

# Marine taxonomic synonyms

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This list serves as a reference for linking older literature to current literature. Species descriptions and keys may reference outdated names, so to check whether or not these refer to species that are likely to occur in our region, we will want to compare the old, potentially invalid name to a current, valid name. The columns “Valid species” and “Common name” should match tables from the locality-specific and offshore species lists for relatively easy cross-referencing.

These synonyms were extracted from the World Register of Marine Species (WoRMS; marinespecies.org) using the `worms` package in R on August 9, 2024. This list is largely restricted to marine animals, so it is undoubtedly incomplete. It also includes many synonyms that may not refer to local populations. Input was curated to represent the species found on OBIS + GBIF for the region around Svalbard, but the WoRMS synonym list is global, and output was not curated to region.

So if you are keying out a species and it does not appear on this list as a synonym of a confirmed species, it is either: a) incorrectly identified or not possible to identify to species level with our equipment, b) correctly identified to a taxa without a record in WoRMS (eg terrestrial, freshwater, or other reason it did not appear in query), or c) an occurrence of a new species. In my experience, chances are, it is (a), possibly (b). However, document it well and we might see if an expert gives it a different opinion on iNaturalist.

# Chordata

## Vertebrates

Birds, whales, mammals, fish, and more.

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Anas galericulata	Aix galericulata	Mandarin duck	Anatidae	Anseriformes	Aves
Dafila acuta	Anas acuta	Northern pintail			
Anas crecca carolinensis	Anas carolinensis	Green-winged teal			
Anas circia	Anas crecca				
Nettion crecca					
Nettium crecca					
Querquedula crecca					
Anas boschas	Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard			
Anas anser	Anser anser	Greylag goose			
Anser cinereus					
Anser hyperboreus	Anser caerulescens	Snow goose			
Chen caerulescens					
Chen hyperboreus					
Anas fabalis	Anser fabalis	Bean goose			
Anas segetum					
Anas indicus	Anser indicus	Bar-headed goose			
Anas fuligula	Aythya fuligula	Tufted duck			
Fuligula cristata					
Fuligula fuligula					
Nyroca fuligula					
Anas marila	Aythya marila	Greater scaup			
Fuligula marila					

Nyroca marila		
Anas bernicla	Branta bernicla	Brant goose
Anser torquatus		
Anas leucopsis	Branta leucopsis	Barnacle goose
Anas clangula	Bucephala clangula	Common goldeneye
Clangula chrysophthalmos		
Fuligula clangula		
Glaucionetta clangula		
Nyroca clangula		
Anas glacialis	Clangula hyemalis	Long-tailed duck
Anas hyemalis		
Nyroca hyemalis		
Anas columbianus	Cygnus columbianus	Tundra swan
Anas musicus	Cygnus cygnus	Whooper swan
Cygnus ferus		
Cygnus musicus		
Anas penelope	Mareca penelope	Eurasian wigeon
Melanitta fusca f. deglandii	Melanitta deglandi	White-winged scoter
Oedemia deglandi		
Anas fusca	Melanitta fusca	Velvet scoter
Fuligula fusca		
Oedemia fusca		
Anas nigra	Melanitta nigra	Common scoter
Oedemia nigra		
Mergus albellus	Mergellus albellus	Smew
Anas mollissima	Somateria mollissima	Common eider

Anas clypeata	Spatula clypeata	Northern shoveler		
Rhynchaspis clypeata				
Anas discors	Spatula discors	Blue-winged teal		
Querquedula discors				
Anas querquedula	Spatula querquedula	Garganey		
Querquedula querquedula				
Anas ferruginea	Tadorna ferruginea	Ruddy shelduck		
Casarca ferruginea				
Casarca rutila				
Alca alle	Alle alle	Little auk	Alcidae	Charadriiformes
Plautus alle				
Alca grylle	Cepphus grylle	Black guillemot		
Alca arctica	Fratercula arctica	Atlantic puffin		
Uria troile	Uria aalge	Common murre		
Charadrius apricaria	Pluvialis apricaria	European golden plover	Charadriidae	
Charadrius dominicus	Pluvialis dominica	American golden-plover		
Squatarola helvetica	Pluvialis squatarola	Grey plover		
Squatarola squatarola				
Vanellus melanogaster				
Vanellus cristatus	Vanellus vanellus	Northern lapwing		
Hydrochelidon nigra	Chlidonias niger	Black tern	Laridae	
Sterna niger				
Sterna nigra				
Larus minutus	Hydrocoloeus minutus	Little gull		

Leucophaeus atricilla	Larus atricilla	Laughing gull	
Larus glaucus	Larus hyperboreus	Glaucous gull	
Larus naevius	Larus marinus	Greater black-backed gull	
Chroicocephalus philadelphia	Larus philadelphia	Bonaparte's gull	
Sterna philadelphia			
Leucophaeus pipixcan	Larus pipixcan	Franklin's gull	
Chroicocephalus ridibundus	Larus ridibundus	Black-headed gull	
Larus rosea	Rhodostethia rosea	Ross's gull	
Larus rossii			
Larus tridactyla	Rissa tridactyla	Black-legged kittiwake	
Sterna fluviatilis	Sterna hirundo	Common tern	
Larus sabini	Xema sabini	Sabine's gull	
Phalaropus fulicaria	Phalaropus fulicarius	Red phalarope	Phalaropodidae
Totanus hypoleucos	Actitis hypoleucos	Common sandpiper	Scolopacidae
Tringa hypoleucos			
Streptopelia interpres	Arenaria interpres	Ruddy turnstone	
Calidris arenaria	Calidris alba	Sanderling	
Crocethia alba			
Tringa alba			
Erolia alpina	Calidris alpina	Dunlin	
Tringa alpina			
Tringa variabilis			
Tringa canutus	Calidris canutus	Red knot	

Calidris testacea	Calidris ferruginea	Curlew sanspiper
Erolia ferruginea		
Tringa ferrugineus		
Calidris fuscicollis	Calidris fuscicollis	White-rumped sandpiper
Heteropygia fuscicollis		
Arquatella maritima	Calidris maritima	Purple sandpiper
Erolia maritima		
Tringa maritima		
Calidris maculata	Calidris melanotos	Pectoral sandpiper
Erolia melanotos		
Tringa maculata		
Tringa melanotos		
Tringa minuta	Calidris minuta	Little stint
Tringa temminckii	Calidris temminckii	Temminck's stint
Capella gallinago	Gallinago gallinago	Common snipe
Scolopax gallinago		
Capella media	Gallinago media	Great snipe
Gallinago major		
Scolopax media		
Telmatias major		
Limosa lapponica	Limosa lapponica	Bar-tailed godwit
Scolopax lapponica		
Scolopax limosa	Limosa limosa	Black-tailed godwit

Scolopax arquata	Numenius arquata	Eurasian curlew	
Scolopax phaeopus	Numenius phaeopus	European whimbrel	
Calidris pugnax	Philomachus pugnax	Ruff	
Machetes pugnax			
Tringa pugnax			
Tringa squatarola	Pluvialis squatarola	Grey plover	
Erythroscelus erythropus	Tringa erythropus	Spotted redshank	
Scolopax erythropus			
Totanus fuscus			
Scolopax flavipes	Tringa flavipes	Lesser yellowlegs	
Totanus flaviceps			
Rhyacophilus glareola	Tringa glareola	Wood sandpiper	
Totanus glareolus			
Glottis nebularia	Tringa nebularia	Common greenshank	
Scolopax nebularia			
Totanus glottis			
Helodromus ochropus	Tringa ochropus	Green sandpiper	
Rhyacophilus ochropus			
Totanus ochropus			
Scolopax totanus	Tringa totanus	Common redshank	
Totanus calidris			
Calidris subruficollis	Tryngites subruficollis	Buff-breasted sandpiper	
Tringa subruficollis			
Catharacta skua	Stercorarius skua	Great skua	Stercorariidae



Lestris pomarinus	Stercorarius pomarinus	Pomarine skua	Stercorariidae incertae sedis	
Casmerodius albus	Ardea alba	Great egret	Ardeidae	Ciconiiformes
Egretta alba				
Ardea stellaris	Botaurus stellaris	Eurasian bittern		
Ardea grus	Grus grus	Common crane		
Megalornis grus			Ciconiidae	
Columba turtur	Streptopelia turtur	European turtledove	Columbidae	Columbiformes
Archibuteo lagopus	Buteo lagopus	Rough-legged hawk	Accipitridae	Falconiformes
Milvus ater	Milvus migrans	Black kite		
Milvus korshun				
Falco lagopus	Buteo lagopus	Rough-legged hawk	Falconidae	
Cerchneis tinnunculus	Falco tinnunculus	Common kestrel		
Falco albicilla	Haliaeetus albicilla	White-tailed eagle		
Tetrao mutus	Lagopus muta	Rock ptarmigan	Phasianidae	Galliformes
Urinator arcticus	Gavia arctica	Black-throated loon	Gaviidae	Gaviiformes
Urinator stellatus	Gavia stellata	Red-throated diver		
Grus cinereus	Grus grus	Common crane	Gruidae	Gruiformes
Fulica chloropus	Gallinula chloropus	Common moorhen	Rallidae	
Corvus corone cornix	Corvus cornix	Hooded crow	Corvidae	Passeriformes
Loxia erythrina	Carpodacus erythrinus		Fringillidae	
Carduelis chloris	Chloris chloris	European greenfinch		

Loxia chloris				
Fringilla flavirostris	Linaria flavirostris			
Guiraca caerulea	Passerina caerulea			
Loxia caerulea				
Loxia pyrrhula	Pyrrhula pyrrhula	Eurasian bullfinch		
Lanius garrulus	Bombycilla garrulus	Bohemian waxwing	Laniidae	
Motacilla schoenobaenus	Acrocephalus schoenobaenus	Sedge warbler	Motacillidae	
Motacilla hypoleuca	Ficedula hypoleuca	European pied flycatcher		
Motacilla svecica	Luscinia svecica	Bluethroat		
Luscinia svecica svecica			Muscicapidae	
Regulus inornatus	Phylloscopus inornatus		Regulidae	
Turdus ericetorum	Turdus philomelos	Song thrush	Turdidae	
Pelecanus bassanus	Morus bassanus	Northern gannet	Pelecanidae	Pelecaniformes
Pelecanus carbo	Phalacrocorax carbo	Great cormorant		
Sula bassana	Morus bassanus	Northern gannet	Sulidae	
Dryobates major	Dendrocopos major		Picidae	Piciformes
Picus major				
Colymbus arcticus	Gavia arctica	Black-throated loon	Podicipedidae	Podicipediformes
Colymbus immer	Gavia immer	Common loon		
Colymbus rufogularis	Gavia stellata	Red-throated diver		
Colymbus septentrionalis				
Colymbus stellatus				
Colymbus auritus	Podiceps auritus	Horned grebe		
Colymbus aalge	Uria aalge	Common murre		

Hydrobates leucorhoa	Oceanodroma leucorhoa	Leach's storm petrel	Hydrobatidae	Procellariiformes	
Hydrobates leucorhoa leucorhoa					
Oceanodroma leucorhoa leucorhoa					
Procellaria glacialis	Fulmarus glacialis	Northern fulmar	Procellariidae		
Procellaria pelagica	Hydrobates pelagicus	European storm petrel			
Procellaria leucorhoa	Oceanodroma leucorhoa	Leach's storm petrel			
Ardenna grisea	Puffinus griseus	Sooty shearwater			
Procellaria grisea					
Procellaria puffinus	Puffinus puffinus	Manx shearwater			
Puffinus puffinus puffinus					
Strix flammea	Asio flammeus	Short-eared owl	Strigidae	Strigiformes	
Strix otus	Asio otus	Long-eared owl			
Dasybatis	Raja	Skate or ray	Dasyatidae	Myliobatiformes	Elasmobranchii
Amblyraja badia	Amblyraja hyperborea	Arctic skate	Rajidae	Rajiformes	
Amblyraja robertsi					
Raja badia					
Raja borea					
Raja hyperborea					
Raja robertsi					
Raia americana	Amblyraja radiata	Thorny skate			
Raia scabrata					
Raja radiata					
Raja spinicauda	Bathyrja spinicauda	Spinytail skate			
Batis	Raja	Skate or ray			

Cephaloetherus					
Dasybatus					
Hieroptera					
Laeviraja					
Propterygia					
Raia					
Raja					
Spiniraja					
Breviraja marklei	Rajella fyllae	Round skate			
Raja fyllae					
Raja fyllae lipacantha					
Laemargus microcephalus	Somniosus microcephalus	Greenland shark	Dalatiidae	Squaliformes	
Scymnus glacialis					
Scymnus gunneri					
Scymnus micropterus					
Leiodon echinatum			Somniosidae		
Somniosus brevipinna					
Squalus borealis			Squalidae		
Squalus microcephalus					
Squalus norvegianus					
Cervus tarandus	Rangifer tarandus	Reindeer	Cervidae	Artiodactyla	Mammalia
Alopex lagopus	Vulpes lagopus	Arctic fox	Canidae	Carnivora	
Felis maniculata	Felis catus	Cat	Felidae		
Felis maniculata domestica					
Mustela vison	Neovison vison	Mink	Mustelidae		
Cystophora borealis	Cystophora cristata	Hooded seal	Phocidae		
Phoca cristata					
Phoca barbata	Erignathus barbatus	Bearded seal			

Phoca grypus	Halichoerus grypus	Grey seal		
Phoca rosmarus	Odobenus rosmarus	Walrus		
Phoca groenlandica	Pagophilus groenlandicus	Harp seal		
Phoca vitulina vitulina	Phoca vitulina	Harbour seal		
Phoca hispida	Pusa hispida	Ringed seal		
Balaena mysticetus arctica	Balaena mysticetus	Bowhead whale	Balaenidae	Cetartiodactyla
Balaena mysticetus borealis				
Balaena mysticetus groenlandica				
Balaena mysticetus pitlekajensis				
Balaena mysticetus roysii				
Balaena mysticetus				
Balaena gibbosa	Balaenoptera acutorostrata	Common minke whale		
Balaena microcephala				
Balaena minima				
Balaena minima borealis				
Balaena rostrata				
Balena rostrata	Balaenoptera borealis	Sei whale		
Balaena antipodarum	Balaenoptera physalus	Fin whale		
Balaena antiquorum				
Balaena boops				
Balaena maximus borealis				
Balaena mysticetus major				
Balaena physalis				
Balaena physalus				
Balaena quoyi				
Balaena rostrata australis				
Balaena sulcata				

