



MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
MANIPAL
(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

IT Lab Mini Project Report on

Attendance Portal & Report Generation

**SUBMITTED
BY**

Mahi Simhachal Reddy 46 210905252

S.V.Pramod 54 210905332

V.Lishitha 59 210905398

Section B

Under the Guidance of:

Mrs. Ancilla J Pinto and Mrs. Deepthi S

Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal, Karnataka – 576104

April 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER 2: PROBLEM STATEMENT

CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY

CHAPTER 4: RESULTS & SNAPSHOTS

CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION

INTRODUCTION

In today's educational landscape, the effective management of student attendance is crucial for ensuring academic success and institutional efficiency. However, traditional methods of attendance tracking often prove cumbersome, time-consuming, and prone to inaccuracies. To address these challenges and enhance the overall attendance management process, we introduce the Attendance Portal with Report Generation. The Attendance Portal with Report Generation is a comprehensive and innovative platform designed to streamline the recording, monitoring, and analysis of student attendance data. By harnessing the power of advanced technology and data analytics, the portal aims to revolutionize attendance management in higher education institutions.

PROBLEM STATEMENT

In higher education institutions, the manual process of tracking and managing student attendance poses significant challenges for administrators and educators.

Traditional methods, such as paper-based attendance registers or manual data entry

into spreadsheets, are time-consuming, error-prone, and lack real-time visibility. As a

result, there is a pressing need for a more efficient and automated solution to streamline attendance management processes.

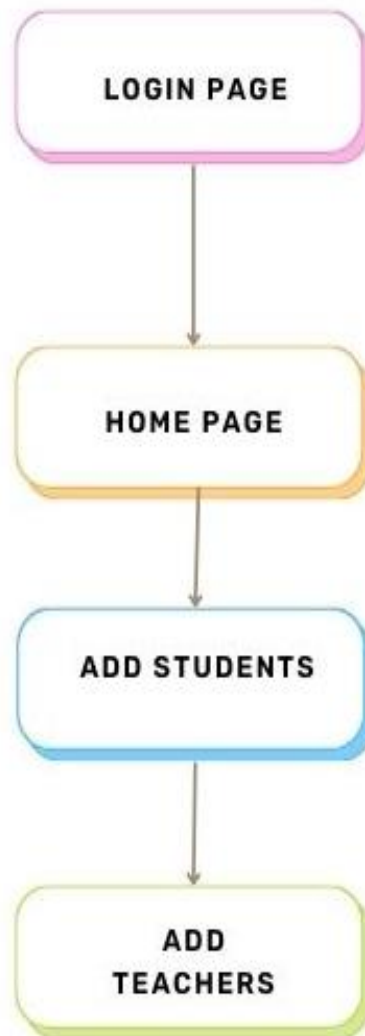
The successful development an implementation of such a system will not only streamline attendance management processes but also improve administrative efficiency, enhance student engagement, and ultimately contribute to the overall success of higher education institutions.

METHODOLOGY

Technology used: Django, Bootstrap, Html, Javascript, CSS

OS: Windows

Flowchart of the functionalities:



RESULTS AND SNAPSHOTS

Code:

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
mainApp > admin.py > ...
4
5 class StudentAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
6     list_display = ['id', 'name', 'username', 'email', 'password', 'phone']
7
8 class TeacherAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
9     list_display = ['id', 'name', 'username', 'email', 'password', 'phone']
10
11 class TeacherTimetableAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
12     list_display = ['id', 'teacher', 'timetable']
13
14 class AnnouncementsAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
15     list_display = ['id', 'title', 'description', 'date']
16
17 class StudentCredentialsAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
18     list_display = ['id', 'student', 'salt', 'hashedPassword']
19
20 class TeacherCredentialsAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
21     list_display = ['id', 'teacher', 'salt', 'hashedPassword']
22
23 class AdminCredentialsAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
24     list_display = ['id', 'username', 'salt', 'hashedPassword']
25
26 class DoubtsAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
27     list_display = ['id', 'student', 'teacher', 'doubt', 'date']
28
29 class AttendanceAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
30     list_display = ['id', 'teacher', 'student', 'date', 'status']
31
32 admin.site.register(Student, StudentAdmin)
33 admin.site.register(Teacher, TeacherAdmin)
34 admin.site.register(TeacherTimetable, TeacherTimetableAdmin)
35 admin.site.register(StudentCredentials, StudentCredentialsAdmin)
36 admin.site.register(TeacherCredentials, TeacherCredentialsAdmin)
37 admin.site.register(AdminCredentials, AdminCredentialsAdmin)
38 admin.site.register(Announcements, AnnouncementsAdmin)
39 admin.site.register(Doubts, DoubtsAdmin)
40 admin.site.register(Attendance, AttendanceAdmin)

