.Series
```

- En esta selección pandas devuelve una Serie

| Índice de columnas |    |       |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|----|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                    |    | 0     | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
|                    |    | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| Índice de filas    | 0  | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                    | 1  | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                    | 2  | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                    | 3  | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                    | 4  | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                    | 5  | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                    | 6  | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                    | 7  | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                    | 8  | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                    | 9  | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                    | 10 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                    | 11 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                    | 12 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                    | 13 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                    | 14 | 15    | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

```
In [27]: 1 datos.iloc[-1]
```

```
Out[27]: order          397
rank          AsstProf
discipline     A
yrs.since.phd    8
yrs.service      4
sex             Male
salary          81035
Name: 396, dtype: object
```

Podemos ingresar una lista, con un solo índice entero, cuando usamos iloc. Esto indexará una fila, pero la salida será diferente en comparación con el ejemplo anterior:

```
In [28]: 1 datos.iloc[[-1]]
```

```
Out[28]:
```

|     | order | rank     | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|-----|-------|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 396 | 397   | AsstProf | A          | 8             | 4           | Male | 81035  |

| Índice de columnas |     |           |   |            |  |               |  |             |      |     |  |        |  |
|--------------------|-----|-----------|---|------------|--|---------------|--|-------------|------|-----|--|--------|--|
| 0                  |     | 1         |   | 2          |  | 3             |  | 4           |      | 5   |  | 6      |  |
| order              |     | rank      |   | discipline |  | yrs.since.phd |  | yrs.service |      | sex |  | salary |  |
| 0                  | 383 | AssocProf | A |            |  | 8             |  | 5           | Male |     |  | 86895  |  |
| 1                  | 384 | Prof      | A |            |  | 44            |  | 44          | Male |     |  | 105000 |  |
| 2                  | 385 | Prof      | A |            |  | 27            |  | 21          | Male |     |  | 125192 |  |
| 3                  | 386 | Prof      | A |            |  | 15            |  | 9           | Male |     |  | 114330 |  |
| 4                  | 387 | Prof      | A |            |  | 29            |  | 27          | Male |     |  | 139219 |  |
| 5                  | 388 | Prof      | A |            |  | 29            |  | 15          | Male |     |  | 109305 |  |
| 6                  | 389 | Prof      | A |            |  | 38            |  | 36          | Male |     |  | 119450 |  |
| 7                  | 390 | Prof      | A |            |  | 33            |  | 18          | Male |     |  | 186023 |  |
| 8                  | 391 | Prof      | A |            |  | 40            |  | 19          | Male |     |  | 166605 |  |
| 9                  | 392 | Prof      | A |            |  | 30            |  | 19          | Male |     |  | 151292 |  |
| 10                 | 393 | Prof      | A |            |  | 33            |  | 30          | Male |     |  | 103106 |  |
| 11                 | 394 | Prof      | A |            |  | 31            |  | 19          | Male |     |  | 150564 |  |
| 12                 | 395 | Prof      | A |            |  | 42            |  | 25          | Male |     |  | 101738 |  |
| 13                 | 396 | Prof      | A |            |  | 25            |  | 15          | Male |     |  | 95329  |  |
| 14                 | 397 | AsstProf  | A |            |  | 8             |  | 4           | Male |     |  | 81035  |  |

## Seleccionar una celda específica

```
In [29]: 1 datos.iloc[9,5]
```

```
Out[29]: 'Female'
```

| Índice de columnas |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0                  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

| Índice de filas | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15    | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

### Seleccionar múltiples filas

In [30]: `1 datos.iloc[[7, 2, 0]]`

Out[30]:

|  | order | rank | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex | salary |        |
|--|-------|------|------------|---------------|-------------|-----|--------|--------|
|  | 7     | 8    | Prof       | B             | 45          | 45  | Male   | 147765 |
|  | 2     | 3    | AsstProf   | B             | 4           | 3   | Male   | 79750  |
|  | 0     | 1    | Prof       | B             | 19          | 18  | Male   | 139750 |

| Índice de columnas |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0                  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

| Índice de filas | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15    | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

- En esta selección pandas devuelve un Dataframe

### Seleccionar parte de los datos de una fila

In [31]: `1 datos.iloc[3, [1, 2, 3]]`

Out[31]:

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| rank          | Prof |
| discipline    | B    |
| yrs.since.phd | 45   |

Name: 3, dtype: object

| Índice de columnas |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0                  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

| Índice de filas | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15    | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

- En esta selección pandas devuelve una Serie

### Seleccionar rango de filas y todas las columnas