Balaena albicans	Delphinapterus leucas	Beluga	
Balaena ampullata	Hyperoodon ampullatus	Northern bottlenose whale	
Balaena rostrata			
Balaena allamack	Megaptera novaeangliae	Humpback whale	
Balaena atlanticus			
Balaena boops			
Balaena gibbosa			
Balaena lalandii			
Balaena longimana			
Balaena nodosa			
Balaena novaeangliae			
Balaena sulcata antarctica			
Agaphelus gibbosus	Balaenoptera acutorostrata	Common minke whale	Balaenopteridae
Balaenoptera acutorostrata thalmaha			
Balaenoptera acuturostrata			
Balaenoptera davidsoni			
Balaenoptera eschrichtius			
Balaenoptera microcephala			
Balaenoptera rostrata			
Balaenoptera thalmaha			
Balaenoptera thalmaha thalmaha			
Pterobalaena minor			
Pterobalaena minor bergensis			
Pterobalaena minor groenlandica			
Pterobalaena nana			
Pterobalaena nana pentadactyla			

Pterobalaena nana tetradactyla		
Pterobalaena pentadactyla		
Rorqualus minor		
Sibbaldius monidini		
Balaenoptera alba	Balaenoptera borealis	Sei whale
Balaenoptera arctica		
Balaenoptera iwasi		
Balaenoptera laticeps		
Balaenoptera schlegelii		
Balaenoptera schlegellii		
Balaenoptera schlegeli		
Pterobalaena alba		
Pterobalaena schlegeli		
Pterobalaena schlegeli alba		
Sibbaldius schlegelii		
Balaenoptera antarctica	Balaenoptera physalus	Fin whale
Balaenoptera aragous		
Balaenoptera australis		
Balaenoptera blythii		
Balaenoptera brasiliensis		
Balaenoptera gibbar		
Balaenoptera mediterraneensis		
Balaenoptera mediterraneensis		
Balaenoptera musculus		
Balaenoptera patachonica		
Balaenoptera patachonicus		
Balaenoptera patagonica		

Balaenoptera quoyii		
Balaenoptera rorqual		
Balaenoptera sulcata		
Balaenoptera sulcata arctica		
Balaenoptera swinhoii		
Balaenoptera tenuirostris		
Balaenoptera velifera		
Balaenoptera velifera copei		
Balaenopteris guibusdam		
Benedenia knoxii		
Dubertus rhodinsulensis		
Physalis vulgaris		
Physalus antarcticus		
Physalus australis		
Physalus brasiliensis		
Physalus dugundii		
Physalus fasciatus		
Physalus patachonicus		
Physalus verus		
Pterobalaena communis		
Pterobalaena gigantea		
Pterobalaena gigantea michrochira		
Rorqualus musculus		
Sibbaldius tectirostris		
Sibbaldius tuberosus		
Swinhoia chinensis		
Balaenoptera antarctica	Megaptera novaeangliae	Humpback whale



Balaenoptera astrolabe
Balaenoptera australis
Balaenoptera capensis
Balaenoptera leuapteron
Balaenoptera syncondylus
Kyphobalaena keppel
Megaptera americana
Megaptera antarctica
Megaptera bellicosa
Megaptera boops
Megaptera brasiliensis
Megaptera braziliensis
Megaptera burmeisteri
Megaptera gigas
Megaptera indica
Megaptera kusira
Megaptera lalandii
Megaptera longimana
Megaptera longimana morei
Megaptera longipinna
Megaptera nodosa
Megaptera nodosa bellicosa
Megaptera nodosa lalandii
Megaptera nodosa nodosa
Megaptera nodosa novaezealandiae
Megaptera novaezealandiae
Megaptera osphya
Megaptera osphya

Megaptera poescop			
Megaptera versabilis			
Poescopia lalandii			
Rorqualus antarcticus			
Rorqualus australis			
Physalus cylindricus	Physeter macrocephalus	Chocolate whale	
Cephalorhynchus hectori albus	Delphinapterus leucas	Beluga	Delphinidae
Delphinus (Delphinapterus) kingii			
Delphinus albians			
Delphinus albicans			
Delphinus canadensis			
Delphinus leucas			
Delphinus leucaster			
Delphinus phocaena albus			
Delphinus albimanus	Delphinus delphis	Common dolphin	
Delphinus algeriensis			
Delphinus bairdi			
Delphinus bairdii			
Delphinus capensis			
Delphinus delphus			
Delphinus dussumieri			
Delphinus forsteri			
Delphinus frithii			
Delphinus fulvifasciatus			
Delphinus fulvofasciatus			
Delphinus janira			
Delphinus longirostris			

Delphinus loriger		
Delphinus major		
Delphinus marginatus		
Delphinus microps		
Delphinus moorei		
Delphinus novaezealandiae		
Delphinus novaezealandiae		
Delphinus novaezealandiae		
Delphinus sao		
Delphinus vulgaris		
Delphinus zelandae		
Delphinus deductor	Globicephala melas	Common pilot whale
Delphinus globiceps		
Delphinus grampus		
Delphinus grinda		
Delphinus melas		
Globicephala leucosagmaphora		
Globicephala melaena		
Globicephala melas leucosagmaphora		
Globicephala meloena		
Globicephalus affinis		
Globicephalus australis		
Globicephalus chiliensis		
Globicephalus conductor		
Globicephalus globiceps		
Globicephalus melas		
Globiceps affinis		

Globiceps melas		
Globiocephalus affinis		
Globiocephalus chilensis		
Globiocephalus incrassatus		
Globiocephalus melas		
Globiocephalus swineval		
Grampus affinis		
Sphaerocephalus incrassatus		
Delphinus (Grampus) griseus	Grampus griseus	Risso's dolphin
Delphinus aires		
Delphinus griseus		
Delphinus orca		
Delphinus risso		
Delphinus rissoanus		
Delphinus rissoi		
Globicephalus rissii		
Gramphidelphis griseus		
Grampidelphis exilis		
Grampidelphis griseus		
Grampidelphis kuzira		
Grampus cuvieri		
Grampus richardsoni		
Grampus rissoanus		
Grampus sakamata		
Grampus sakata		
Grampus sowerbianus		
Grampus stearnsii		

Delphinus (Chaenodelphinus) edentulus	Hyperoodon ampullatus	Northern bottlenose whale
Delphinus bidens		
Delphinus bidentatus		
Delphinus butskode		
Delphinus butskopf		
Delphinus chemnitzianus		
Delphinus diodon		
Delphinus edentulus		
Delphinus hunteri		
Delphinus hyperoodon		
Delphinus albirostris	Lagenorhynchus albirostris	White-beaked dolphin
Delphinus ibsenii		
Delphinus pseudotursio		
Delphinus tursio		
Delphinus (Grampus) acutus	Leucopleurus acutus	Atlantic white-sided dolphin
Delphinus acutus		
Delphinus eschrichtii		
Delphinus leucopleurus		
Electra acuta		
Lagenorhynchus acutus		
Lagenorhynchus gubernator		
Lagenorhynchus leucopleurus		
Lagenorhynchus perspicillatus		
Leicopleurus arcticus		
Leucopleurus arcticus		

Delphinus duhameli	Orcinus orca	Killer whale
Delphinus gladiator		
Delphinus grampus		
Delphinus orca		
Delphinus orca ensidoratus		
Delphinus serra		
Delphinus victorini		
Grampus orca		
Grampus rectipinna		
Grampus vectipinna		
Ophysia pacifica		
Orca africana		
Orca antarctica		
Orca ater		
Orca ater fusca		
Orca atra		
Orca capensis		
Orca eschrichtii		
Orca glacialis		
Orca gladiator		
Orca gladiator arcticus		
Orca gladiator australis		
Orca gladiator europaeus		
Orca gladiator tasmaniensis		
Orca latirostris		
Orca megellanica		
Orca minor		
Orca orca		

Orca orca megallanicus		
Orca pacifica		
Orca rectipinna		
Orca schlegelii		
Orca stenorhyncha		
Orca tasmanica		
Orcinus glacialis		
Orcinus nanus		
Orcinus orca capensis		
Orcinus orca eschrichti		
Orcinus orca megallanicus		
Delphinus (Phocaena) phocaena	Phocoena phocoena	Harbour porpoise
Delphinus phocaena		
Delphinus phocoena		
Delphinus ventriosus		
Delphinus bayeri	Physeter macrocephalus	Chocolate whale
Globicephalus grayi	Pseudorca crassidens	False killer whale
Orca crassidens		
Orca destructor		
Orca meridionalis		
Pseudorca crassidens meridionalis		
Pseudorca grayi		
Pseudorca mediterranea		
Pseudorca meridionalis		
Delphinus (Tursio) cymodoce	Tursiops truncatus	Bottlenose dolphin
Delphinus compressicauda		

Delphinus erebennus			
Delphinus metis	[No.1]		
Delphinus nesarnack			
Delphinus nesarnak			
Delphinus parvimanus			
Delphinus troncatus			
Delphinus truncatus			
Delphinus tursio			
Delphinus tursio obtusus			
Tursio cymodice			
Tursio metis			
Tursio truncatus			
Tursiops gephyreus			
Tursiops gilli			
Tursiops gillii			
Tursiops maugeanus			
Tursiops nuuanu			
Tursiops parvimanus			
Tursiops subridens			
Tursiops truncantus			
Tursiops truncatus gilli			
Tursiops truncatus gillii			
Tursiops tursio			
Inia canadensis	Delphinapterus leucas	Beluga	Iniidae
Beluga angustata			Monodontidae
Beluga borealis			
Beluga canadensis			



Beluga catodon			
Beluga concreta			
Beluga declivis			
Beluga glacialis			
Beluga kingii			
Beluga rhinodon			
Delphinapterus beluga			
Delphinapterus catodon			
Delphinapterus dorofeevi			
Delphinapterus freimani			
Delphinapterus kingi			
Ceratodon monodon	Monodon monoceros	Narwhal	
Ceratodontis ceratodon			
Monodon microcephalus			
Monodon narhval			
Monodon narhwal			
Narwalus andersonianus			
Narwalus microcephalus			
Narwalus vulgaris			
Tachynices megacephalus			
Phocaena edwardii	Globicephala melas	Common pilot whale	Phocoenidae
Phocaena edwardsii			
Phocaena globiceps			
Phocaena griseus	Grampus griseus	Risso's dolphin	
Phocaena rissonus			
Phocaena americana	Phocoena phocoena	Harbour porpoise	

Phocaena brachcium			
Phocaena brachycium			
Phocaena communis			
Phocaena lineata			
Phocaena phocaena			
Phocaena phocaena acuminata			
Phocaena phocaena acuminata var. conidens			
Phocaena tuberculifera			
Phocaena vomerina			
Phocena phocena			
Phocoena rondeletti			
Phocoena vomerina			
Phocaena crassidens	Pseudorca crassidens	False killer whale	
Catodon albicans	Delphinapterus leucas	Beluga	Physeteridae
Catodon candicans			
Catodon sibbaldi			
Physeter macrocephalus albicans			
Physeter microps	Orcinus orca	Killer whale	
Catodon (Meganeuron) krefftii	Physeter macrocephalus	Chocolate whale	
Catodon australis			
Catodon colneti			
Catodon macrocephalus			
Cetus cylindricus			
Phiseter cylindricus			
Phiseter mular			
Phiseter trumpo			
Physeter andersonii			

Physeter australasiensis			
Physeter australis			
Physeter catodon			
Physeter maximus			
Physeter microps			
Physeter microps rectidentatus			
Physeter novaeangliae			
Physeter orthodon			
Physeter tursio			
Physeterus sulcatus			
Tursio vulgaris			
Cetodiodon hunteri	Hyperoodon ampullatus	Northern bottlenose whale	Ziphiidae
Hyperadon bidens			
Hyperoodon (Hyperoodon) ampullatus			
Hyperoodon baussardi			
Hyperoodon bidens			
Hyperoodon borealis			
Hyperoodon butskopf			
Hyperoodon butzkoff			
Hyperoodon butzkopf			
Hyperoodon honfloriensis			
Hyperoodon latifrons			
Hyperoodon quadridens			
Hyperoodon rostratum			
Hyperoodon rostratus			
Lagenocetus latifrons			
Lagocetus latifrons			

Ctenodon maculatus	Leptoclinus maculatus	Spotted snake blenny	Acanthuridae	Acanthuriformes	Teleostei				
Diastobranchus danae	Diastobranchus capensis	Basketwork eel	Synaphobranchidae	Anguilliformes					
Ilyophis capensis									
Synaphobranchus capensis									
Synaphobranchus danae									
Argentina pennanti	Maurolicus muelleri	Muller's pearlsides	Argentinidae	Argentiniformes					
Arctozenus coruscans	Arctozenus risso	Spotted barracudina	Paralepididae	Aulopiformes					
Arctozenus rissoi									
Notolepis coruscans									
Notolepis risso									
Notolepis rissoi									
Notolepis rissoi rissoi									
Paralepis coruscans									
Paralepis kroyeri									
Paralepis risso									
Paralepis rissoi									
Paralepis rissoi rissoi									
Sudis rissoi									
Batrachus eurypterus					Lophius piscatorius	Monkfish	Batrachoididae	Batrachoidiformes	
Batrachus piscator									
Batrachus piscatorius									
Blennius torsk	Brosme brosme	Cusk	Blenniidae	Blenniiformes					
Blennius gracilis	Lumpenus lampretaeformis	Snake blenny							
Blennius lampretaeformis									
Blennius lumpretaeformis									
Blennius serpentinus									

Clinus medius	Anisarchus medius	Stout eelblenny	Clinidae	
Clinus aculeatus	Leptoclinus maculatus	Spotted snake blenny		
Clinus maculatus				
Clinus mohrii	Lumpenus lampretaeformis	Snake blenny		
Clinus nebulosus				
Centrnotus islandicus			Carangidae	Carangiformes
Coryphaena rupestris	Coryphaenoides rupestris	Roundnose grenadier	Coryphaenidae	
Clupea alba	Clupea harengus	Atlantic herring	Clupeidae	Clupeiformes
Clupea atlanticus				
Clupea borealis				
Clupea britannicus				
Clupea caledonicus				
Clupea cimbricus				
Clupea elongata				
Clupea frisius				
Clupea halec				
Clupea harengula				
Clupea harengus atlanticus				
Clupea harengus borealis				
Clupea harengus britannicus				
Clupea harengus caledonicus				
Clupea harengus cimbricus				
Clupea harengus frisius				
Clupea harengus harengus				
Clupea harengus harengus natio murmanica				
Clupea harengus islandicus				

Clupea harengus ivernicus				
Clupea harengus membras				
Clupea harengus norvegicus				
Clupea harengus scandicus				
Clupea harengus schelderensis				
Clupea harengus scoticus				
Clupea harengus septentrionalis				
Clupea islandicus				
Clupea ivernicus				
Clupea leachii				
Clupea membras				
Clupea minima				
Clupea norvegicus				
Clupea palassi probatowi				
Clupea scandicus				
Clupea scoticus				
Clupea septentrionalis				
Rogenia alba				
Clupea villosa	Mallotus villosus	Capelin		
Cyprinus esca	Clupea harengus	Atlantic herring	Cyprinidae	Cypriniformes
Esox boa	Stomias boa	Boa dragonfish	Esocidae	Esociformes
Arctogadus borisovi	Arctogadus glacialis	Polar cod	Gadidae	Gadiformes
Boreogadus pearyi				
Gadus glacialis				
Phocaegadus megalops				
Boreogadus polaris	Boreogadus saida	Arctic cod		
Gadus agilis				