mainApp > forms.py > ...
5 class StudentForm(forms.ModelForm):
6     class Meta:
7         model = Student
8         fields = '__all__'
9         exclude = ('id',)
10        widgets = {
11            'name': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
12            'username': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
13            'email': forms.EmailInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
14            'password': forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
15            'phone': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
16        }
17
18 class TeacherForm(forms.ModelForm):
19     class Meta:
20         model = Teacher
21         fields = '__all__'
22         exclude = ('id',)
23        widgets = {
24            'name': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
25            'username': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
26            'email': forms.EmailInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
27            'password': forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
28            'phone': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
29        }
30
31 class AnnouncementsForm(forms.ModelForm):
32     class Meta:
33         model = Announcements
34         fields = '__all__'
35         exclude = ('date', 'id')
36        widgets = {
37            'title': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
38            'description': forms.Textarea(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
39        }
40
41 class DoubtsForm(forms.ModelForm):
42     class Meta:
43         model = Doubts
44         fields = '__all__'
45         exclude = ('student', 'date', 'id')
46        widgets = {
47            'teacher': forms.Select(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
48            'doubt': forms.Textarea(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
49        }
50
51 class AttendanceForm(forms.ModelForm):
52     class Meta:
53         model = Attendance
54         fields = '__all__'
55         exclude = ('id', 'teacher')
56        widgets = {
57            'student': forms.Select(attrs={'class': 'form-control form-select m-2'}),
58            'date': forms.DateInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control m-2', 'type': 'date'}),
59            'status': forms.CheckboxInput(attrs={'class': 'form-check-input'}),
60        }
61
62 class ChangePasswordForm(forms.Form):
63     oldPassword = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}))
64     newPassword = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}))
65     confirmPassword = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}))
```

```

mainApp > formipy > ...
5 class StudentForm(forms.ModelForm):
6     class Meta:
7         model = Student
8         fields = '__all__'
9         exclude = ('id',)
10        widgets = {
11            'name': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
12            'username': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
13            'email': forms.EmailInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
14            'password': forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
15            'phone': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
16        }
17
18 class TeacherForm(forms.ModelForm):
19     class Meta:
20         model = Teacher
21         fields = '__all__'
22         exclude = ('id',)
23        widgets = {
24            'name': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
25            'username': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
26            'email': forms.EmailInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
27            'password': forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
28            'phone': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
29        }
30
31 class AnnouncementsForm(forms.ModelForm):
32     class Meta:
33         model = Announcements
34         fields = '__all__'
35         exclude = ('date', 'id')
36        widgets = {
37            'title': forms.TextInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
38            'description': forms.Textarea(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
39        }
40
41 class DoubtsForm(forms.ModelForm):
42     class Meta:
43         model = Doubts
44         fields = '__all__'
45         exclude = ('student', 'date', 'id')
46        widgets = {
47            'teacher': forms.Select(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
48            'doubt': forms.Textarea(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}),
49        }
50
51 class AttendanceForm(forms.ModelForm):
52     class Meta:
53         model = Attendance
54         fields = '__all__'
55         exclude = ('id', 'teacher')
56        widgets = {
57            'student': forms.Select(attrs={'class': 'form-control form-select m-2'}),
58            'date': forms.DateInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control m-2', 'type': 'date'}),
59            'status': forms.CheckboxInput(attrs={'class': 'form-check-input'}),
60        }
61
62 class ChangePasswordForm(forms.Form):
63     oldPassword = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}))
64     newPassword = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}))
65     confirmPassword = forms.CharField(widget=forms.PasswordInput(attrs={'class': 'form-control'}))

```

```

mainApp > urls.py > ...
1 from django.urls import path
2 from .views import *
3
4 urlpatterns = [
5     path('', login, name='login'),
6     path('login', login, name='login'),
7     path('adminLogin', adminLogin, name='adminLogin'),
8     path('teacherLogin', teacherLogin, name='teacherLogin'),
9     path('studentLogin', studentLogin, name='studentLogin'),
10    path('changePassword', changePassword, name='changePassword'),
11    path('logout', logout, name='logout'),
12    path('adminHome', adminHome, name='adminHome'),
13    path('teacherHome', teacherHome, name='teacherHome'),
14    path('studentHome', studentHome, name='studentHome'),
15    path('adminHome/addStudent', addStudent, name='addStudent'),
16    path('adminHome/manageStudents', manageStudents, name='manageStudents'),
17    path('adminHome/manageStudents/update/<int:id>', updateStudent, name='updateStudent'),
18    path('adminHome/manageStudents/delete/<int:id>', deleteStudent, name='deleteStudent'),
19    path('adminHome/addTeacher', addTeacher, name='addTeacher'),
20    path('adminHome/manageTeachers', manageTeachers, name='manageTeachers'),
21    path('adminHome/manageTeachers/update/<int:id>', updateTeacher, name='updateTeacher'),
22    path('adminHome/manageTeachers/delete/<int:id>', deleteTeacher, name='deleteTeacher'),
23    path('adminHome/addAnnouncement', addAnnouncement, name='addAnnouncement'),
24    path('adminHome/manageAnnouncements', manageAnnouncements, name='manageAnnouncements'),
25    path('adminHome/manageAnnouncements/update/<int:id>', updateAnnouncement, name='updateAnnouncement'),
26    path('adminHome/manageAnnouncements/delete/<int:id>', deleteAnnouncement, name='deleteAnnouncement'),
27    path('adminHome/manageTeacherTimetables', manageTeacherTimetables, name='manageTeacherTimetables'),
28    path('adminHome/manageTeacherTimetables/update/<int:id>', updateTeacherTimetable, name='updateTeacherTimetable'),
29    path('studentHome/sendDoubt', sendDoubt, name='sendDoubt'),
30    path('teacherHome/viewDoubts', viewDoubts, name='viewDoubts'),
31    path('teacherHome/attendance', attendance, name='attendance'),
32    path('teacherHome/viewAnnouncements', viewAnnouncements1, name='viewAnnouncements1'),
33    path('studentHome/viewAnnouncements', viewAnnouncements2, name='viewAnnouncements2'),
34    path('studentHome/viewAttendance', viewAttendance, name='viewAttendance'),
35 ]
36

```