```
In [32]: 1 datos.iloc[8:13]
```

Out[32]:

|    | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|----|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 8  | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
| 9  | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
| 10 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
| 11 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
| 12 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |

|                 |    |                    |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|-----------------|----|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 |    | Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|                 |    | 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
|                 |    | order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| Índice de filas | 0  | 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 1  | 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 2  | 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 3  | 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 4  | 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 5  | 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 6  | 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 7  | 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 8  | 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 9  | 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 10 | 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 11 | 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 12 | 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 13 | 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 14 | 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

- Al seleccionar varias columnas o varias filas , las filas / columnas seleccionadas se ejecutarán desde el primer número hasta uno menos del segundo valor, por ejemplo, [1: 5] será 1, 2, 3, 4.

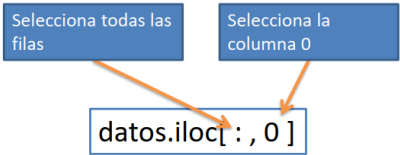
Seleccionar columnas

```
In [33]: 1 datos.iloc[:, 0]
```

Out[33]:

|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 0   | 1   |
| 1   | 2   |
| 2   | 3   |
| 3   | 4   |
| 4   | 5   |
| ... |     |
| 392 | 393 |
| 393 | 394 |
| 394 | 395 |
| 395 | 396 |
| 396 | 397 |

Name: order, Length: 397, dtype: int64



|                 |    |                    |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|-----------------|----|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 |    | Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|                 |    | 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
|                 |    | order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| Índice de filas | 0  | 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 1  | 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 2  | 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 3  | 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 4  | 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 5  | 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 6  | 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 7  | 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 8  | 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 9  | 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 10 | 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 11 | 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 12 | 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 13 | 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 14 | 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

```
In [34]: 1 datos.iloc[:, -1]

Out[34]: 0      139750
1      173200
2       79750
3      115000
4      141500
...
392    103106
393    150564
394    101738
395     95329
396     81035
Name: salary, Length: 397, dtype: int64
```

| Índice de columnas |    |       |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|----|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                    |    | 0     | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| Índice de filas    | 0  | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|                    | 1  | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                    | 2  | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                    | 3  | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                    | 4  | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                    | 5  | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                    | 6  | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                    | 7  | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                    | 8  | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                    | 9  | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                    | 10 | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                    | 11 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                    | 12 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                    | 13 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                    | 14 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | 15 | Prof  | B         | 20         | 18            | Male        | 104800 |        |

Seleccionar parte de filas y una columna

```
In [35]: 1 datos.iloc[1:5, 3]

Out[35]: 1      20
2       4
3      45
4      40
Name: yrs.since.phd, dtype: int64
```

| Índice de columnas |    |       |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|----|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                    |    | 0     | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| Índice de filas    | 0  | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|                    | 1  | 1     | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                    | 2  | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                    | 3  | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                    | 4  | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                    | 5  | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                    | 6  | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                    | 7  | 7     | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                    | 8  | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                    | 9  | 9     | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                    | 10 | 10    | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                    | 11 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                    | 12 | 12    | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                    | 13 | 13    | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                    | 14 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | 15 | Prof  | B         | 20         | 18            | Male        | 104800 |        |

- En esta selección pandas devuelve una Serie

Seleccionar todas las filas y un rango de columnas