Gadus fabricii		
Gadus saida		
Merlangus polaris		
Pollachius polaris		
Gadus brosme	Brosme brosme	Cusk
Gadus lubb		
Gadus torsk		
Gadus minor	Gadus chalcogrammus	Alaskan pollock
Gadus periscopus		
Pollachius chalcogrammus		
Pollachius chalcogrammus fucensis		
Theracra chalcogramma		
Theragra chalcogramma		
Theragra chalcogramma chalcogramma		
Theragra chalcogrammus		
Theragra chalcogrammus chalcogrammus		
Theragra fucensis		
Asellus major	Gadus morhua	Atlantic cod
Gadus arenosus		
Gadus callarias		
Gadus callarias hiemalis		
Gadus callarias kildinensis		
Gadus callarius		
Gadus heteroglossus		
Gadus morhua callarias		
Gadus morhua kildinensis		
Gadus morhua morhua		
Gadus morrhua		

Gadus nanus		
Gadus rupestris		
Gadus vertagus		
Morhua punctatus		
Morhua vulgaris		
Morrhua americana		
Morrhua vulgaris		
Aeglefinus linnei	Melanogrammus aeglefinus	Haddock
Gadus aeglefinus		
Melanogrammes aeglefinus		
Morhua aeglefinus		
Boreogadus poutassou	Micromesistius poutassou	Blue whiting
Gadus melanostomus		
Gadus potassoa		
Gadus poutassou		
Merlangius poutassou		
Merlangus albus		
Merlangus pertusus		
Merlangus poutassou		
Merlangus vernalis		
Micromessistius poutassou		
Gadus carbonarius	Pollachius virens	Pollock
Gadus colinus		
Gadus purpureus		
Gadus sey		
Gadus virens		
Merlangus carbonarius		
Merlangus purpureus		



Merlangus virens			
Polachius virens			
Pollachius carbonarius			
Boreogadus esmarki	Trisopterus esmarkii	Norway pout	
Gadus esmarkii			
Trisopterus esmarki			
Brosmerus flavesny	Brosme brosme	Cusk	Lotidae
Brosmius americanus			
Brosmius brosme			
Brosmius flavescens			
Brosmius flavesny			
Brosmius scotica			
Brosmius vulgaris			
Brosmus vulgaris			
Enchelyopus brosme			
Gaidropsarus reinhardti	Gaidropsarus argentatus	Arctic rockling	
Motella argentata			
Motella reinhardi			
Motella reinhardti			
Onogadus argentatus			
Onos argentatus			
Onos reinhardi			
Onus reinhardti			
Caelorinchus labiatus	Coelorinchus labiatus	Spearsnouted grenadier	Macrouridae
Caelorinchus vaillanti			
Coelorhynchus labiatus			
Coelorhynchus talismani			

Coelorhynchus vaillanti				
Coelorinchus vaillanti				
Coryphaenoides talismani				
Macrourus labiatus				
Macrurus labiatus				
Oxygadus labiatus				
Coryphaenoides (Coryphaenoides) rupestris	Coryphaenoides rupestris	Roundnose grenadier		
Coryphaenoides norvegicus				
Ledipoleprus norvegicus				
Lepidoleprus norvegicus				
Macrourus rupestris				
Macrourus stroemii				
Macrurus norvegicus				
Macrurus rupestris				
Macrurus	Macrourus	Fish		
Coryphaenoides berglax	Macrourus berglax	Roughhead grenadier		
Macrourus fabricii				
Macrurus fabricii				
Merlangus communis	Micromesistius poutassou	Blue whiting	Merlucciidae	
Merlangus pertusis				
Scopelus glacialis	Bentho-sema glaciale	Glacier lanternfish	Apogonidae	Kurtiformes
Scopelus parvimanus				
Scopelus scoticus				
Scopelus borealis	Maurolicus muelleri	Muller's pearlsides		
Scopelus humboldtii				

Scopelus maurolici				
Scopelus kroyeri	Notoscopelus kroyeri	Lancet fish		
Scopelus kröyeri				
Lophius eurypterus	Lophius piscatorius	Monkfish	Lophiidae	Lophiiformes
Benthoosema glacialis	Benthoosema glaciale	Glacier lanternfish	Myctophidae	Myctophiformes
Benthosoma glaciale				
Lampanyctus glacialis				
Myctophum glaciale				
Myctophum glaciale knipovitschi				
Myctophum glaciale thori				
Myctophum glacialis				
Lampanctus	Lampanyctus	Fish		
Lampanictus				
Serpa				
Serpe				
Lampanyctus iselini	Lampanyctus macdonaldi	Rakery beaconlamp		
Nanobrachium macdonaldi				
Benthoosema muelleri	Maurolicus muelleri	Muller's pearlsides		
Notoscopellus castaneus	Notoscopelus kroyeri	Lancet fish		
Notoscopellus quercinus				
Notoscopelus (Notoscopelus) kroeyeri				
Notoscopelus castaneus				
Notoscopelus elongatus kroyeri				
Notoscopelus kroeyeri				
Notoscopelus kroeyerii				
Notoscopelus margaritiferus				

Notoscopelus quercinus				
Myxocephalus scorpius	Myxocephalus scorpius	Shorthorn sculpin	Bythitidae	Ophidiiformes
Ophidium stigma	Gymnelus viridis	Fish doctor	Ophidiidae	
Ophidium unernak				
Ophidium viride				
Mallotus catervarius	Mallotus villosus	Capelin	Osmeridae	Osmeriformes
Mallotus villosus catervarius				
Mallotus villosus socialis				
Agonus decagonus	Leptagonus decagonus	Atlantic poacher	Agonidae	Perciformes
Aspidophorus malaroides				
Aspidophorus spinosissimus				
Leptagonus decagonus pacificus				
Anarhichas latifrons	Anarhichas denticulatus	Northern wolffish	Anarhichadidae	
Anarhichas latifrons				
Lycichthys denticulatus				
Lycichthys fortidens				
Lycichthys parvovens				
Lycichthys paucidens				
Anarhichas lupus lupus	Anarhichas lupus	Atlantic wolffish		
Anarhichas lupus marisalbi				
Anarhichas strigosus				
Anarhichas vomerinus				
Anarhichas vomerinus				
Anarhichas vomerinus				
Anarhichas karrak	Anarhichas minor	Spotted wolffish		
Anarhichas karrak				

Anarhichas leopardus			
Anarhichas maculatus			
Anarhichas scansor			
Anarhichas steenstrupii			
Anarrhicas steenstrupii			
Anarrhichas leopardus			
Anarrhichas pantherinus			
Anarrhichas pantherinvs			
Anarrhichas steenstrupii			
Artediellus atlanticus atlanticus	Artediellus atlanticus	Atlantic hookear sculpin	Cottidae
Artediellus atlanticus europaeus			
Artediellus atlanticus europeus			
Artediellus europaeus			
Cottus tricuspis	Gymnocanthus tricuspis	Arctic staghorn sculpin	
Gymnacanthus tricuspis			
Gymnacanthus tricuspis orientalis			
Gymnocanthus tricuspis orientalis			
Gymnocanthus triscuspis			
Cottus bicornis	Icelus bicornis	Twohorn sculpin	
Icelus spatula spatula	Icelus spatula	Spatulate sculpin	
Acanthocottus scorpius	Myoxocephalus scorpius	Shorthorn sculpin	
Cottus groenlandicus			
Cottus scorpius			
Cottus verrucosus			

Myoxocephalus scorpius groenlandicus		
Myoxocephalus scorpius scorpius		
Myoxocephalus verrucosus		
Elanura	Triglops	Fish
Prionistius		
Sternias		
Triglops murrayi ommatistius	Triglops murrayi	Moustache sculpin
Triglops murrayi terraenovae		
Triglops ommatistius		
Triglops ommatistius ommatistius		
Triglops ommatistius terraenovae		
Triglops ommatistius terrae-novae		
Triglops pingelii islandicus		
Triglops pingelii murrayi		
Triglops pingelii pietschmanni		
Triglops pingelii terraenovae		
Triglops pingelii var. subborealis		
Triglops terrae-novae		
Triglops beani	Triglops pingelii	Ribbed sculpin
Triglops pacificus		
Triglops pingeli		
Triglops pingeli pingeli		
Triglops pingelii beani		
Triglops pingelii pacificus		
Triglops pingelii pingelii		
Triglops pingelii typicus		
Triglops pingelli		

Triglops pleurostictus			
Aptocyclus	Cyclopteridae	Lumpfishes	Cyclopteridae
Cyclopterus caeruleus	Cyclopterus lumpus	Lumpfish	
Cyclopterus coronatus			
Cyclopterus lumpus hudsonius			
Cyclopterus minutus			
Cyclopterus pavoninus			
Cyclopterus pyramidatus			
Lumpus anglorum			
Lumpus vulgaris			
Cyclolumpus	Eumicrotremus	Fish	
Cyclopteroides			
Georgimarinus			
Microancathus			
Microtremus			
Eumicrotremus derjugini ochotonensis	Eumicrotremus derjugini	Leatherfin lumpsucker	
Eumicrotremus derjugini variabilis			
Eumicrotremus derjungini			
Eumicrotremus spinosus variabilis			
Cyclopterus spinosus	Eumicrotremus spinosus	Atlantic spiny lumpsucker	
Eumicrotremus eggvini			
Eumicrotremus eggvini			
Eumicrotremus spinosus eggvini			
Lethotremus armouri			
Liparinae	Liparidae	Snailfishes	
Cyclopterus lineatus	Liparis liparis	Sea-snail	

Cyclopterus liparis			
Cyclopterus liparoides			
Gasteracanthus cataphractus	Gasterosteus aculeatus	Three-spined stickleback	Gasterosteidae
Gasterosteus aculeatus aculeatus			
Gasterosteus aculeatus algeriensis			
Gasterosteus aculeatus gymnurus			
Gasterosteus aculeatus leiurus			
Gasterosteus aculeatus messinicus			
Gasterosteus aculeatus santaeannae			
Gasterosteus aculeatus trachurus			
Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni			
Gasterosteus algeriensis			
Gasterosteus argentatissimus			
Gasterosteus argyropomus			
Gasterosteus atkinsi			
Gasterosteus atkinsii			
Gasterosteus bailloni			
Gasterosteus biaculeatus			
Gasterosteus biarmatus			
Gasterosteus bispinosus			
Gasterosteus brachycentrus			
Gasterosteus cataphractus			
Gasterosteus cuvieri			
Gasterosteus Dekayi			
Gasterosteus dimidiatus			
Gasterosteus elegans			
Gasterosteus gymnurus			



Gasterosteus hologymnus			
Gasterosteus inopinatus			
Gasterosteus insculptus			
Gasterosteus intermedius			
Gasterosteus leiurus			
Gasterosteus loricatus			
Gasterosteus nemausensis			
Gasterosteus neoboracensis			
Gasterosteus neustrianus			
Gasterosteus niger			
Gasterosteus noveboracensis			
Gasterosteus obolarius			
Gasterosteus plebeius			
Gasterosteus ponticus			
Gasterosteus pugetti			
Gasterosteus quadrispinosa			
Gasterosteus quadrispinosus			
Gasterosteus santaeannae			
Gasterosteus semiarmatus			
Gasterosteus semiloricatus			
Gasterosteus serratus			
Gasterosteus spinulosus			
Gasterosteus suppositus			
Gasterosteus teraculeatus			
Gasterosteus tetracanthus			
Bathypasma	Careproctus	Snailfish	Liparidae
Enantioliparis			
Prognurus			

Liparis micropus	Careproctus micropus	
Careproctus fulvus	Careproctus reinhardti	Sea tadpole
Careproctus reinhardi		
Liparis reinhardi		
Liparis agassizi	Liparis agassizii	Agassiz's snailfish
Liparis takashimensis		
Liparis keofoedi	Liparis fabricii	Gelatinous snailfish
Liparis koefodi		
Liparis koefodi		
Liparis laptevi		
Liparis cyclostigma	Liparis gibbus	Variegated snailfish
Liparis liparis bathyarticus		
Liparis rufescens		
Liparis lineatus	Liparis liparis	Sea-snail
Liparis lineatus var. assimilis		
Liparis lineatus var. decorus		
Liparis lineatus var. fuscus		
Liparis lineatus var. mixus		
Liparis lineatus var. multistriata		
Liparis lineatus var. scorioides		
Liparis lineatus var. scriptus		
Liparis lineatus var. subfuscus		
Liparis liparis liparis		
Liparis stellatus		
Liparis vulgaris		
Liparis arctica	Liparis tunicatus	Kelp snailfish

Liparis herschelini			
Liparis steineni			
Liparis tunicata			
Liparis bathybi	Paraliparis bathybius	Black seasnail	
Perca norvegica	Sebastes norvegicus	Golden redfish	Percidae
Zalopyr	Sebastes	Fish	Sebastidae
Sebastes (Sebastes) mentella	Sebastes mentella	Beaked redfish	
Sebastichthys mentella			
Sebastes (Sebastes) norvegicus	Sebastes norvegicus	Golden redfish	
Sebastes marinus			
Sebastes (Sebastes) viviparus	Sebastes viviparus	Norway haddock	
Sebastes marinus viviparus			
Lumpenus medius	Anisarchus medius	Stout eelblenny	Stichaeidae
Leptoclinus maculatus diaphanocarus	Leptoclinus maculatus	Spotted snake blenny	
Leptoclinus maculatus maculatus			
Lumpenus aculeatus			
Lumpenus maculatus			
Plectobanchus diaphanocarus			
Plectrobranchus diaphanocarus			
Stichaeus maculatus			
Leptoblennius	Lumpenus	Fish	
Leptogunnellus			
Lumpenus ampetraeformis terraenovae	Lumpenus lampetraeformis	Snake blenny	
Lumpenus gracilis			
Lumpenus lampetraeformis			
Lumpenus lampetraeformis americanus			

Lumpenus lampetraeformis terraenovae			
Lumpenus lumpetraeformis			
Commandorella	Gymnelus	Eelpout	Zoarcidae
Gymnelichthys			
Gymnelis			
Gymnelis hemifasciatus	Gymnelus hemifasciatus	Halfbarred pout	
Gymnelis viridis ochotensis			
Gymnelus knipowitschi			
Gymnelus platycephalus			
Gymnelis retrodorsalis	Gymnelus retrodorsalis	Aurora pout	
Gymnelus esipovi			
Gymnelichthys antarcticus	Gymnelus viridis	Fish doctor	
Gymnelis bilabrus			
Gymnelis stigma			
Gymnelis viridis			
Gymnelopsis stigma			
Gymnelus barsukovi			
Gymnelus bilabrus			
Gymnelus pictus			
Apodolycus	Lycenchelys	Slipskin	
Embryx			
Lyciscus			
Lycodes muraena	Lycenchelys muraena	Eelpout	
Lycenchelys sarsi	Lycenchelys sarsii	Sars wolf eel	
Lycenchelys sarsi septentrionalis			
Lycodes sarsii			
Aprodon	Lycodes	Eelpout	
Furcella			