```

def login(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        redirect('adminHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        redirect('teacherHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('student'):
        redirect('studentHome')
    return render(request, 'login.html')

def adminLogin(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        redirect('adminHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        redirect('teacherHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('student'):
        redirect('studentHome')
    return render(request, 'adminLogin.html')

def teacherLogin(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        redirect('adminHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        redirect('teacherHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('student'):
        redirect('studentHome')
    return render(request, 'teacherLogin.html')

def studentLogin(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        redirect('adminHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        redirect('teacherHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('student'):
        redirect('studentHome')
    return render(request, 'studentLogin.html')

def changePassword(request):
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        if request.method=="POST":
            oldPassword = request.POST['oldPassword']
            newPassword = request.POST['newPassword']
            confirmPassword = request.POST['confirmPassword']
            student = Student.objects.get(username=request.session['student'])
            salt = StudentCredentials.objects.get(student=student).salt
            hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(oldPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8'))
            if hashedPassword.decode('utf-8') == StudentCredentials.objects.get(student=student).hashedPassword:
                if newPassword != confirmPassword:
                    return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changepasswordform': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': 'Passwords do not match'})
                salt = bcrypt.gensalt()
                hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(newPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt)
                obj = StudentCredentials.objects.get(student=student)
                obj.password = hashedPassword.decode('utf-8')
                obj.salt = salt.decode('utf-8')
                obj.save()
                student.password = newPassword
                student.save()
                return redirect('studentHome')
            else:
                return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changepasswordform': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': 'Old Password is incorrect'})
        else:
            return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changepasswordform': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': ''})
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        if request.method=="POST":
            oldPassword = request.POST['oldPassword']
            newPassword = request.POST['newPassword']
            confirmPassword = request.POST['confirmPassword']
            teacher = Teacher.objects.get(username=request.session['teacher'])
            salt = TeacherCredentials.objects.get(teacher=teacher).salt
            hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(oldPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8'))
            if hashedPassword.decode('utf-8') == TeacherCredentials.objects.get(teacher=teacher).hashedPassword:

```

```

def attendance(request):
    return render(request, 'attendance.html', {'attendanceform': AttendanceForm()})
else:
    return redirect('login')

def viewAttendance(request):
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        student = Student.objects.get(username=request.session['student'])
        attendance = Attendance.objects.filter(student=student)
        return render(request, 'viewAttendance.html', {'attendance': attendance})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def viewAnnouncements1(request):
    if request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        announcements = Announcements.objects.all()
        return render(request, 'viewAnnouncements1.html', {'announcements': announcements})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def viewAnnouncements2(request):
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        announcements = Announcements.objects.all()
        return render(request, 'viewAnnouncements2.html', {'announcements': announcements})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def addAnnouncement(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        if request.method=="POST":
            form = AnnouncementsForm(request.POST)
            if form.is_valid():
                post = form.save(commit=False)
                post.date = datetime.datetime.now()
                post.save()
                return render(request, 'addAnnouncement.html', {'announcementsform': AnnouncementsForm()})
            else:
                return render(request, 'addAnnouncement.html', {'announcementsform': AnnouncementsForm()})
        else:
            return redirect('login')

def manageAnnouncements(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        announcements = Announcements.objects.all()
        return render(request, 'manageAnnouncements.html', {'announcements': announcements})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def updateAnnouncement(request, id):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        if request.method=="POST":
            announcement = Announcements.objects.get(id=id)
            announcement.title = request.POST['title']
            announcement.description = request.POST['description']
            announcement.save()
            return redirect('manageAnnouncements')
        else:
            announcement = Announcements.objects.get(id=id)
            return render(request, 'updateAnnouncement.html', {'announcement': announcement})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def deleteAnnouncement(request, id):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        announcements = Announcements.objects.all()
        announcement = announcements.get(id=id).delete()
        return redirect('manageAnnouncements')
    else:
        return redirect('login')

```