```
In [36]: 1 datos.iloc[ : , 1: 6]
```

Out[36]:

|     | rank     | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  |
|-----|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|
| 0   | Prof     | B          | 19            | 18          | Male |
| 1   | Prof     | B          | 20            | 16          | Male |
| 2   | AsstProf | B          | 4             | 3           | Male |
| 3   | Prof     | B          | 45            | 39          | Male |
| 4   | Prof     | B          | 40            | 41          | Male |
| ... | ...      | ...        | ...           | ...         | ...  |
| 392 | Prof     | A          | 33            | 30          | Male |
| 393 | Prof     | A          | 31            | 19          | Male |
| 394 | Prof     | A          | 42            | 25          | Male |
| 395 | Prof     | A          | 25            | 15          | Male |
| 396 | AsstProf | A          | 8             | 4           | Male |

397 rows × 5 columns

| Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
| 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
| 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
| 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
| 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
| 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
| 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
| 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
| 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
| 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
| 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
| 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
| 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
| 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

La tabla sigue...

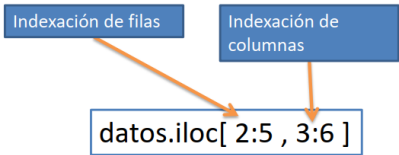
- En esta selección pandas devuelve un Dataframe

Seleccionar subconjuntos de celdas

```
In [37]: 1 datos.iloc[2:5, 3:6]
```

Out[37]:

|   | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  |
|---|---------------|-------------|------|
| 2 | 4             | 3           | Male |
| 3 | 45            | 39          | Male |
| 4 | 40            | 41          | Male |



| Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
| 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
| 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
| 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
| 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
| 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
| 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
| 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
| 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
| 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
| 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
| 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
| 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
| 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

## Slicing en Pandas con loc

```
In [38]: 1 import pandas as pd
2 datos = pd.read_csv('archs/salarios.csv')
3 datos.loc[3]
```

```
Out[38]: order          4
rank          Prof
discipline    B
yrs.since.phd 45
yrs.service    39
sex           Male
salary        115000
Name: 3, dtype: object
```

```
In [39]: 1 datos.loc[[3]]
```

```
Out[39]:
```

|   | order | rank | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|---|-------|------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 3 | 4     | Prof | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 |

```
In [40]: 1 type(datos.loc[[3]])
```

```
Out[40]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

|                 |    | Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|-----------------|----|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 |    | 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| Índice de filas | 0  | order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|                 | 1  | 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2  | 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3  | 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4  | 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5  | 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6  | 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7  | 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8  | 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9  | 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10 | 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11 | 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12 | 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13 | 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14 | 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15 | 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

## Seleccionar subconjunto

```
In [41]: 1 datos.loc[1:5]
```

```
Out[41]:
```

|   | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|---|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 1 | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male | 173200 |
| 2 | 3     | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male | 79750  |
| 3 | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 |
| 4 | 5     | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male | 141500 |
| 5 | 6     | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male | 97000  |

|                 |    | Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|-----------------|----|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 |    | 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| Índice de filas | 0  | order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|                 | 1  | 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2  | 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3  | 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4  | 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5  | 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6  | 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7  | 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8  | 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9  | 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10 | 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11 | 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12 | 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13 | 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14 | 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15 | 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

## Seleccionar filas alternadas

```
In [42]: 1 datos.loc[[1, 3, 7, 10, 13]]
```

Out[42]:

|    | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|----|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 1  | 2     | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male | 173200 |
| 3  | 4     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 |
| 7  | 8     | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male | 147765 |
| 10 | 11    | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male | 119800 |
| 13 | 14    | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male | 78000  |

| Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
| 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
| 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
| 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
| 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
| 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
| 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
| 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
| 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
| 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
| 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
| 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
| 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
| 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

Seleccionar con nombres de columnas

```
In [43]: 1 datos.loc[:, 'rank']
```

Out[43]:

|     |          |
|-----|----------|
| 0   | Prof     |
| 1   | Prof     |
| 2   | AsstProf |
| 3   | Prof     |
| 4   | Prof     |
| ... |          |
| 392 | Prof     |
| 393 | Prof     |
| 394 | Prof     |
| 395 | Prof     |
| 396 | AsstProf |

Name: rank, Length: 397, dtype: object

| Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
| 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
| 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
| 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
| 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
| 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
| 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
| 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
| 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
| 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
| 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
| 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
| 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
| 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

