



# Intro To Grid Technologies

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Grid

www.Grid.org.il

# מטרת האיגוד הישראלי לטכנולוגיות גריד

קידום הידע הטכנולוגי בתחום טכנולוגיות הגריד  
ושיפור יכולת התחרות של החברות בישראל



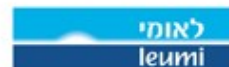
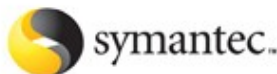
## שיתוף ידע וניסיון

סדנאות      כנסים

קבוצות עבודה      מעבדה

מרכז ידע

שתפי"ם בינלאומיים

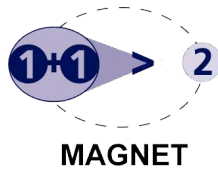




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## IGT Members – Special Achievements



- Mellanox IPO
- Voltaire IPO & 1<sup>st</sup> Place in Fast500
- GigaSpaces – Globes top 10

## 2007 Special Achievements



**The Israeli Association of Grid Technologies (IGT)**

**Affiliate of the Open Grid Forum (OGF)**

- Grid-SOA**

Ronen Yochpaz, VeNotion

- Grid-HPC**

Dr. Guy Tel-Zur, Kamag

- Grid-Application Server**

Nati Shalom, GigaSpaces

- Grid-RDMA**

Asaf Somekh, Voltaire

- Grid-Virtualization**

Niran Even Chen, BenefIT

- Grid-Data Centers & Labs Utilization**

Peter Weinstein, IGT Lab Manager



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## IGT WEB Site

### Knowledge Sharing and Networking

The Convergence of Grid,  
Virtualization And SOA

16,500 Visitors per Month, 75% from the US

The Next Generation  
Data Center

1GigaByte Downloads per Month

Major Milestone - HPC Basic  
Profile Specification Integrated  
into Commercial Product  
Releases

IBM Introduces Ready-to-Use


  
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כנס האינטרנט הישראלי לטכנולוגיות גריד  
 בית חיל האוויר, הרצליה

• זמינות ובטיחות בהתקצות משאבים להסכנת רמת שירות (SLA)  
 • לצמצם את צריכת האנרגיה  
 • להגיב במהירות להודעות עסקיות  
 • ליישם אוטומציה לצמצום עלויות התפעול  
 • לשפר ביצועים






ד"ר יהודה שלב  
 מנכ"ל תחומי  
 בנק לאומי

ד"ר יהודה שלב  
 מנכ"ל תחומי  
 בנק לאומי

Dr. Yehuda Shalev  
 CTO, NIS

Dr. Yehuda Shalev  
 CTO, NIS

www.pc.co.il/grid07 | ליישום מחלקת אירועים ט"ל 777-733055 או באתר  
 הכנס הוא ללא תשלום לחברי האיגוד ולקהילת אנשי המחשוב בלבד. ומחייב הרשמה מראש.

להרשמה

I will implement Grid in my  
organization, because:

- ☐ Better resources utilization
- ☐ SOA Flexibility
- ☐ IT Scalability
- ☐ Performance improvement
- ☐ All the above

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# The Convergence of Grid, Virtualization And SOA

✖ The Benefits of Grid

✖ Next Generation Data Center

✖ Industries

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✖ Grid in other Countries

Open Source

Good morning,

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## Open Source

### Gridgain

GridGain is focused on doing one thing – providing the computational grid platform for Java.

### Globus Toolkit

The open source Globus Toolkit is a fundamental enabling technology for the "Grid," letting people share computing power, databases, and other tools securely online across corporate, institutional, and geographic boundaries without sacrificing local autonomy. The toolkit includes software services and libraries for resource monitoring, discovery, and management, plus security and file management.

### Mosix

MOSIX is a management system that allows a Linux cluster or a Grid of clusters to perform like a single computer with multiple processors. It is particularly suitable to run intensive computing and applications with moderate amounts of I/O.

### Jini

Jini.org is a central place and resource for the Jini CommunitySM. It is a site to discover new information, discuss, collaborate, exchange source code and ideas, and advance Jini™ network technology.