```

def adminHome(request):
    return redirect('adminLogin')
    salt = admin.salt
    hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8')).decode('utf-8')
    if hashedPassword != admin.hashedPassword:
        return redirect('adminLogin')
    request.session['admin'] = username
    request.session.modified = True
    request.session.save()
    return render(request, 'adminHome.html')
else:
    return redirect('adminLogin')

def teacherHome(request):
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        return redirect('studentHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('admin'):
        return redirect('adminHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        teacher = Teacher.objects.get(username=request.session['teacher'])
        return render(request, 'teacherHome.html', {'teacher': teacher})
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.POST['typeUsernameX']
        password = request.POST['typePasswordX']
        try:
            teacher = Teacher.objects.get(username=username)
            obj = TeacherCredentials.objects.get(teacher=teacher)
            salt = obj.salt
            hashedPassword = obj.hashedPassword
            if bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8')).decode('utf-8') == hashedPassword:
                request.session['teacher'] = username
                return render(request, 'teacherHome.html', {'teacher': teacher})
            else:
                return redirect('teacherLogin')
        except:
            return redirect('teacherLogin')
    else:
        return redirect('teacherLogin')

def studentHome(request):
    if request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        return redirect('teacherHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('admin'):
        return redirect('adminHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('student'):
        student = Student.objects.get(username=request.session['student'])
        announcements = Announcements.objects.all()
        return render(request, 'studentHome.html', {'student': student, 'announcements': announcements})
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.POST['typeUsernameX']
        password = request.POST['typePasswordX']
        try:
            student = Student.objects.get(username=username)
            obj = StudentCredentials.objects.get(student=student)
            salt = obj.salt
            hashedPassword = obj.hashedPassword
            if bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8')).decode('utf-8') == hashedPassword:
                request.session['student'] = username
                announcements = Announcements.objects.all()
                return render(request, 'studentHome.html', {'student': student, 'announcements': announcements})
            else:
                return redirect('studentLogin')
        except:
            return redirect('studentLogin')
    else:
        return redirect('studentLogin')

```

```

def login(request):
    return redirect('login')

def addTeacher(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        if request.method == 'POST':
            form = TeacherForm(request.POST)
            if form.is_valid():
                form.save()
                username = form.cleaned_data['username']
                password = form.cleaned_data['password']
                teacher = Teacher.objects.get(username=username)
                salt = bcrypt.gensalt()
                hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt)
                obj = TeacherCredentials(teacher=teacher, salt=salt.decode('utf-8'), hashedPassword=hashedPassword.decode('utf-8'))
                obj.save()
                obj = TeacherTimetable(teacher=teacher, timetable='Upload-Your-Photo.jpg')
                obj.save()
                return render(request, 'addTeacher.html', {'teacherForm': TeacherForm(), 'message': 'Teacher added successfully'})
            else:
                username = request.POST['username']
                teacher = Teacher.objects.filter(username=username).exists()
                if teacher:
                    return render(request, 'addTeacher.html', {'teacherForm': TeacherForm(), 'message': 'Username already exists'})
                return render(request, 'addTeacher.html', {'teacherForm': TeacherForm(), 'message': ''})
            else:
                return render(request, 'addTeacher.html', {'teacherForm': TeacherForm(), 'message': ''})
        else:
            return redirect('login')

def manageStudents(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        students = Student.objects.all()
        return render(request, 'manageStudents.html', {'student': students})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def updateStudent(request, id):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        if request.method == 'POST':
            student = Student.objects.get(id=id)
            student.name = request.POST['name']
            student.email = request.POST['email']
            student.password = request.POST['password']
            student.phone = request.POST['phone']
            student.save()
            obj = StudentCredentials.objects.get(student=student)
            salt = obj.salt
            hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(student.password.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8'))
            obj.hashedPassword = hashedPassword.decode('utf-8')
            obj.save()
            return redirect('manageStudents')
        else:
            student = Student.objects.get(id=id)
            return render(request, 'updateStudent.html', {'student': student})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def deleteStudent(request, id):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        student = Student.objects.get(id=id)
        StudentCredentials.objects.get(student=student).delete()
        Attendance.objects.filter(student=student).delete()
        Student.objects.get(id=id).delete()
        return redirect('manageStudents')
    else:
        return redirect('login')

```

```

    return redirect('studentLogin')

def sendDoubt(request):
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        if request.method == 'POST':
            form = DoubtsForm(request.POST)
            if form.is_valid():
                doubt = form.save(commit=False)
                doubt.student = Student.objects.get(username=request.session['student'])
                doubt.date = datetime.datetime.now()
                doubt.save()
                return render(request, 'sendDoubt.html', {'doubtForm': DoubtsForm(), 'message': 'Doubt sent successfully'})
            else:
                return render(request, 'sendDoubt.html', {'doubtForm': DoubtsForm()})
        else:
            return render(request, 'sendDoubt.html', {'doubtForm': DoubtsForm()})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def viewDoubts(request):
    if request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        teacher = Teacher.objects.get(username=request.session['teacher'])
        doubts = Doubts.objects.filter(teacher=teacher)
        return render(request, 'viewDoubts.html', {'doubts': doubts})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

def Logout(request):
    request.session.flush()
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        del request.session['admin']
    if request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        del request.session['teacher']
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        del request.session['student']
    return redirect('login')

def addStudent(request):
    if request.session.has_key('admin'):
        if request.method == 'POST':
            form = StudentForm(request.POST)
            if form.is_valid():
                form.save()
                username = form.cleaned_data['username']
                password = form.cleaned_data['password']
                student = Student.objects.get(username=username)
                salt = bcrypt.gensalt()
                hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt)
                obj = StudentCredentials(student=student, salt=salt, decode('utf-8'), hashedPassword=hashedPassword.decode('utf-8'))
                obj.save()
                return render(request, 'addStudent.html', {'studentForm': StudentForm(), 'message': 'Student added successfully'})
            else:
                username = request.POST['username']
                student = Student.objects.filter(username=username).exists()
                if student:
                    return render(request, 'addStudent.html', {'studentForm': StudentForm(), 'message': 'Username already exists'})
                else:
                    return render(request, 'addStudent.html', {'studentForm': StudentForm(), 'message': ''})
    else:
        return redirect('login')

```