La tabla sigue...

```
In [44]: 1 datos.loc[1:5, ['rank', 'yrs.service']]
```

Out[44]:

|   | rank      | yrs.service |
|---|-----------|-------------|
| 1 | Prof      | 16          |
| 2 | AsstProf  | 3           |
| 3 | Prof      | 39          |
| 4 | Prof      | 41          |
| 5 | AssocProf | 6           |

| Índice de columnas |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0                  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

| Índice de filas | 0  | order     | rank | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|-----------------|----|-----------|------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 | 1  | Prof      | B    |            | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2  | Prof      | B    |            | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3  | AsstProf  | B    |            | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4  | Prof      | B    |            | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5  | Prof      | B    |            | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6  | AssocProf | B    |            | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7  | Prof      | B    |            | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8  | Prof      | B    |            | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9  | Prof      | B    |            | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10 | Prof      | B    |            | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11 | AssocProf | B    |            | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12 | AsstProf  | B    |            | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13 | AsstProf  | B    |            | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14 | AsstProf  | B    |            | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15 | Prof      | B    |            | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

In [45]: 1 datos.loc[1:5, 'rank':'yrs.service']

Out[45]:

|   | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service |
|---|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          |
| 2 | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           |
| 3 | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          |
| 4 | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          |
| 5 | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           |

| Índice de columnas |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0                  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

| Índice de filas | 0  | order     | rank | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
|-----------------|----|-----------|------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                 | 1  | Prof      | B    |            | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
|                 | 2  | Prof      | B    |            | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
|                 | 3  | AsstProf  | B    |            | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
|                 | 4  | Prof      | B    |            | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
|                 | 5  | Prof      | B    |            | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
|                 | 6  | AssocProf | B    |            | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
|                 | 7  | Prof      | B    |            | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
|                 | 8  | Prof      | B    |            | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
|                 | 9  | Prof      | B    |            | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
|                 | 10 | Prof      | B    |            | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
|                 | 11 | AssocProf | B    |            | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
|                 | 12 | AsstProf  | B    |            | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
|                 | 13 | AsstProf  | B    |            | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
|                 | 14 | AsstProf  | B    |            | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
|                 | 15 | Prof      | B    |            | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

Seleccionar con el nombre de una columna un dato determinado

In [46]: 1 datos.loc[datos['rank'] == 'Prof']

Out[46]:

|     | order | rank | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|-----|-------|------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 0   | 1     | Prof | B          | 19            | 18          | Male | 139750 |
| 1   | 2     | Prof | B          | 20            | 16          | Male | 173200 |
| 3   | 4     | Prof | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 |
| 4   | 5     | Prof | B          | 40            | 41          | Male | 141500 |
| 6   | 7     | Prof | B          | 30            | 23          | Male | 175000 |
| ... | ...   | ...  | ...        | ...           | ...         | ...  | ...    |
| 391 | 392   | Prof | A          | 30            | 19          | Male | 151292 |
| 392 | 393   | Prof | A          | 33            | 30          | Male | 103106 |
| 393 | 394   | Prof | A          | 31            | 19          | Male | 150564 |
| 394 | 395   | Prof | A          | 42            | 25          | Male | 101738 |
| 395 | 396   | Prof | A          | 25            | 15          | Male | 95329  |

266 rows × 7 columns

| Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 |
| 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 |
| 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  |
| 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 |
| 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 |
| 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  |
| 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 |
| 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 |
| 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 |
| 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 |
| 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 |
| 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  |
| 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  |
| 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  |
| 15                 | Prof      | B          | 20            | 18          | Male   | 104800 |

La tabla sigue...