Jini network technology is an open software architecture that enables the creation of network-centric solutions which are highly adaptive to change.

### SUN Grid Engine

The Grid Engine project is an open source community effort to facilitate the adoption of distributed computing solutions. Sponsored by Sun Microsystems and hosted by CollabNet, the Grid Engine project provides enabling distributed resource management software for wide ranging requirements from compute farms to grid computing.

### Unicore

UNICORE (Uniform Interface to Computing Resources) offers a ready-to-run Grid system including client and server software. UNICORE makes distributed computing and data resources available in a seamless and secure way in intranets and the internet.

### Open MPI

A High Performance Message Passing Library

Open MPI is a project combining technologies and resources from several other projects (FT-MPI, LA-MPI, LAM/MPI, and PACX-MPI) in order to build the best MPI library available. A completely new MPI-2 compliant implementation, Open MPI offers advantages for system and software vendors,

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Linux

Mobile

New Grid Technologies

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- Ian Foster & Carl Kesselman
- IGT Conferences

# The Convergence of Grid, Virtualization And SOA

Homepage > IGT Knowledge Center > Israel Grid Technologies

## Israel Grid Technologies

### Academia Projects

GOZAL JazzEnsemble  
Technion Distributed Systems  
Laboratory (DSL) Mosix - Grid  
for Linux

### Bandwidth Solutions for the ISP market

PeerApp

### Fast Networks

Mellanox Silquent (Broadcom)  
Tehuti Networks Voltaire XLoom  
10GbE  
Infiniband

### Finance

GridStock

### Geographic Data Mining

Correlation Systems

### Hardware

Lucid

### Internet

Oversi

### Network File Virtualization

Exanet

### SAP

Panaya

### Semantic Grid

Kinor

### SOA

Venotion Technologies

### Software

Attunity CollaComp  
GigaSpaces IBM Haifa Labs  
Prima Grid Qlusters Xeround  
Systems