```

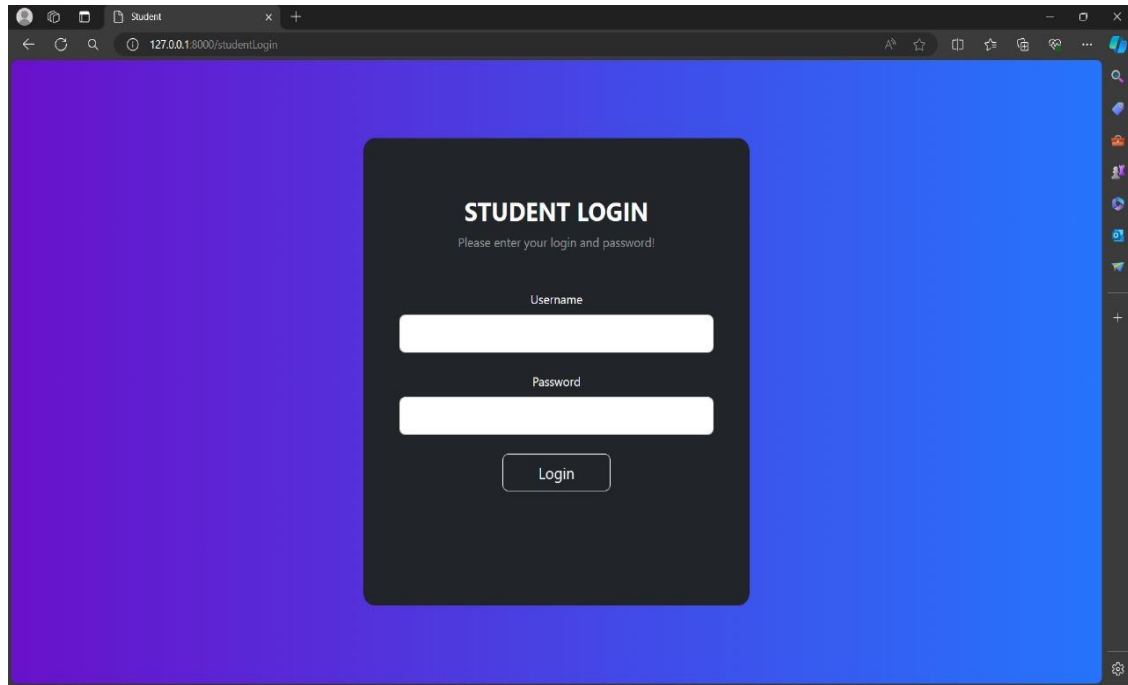
def changePassword(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        oldPassword = request.POST['oldPassword']
        newPassword = request.POST['newPassword']
        confirmPassword = request.POST['confirmPassword']
        teacher = Teacher.objects.get(username=request.session['teacher'])
        salt = TeacherCredentials.objects.get(teacher=teacher).salt
        hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(oldPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8'))
        if hashedPassword.decode('utf-8') == TeacherCredentials.objects.get(teacher=teacher).hashedPassword:
            if newPassword != confirmPassword:
                return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changePasswordForm': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': 'Passwords do not match'})
            salt = bcrypt.gensalt()
            hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(newPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt)
            obj = TeacherCredentials.objects.get(teacher=teacher)
            obj.password = hashedPassword.decode('utf-8')
            obj.salt = salt.decode('utf-8')
            obj.save()
            teacher.password = newPassword
            teacher.save()
            return redirect('teacherHome')
        else:
            return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changePasswordForm': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': 'Old Password is incorrect'})
    else:
        return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changePasswordForm': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': ''})

elif request.session.has_key('admin'):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        oldPassword = request.POST['oldPassword']
        newPassword = request.POST['newPassword']
        confirmPassword = request.POST['confirmPassword']
        admin = AdminCredentials.objects.get(username=request.session['admin'])
        salt = admin.salt
        hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(oldPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8'))
        if hashedPassword.decode('utf-8') == admin.hashedPassword:
            if newPassword != confirmPassword:
                return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changePasswordForm': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': 'Passwords do not match'})
            salt = bcrypt.gensalt()
            hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(newPassword.encode('utf-8'), salt)
            admin.hashedPassword = hashedPassword.decode('utf-8')
            admin.salt = salt.decode('utf-8')
            admin.save()
            return redirect('adminHome')
        else:
            return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changePasswordForm': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': 'Old Password is incorrect'})
    else:
        return render(request, 'changePassword.html', {'changePasswordForm': ChangePasswordForm(), 'message': ''})
else:
    return redirect('login')