### Seleccionar filas usando múltiples condiciones

In [47]: `1 datos.loc[(datos['yrs.service'] > 25) & (datos['rank'] == 'AssocProf')]`

Out[47]:

|     | order | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary |
|-----|-------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|
| 188 | 189   | AssocProf | B          | 28            | 28          | Male | 106300 |
| 194 | 195   | AssocProf | B          | 48            | 53          | Male | 90000  |
| 260 | 261   | AssocProf | A          | 41            | 33          | Male | 88600  |
| 285 | 286   | AssocProf | A          | 49            | 49          | Male | 81800  |
| 299 | 300   | AssocProf | A          | 45            | 39          | Male | 70700  |

| Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
| order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 187                | AssocProf | B          | 13            | 10          | Female | 103750 |
| 188                | Prof      | B          | 18            | 10          | Male   | 107500 |
| 189                | AssocProf | B          | 28            | 28          | Male   | 106300 |
| 190                | Prof      | B          | 25            | 19          | Male   | 153750 |
| 193                | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 122100 |
| 194                | AssocProf | B          | 19            | 19          | Male   | 86250  |
| 195                | AssocProf | B          | 48            | 53          | Male   | 90000  |
| 196                | AssocProf | B          | 9             | 7           | Male   | 113600 |
| 197                | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 4           | Male   | 92700  |
| 259                | AsstProf  | A          | 9             | 3           | Male   | 73800  |
| 260                | Prof      | A          | 32            | 30          | Male   | 92550  |
| 261                | AssocProf | A          | 41            | 33          | Male   | 88600  |
| 262                | Prof      | A          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 107550 |
| 263                | Prof      | A          | 31            | 26          | Male   | 121200 |
| 284                | Prof      | A          | 45            | 43          | Male   | 155865 |
| 285                | AssocProf | A          | 8             | 6           | Male   | 88650  |
| 286                | AssocProf | A          | 49            | 49          | Male   | 81800  |
| 287                | Prof      | A          | 28            | 27          | Male   | 115800 |
| 288                | AsstProf  | A          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 85000  |
| 298                | Prof      | A          | 17            | 11          | Male   | 148800 |
| 299                | Prof      | A          | 49            | 43          | Male   | 72300  |
| 300                | AssocProf | A          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 70700  |
| 301                | Prof      | A          | 39            | 36          | Male   | 88600  |
| 302                | Prof      | A          | 27            | 16          | Male   | 127100 |

In [48]: `1 datos.loc[(datos['yrs.service'] > 25) & (datos['rank'] == 'AssocProf'), 'yrs.since.phd' : 'sex']`

Out[48]:

|     | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  |
|-----|---------------|-------------|------|
| 188 | 28            | 28          | Male |
| 194 | 48            | 53          | Male |
| 260 | 41            | 33          | Male |
| 285 | 49            | 49          | Male |
| 299 | 45            | 39          | Male |

|     |  | Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |
|-----|--|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|     |  | 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |
|     |  | order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary |
| 188 |  | 187                | AssocProf | B          | 13            | 10          | Female | 103750 |
|     |  | 188                | Prof      | B          | 18            | 10          | Male   | 107500 |
|     |  | 189                | AssocProf | B          | 28            | 28          | Male   | 106300 |
|     |  | 190                | Prof      | B          | 25            | 19          | Male   | 153750 |
| 194 |  | 193                | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 122100 |
|     |  | 194                | AssocProf | B          | 19            | 19          | Male   | 86250  |
|     |  | 195                | AssocProf | B          | 48            | 53          | Male   | 90000  |
|     |  | 196                | AssocProf | B          | 9             | 7           | Male   | 113600 |
| 260 |  | 197                | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 4           | Male   | 92700  |
|     |  | 259                | AsstProf  | A          | 9             | 3           | Male   | 73800  |
|     |  | 260                | Prof      | A          | 32            | 30          | Male   | 92550  |
|     |  | 261                | AssocProf | A          | 41            | 33          | Male   | 88600  |
| 285 |  | 262                | Prof      | A          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 107550 |
|     |  | 263                | Prof      | A          | 31            | 26          | Male   | 121200 |
|     |  | 284                | Prof      | A          | 45            | 43          | Male   | 155865 |
|     |  | 285                | AssocProf | A          | 8             | 6           | Male   | 88650  |
| 299 |  | 286                | AssocProf | A          | 49            | 49          | Male   | 81800  |
|     |  | 287                | Prof      | A          | 28            | 27          | Male   | 115800 |
|     |  | 288                | AsstProf  | A          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 85000  |
|     |  | 298                | Prof      | A          | 17            | 11          | Male   | 148800 |
|     |  | 299                | Prof      | A          | 49            | 43          | Male   | 72300  |
|     |  | 300                | AssocProf | A          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 70700  |
|     |  | 301                | Prof      | A          | 39            | 36          | Male   | 88600  |
|     |  | 302                | Prof      | A          | 27            | 16          | Male   | 127100 |