Furcimanus		
Leurynnis		
Lycodalepis		
Lycodopsis		
Lycodus		
Petroschmidtia		
Lycodes esmarki	Lycodes esmarkii	Greater eelpout
Lycodes vachonii		
Lycodes endipleurostictus	Lycodes eudipleurostictus	Eel pout
Lycodes eudiplerostictus		
Lycodes lugubris	Lycodes gracilis	Eelpout
Lycodes vahli gracilis		
Lycodes vahli septentrionalis		
Lycodes vahlii gracilis		
Lycodes luetkeni	Lycodes luetkenii	
Lycodus luetkeni		
Lycodes attenuatus	Lycodes pallidus	Pale eelpout
Lycodes pallidus pallidus		
Lycodes similis		
Lycodes perspicillum	Lycodes reticulatus	Arctic eelpout
Lycodes reticulatus hacheyi		
Lycodes reticulatus laurentianus		
Lycodes reticulatus macrocephalus		
Lycodes celatus	Lycodes rossi	Threespot eelpout
Lycodes celatus spitzbergensis		
Lycodes nigricans	Lycodes seminudus	Eelpout
Lycodes pallidus squamiventer	Lycodes squamiventer	

Lycodes vahli	Lycodes vahlii	Checker eelpout		
Lycodes vahlii maculatus				
Lycodes vahlii pallida				
Lycodes zoarchus				
Lycenchelys flagellicauda	Lycodonus flagellicauda	Eelpout		
Lycenchelys ophidium				
Lycodonus ophidium				
Drepanopsetta	Hippoglossoides	Fish	Pleuronectidae	Pleuronectiformes
Hypoglossoides				
Drepanopsetta platessoides	Hippoglossoides platessoides	American plaice		
Hippoglossoides limanda				
Hippoglossoides platessoides limandoides				
Hippoglossoides platessoides platessoides				
Hypoglossoides platessoides				
Pleuronectes limandoides				
Pleuronectes platessoides				
Hippoglossus americanus	Hippoglossus hippoglossus	Atlantic halibut		
Hippoglossus gigas				
Hippoglossus linnei				
Hippoglossus maximus				
Hippoglossus vulgaris				
Pleuronectes hippoglossus				
Microstomus groenlandicus	Nansenia groenlandica	Large-eyed argentine		
Hippoglossus groenlandicus	Reinhardtius hippoglossoides	Greenland halibut		
Hippoglossus groenlandiensis				
Platysomatichthys hippoglossoides				

Pleuronectes hippoglossoides				
Pleuronectes pinguis				
Reinhardtius groenlandicus				
Reinhardtius hippoglossoides matsuurae				
Reinhardtius matsuurae				
Salmo silus	Argentina silus	Atlantic argentine	Salmonidae	Salmoniformes
Salmo catervarius	Mallotus villosus	Capelin		
Salmo groenlandicus				
Salmo socialis				
Salmo muelleri	Maurolucus muelleri	Muller's pearlsides		
Oncorhynchus scouleri	Oncorhynchus gorbuscha	Pink salmon		
Salmo gorbuscha				
Salmo scouleri				
Salmo alpinostagnalis	Salvelinus alpinus	Arctic char		
Salmo alpinus				
Salmo alpinus var. nivalis				
Salmo ascanii				
Salmo carbonarius				
Salmo erythrinus				
Salmo hybridus				
Salmo laevis				
Salmo levis				
Salmo marstoni				
Salmo nivalis				
Salmo oquassa				
Salmo palja				

Salmo punctatus				
Salmo rutilus				
Salmo salvelinostagnalis				
Salmo trutta laevis				
Salmo trutta trutta				
Salmo ventricosus				
Salvelinus alpinostagnalis				
Salvelinus alpinus alpinus				
Salvelinus alpinus erythrinus				
Salvelinus alpinus stagnalis				
Salvelinus aureolus				
Salvelinus lepechini melanostomus				
Salvelinus lepechini profundicola				
Salvelinus marstoni				
Salvelinus stagnalis				
Scomber glauciscus	Scomber scombrus	Atlantic mackerel	Scombridae	Scombriformes
Scomber punctatus				
Scomber scomber				
Scomber scriptus				
Scomber vernalis				
Scomber vulgaris				
Mauroluccius	Maurolicus	Fish	Sternoptychidae	Stomiiformes
Triarcus				
Maurolicus mülleri	Maurolicus muelleri	Muller's pearlsides		
Maurolicus pennanti				
Mauroluccius mulleri				



Stomias atlanticus	Stomias boa	Boa dragonfish	Stomiidae	
Stomias barbatus				
Stomias boa boa				
Stomias bonapartei				
Stomias elongatus atlanticus				
Stomias elongatus var. atlanticus				
Stomiasunculus barbatus	Entelurus aequoreus	Snake pipefish	Syngnathidae	Syngnathiiformes
Entelurus aequerius				
Entelurus aequoraesus				
Syngnathus aequoreus				

## Tunicates

Technically chordates, but not vertebrates.

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Inopinata	Oikopleura	Tunicate	Oikopleuridae	Copelata	Appendicularia
Mesopelagica					
Coelocormidae	Didemnidae		Coelocormidae	Aplousobranchia	Asciacea
Leptoclinum albidum	Didemnum albidum		Didemnidae		
Leptoclinum luteolum					
Leptoclinum polare					
Lissoclinum albidum					
Lissoclinum luteolum					
Tetradidemnum albidum					
Colella kukenthali	Eudistoma vitreum	Tunicate	Holozoidae		
Collela kukenthali					
Distomum vitreum			Polycitoridae		
Polycitor kukenthali					
Polycitor vitreus					
Tetrazona vitrea					
Amaroecium	Aplidium	Sea pork	Polyclinidae		
Amaroucium					
Amoroecium					
Amouroecium					
Amouroucium					
Aplidie					
Aplidum					
Circinalium					
Fragarium					

Fragaroides				
Heterotrema				
Macreteron				
Parascidia				
Parascidium				
Polyclinoides				
Psammaplidium				
Psammaplidum				
Sidnyum				
Amaroucium ficus	Synoicum pulmonaria	Tennis ball ascidian		
Amaroucium pomum				
Aplidiopsis pomum				
Aplidiopsis sarsii				
Aplidium ficus				
Aplidium sublobatum				
Macroclinum crater				
Macroclinum pomum				
Macroclinum pulmonaria				
Polyclinopsis haeckeli				
Polyclinopsis haeckli				
Synoicum haeckeli				
Synoicum haeckli				
Ascidia adhaerens	Ascidia callosa	Tunicate	Ascidiidae	Phlebobranchia
Ascidia griffini				
Ascidia inornata				
Ascidiella griffini				

Ascidella incrustans			
Phallusia adhaerens			
Phallusia inornata			
Phallusia olrikii			
Ascidia complanata	Ascidia prunum		
Ascidia glacialis			
Ascidella prunum			
Ascidopsis complanata			
Ascidopsis nanaimoensis			
Ascidopsis prunum			
Phallusia glacialis			
Phallusia prunum			
Ascidia echinata	Boltenia echinata	Cactus sea squirt	
Ascidia hirsuta			
Ascidia parallelogramma	Corella parallelogramma	Gas mantle ascidian	
Ascidia aggregata	Dendrodoa aggregata	Tunicate	
Ascidia tuberculum			
Ascidia grossularia	Dendrodoa grossularia	Baked bean ascidian	
Ascidia pyriformis	Halocynthia pyriformis	Sea peach	
Ascidia globularis	Rhizomolgula globularis	Tunicate	
Ascidia loveni	Styela coriacea		
Ascidia lovenii			
Ascidia monoceros	Styela rustica		
Ascidia quadridentata			
Ascidia rutica			
Anurella	Molgula	Molgulidae	Stolidobranchia

Ascopera		
Astropera		
Caesira		
Ctenicella		
Cystingia		
Eugyriopsis		
Euritteria		
Gymnocystis		
Lithonephria		
Lithonephrya		
Meristocarpus		
Mogula		
Molgulidium		
Molgulina		
Pera		
Syphonotethis		
Xenomolgula		
Anurella roscovita	Molgula occulta	
Caesira occulta		
Molgula africana		
Molgula coreni		
Molgula hannensis		
Molgula psammodes		
Caesira retortiformis	Molgula retortiformis	Sea grapes
Meristocarpus fuscus		
Molgula graphica		
Molgula groenlandica		

Molgula longicollis			
Pera longicollis			
Caesira pannosa	Molgula siphonalis		
Caesira septentrionalis			
Caesira siphonalis			
Molgula borealis			
Molgula boreas			
Molgula norvegica			
Molgula pannosa			
Molgula septentrionalis			
Rhizomolgula arenaria	Rhizomolgula globularis	Tunicate	
Rhizomolgula gigantea			
Rhizomolgula intermedia			
Rhizomolgula ritteri			
Rhizomolgula warpachovskii			
Rhizomolgula warpachovskyi			
Rhabdocynthia pyriformis	Halocynthia pyriformis	Sea peach	Plidaeuridae
Boltenia arctica	Boltenia echinata	Cactus sea squirt	Pyuridae
Boltenia hirsuta			
Boltenia iburi			
Cynthia arctica			
Cynthia echinata			
Cynthia hirsuta			
Cynthia iburi			
Halocynthia arctica			
Halocynthia echinata			
Microcosmus echinatus			

Pyura arctica		
Pyura echinata		
Cynthia aggregata	Dendrodoa aggregata	Tunicate
Cynthia grossularia	Dendrodoa grossularia	Baked bean ascidian
Cynthia pyriformis	Halocynthia pyriformis	Sea peach
Pyura pectinicola		
Pyura pyriformis		
Tethyum pyriforme		
Tethyum pyriformis		
Cynthia conchilega	Molgula siphonalis	Sea grapes
Cynthia granulata	Polycarpa pomaria	Tunicate
Cynthia pomaria		
Cynthia quadrangularis		
Cynthia sulcatula		
Cynthia tuberosa		
Pyura scabriscula		
Cynthia coriacea	Styela coriacea	
Cynthia loveni		
Cynthia lovenii		
Cynthia placenta		
Cynthia tuberculum		
Halocynthia tuberculum		
Tethyum compressum		
Tethyum cylindriforme		
Tethyum loveni		
Tethyum nodiferum		

Tethyum doliolum	Styela gelatinosa	Loch goil sea squirt	
Tethyum gelatinosum			
Cynthia condylomata	Styela rustica	Tunicate	
Cynthia monoceros			
Cynthia rustica			
Halocynthia rustica			
Tethyum rusticum			
Botrylloides aurea	Botrylloides aureus	Colonial tunicate	Styelidae
Botrylloides aureum			
Botrylloides rugosum			
Botryllus aureus			
Metrocarpa aurea			
Metrocarpa aureum			
Sarcobotrylloides aureum			
Alcyonium	Botryllus	Tunicate	
Myxobotrus			
Parabotryllus			
Polycyclus			
Azygocarpa	Cnemidocarpa		
Ypsilocarpa			
Dendrodoa cylindrica	Dendrodoa aggregata		
Dendrodoa glandaria			
Dendrodoa subpedunculata			
Dendrodoa tuberculata			
Styela arctica			
Styela grossularia	Dendrodoa grossularia	Baked bean ascidian	



Styelopsis grossularia		
Styelopsis sphaerica		
Distomus kukenthali	Eudistoma vitreum	Tunicate
Distomus vitreum		
Diandrocarpa okai	Kukenthalia borealis	
Goodsiria borealis		
Gynandrocarpa borealis		
Symplegma okai		
Pelonaia arenifera	Pelonaia corrugata	
Pelonaia glabra		
Pelonaia villosa		
Distomus mamillaris	Polycarpa pomaria	
Pandocia pomaria		
Polycarpa informis		
Polycarpa mayeri		
Polycarpa varians		
Styela apalina		
Styela granulata		
Styela informis		
Styela opalina		
Styela quadrangularis		
Styela sulcatula		
Styela tuberosa		
Botryorchis	Styela	
Clavellinopsis		
Goniocarpa		
Katatropa		

Minostyela		
Molstyela		
Redikorzevia		
Stylea		
Vannamea		
Goniocarpa coccodes	Styela coriacea	
Goniocarpa coriacea		
Goniocarpa loveni		
Goniocarpa lovenii		
Goniocarpa placenta		
Redikorzevia cylindrica		
Styela aggregata		
Styela armata		
Styela conica		
Styela cylindrica		
Styela cylindriformis		
Styela hemicaespitosa		
Styela loveni		
Styela lovenii		
Styela macrogastra		
Styela nidrosiensis		
Styela northumbrica		
Styela plata		
Styela salebrosa		
Goniocarpa gelatinosa	Styela gelatinosa	Loch goil sea squirt
Styela doliolum		
Goniocarpa rustica	Styela rustica	Tunicate

Polycarpa monoceros		
Polycarpa rustica		
Styela monoceros		
Vannamea kurilensis		
Alcyonium pulmonaria	Synoicum pulmonaria	Tennis ball ascidian

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# Arthropods

## Insects and arachnids

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Eremaeus lineatus	Ameronothrus lineatus	Free-living mite	Ameronothridae	Sarcoptiformes	Arachnida
Eremaeus ornatus	Dissorhina ornata				
Eremaeus novus	Oppiella nova				
Notaspis tibialis	Oribatula tibialis				
Paraliochthonius	Neoliochthonius		Brachychthoniidae		
Tegeocranus velatus	Tectocephus velatus		Carabodidae		
Latilamellobates	Trichoribates		Ceratozetidae		
Cepheus minutus	Scutovertex minutus		Scutoverticidae		
Leria	Heleomyza	Fly	Heleomyzidae	Diptera	Hexapoda
Scopeuma	Scathophaga	Dung fly	Scathophagidae		
Scopeuma stercoraria	Scathophaga stercoraria				
Menopon fuscofasciatum	Austromenopon fuscofasciatum	Chicken lice	Menoponidae	Phthiraptera	
Pediculus lari	Saemundssonina lari	Bird lice	Pediculidae		
Lipeurus nigrolimbatus	Perineus nigrolimbatus		Philopteridae		
Nirmus normifer	Quadriceps normifer				
Nirmus obliquus	Quadriceps obliquus				
Docophorus cephalus	Saemundssonina cephalus	Seashore springtail			
Docophorus melanocephalus	Saemundssonina melanocephalus				
Docophorus merguli	Saemundssonina merguli				
Anurida bisetosa	Anurida maritima		Neanuridae		
Lipura maritima					
Mesaphorura macrochaeta	Tullbergia macrochaeta	Springtail	Onychiuridae		