def adminHome(request):
    if request.session.has_key('student'):
        return redirect('studentHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('teacher'):
        return redirect('teacherHome')
    elif request.session.has_key('admin'):
        return render(request, 'adminHome.html')
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.POST['typeUsernameX']
        password = request.POST['typePasswordX']
        try:
            admin = AdminCredentials.objects.get(username=username)
        except AdminCredentials.DoesNotExist:
            return redirect('adminLogin')
        salt = admin.salt
        hashedPassword = bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode('utf-8'), salt.encode('utf-8')).decode('utf-8')
        if hashedPassword != admin.hashedPassword:
            return redirect('adminLogin')
        request.session['admin'] = username
        request.session.modified = True
        request.session.save()
        return render(request, 'adminHome.html')

```

Outputs:



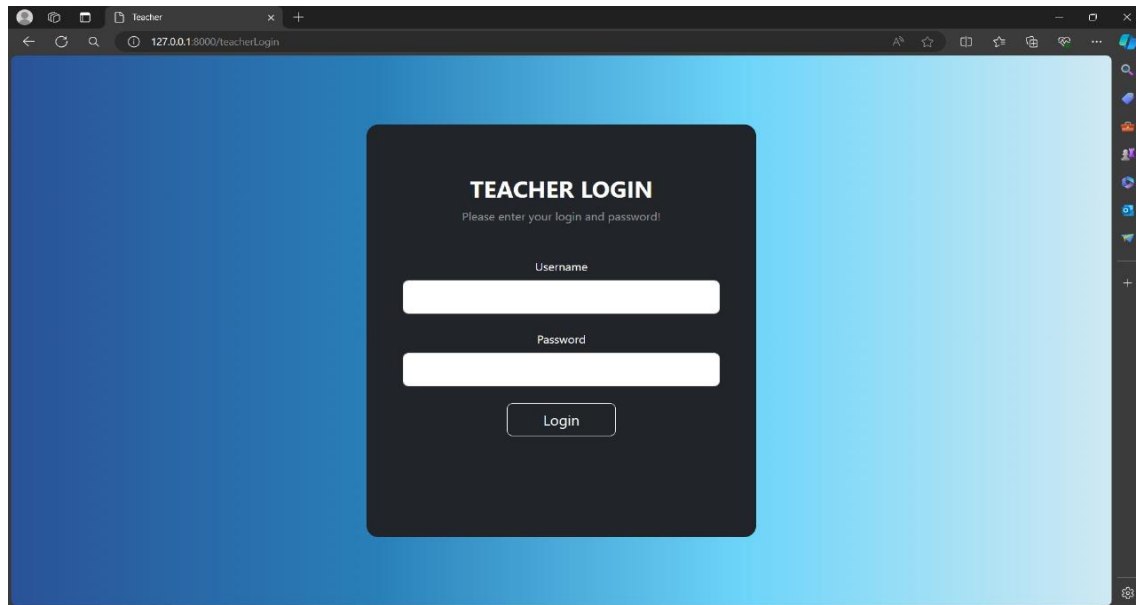
A screenshot of a web browser window displaying the 'STUDENT LOGIN' page. The browser's address bar shows the URL '127.0.0.1:8000/studentLogin'. The page has a dark background with a blue-to-purple gradient. In the center, there is a dark gray rounded rectangle containing the login form. The form includes the title 'STUDENT LOGIN', a subtitle 'Please enter your login and password!', and two input fields labeled 'Username' and 'Password'. Below the input fields is a 'Login' button.

STUDENT LOGIN
Please enter your login and password!

Username

Password

Login



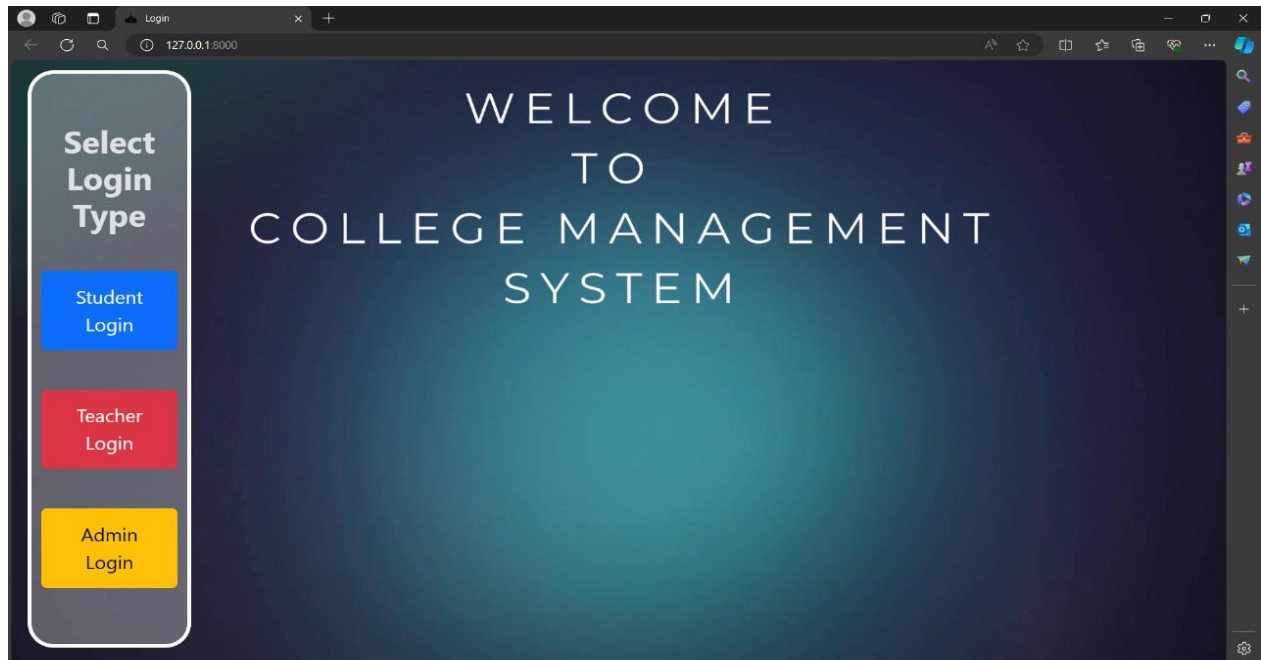
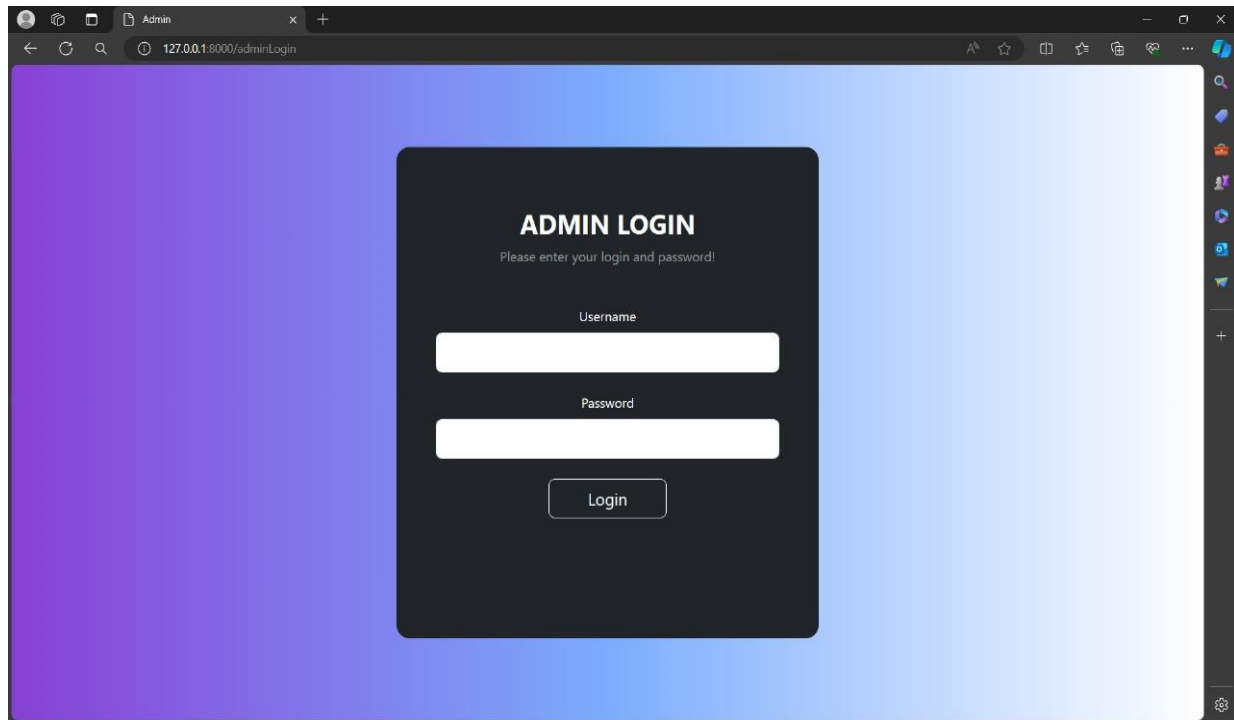