### Software Development Acceleration

Xoreax

### Storage

Cloverleaf Communications  
SANRAD StoreAge XIV

### Virtual Enterprise Simulation

Shunra

### Weather forecast

Nooly

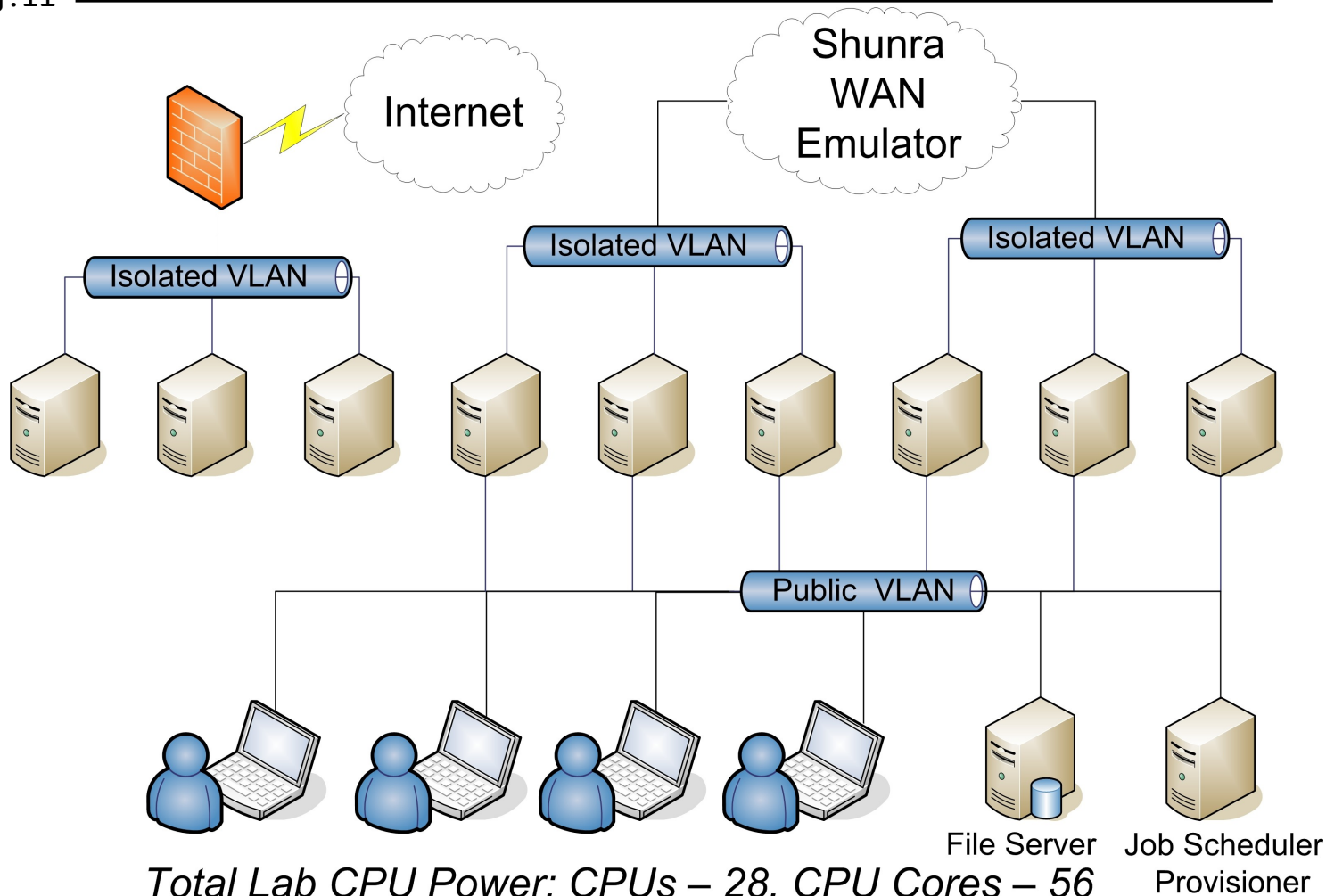
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Capac



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# המעבדה שלנו – 96 מעבדים



**+CPUs on 1Gbit or 10Gbit Infiniband 40**

**Grid Virtualization for  
Capacity On-Demand**

The Israeli Association  
of Grid Technologies (IGT)

## The Network is the Computer

Grid Computing is a collection of standards, technologies and processes, that define the infrastructure for software network that enables unification & collaboration of the computing resources on a network and creating computing virtualization, such as: CPU, memory, communication, storage & software.

**Grid Computing enables flexibility and efficient use of all computing resources, based on their: performance, capacities, availability and costs.**

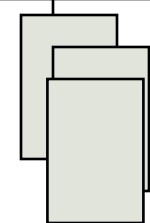


- ניצול טוב יותר של משאבי המחשוב
- יכולת גידול טוב יותר של משאבי המחשוב - Scale-Out
- שיפור בביצועי אפליקציות ומערכות
- מודל שירות לאספקת משאב עפ"י דרישה Capacity on Demand
- מענה גמיש ומהיר יותר לשינויים

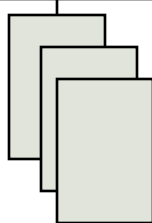
## התוצאה: מערכות מחשוב גמישות

### Logical Unit Virtualization

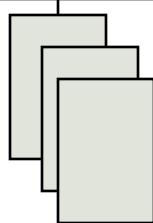
#### Network Resources



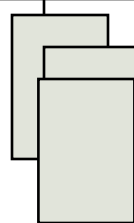
Storage



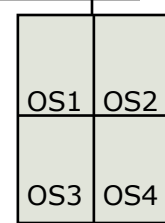
CPUs



Vlan



RAM





## A layered view (from OGF technical reference model)

Business process / service	Reference Data	Risk Management	Customer Portal
Virtualized Platform	Data Grid	Compute Grid	Server Farm
Platform Instance	Database	App Server	Web Server
Virtualized Operating Environment	NFS, SMB, NAS	Virtual Machine Monitors	Load balancing, VIPs
Operating Environment	File systems e.g. NTFS, Ext3	Operating Systems e.g. Linux, Windows	Network protocols e.g. TCP/IP, UDP
Virtualized Physical	LUNs	Hypervisors	VLANs
Physical	Disks, Array Controller, SAN switches etc.	Servers, Blades etc.	Switches, Routers etc.
	<b>Storage</b>	<b>Compute</b>	<b>Network</b>