## Crustacea

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class				
Chydorus arcticus	Chydorus sphaericus	Common ball waterflea	Chydoridae	Anomopoda	Branchiopoda				
Chydorus coelatus									
Chydorus lynceus									
Chydorus mutilus									
Drepanomacrothryx stschelkanowzewi	Macrothrix hirsuticornis	Fairy shrimp	Macrothricidae						
Macrothrix arctica									
Macrothrix carpatica									
Macrothrix cornuta									
Macrothrix groenlandica	Chydorus sphaericus	Common ball waterflea	Lynceidae	Laevicaudata	Cladocera incertae sedis				
Monoculus infusorius									
Lynceus sphaericus									
Lepidurus glacialis									
Lepidurus spitzbergensis	Lepidurus arcticus	Fairy shrimp	Triopsidae	Notostraca					
Lepidurus ussuriensis									
Monoculus arcticus									
Scolopendra majore,tubularia									
Scolopendra majore,tubularia	Sabella pavonina	Peacock feather-duster worm	Scolopendridae	Scolopendromorpha	Chilopoda				
Dias	Acartia	Copepod	Acartiidae	Calanoida	Copepoda				
Acartia longiremis	Acartia (Acartiura) longiremis								
Dias longiremis									
Dias longiremis spinifer									
Aetideopsis armatus	Aetideopsis armata		Aetideidae						
Chiridius armatus									
Paraetideus armatus									

Pseudaetideus armatus		
Aetideopsis divaricata	Aetideopsis rostrata	
Aetideopsis divergens		
Aetideopsis inflata		
Aetideopsis trichechus		
Aetideus tenuirostris	Aetideus armatus	
Bradyanus	Bradyidius	
Undinopsis		
Undinopsis similis	Bradyidius similis	
Chiridius brevispinus	Gaetanus brevispinus	
Gaetanus affinis		
Gaetanus intermedius		
Gaidius affinis		
Gaidius brevispinus		
Gaidius intermedius		
Gaidius major		
Gaidius robustus		
Mesogaidius intermedius		
Chiridius tenuispinus	Gaetanus tenuispinus	
Gaetanus boreale		
Gaetanus glacialis		
Gaetanus similis		
Gaidius boreale		
Gaidius glacialis		
Gaidius similis		
Gaidius tenuispinus		
Calanus euchaeta	Acartia (Acartiura) longiremis	Calanidae

Cetochilus	Calanus	
Daphnia		
Diarthropus		
Calanus arietis	Calanus finmarchicus	
Calanus borealis		
Calanus elegans		
Calanus finmarchicus finmarchicus		
Calanus finmarchicus helgolandicus		
Calanus finmarchicus telezkensis		
Calanus mundus		
Calanus perspicax		
Calanus quinqueannulatus		
Calanus recticornis		
Calanus sanguineus		
Calanus sanguineus perspicax		
Calanus septentrionalis		
Calanus spitzbergensis		
Cetochilus finmarchicus		
Cetochilus septentrionalis		
Calanus magnus	Calanus hyperboreus	
Calanus plumosus		
Calanus tenuicornis	Mesocalanus tenuicornis	
Neocalanus tenuicornis		
Calanus longus	Metridia longa	
Calanus minutus	Pseudocalanus minutus	
Catopia	Centropages	Centropagidae
Ichthyophorba		
Manaia		

Ichthyophorba angustata	Centropages hamatus	
Ichthyophorba denticulata		
Ichthyophorba hamata		
Ichthyophorba denticornis	Centropages typicus	
Pseudocalanus armatus	Aetideus armatus	Clausocalanidae
Clausia	Pseudocalanus	
Lucullus		
Streptocalanus		
Lucullus acuspes	Pseudocalanus acuspes	
Pseudocalanus gracilis	Pseudocalanus minutus	
Pseudocalanus minutus gracilis		
Diaptomus bateanus	Centropages hamatus	Diaptomidae
Diaptomus longicaudatus	Temora longicornis	
Subeucalaninae	Eucalanidae	Eucalanidae
Calanella	Eucalanus	
Euchaeta armata	Aetideopsis armata	Euchaetidae
Euchaetopsis	Euchaeta	
Euchirus		
Euchaeta hessei similis	Gaetanus tenuispinus	
Paraechaeta	Paraeuchaeta	
Pareuchaeta		
Euchaeta barbata	Paraeuchaeta barbata barbata	
Euchaeta farrani		
Euchaeta porrecta		
Paraeuchaeta barbata		
Paraeuchaeta farrani		
Euchaeta glacialis	Paraeuchaeta glacialis	
Euchaeta carinata	Paraeuchaeta norvegica	



Euchaeta norvegica		
Heterochaeta norvegicus	Heterorhabdus norvegicus	Heterorhabdidae
Paraheterorhabdus norvegicus		
Metridina	Metridia	Metridinidae
Metridia armata	Metridia longa	
Metridina armata		
Metridia armata	Metridia lucens lucens	
Metridia hibernica		
Metridia lucens		
Pleuromamma robusta	Pleuromamma robusta robusta	
Pleuromma robustum		
Paracalanus hibernicus	Metridia lucens lucens	Paracalanidae
Amalophora brevicornis	Scaphocalanus brevicornis	Phaennidae
Xanthocalanus brevicornis		
Amalophora magna	Scaphocalanus magnus	
Scolecithricidae	Scolecitrichidae	Scolecithricidae
Scaphocalanus minuta	Scaphocalanus brevicornis	Scolecitrichidae
Scolecithrix brevicornis		
Scaphocalanus acrocephalus	Scaphocalanus magnus	
Scolecithrix magna		
Scolecithricella glacialis	Scolecithricella minor minor	
Scolecithricella minor		
Scolecithrix glacialis		
Scolecithrix minor		
Scolecitricidae	Scolecitrichidae	Scolecitricidae
Spinocalanus parabyssalis	Spinocalanus longicornis	Spinocalanidae
Spinocalanus schaudinni		
Subeucalanidae	Eucalanidae	Subeucalanidae

Halitemora	Temora		Temoridae
Halitemora finmarchica	Temora longicornis		
Halitemora longicornis			
Temora finmarchica			
Cyclops finmarchicus	Calanus finmarchicus		Cyclopidae      Cyclopoida
Monoculus finmarchicus			
Cyclops abyssorum	Cyclops abyssorum abyssorum		
Cyclops strenuus abyssorum			
Acanthocyclops crassicaudis	Diacyclops crassicaudis crassicaudis		
Cyclops (Diacyclops) crassicaudis			
Cyclops bissextilis			
Cyclops brucei			
Cyclops crassicaudis			
Diacyclops crassicaudis			
Cyclops longicornis	Temora longicornis		
Lernaea adunca	Clavella adunca		Lernaeidae
Lernaea pinnarum			
Lernaea uncinata			
Lernaea uncinata			
Lernaea elongata	Ommatokoita elongata	Parasitic copepod	
Oithona plumifera atlantica	Oithona atlantica	Copepod	Oithonidae
Oithona helgolandica	Oithona similis		
Oithona pygmaea			
Oithona spinifrons			
Oithonella helgolandica			
Oncaea borealis	Triconia borealis		Oncaeidae
Canthocamptus papuanus	Epactophanes richardi richardi		Canthocamptidae      Harpacticoida

Epactophanes muscicola			
Epactophanes muscicolus			
Epactophanes quadrispinosus			
Epactophanes richardi			
Epactophanes richardi muscicola			
Epactophanes richardi typica			
Epactophanes wolfi			
Moraria muscicola			
Moraria quadrispinosa			
Moraria wolfi			
Ophiocamptus muscicola			
Maraenobiotus brucei	Maraenobiotus brucei brucei		
Mesochra brucei			
Canthocamptus longisetosus	Microsetella norvegica		
Ectinosoma atlanticum		Ectinosomatidae	
Microsetella atlantica			
Microsetella brevifida			
Dwightia norvegica		Miraciidae	
Macrosetella norvegica			
Setella norvegica			
Anchorella adunca	Clavella adunca	Lernaeopodidae	Siphonostomatoida
Anchorella agilis			
Anchorella quadrata			
Anchorella uncinata			
Clavella agilis			
Clavella brevicollis			
Clavella deliciosa			
Clavella devastatrix			

Clavella dubia					
Clavella iadda					
Clavella invicta					
Clavella quadrata					
Clavella sciatherica					
Clavella typica					
Lernaeopoda elongata	Ommatokoita elongata	Parasitic copepod			
Ommatokoita superba					
Charopinus ramosus	Schistobrachia ramosa	Copepod			
Lesteira lumpi	Sphyrion lumpi		Sphyrriidae		
Lestes lumpi					
Sphyrion norvegicum					
Leria	Heleomyza	Fly	Heleomyzidae	Diptera	Hexapoda
Scopeuma	Scathophaga	Dung fly	Scathophagidae		
Scopeuma stercoraria	Scathophaga stercoraria				
Menopon fuscofasciatum	Austromenopon fuscofasciatum	Chicken lice	Menoponidae	Phthiraptera	
Pediculus lari	Saemundssonina lari	Bird lice	Pediculidae		
Lipeurus nigrolimbatus	Perineus nigrolimbatus		Phloptoridae		
Nirmus normifer	Quadriceps normifer				
Nirmus obliquus	Quadriceps obliquus				
Docophorus cephalus	Saemundssonina cephalus				
Docophorus melanocephalus	Saemundssonina melanocephalus				
Docophorus merguli	Saemundssonina merguli				
Anurida bisetosa	Anurida maritima	Seashore springtail	Neanuridae		
Lipura maritima					
Mesaphorura macrochaeta	Tullbergia macrochaeta	Springtail	Onychiuridae		

Amphionidacea	Caridea	Shrimps	Amphionidacea	Malacostraca
Polyacanthus	Acanthogammarus	Amphipod	Acanthogammaridae	Amphipoda
Acanthonotus cristatus	Acanthonotozoma cristatum		Acanthonotozomatidae	
Acanthonotus inflatus	Acanthonotozoma inflatum			
Acanthonotus serratus	Acanthonotozoma serratum			
Aeginellidae	Caprellidae	Skeleton shrimps	Aeginellidae	
Ampelisia	Ampelisca	Amphipod	Ampeliscidae	
Araneops				
Pseudophthalmus				
Tetromatus				
Triodos				
Ampelisca aequicornis var. cessia	Ampelisca aequicornis			
Ampelisca dubia	Ampelisca eschrichtii			
Ampelisca ingens				
Ampelisca pelagicus				
Ampelisca propinqua				
Pseudophthalmus pelagicus				
Ampelisca latipes	Ampelisca macrocephala			
Ampelisca gaimardii	Byblis gaimardii			
Ampelisia gaimardii				
Byblis gaimardi				
Byblis intermedia	Byblis longicornis			
Haploops setosa f. sarsi	Haploops setosa			
Amphilochopsis	Amphilochus		Amphilochidae	
Amphilocus				
Amphilochus acudigitata	Amphilochus manudens			
Amphilochus boeckii				
Amphilochus concinna				

Amphilochus sabrinae	Gitana sarsi	
Gitana sabrinae		
Amphilochus inermis	Gitanopsis inermis	
Amphilochus oculatus		
Gitanopsis oculatus		
Ampithoe jurinei	Apherusa jurinei	Ampithoidae
Ampithoe norvegica		
Ampithoe carinata	Atylus carinatus	
Ampithoe laeviuscula	Calliopius laeviusculus	
Ampithoe serraticornis		
Ampithoe gibba		
Ampithoe laeviuscula		
Ampithoe fulvocincta	Halirages fulvocinctus	
Ampithoe pulchella	Neopleustes pulchellus	
Ampithoe panopla	Pleustes (Pleustes) panoplus	
Ampithoe edwardsii	Rhachotropis aculeata	
Ampithoe latipes	Stenopleustes latipes	
Autonoe depressa	Goesia depressa	Aoridae
Argissa stebbingi	Argissa hamatipes	Argissidae
Argissa typica		
Chimaeropsis danica		
Aristias arcticus	Aristias tumidus	Aristiidae
Atylus smitti	Nototropis smitti	Atylidae
Gossea	Apherusa	Calliopiidae
Phaedra		
Ampithopsis glacialis	Apherusa glacialis	
Apherusa dubia		
Gossea microdentopa	Apherusa jurinei	

Gossea microdeutopa			
Apherusa megalops	Apherusa sarsii		
Halirages megalops			
Calliope leachii	Calliopius laeviusculus		
Calliopius gibba			
Calliopius leachi			
Calliopius macrophthalmus			
Halirages bispinosus	Halirages fulvocinctus		
Halirages fulvocincta			
Halirages tricuspis			
Halirages elegans	Halirages quadridentatus		
Halirages quadridentata			
Halirages quadridentatus			
Halirages inermis	Haliragoides inermis		
Amphithopsis glaber	Pleusymtes glaber		
Gracilipes	Rhachotropis		
Apherusa fragilis	Rozinante fragilis		
Amphithopsis latipes	Stenopleustes latipes		
Calliope fingalli			
Calliope ossiani			
Amphithopsis malmgreni	Stenopleustes malmgreni		
Aegina echinata	Aeginina longicornis	Long-horned skeleton shrimp	Caprellidae
Aegina laevis			
Aegina longicornis			
Aegina spinossisima			
Aeginella longicornis			
Aeginina laevis			

Aeginina spinosissima		
Caprella bidentata	Caprella monoceros	Amphipod
Caprella loveni	Caprella septentrionalis	
Caprella monocera		
Caprella punctata		
Caprella stimpsoni		
Caprella horrida	Metacaprella horrida	
Corophium bonelli	Crassikorophium bonellii	Corophiidae
Corophium bonnelli		
Corophium bonnellii		
Corophium crassicorne	Crassikorophium crassicorne	
Corophium spinicorne		
Protomedeia depressa	Goesia depressa	
Protomedeia macronyx	Protomedeia fasciata	
Amphithonotus malmgreni	Acanthostepheia malmgreni	Dexaminidae
Paratylus smithi	Nototropis smitti	
Paratylus smitti		
Amphithonotus cataphractus	Pleustes (Pleustes) panoplus	
Dulichia curticauda	Dulichia tuberculata	Dulichidae
Dulichia septentrionalis		
Dulichia monacantha	Dyopedos monacanthus	
Dyopedos monacantha		
Dulichia porrecta	Dyopedos porrectus	
Dulichia porrectus		
Epimeria conspicua	Epimeria (Epimeria) loricata	Epimeriidae
Epimeria loricata		
Acanthosoma hystrix	Paramphithoe hystrix	
Acanthozone cuspidata		