A screenshot of a web browser window displaying the 'TEACHER LOGIN' page. The browser's address bar shows the URL '127.0.0.1:8000/teacherLogin'. The page has a dark background with a blue-to-light-blue gradient. In the center, there is a dark gray rounded rectangle containing the login form. The form includes the title 'TEACHER LOGIN', a subtitle 'Please enter your login and password!', and two input fields labeled 'Username' and 'Password'. Below the input fields is a 'Login' button.

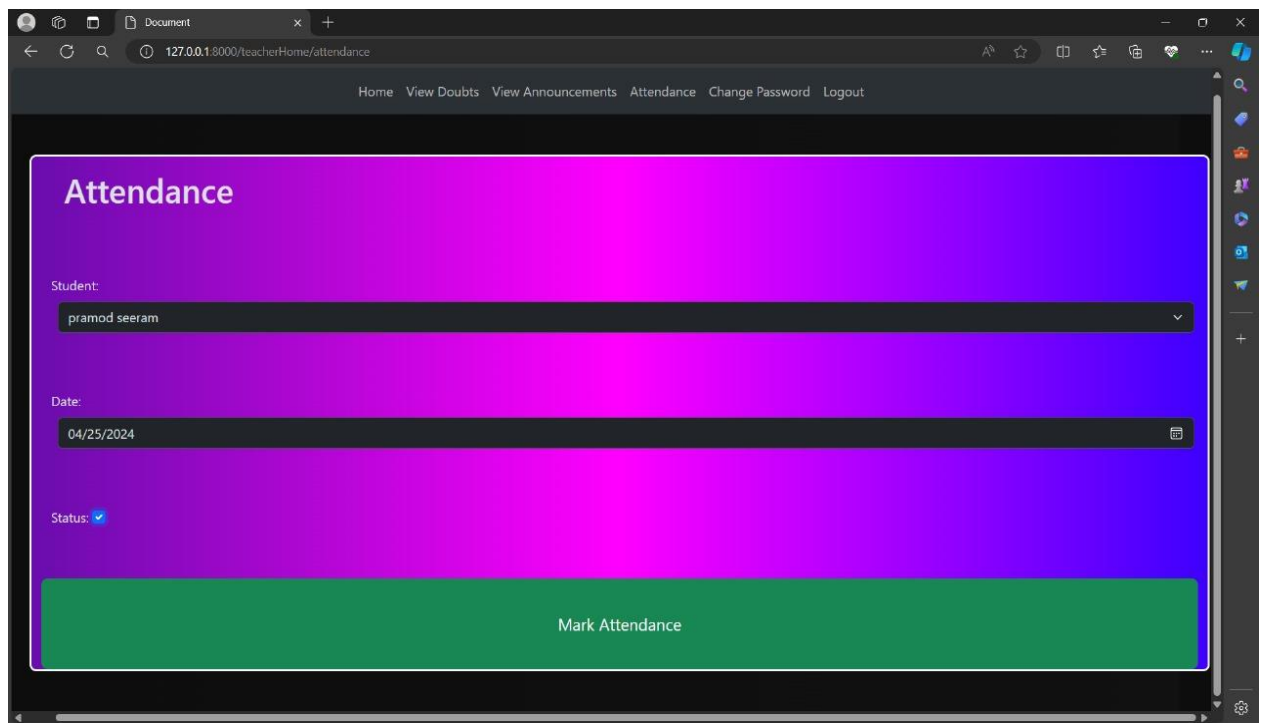
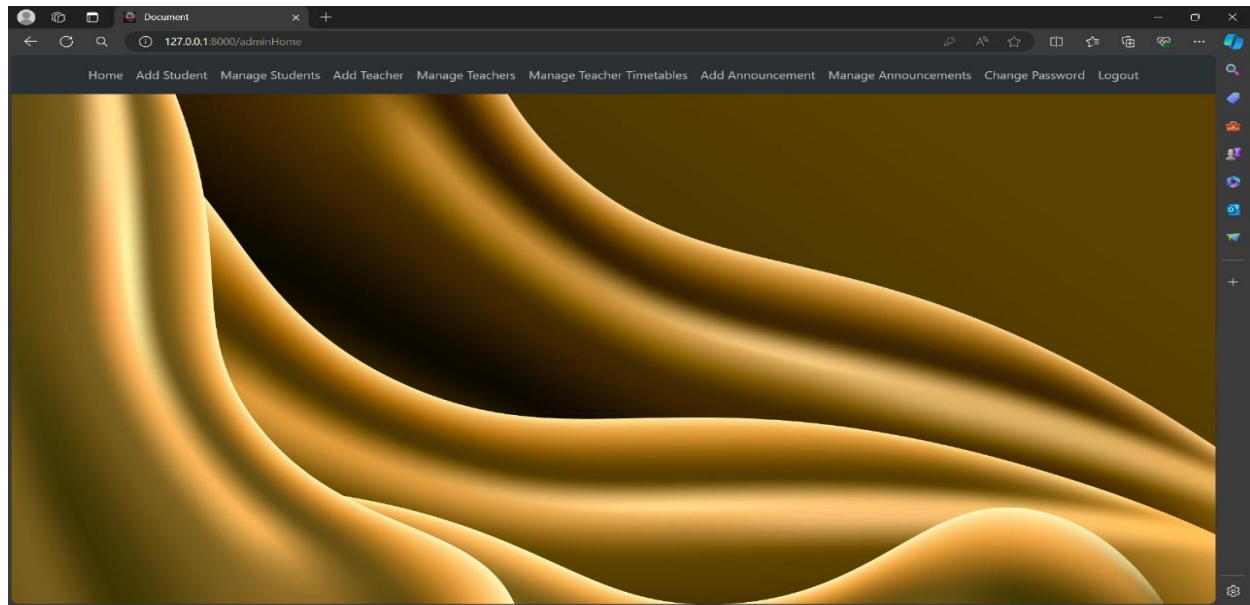
TEACHER LOGIN
Please enter your login and password!

Username

Password

Login





CONCLUSION

The introduction of an automated Attendance Management System marks a pivotal milestone in the realm of higher education. By addressing the inherent challenges associated with manual attendance tracking, this innovative system offers a transformative solution that enhances the experience of administrators, educators, and student