Each physical layer provides Abstraction to the layer above

Each Virtualized layer provides a flexible mapping/management point

# Why Grid Now?

## •Enablers:

- Network Performance (1-20Gbit)
- CPU/RAM Performance/Size
- Service Orientation
- Virtualization
- Multi-Core

## •Issues:

- Data Growth
- Batch to On-Line
- RDBMS Limits
- Distributed Network
- WEB 2.0

## •Challenges:

- Scalability
- Performance
- Distributed Computing

# Data Center Transformation

IT Relevance and Control

## Data Center 1.0

Mainframe



**CENTRALIZED**

## Data Center 2.0

Client-Server and  
Distributed Computing



**DECENTRALIZED**



## Data Center 3.0

Service Oriented and  
Web 2.0 Based



**VIRTUALIZED**

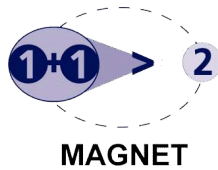
Application Architecture Evolution



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# The next-generation data center



**The "new data center," characterized by service-oriented applications running over a virtualized service-oriented infrastructure.**

**This next-generation data center brings the benefits of agility, lower operational costs, better utilization and rapid application deployment.**

*Tooling up for the new data center,*

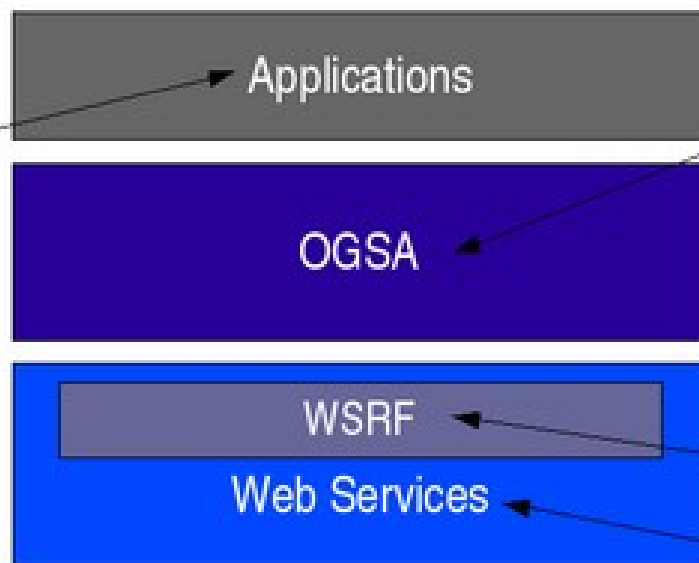
*Research analyst Andreas Antonopoulos, Oct. 2005*

*Grid Virtualization for  
Capacity On-Demand*

The Israeli Association  
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# Grid & Web Services

Grid applications are based on the high-level services defined by OGSA (i.e. not implemented from scratch using WSRF)



Standards in the works (GGF)

- VO management
- Security
- Resource management
- Job Management
- Data services
- etc.