Spindlerella groenlandica		
Euryporeia gryllus	Eurythenes gryllus	Eurythenidae
Eusirus bidens	Eusirus longipes	Eusiridae
Eusirus helvetiae		
Tritropis	Rhachotropis	
Tritropis aculeata	Rhachotropis aculeata	
Tritropis avirostris		
Tritropis helleri	Rhachotropis helleri	
Rhachotropis tumida	Rhachotropis inflata	
Tritropis inflata		
Gammaracanthus loricatus var. lacustris	Gammaracanthus lacustris	Gammaracanthidae
Gammaracanthus relictus		
Amathilla homari	Gammarellus homari	Gammarellidae
Grayia imbricata		
Gammarus carinatus	Atylus carinatus	Gammaridae
Gammarus macrophthalmus	Calliopius laeviusculus	
Gammarus gryllus	Eurythenes gryllus	
Gammarus homari	Gammarellus homari	
Fontogammarus	Gammarus	Scuds
Lagunogammarus		
Rivulogammarus		
Sinogammarus		
Gammarus multifasciatus	Gammarus locusta	Common intertidal amphipod
Gammarus ornatus		
Gammarus zaddachi oceanicus	Gammarus oceanicus	Oceanic scud
Lagunogammarus oceanicus		

Lagunogammarus setosus	Gammarus setosus	Amphipod	
Pherusa tricuspis	Halirages fulvocinctus		
Gammarus zebra	Ischyrocerus anguipes		
Gammarus fissicornis	Liljeborgia fissicornis		
Gammarus loveni	Maera loveni		
Gammarus dentatus	Megamoera dentata		
Gammarus spinosa	Melphidippa goesi		
Gammarus macronyx	Protomedeia fasciata		
Gammarus libellula	Themisto libellula		
Gammarus pinguis	Weyprechtia pinguis		
Gammarus torelli	Wimvadocus torelli		
Hyperia latreillii	Hyperia galba	Big-eye amphipod	Hyperiidae
Hyperia prehensilis	Hyperoche medusarum	Amphipod	
Hyperia tauriformis			
Hyperoche kroeyeri			
Hyperoche luetkeni			
Hyperoche tauriformis			
Metoecus medusarum			
Hyperia oblivia	Themisto abyssorum		
Parathemisto abyssorum			
Parathemisto oblivia			
Euthemisto bispinosa	Themisto gaudichaudii		
Euthemisto gaudichaudii			
Euthemisto thomsoni			
Parathemisto gaudichaudi			
Themisto gaudichaudi			
Themisto guerinii			

Euthemisto libellula	Themisto libellula		
Euthemisto nordenskioldi			
Parathemisto libellula			
Eurystheus melanops	Gammaropsis melanops		Isaeidae
Erichthonius	Erichthonius		Ischyroceridae
Erichthonius (Pyctilus)			
Cerapus megalops	Erichthonius megalops		
Erichthonius tolli			
Wyvillea	Ischyrocerus		
Cerapus fucicola	Ischyrocerus anguipes		
Ischyrocerus fucicola			
Ischyrocerus isopus			
Ischyrocerus zebra			
Ischyrocerus assimilis	Ischyrocerus latipes		
Ischyrocerus pachtusovi			
Ischyrocerus spitzbergensis	Ischyrocerus megacheir		
Jassa falcata	Jassa marmorata		
Lestrigonus exulans	Hyperia galba	Big-eye amphipod	Lestrigonidae
Lestrigonus kinahani			
Leucothoe phyllonyx	Arrhis phyllonyx	Sea piglet	Leucothoidae
Leucothoe glacialis	Metopa glacialis	Amphipod	
Liljeborgia aeqvicornis	Idunella aeqvicornis		Liljeborgiidae
Lakota	Anonyx		Lysianassidae
Lakota carinata	Anonyx liljeborgi		
Lysianassa tumida	Aristias tumidus		
Hoplonyx caeculus	Caeconyx caeculus		
Lysianassa producta	Centromedon productus		

Eurytenes magellanicus	Eurythenes gryllus
Lysianassa gryllus	
Platamon	Hippomedon
Lysianassa umbo	Lepidepcreum umbo
Alibrotus	Onisimus
Boeckosimus	
Paronesimus	
Pseudalibrotus	
Boeckosimus affinis	Onisimus affinis
Boeckosimus dubius	
Boeckosimus krassini	Onisimus barentsi
Paronesimus barentsi	
Boeckosimus brevicaudatus	Onisimus brevicaudatus
Boeckosimus caricus	Onisimus caricus
Boeckosimus derjugini	Onisimus derjugini
Boeckosimus edwardsii	Onisimus edwardsii
Alibrotus litoralis	Onisimus litoralis
Pseudalibrotus litoralis	
Boeckosimus normani	Onisimus normani
Lysianassa minuta	Orchomenella minuta
Lysianassa bidenticulata	Socarnes bidenticulatus
Socarnes bidenticulatus ochotica	
Socarnes ovalis	
Lysianassa vahlii	Socarnes vahlii
Lysianassa spinifera	Tiron spiniferus
Hoplonyx	Tmetonyx
Hoplonyx cicada	Tmetonyx cicada
Hoplonyx leucophthalmus	Tmetonyx leucophthalmus

Hoplonyx similis	Tmetonyx similis	
Lepidepecreopsis	Tryphosella	
Ceradocus torelli	Wimvadocus torelli	Maeridae
Melita dentata	Megamoera dentata	Melitidae
Boscia	Melita	
Caliniphargus		
Melita formosa	Quasimelita formosa	
Melita quadrispinosa	Quasimelita quadrispinosa	
Melphidippa spinosa	Melphidippa goesi	Melphidippidae
Otus carinatus	Odius carinatus	Ochlesidae
Acanthostephea pulchra	Acanthostephea behringiensis	Oedicerotidae
Oediceros behringiensis		
Aceroides (Aceroides) latipes latipes	Aceroides (Aceroides) latipes	
Aceroides distinguendus		
Halicreion latipes		
Aceros phyllonyx	Arrhis phyllonyx	Sea piglet
Arrhis phyllonyx phyllonyx		
Oediceros obtusus		
Halimedon obtusifrons	Bathymedon obtusifrons	Amphipod
Monoculodes intermedius	Deflexilodes intermedius	
Monoculodes norvegicus	Deflexilodes norvegicus	
Monoculodes falcatus	Deflexilodes subnudus	
Monoculodes subnudus		
Monoculodes tenuirostratus	Deflexilodes tenuirostratus	
Monoculodes tessellatus	Deflexilodes tessellatus	
Monoculodes tuberculatus	Deflexilodes tuberculatus	
Monoculodes affinis	Kroyera carinata	
Monoculodes carinatus		

Monoculodes stimpsoni	
Oediceros affinis	
Westwoodea carinatus	
Oediceros latimanus	Monoculodes latimanus
Monoculodes longicornis	Monoculopsis longicornis
Monoculodes pallidus	Pacifoculodes pallidus
Monoculodes nubilatus	Paroediceros lynceus
Oediceros lynceus	
Paroediceros nubilatus	
Oediceros microps	Paroediceros propinquus
Oediceros propinquus	
Paroediceros microps	
Monoculodes borealis	Rostroculodes borealis
Monoculodes kroyeri	Rostroculodes kroyeri
Monoculodes longirostris	Rostroculodes longirostris
Oediceros longirostris	
Monoculodes schneideri	Rostroculodes schneideri
Monoculodes vibei	Rostroculodes vibei
Halimeton	Westwoodilla
Westwoodea	
Westwoodia	
Halimeton brevicar	Westwoodilla brevicar
Oediceros brevicar	
Halimeton acutifrons	Westwoodilla caecula
Halimeton mulleri	
Halimeton parvimanus	
Oediceros parvimanus	
Westwoodea caeculus	

Westwoodia caecula			
Westwoodilla acutifrons			
Westwoodilla hyalina			
Westwoodilla mulleri			
Halimedes megalops	Westwoodilla megalops		
Paradaliscidae	Pardaliscidae		Paradaliscidae
Paramphithoe pulchella	Neopleustes pulchellus		Paramphithoidae
Paramphithoe smitti	Nototropis smitti		
Paramphithoe cuspidata cuspidata	Paramphithoe cuspidata		
Paramphithoe minuta			
Paramphithoe assimilis	Parapleustes assimilis		
Paramphithoe monocuspis	Parapleustes monocuspis		
Paramphithoe media	Pleustomesus medius		
Paramphithoe exigua	Pleusymtes glaber		
Paramphithoe glabra			
Paramphithoe fragilis	Rozinante fragilis		
Halice grandicornis	Halice abyssi		Pardaliscidae
Pardalisca cuspidata	Pardalisca abyssi		
Pariambidae	Caprellidae	Skeleton shrimps	Pariambidae
Harpina	Harpinia	Amphipod	Phoxocephalidae
Harpina plumosa	Harpinia plumosa		
Harpinia fusiformis			
Phoxus fusiformis			
Phoxus plumosus			
Paraphoxus maculatus	Paraphoxus oculatus		
Phoxus maculatus			
Phoxus oculatus			
Phoxocephalus holboelli	Phoxocephalus holbolli		

Phoxocephalus kroyeri			
Phoxus holbolli			
Phoxus kroyeri			
Phtisicidae	Caprellidae	Skeleton shrimps	Phtisicidae
Neopleustes monocuspis	Parapeustes monocuspis	Amphipod	Pleustidae
Pleustes cataphractus	Pleustes (Pleustes) panoplus		
Pleustes cataphractus cataphractus			
Pleustes panopla			
Pleustes panoplus			
Pleustes medius	Pleustomesus medius		
Parapeustes gaber	Pleusymtes glaber		
Sympleustes glaber			
Sympleustes glabroides	Pleusymtes glabroides		
Parapeustes latipes	Stenopleustes latipes		
Stenopleustes fingalli			
Stenopleustes ossiani			
Sympleustes latipes			
Podocerus isopus	Ischyrocerus anguipes		Podoceridae
Podocerus brevicornis	Ischyrocerus brevicornis		
Podocerus assimilis	Ischyrocerus latipes		
Podocerus megacheir	Ischyrocerus megacheir		
Pontoporeia ekmani	Pontoporeia femorata		Pontoporeiidae
Pontoporeia furcigera			
Pontoporeia sinuata			
Protellidae	Caprellidae	Skeleton shrimps	Protellidae
Andania abyssi	Andaniexis abyssi	Amphipod	Stegocephalidae
Andania pectinata	Andaniopsis pectinata		
Andaniella pectinata			



Phippsiella	Stegocephalus	
Stegocephalopsis		
Stegocephaloides vegae	Stegocephalus ampulla	
Stegocephalopsis ampulla		
Stegocephalopsis vegae		
Phippsiella similis	Stegocephalus similis	
Metopa aequicornis	Metopa aeqvicornis	Stenothoidae
Metopa spectabilis	Metopa alderi	
Montagua alderii		
Metopa norvegica	Metopa boeckii	
Montagua norvegica		
Montagua bruzelii	Metopa bruzelii	
Proboloides bruzelii		
Metopa cariana	Metopa glacialis	
Proboloides glacialis		
Metopa propinqua	Metopa propinqva	
Syrrhoe hamatipes	Argissa hamatipes	Synopiidae
Syrrhoe fimbriatus	Austrosyrrhoe fimbriatus	
Syrrhoites fimbriatus		
Tessarops hastata	Tiron spiniferus	
Tiron acanthurus		
Tiron bicuspis		
Tiron hastata		
Tiron spiniferum		
Talitrus edwardsii	Rhachotropis aculeata	Talitridae
Tryphosella caecula	Caeconyx caeculus	Tryphosidae
Tryphosa rusanovi	Centromedon productus	
Orchomenella abyssalis	Gronella abyssalis	

Tryphosa abyssalis		
Tryphosella abyssalis		
Hippomedon propinquus propinquus	Hippomedon propinquus	
Hippomedon squamosus		
Orchomene umbo	Lepidepcreum umbo	
Orchomene pectinata	Orchomene pectinatus	
Orchomene serrata	Orchomene serratus	
Orchomenella sibirjakovi	Orchomene sibirjakovi	
Orchomene minuta	Orchomenella minuta	
Orchomene minutus		
Tryphosa minuta		
Orchomene pinguis	Orchomenella pinguis	
Pseudotryphosa	Tryphosella	
Tryphosa horingi	Tryphosella horingi	
Tryphosa horingii		
Tryphosa horringi	Tryphosella nanoides	
Tryphosa nanoides		
Tryphosa schneideri	Tryphosella schneideri	
Tryphosa spitzbergensis	Tryphosella spitzbergensis	
Hela monstrosa	Neohela monstrosa	Unciolidae
Glauconome leucopis	Unciola leucopis	
Glauconome petalocera	Unciola petalocera	
Chironesimus	Anonyx	Uristidae
Anonyx japonicus	Anonyx affinis	
Anonyx oculatus	Anonyx compactus	
Anonyx debruynii debruynii	Anonyx debruynii	
Chironesimus debruynii		
Anonyx carinatus	Anonyx lilljeborgi	

Anonyx lilljeborgii	
Anonyx lagena	Anonyx sarsi
Anonyx nugax	
Anonyx pallidus	
Anonyx tumidus	Aristias tumidus
Menigrates arcticus	
Tmetonyx caeculus	Caeconyx caeculus
Anonyx pumilus	Centromedon pumilus
Uristes abyssalis	Gronella abyssalis
Anonyx umbo	Lepidepecreum umbo
Anonyx brachycercus	Menigrates obtusifrons
Anonyx obtusifrons	
Menigrates brachycercus	
Menigrates spinirami spinirami	Menigrates spinirami
Onesimus	Onisimus
Onisimus dubius	Onisimus affinis
Onisimus krassini	Onisimus barentsi
Anonyx edwardsii	Onisimus edwardsii
Anonyx litoralis	Onisimus litoralis
Anonyx serratus	Orchomene serratus
Anonyx minutus	Orchomenella minuta
Anonyx pinguis	Orchomenella pinguis
Anonyx vahlii	Socarnes vahlii
Anonyx bruzelii	Tmetonyx cicada
Anonyx norvegicus	
Tmetonyx bruzelii	
Tmetonyx norvegicus	
Anonyx nanoides	Tryphosella nanoides