### Agregando columna y dato según una condición

In [49]: `1 datos.loc[datos['yrs.service'] > 25, 'Antigüedad'] = 'Jubilable'`

In [50]: `1 datos.loc[datos['yrs.service'] > 25, 'yrs.since.phd':'Antigüedad']  
2 datos`

Out[50]:

|     | order | rank     | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex  | salary | Antigüedad |
|-----|-------|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|--------|------------|
| 0   | 1     | Prof     | B          | 19            | 18          | Male | 139750 | NaN        |
| 1   | 2     | Prof     | B          | 20            | 16          | Male | 173200 | NaN        |
| 2   | 3     | AsstProf | B          | 4             | 3           | Male | 79750  | NaN        |
| 3   | 4     | Prof     | B          | 45            | 39          | Male | 115000 | Jubilable  |
| 4   | 5     | Prof     | B          | 40            | 41          | Male | 141500 | Jubilable  |
| ... | ...   | ...      | ...        | ...           | ...         | ...  | ...    | ...        |
| 392 | 393   | Prof     | A          | 33            | 30          | Male | 103106 | Jubilable  |
| 393 | 394   | Prof     | A          | 31            | 19          | Male | 150564 | NaN        |
| 394 | 395   | Prof     | A          | 42            | 25          | Male | 101738 | NaN        |
| 395 | 396   | Prof     | A          | 25            | 15          | Male | 95329  | NaN        |
| 396 | 397   | AsstProf | A          | 8             | 4           | Male | 81035  | NaN        |

397 rows × 8 columns

|                 |    | Índice de columnas |           |            |               |             |        |        |            |
|-----------------|----|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------|--------|------------|
|                 |    | 0                  | 1         | 2          | 3             | 4           | 5      | 6      |            |
| Índice de filas | 0  | order              | rank      | discipline | yrs.since.phd | yrs.service | sex    | salary | Antigüedad |
|                 | 1  | 1                  | Prof      | B          | 19            | 18          | Male   | 139750 | NaN        |
|                 | 2  | 2                  | Prof      | B          | 20            | 16          | Male   | 173200 | NaN        |
|                 | 3  | 3                  | AsstProf  | B          | 4             | 3           | Male   | 79750  | NaN        |
|                 | 4  | 4                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 39          | Male   | 115000 | Jubilable  |
|                 | 5  | 5                  | Prof      | B          | 40            | 41          | Male   | 141500 | Jubilable  |
|                 | 6  | 6                  | AssocProf | B          | 6             | 6           | Male   | 97000  | NaN        |
|                 | 7  | 7                  | Prof      | B          | 30            | 23          | Male   | 175000 | NaN        |
|                 | 8  | 8                  | Prof      | B          | 45            | 45          | Male   | 147765 | Jubilable  |
|                 | 9  | 9                  | Prof      | B          | 21            | 20          | Male   | 119250 | NaN        |
|                 | 10 | 10                 | Prof      | B          | 18            | 18          | Female | 129000 | NaN        |
|                 | 11 | 11                 | AssocProf | B          | 12            | 8           | Male   | 119800 | NaN        |
|                 | 12 | 12                 | AsstProf  | B          | 7             | 2           | Male   | 79800  | NaN        |
|                 | 13 | 13                 | AsstProf  | B          | 1             | 1           | Male   | 77700  | NaN        |
|                 | 14 | 14                 | AsstProf  | B          | 2             | 0           | Male   | 78000  | NaN        |
|                 | 15 | Prof               | B         | 20         | 18            | Male        | 104800 | NaN    |            |

La tabla sigue...