GT4 includes many of the services required by OGSA

Standardized (Oasis) and implemented (GT4)

Standardized (W3C) and implemented (e.g. Apache Axis)

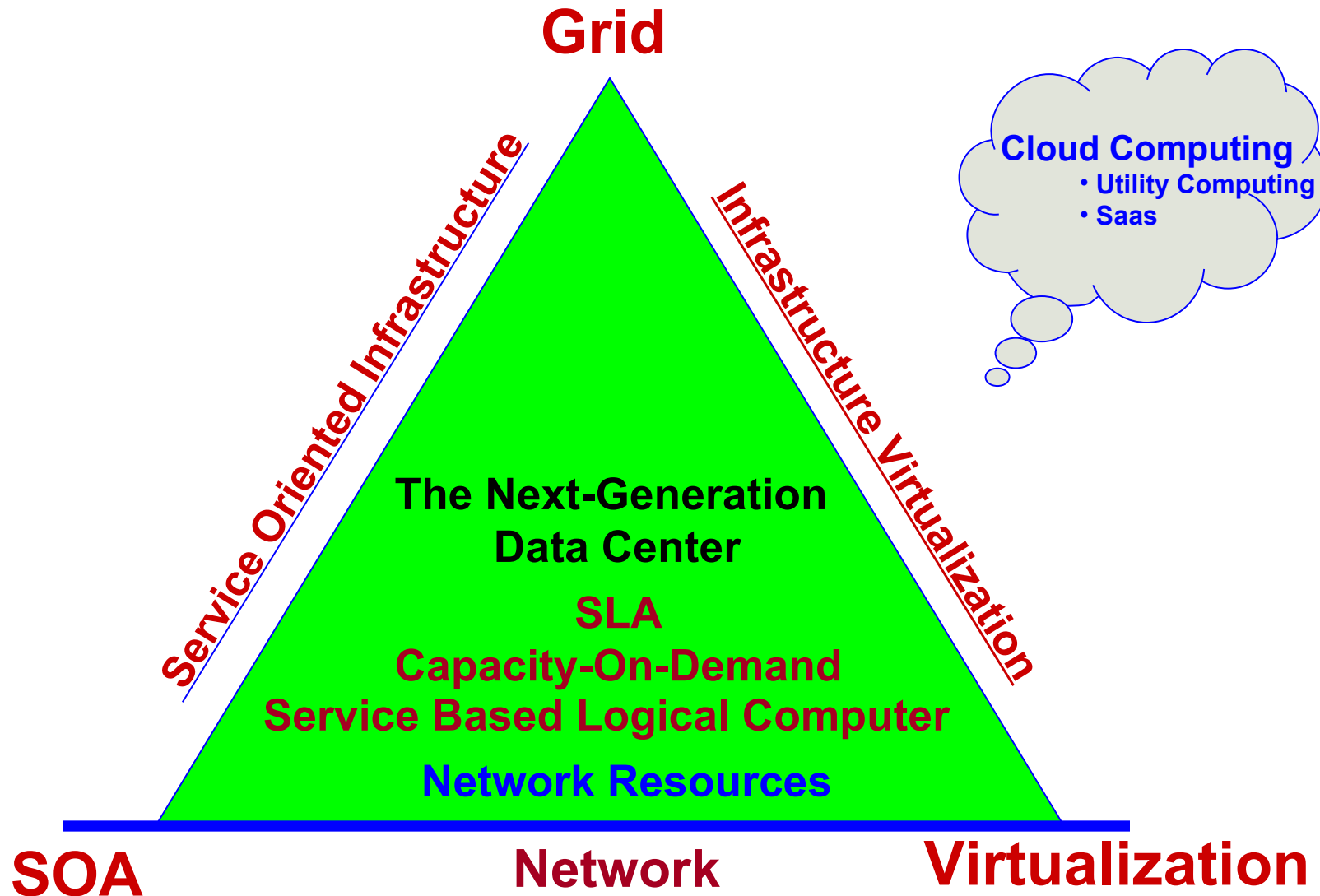
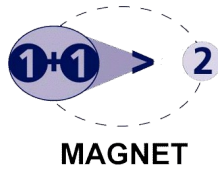