Phtisicoidea	Caprellidae	Skeleton shrimps		
Diastylopsis resima	Brachydiastylis resima	Hooded shrimp	Diastylidae	Cumacea
Cuma rathkii	Diastylis rathkei			
Diastylis nodosa	Diastylis spinulosa			
Brachydiastylis nimia	Ektonodiastylis nimia			
Eudora	Eudorella		Leuconidae	
Eudrella				
Leucon pallidus	Leucon (Alytoleucon) pallidus			
Leucon acutirostris	Leucon (Leucon) acutirostris			
Leucon fulvus	Leucon (Leucon) fulvus			
Leucon nasicooides	Leucon (Leucon) nasicooides			
Hymenodora glauca	Hymenodora glacialis	Northern deep-sea shrimp	Acantheephyridae	Decapoda
Hymenodora mollicutis				
Alpheus polaris	Lebbeus polaris	Polar shrimp	Alpheidae	
Amphionidae	Pandalidae	Pandalid shrimps	Amphionidae	
Amphionididae			Amphionididae	
Astacus homari	Gammarellus homari	Amphipod	Astacidae	
Astacus maculatus	Pandalus montagui	Striped shrimp		
Bythocaris leucopis biruli	Bythocaris biruli	Decapod crustacean	Bythocarididae	
Bythocaris leucopsis	Bythocaris leucopsis	White shrimp		
Cancer opilio	Chionoecetes opilio	Atlantic snow crab	Cancridae	
Cancer phalangivm				
Cancer nautilor	Eualus gaimardii	Circumpolar shrimp		
Cancer (Gammarus)	Gammarus	Scuds		

Cancer locusta	Gammarus locusta	Common intertidal amphipod	
Cancer maxillaris	Gnathia maxillaris	Isopod	
Cancer araneus	Hyas araneus	Great spider crab	
Cancer bufo			
Cancer buso			
Cancer pipa			
Cancer (Gammarus) galba	Hyperia galba	Big-eye amphipod	
Cancer oculatus	Mysis oculata	Opposum shrimp	
Cancer bernhardus	Pagurus bernhardus	Soldier crab	
Cancer arctica	Sclerocrangon boreas	Sculptured shrimp	
Cancer boreas			
Cancer homaroides			
Cancer spinus	Spirontocaris spinus	Parrot bladed shrimp	
Cancer ampulla	Stegocephalus ampulla	Amphipod	
Crangon norvegicus	Pontophilus norvegicus	Norwegian shrimp	Crangonidae
Sabinea sarsi	Sabinea sarsii	Sars shrimp	
Crangon septemcarinata	Sabinea septemcarinata	Sevenline shrimp	
Crangon septemcarinatus			
Myto gaimardii			
Crangon (Sclerocrangon)	Sclerocrangon	Decapod shrimp	
Crangon boreas	Sclerocrangon boreas	Sculptured shrimp	

Cheraphilus ferox	Sclerocrangon ferox	Warrior shrimp	
Lissa fssirostra	Hyas coarctatus	Contracted crab	Epialtidae
Eupaguridae	Paguridae	Right-handed hermit crabs	Eupaguridae
Hippolyte Payeri	Bythocaris payeri	Payer's shrimp	Hippolytidae
Hippolyte belcheri	Eualus belcheri	Cleaner shrimp	
Hippolyte gaimardii	Eualus gaimardii	Circumpolar shrimp	
Hippolyte gibba			
Hippolyte gracilis			
Hippolyte lentiginosa			
Hippolyte pandaliformis			
Hippolyte recurvirostris			
Hippolyte retzii			
Hippolite borealis	Lebbeus polaris	Polar shrimp	
Hippolyte amazo			
Hippolyte borealis			
Hippolyte cultellata			
Hippolyte incerta			
Hippolyte mysis			
Hippolyte polaris			
Hippolyte projecta			
Hyppolite costata	Pontophilus norvegicus	Norwegian shrimp	
Hippolyte phipp sii	Spirontocaris phipp sii	Punctate blade shrimp	
Hippolyte turgida			
Hippolyte vibrans			

Hippolyte sowerbaei	Spirontocaris spinus	Parrot bladed shrimp	
Hippolyte sowerbyi			
Hippolyte spinus			
Inachus araneus	Hyas araneus	Great spider crab	Inachidae
Chionoecetes behringianus	Chionoecetes opilio	Atlantic snow crab	Oregoniidae
Chionoecetes chilensis			
Peloplastus Pallasii			
Hyas aranea	Hyas araneus	Great spider crab	
Hyas araneus var. hoeki			
Hyas coarctata	Hyas coarctatus	Contracted crab	
Hyas coarctatus coarctatus			
Hyas serratus			
Ostraconotidae	Paguridae	Right-handed hermit crabs	Ostraconotidae
Bernhardus	Pagurus	Hermit crab	Paguridae
Eupagurus			
Eupagurus (Eupagurus)			
Eupagurus (Pagurillus)			
Eupagurus (Trigonocheirus)			
Eupagurus (Trigonochirus)			
Latro			
Nympagurus			
Pagurus (Trigonocheirus)			
Bernhardus streblonyx	Pagurus bernhardus	Soldier crab	
Bernhardus typicus			

Eupagurus bernhardus			
Pagurus araneiformis			
Pagurus bernhardus var. granulata			
Pagurus eblanensis			
Pagurus streblonyx			
Pagurus Ulidiae			
Pagurus ulidianus			
Bernhardus pubescens	Pagurus pubescens	Downy hermit crab	
Eupagurus kroyeri			
Eupagurus pubescens			
Pagurus kroyeri			
Pagurus Thompsoni			
Boreocaris	Pandalus	Decapod shrimp	Pandalidae
Dymas			
Pandalopsis			
Plesionika (Pandalus)			
Dymas typus	Pandalus borealis	Northern shrimp	
Pandalus borealis borealis			
Pandalus borealis var. edenticulatus			
Boreocaris möbiusi	Pandalus montagui	Striped shrimp	
Pandalus annulicornis			
Pandalus leptorhynchus			
Pandalus levigatus			
Pasiphaë glacialis	Hymenodora glacialis	Northern deep-sea shrimp	Pasiphaeidae
Pasiphaë (Phye) sicula	Pasiphaea multidentata	Pink glass shrimp	
Pasiphaë norvegica			



Pasiphaea principalis	Pasiphaea tarda	Crimson glass shrimp	
Physetocarididae	Pandalidae	Pandalid shrimps	Physetocarididae
Thalassocarididae			Thalassocarididae
Helia	Eualus	Cleaner shrimp	Thoridae
Lysippe			
Spirontocarella			
Thoralus			
Vianellia			
Eualus gaimardii belcheri	Eualus belcheri		
Eualus ratmanovi			
Eualus gaimardii gaimardii	Eualus gaimardii	Circumpolar shrimp	
Eualus obses			
Spirontocaris gaimardi			
Spirontocaris recurvirostris			
Birulaecaris	Lebbeus	Cleaner shrimp	
Hetairus			
Hetairus debilis	Lebbeus polaris	Polar shrimp	
Hetairus tenuis			
Lebbeus orthorhynchus			
Spirontocaris polaris			
Sowerbyus	Spirontocaris	Cleaner shrimp	
Spirontocaris phippsi	Spirontocaris phippsii	Punctate blade shrimp	
Spirontocaris turgida			
Sowerbyus spinus	Spirontocaris spinus	Parrot bladed shrimp	

Spirontocaris spina				
Spirontocaris spina laevidens				
Archaeobrachyura	Brachyura	Crabs		
Podotremata				
Amphionidea	Caridea	Shrimps		
Eukyphida				
Euphausiidae	Euphausiidae	Krill	Euphausiidae	Euphausiacea
Euphausia muelleri	Euphausia krohnii		Euphausiidae	
Euphausia mülleri				
Thysanopoda (Thysanopoda) krohnii				
Thysanopoda bidentata				
Euphausia intermedia	Meganyctiphanes norvegica	Northern krill		
Euphausia lanei				
Meganyctiphanes calmani				
Nyctiphanes norvegicus				
Thysanopoda norvegica				
Boreophausia	Thysanoessa	Krill		
Rhoda				
Thysanoëssa				
Thysanopoda (Thysanoessa)				
Boreophausia inermis	Thysanoessa inermis			
Rhoda inermis				
Thysanoessa aberdonensis				
Thysanoessa borealis				
Thysanoessa neglecta				
Thysanopoda inermis				
Thysanopoda neglecta				

Thysanoessa tenera	Thysanoessa longicaudata			
Thysanopoda longicaudata				
Boreophausia raschii	Thysanoessa raschii			
Euphausia raschii				
Rhoda jardineana				
Rhoda raschii				
Thysanopoda raschii				
Anthura brachiata	Calathura brachiata	Isopod	Anthuridae	Isopoda
Bopyroides acutimarginatus	Bopyroides hippolytes		Bopyridae	
Bopyroides sarsi				
Bopyrus hippolytes				
Idotaega	Saduria		Chaetiliidae	
Mesidotea				
Saussureana				
Chiridothea entomon	Saduria entomon			
Chiridothea entomon f. caspia				
Chiridothea entomon vetterensis				
Idotaega longicauda				
Mesidotea entomon				
Mesidotea entomon entomon				
Mesidotea entomon entomon var. septentrionalis				
Mesidotea entomon glacialis				
Mesidotea entomon orientalis				
Saduria entomon entomon				
Chiridotea megalura	Saduria megalura			
Saduria megalura f. polaris				
Mesidotea sabini	Saduria sabini			
Mesidotea sabini barentsi				

Mesidotea sabini megaluroides		
Mesidotea sabini var. robusta		
Mesidotea sabini var. typica		
Saduria sabini sabini		
Leptophryxus	Dajus	Dajidae
Desmosoma globiceps	Eugerdia tenuimana	Desmosomatidae
Desmosoma tenuimana		
Eugerdia globiceps		
Anceus elongatus	Caecognathia elongata	Gnathiidae
Gnathia elongata		
Anceus stygius	Caecognathia stygia	
Gnathia stygia		
Anceus	Gnathia	
Heterognathia		
Praniza		
Pranize		
Pranyses		
Anceus dentatus	Gnathia dentata	
Gnathia termitoides	Gnathia maxillaris	
Gnathionii	Gnathiidae	Gnathionii
Idotea sabini	Saduria sabini	Idoteidae
Idotea bicuspidata	Synidotea bicuspidata	
Idotea pulchra		
Idotea rugulosa		
Synidotea incisa		
Idotea nodulosa	Synidotea nodulosa	
Synidotea picta		
Haliacris	Munna	Munnidae

Munna (Munna)			
Munna (Neomunna)			
Munna boeckii	Munna boeckii		
Eurycope mutica	Baeonectes muticus		Munnopsidae
Mesostenus	Ilyarachna		
Ilyarachna denticulata	Ilyarachna hirticeps		
Ilyarachna derjugini	Ilyarachna longicornis		
Ilyarachna plunketti			
Mesostenus longicornis			
Eurycope giganteus	Munnopsurus giganteus		
Munnopsurus arcticus			
Munnopsididae	Munnopsidae		Munnopsididae
Nannoniscella	Austroniscus		Nannoniscidae
Oniscus serratus	Acanthonotozoma serratum	Amphipod	Oniscidae
Oniscus caeruleatus	Gnathia maxillaris	Isopod	
Oniscus cuspidatus	Paramphithoe cuspidata	Amphipod	
Oniscus aculeatus	Rhachotropis aculeata		
Oniscus entomon	Saduria entomon	Isopod	
Oniscus cicada	Tmetonyx cicada	Amphipod	
Pleuracantha rubicundum	Pleurogonium rubicundum	Isopod	Paramunnidae
Anceinae	Gnathiidae		Pranizidae
Pranizidae			
Pranizinae			
Pseudomesidae	Desmosomatidae		Pseudomesidae
Desmosomidae			
Pseudomesini			
Gnathiidea	Gnathiidae		

Arctomysis arctica	Boreomysis (Boreomysis) arctica	Opposum shrimp	Mysidae	Mysida
Boreomysis tregouboffi				
Mysis arctica				
Nematopus	Erythrops			
Erythrops serrata	Erythrops serratus			
Nematopus serratus				
Meterythrops robusta	Meterythrops robustus			
Parerythrops robusta				
Pseudomma theeli	Michthyops theeli			
Pseudomma théeli				
Megalophthalmus	Mysis	Opposum shrimps		
Mesomysis				
Michtheimysis				
Mysis (Auricomysis)				
Mysis (Michtheimysis)				
Pugetomysis				
Pugetomysis litoralis	Mysis litoralis	Opposum shrimp		
Mysis fabricii	Mysis oculata			
Mysis spinulosus				
Nematopus obesa	Parerythrops obesus			
Nematopus obesus				
Parerythrops abyssicola				
Parerythrops obesa				
Mysideis grandis	Stilomysis grandis			
Mysis grandis				

Paraleptognathia gracilis	Akanthophoreus gracilis	Tanaid crustacean	Akanthophoreidae	Tanaidacea	
Paraleptognathia benguela	Parakanthophoreus benguela				
Apseudes anomalus	Pseudosphyrapus anomalus		Apseudidae		
Leptognathia gracilis	Akanthophoreus gracilis		Leptognathiidae		
Leptognathia hanseni					
Leptognathia longiremis					
Leptognathia sarsi					
Leptognathia sarsi var. obtusata					
Leptognathia Sarsii					
Pseudotanaïs (Pseudotanaïs) lilljeborgi	Pseudotanaïs lilljeborgii		Pseudotanaidae		
Sphyrapus anomalus	Pseudosphyrapus anomalus		Sphyrapodidae		
Tanaïs gracilis	Akanthophoreus gracilis		Tanaididae		
Peraeospinosus mixtus	Starkus mixtus		Typhlotanaidae		
Typhlotanaïs mixtus					
Dikonophora	Tanaidomorpha				
Conchoecia borealis	Boroecia borealis	Ostracod	Halocyprididae	Halocyprida	Ostracod
Conchoecia maxima	Boroecia maxima				
Conchoecia elegans	Discoconchoecia elegans				
Paraconchoecia elegans					
Conchoecia obtusata	Obtusoecia obtusata				
Cypridina globosa	Philomedes globosus		Cypridinidae	Myodocopida	
Bradycinetus globosus					
Acanthammothella	Cilunculus	Pycnogonid	Ammonotheidae	Pantopoda	Pycnogonida
Zetes	Eurycyde		Ascorhynchidae		
Pseudopallene malleolata	Cordylochele malleolata		Callipallenidae		
Spasmopallene	Pseudopallene				
Spicularia					

Cordylochele brevicolis	Pseudopallene brevicollis	
Pseudopallene discoidea	Pseudopallene circularis	
Pseudopallene hispida		
Pseudopallene intermedia		
Pseudopallene microspines		
Pseudopallene setosa		
Pseudopallene setospines		
Pseudopallene spinosa		
Spicularia discoidea		
Anomorphynchus smithii	Colossendeis proboscidea	Colossendeidae
Colossendeis borealis		
Boreonymphon robustum	Boreonymphon abyssorum	Nymphonidae
Chaetonymphon	Nymphon	
Ninphum		
Nymphon gracile	Nymphon brevirostre	Elegant sea spider
Nymphon microcollis		
Nymphon rubrum		
Nymphon gracilipes	Nymphon elegans	Pycnogonid
Nymphon glaciale	Nymphon grossipes	
Nymphon grossipes bathyale		
Nymphon johnstoni		
Nymphon mixtum		
Nymphon mixtum brevicaudatum		
Nymphon nigrognathum		
Nymphon oculospinum		
Nymphon piliferum		
Nymphon similis		