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# Technologies Concepts Map



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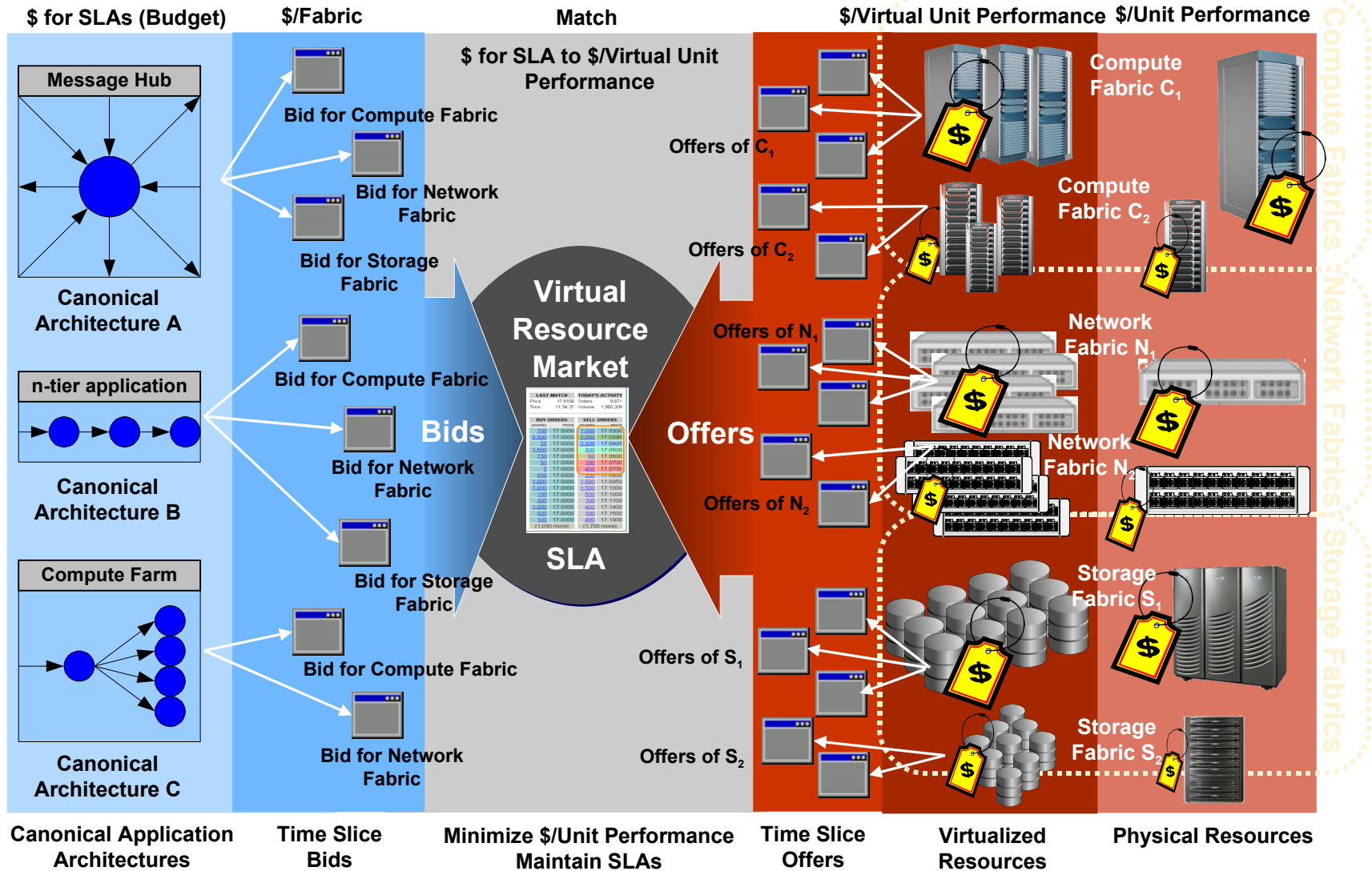
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MAGNET

# Virtual Resource Market – “SLA to Billing”

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Grid Virtualization for Capacity On-Demand

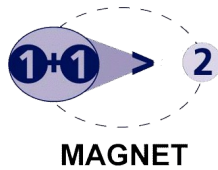
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**תודה! שאלות?**

**Avner Algom**

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