Nymphon turritum					
Nymphon gracilipes	Nymphon helleri				
Nymphon stroemi gracilipes					
Chaetonymphon hirtipes	Nymphon hirtipes	Deepsea pycnogonid			
Nymphon spinosum					
Nymphon spinosum hirtipes					
Nymphon groenlandicum	Nymphon leptotheles	Pycnogonid			
Nymphon longitarse	Nymphon microrhynchum				
Nymphon giganteum	Nymphon stroemi				
Nymphon jan-mayanensis					
Nymphon stroemi stroemi					
Nymphon strömii					
Nymphon femoratum	Phoxichilidium femoratum				
Pallene malleolata	Cordylochele malleolata		Pallenidae		
Pallene discoidea	Pseudopallene circularis				
Pallene intermedia					
Orythia coccineum	Phoxichilidium femoratum		Phoxichilidiidae		
Phoxichilidium coccineum					
Phoxichilidium maxillare					
Phoxichilidium minor					
Phoxichilidium tubulariae					
Pycnogonum grossipes	Nymphon grossipes		Pycnogonidae		
Balanus porcatus	Balanus balanus	Rough barnacle	Balanidae	Balanomorpha	Thecosteutheroidea
Balanus hameri	Chirona hameri	Barnacle			
Balanus balanoides	Semibalanus balanoides	Common rock barnacle			
Conchoderma leporinum	Conchoderma auritum	Rabbit-ear barnacle	Lepadidae	Scalpellomorpha	

Lepas aurita		
Otion stimpsoni		
Lepas balanoides	Semibalanus balanoides	Common rock barnacle

## Annelids

### Polychaetes

Primarily marine

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Hipponoe jeffreysii	Paramphinome jeffreysii	Free-living polychaete	Amphinomidae	Amphinomida	Polychaeta
Paramphinome jeffreysii					
Paramphinome pulchella					
Anisoceras	Dorvillea	Rock worm polychaete	Dorvilleidae	Eunicida	
Papilliodorvillea					
Prionognathus					
Staurocephalus					
Staurocephalus (Dorvillea)					
Stauronereis					
Eteonopsis	Ophryotrocha				
Mammiphitine					
Ophryotrocha					
Palpiphitine					
Paractius					
Dorvillea (Schistomeringos)	Schistomeringos	Lumbrineridae			
Abyssinoe	Abyssoninoe				
Abyssinoe scopa	Abyssoninoe scopa				
Lumbrineris pseudofragilis					
Lumbrineris pseudo-fragilis					
Lumbrineris scopa					
Lumbrineris scopa scopa					
Lombrineris	Lumbrineris				

Lumbriconereis		
Lumbrinereis		
Zygodolobus		
Lumbriconereis edwardsii	Lumbrineris latreilli	
Lumbriconereis fallax		
Lumbriconereis latreilli		
Lumbriconereis nardonis		
Lumbriconereis tingens		
Lumbrineris fallax		
Zygodolobus grubianus		
Lumbriconereis borealis	Scoletoma fragilis	
Lumbriconereis fragilis		
Lumbrineris fragilis		
Lumbriconereis breviceps	Scoletoma laurentiana	
Lumbriconereis impatiens		
Lumbriconereis laurentiana		
Lumbrineris impatiens		
Scoletoma impatiens		
Zygodolobus laurentianus		
Lysaretidae	Lumbrineridae	Lysaretidae
Northia	Nothria	Onuphidae
Nothria		
Northia conchylega	Nothria conchylega	
Nothria conchyphila		
Onuphis britannica		
Onuphis conchylega		
Onuphis eschrichti		

Onuphis hyperborea				
Onuphis jourdei				
Nothria hyperborea	Nothria hyperborea			
Aphrodita cirrhosa	Gattyana cirrhosa	Scaleworms	Aphroditidae	Phyllodocida
Aphrodita filamentosa				
Aphrodita punctata				
Aphrodita scabra				
Aphrodita viridis				
Aphrodita cirrata	Harmothoe imbricata	Fifteen-scaled worms		
Aphrodita imbricata				
Aphrodita lepidota				
Aphrodita lepidota minuta				
Aphrodita plana				
Aphrodita varians				
Aphrodita violacea				
Aphrodita longa	Pholoe longa	Free-living polychaete		
Glycera capitata setosa	Glycera capitata		Glyceridae	
Glycera mimica				
Glycera muelleri				
Glycera setosa				
Hemipodia canadensis				
Podarke golikovi	Gyptis golikovi		Hesionidae	
Castalia aphroditoides	Nereimyra aphroditoides			
Castalia arctica				
Castalia fabricii				
Nereimyra arctica				

Levidoridae	Syllidae	Levidoridae
Aglaopheme	Aglaophamus	Nephtyidae
Nephtys atlantica	Aglaophamus malmgreni	
Nephtys grubei		
Nephtys malmgreni		
Nephtys malmgreni		
Aonis	Nephtys	Catworms
Dentinephtys		
Diplobranchus		
Nephtys		
Portelia		
Nephtys caeca	Nephtys caeca	Free-living polychaete
Nephtys hirsuta		
Nephtys ingens		
Nephtys margaritacea		
Nephtys nudipes		
Nephtys oerstedii		
Nephtys bononensis		
Nephtys caeca var. ciliata		
Portelia caeca		
Diplobranchus ciliatus	Nephtys ciliata	
Nephtys ciliata		
Nephtys borealis		
Nephtys incisa	Nephtys incisa	
Nephtys incisa bilobata		
Nephtys lawrencii		
Nephtys canadensis	Nephtys paradoxa	

Nephtys pansa			
Nephtys paradoxa			
Nephtys phyllobranchia			
Nereis cirrosa	Amphitrite cirrata	Filter feeding polychaete	Nereididae
Nereis flava	Eteone flava	Free-living polychaete	
Nereis longa	Eteone longa	Paddleworm	
Nereis sores	Glycera capitata	Free-living polychaete	
Nereis pectinata	Lagis koreni	Trumpet worm	
Nereis (Nephtys)	Nephtys	Catworms	
Nereis (Nephtys) lineata	Nephtys caeca	Free-living polychaete	
Nereis caeca			
Nereis ciliata	Nephtys ciliata		
Nereis aphroditoides	Nereimyra aphroditoides		
Nereis pusilla			
Heteronereis	Nereis		
Johnstonia			
Lycoris			
Naumachius			
Nereis (Lycoris)			
Nereis (Nereis)			
Thoosa			
Heteronereis arctica	Nereis pelagica	Slender ragworm	
Heteronereis assimilis			
Heteronereis grandifolia			
Heteronereis migratoria			

Nereilepas fusca			
Nereis (Lycoris) pelagica			
Nereis (Nereis) pelagica			
Nereis bowerbankii			
Nereis delagica			
Nereis denticulata			
Nereis ferruginea			
Nereis fimbriata			
Nereis fulgens			
Nereis grandifolia			
Nereis renalis			
Nereis reynaudi			
Nereis subulicola			
Nereis verrucosa			
Heteronereis glaucopis	Nereis zonata	Free-living polychaete	
Nereis cylindrata			
Nereis flavipes			
Nereis prismatica	Proceraea prismatica		
Nereis fragilis	Scoletoma fragilis	Rock worm polychaete	
Nereis bullata	Sphaerodorum gracilis	Free-living polychaete	
Nereis filicornis	Spio filicornis	Bristleworm	
Lycastis	Syllis	Free-living polychaete	
Eteonella	Eteone		Phyllodocidae
Eteone depressa	Eteone flava		
Eteone fucata			



Eteone lentigera		
Eteone sarsii		
Eteone arctica	Eteone longa	Paddleworm
Eteone islandica		
Eteone leuckarti		
Eteone lilljeborgi		
Eteone robusta		
Eteone villosa		
Eteone (Mysta) bistriata	Eteone spetsbergensis	Free-living polychaete
Eteone (Mysta) bistriata fuscodorsata		
Eteone andreapolis		
Eteone spetsbergensis bistriata		
Eteone spetsbergensis spetsbergensis		
Mysta bistriata		
Mysta bistriata fuscodorsata		
Eumida (Pirakia)	Eumida	
Eumidia		
Pirakia		
Vitiaziphyllum		
Eulalia minuta	Eumida arctica	
Eumida minuta		
Eteone caeca	Hypereteone foliosa	
Eteone foliosa		
Eteone (Mysta) barbata	Mysta barbata	
Eteone barbata		
Eteone papillifera		
Eteone striata		

Mysta papillifera			
Mystides (Mesomystides)	Mystides		
Mystides (Mesomystides) borealis	Mystides borealis		
Anaitis wahlbergi	Paranaitis wahlbergi		
Anaitides citrina	Phyllodoce citrina		
Phyllodoce badia			
Phronia	Pilargis		Pilargidae
Dasylepis	Acanthicolepis	Scaleworms	Polynoidae
Antinoana	Bylgides		
Antinoella			
Bylgia			
Harmothoe (Antinoella)			
Bylgia elegans	Bylgides elegans		
Antinoe angusta	Bylgides groenlandicus		
Antinoe groenlandica			
Antinoe sarsii occidentalis			
Antinoella angusta			
Antinoella plumosa			
Antinoe badia	Bylgides promamme		
Antinoe promamme			
Antinoella badia			
Antinoella sarsi promamme			
Harmothoe (Antinoella) badia			
Harmothoe (Antinoella) sarsi promamme			
Harmothoe badia			
Polynoe badia			
Antinoe sarsi	Bylgides sarsi		
Antinoe sarsii			

Antinoe sarsii balthica	
Antinoella sarsi	
Harmothoe (Antinoella) sarsi	
Harmothoe sarsi	
Lepidonotus cirratus	
Polynoe cirrata	
Polynoe sarsi	
Nemidia	Enipo
Polynoe (Enipo)	
Polynoe (Nemidia)	
Nemidia lawrencii	Enipo torelli
Nemidia torelli	
Eupolynoe occidentalis	Eucranta villosa
Eunoa	Eunoe
Harmothoe (Eunoe)	
Polynoe (Eunoa)	
Antinoe zetlandica	Eunoe nodosa
Eunoe islandica	
Harmothoe (Eunoe) nodosa	
Harmothoe nodosa	
Lepidonotus pharetratus	
Polynoe (Eunoe) islandica	
Polynoe foraminifera	
Polynoe nodosa	
Polynoe spinulosa	
Harmothoe (Eunoe) oerstedii	Eunoe oerstedii
Lepidonote scabra	
Polynoe arctica	

Nychia	Gattyana	
Nychia amondseni	Gattyana amondseni	
Gattyana cirrosa	Gattyana cirrhosa	
Gattyana imbricata		
Harmothoe scabra		
Lepidonotus cirratus parasiticus		
Nychia cirrosa		
Nychia cirrosa chaetopteri		
Polynoe scabriuscula		
Andresia	Harmothoe	Fifteen-scaled worms
Evarne		
Evarnella		
Harmothoe (Evarne)		
Harmothoe (Evarnella)		
Harmothoe (Harmothoe)		
Laenilla		
Lagisca oculata		
Lagisca taurica		
Paranychia		
Polynoe (Evarne)		
Tricosmochaeta		
Polynoe (Eunoa) abyssicola	Harmothoe abyssicola	
Polynoe aspera	Harmothoe aspera	
Harmothoe (Evarne) fragilis	Harmothoe fragilis	
Acanthiclepis equitis	Harmothoe globifera	
Dasylepis equitis		
Eunoe globifera		

Gattyana globifera	
Harmothoe (Eunoe) globifera	
Lepidonotus globifer	
Nychia globifera	
Polynoe assimilis	
Polynoe globifera	
Harmothoe hartmanae	Harmothoe imbricata
Harmothoe imbricata incerta	
Harmothoe levis	
Harmothoe maxillospinoso	
Harmothoe unicolor	
Lepidonote cirrata	
Polynoe (Harmothoe) imbricata	
Polynoe complanata	
Polynoe incerta	
Antinoe impar	Harmothoe impar
Evarne atlantica	
Evarne impar	
Evarnella impar	
Harmothoe (Evarne) impar	
Harmothoe (Evarnella) impar	
Harmothoe elisabethae	
Lagisca elisabethae	
Polynoe impar	
Lagisca rarispina	Harmothoe rarispina
Lagisca rarispina occidentalis	
Polynoe rarispina	

Chaetosphaera falconis	Laonice cirrata	Substrate-living polychaete	
Melaenis loveni gigantea	Melaenis loveni	Scaleworms	
Pholoe tuberculata	Pholoe baltica	Free-living polychaete	Sigalionidae
Pholoe synophthalmica	Pholoe inornata		
Pholoe synophthalmica pontica			
Ephesia peripatus	Ephesiella abyssorum		Sphaerodoridae
Ephesiella peripatus			
Sphaerodorum abyssorum			
Ephesia minuta	Sphaerodoridium minutum		
Ephesiella minuta			
Sphaerodoropsis minuta			
Sphaerodoropsis minutum			
Sphaerodorum minutum			
Sphaerodoridium philippi	Sphaerodoropsis philippi		
Sphaerodorum philippi			
Bebryce peripatus	Sphaerodorum gracilis		
Ephesia gracilis			
Pollicita peripatus			
Sphaerodoridium gracilis			
Sphaerodoropsis flavum			
Sphaerodorum flavum			
Sphaerodorum gracile			
Sphaerodorum peripatus			
Amblyosyllis cincinnata	Amblyosyllis finmarchica		Syllidae
Gattiola cincinnata			
Gattiola finmarchica			

Pterosyllis cincinnata	
Braniella	Anguillosyllis
Sphaerosyllis (Sphaerosyllis) erinaceus	Erinaceusyllis erinaceus
Sphaerosyllis erinaceus	
Exogone (Exogone) naidina	Exogone naidina
Exogone gemmifera	
Exogone kefersteinii	
Gossia longiseta	
Paedophylax levis	
Schmardia chauseyana	
Syllis longiseta	
Exogone (Exogone) verugera	Exogone verugera
Paedophylax brevicornis	
Paedophylax veruger	
Autolytides	Myrianida
Autolytus	
Autolytus (Autolytides)	
Autolytus (Autolytus)	
Crithida	
Diploceraea	
Podenereis	
Podonereis	
Sacsonereis	
Sylline	
Amytis	Proceraea
Autolytus (Regulatus)	
Autolytus (Stephanosyllis)	
Nereisyllis	

Polybostrichus	
Polynice	
Procera	
Procerea	
Pterautolytus	
Pterautolytus	
Regulatus	
Stephanosyllis	
Amytis prismatica	Proceraea prismatica
Autolytus (Proceraea) trilineatus	
Autolytus incertus	
Autolytus longosetosus	
Autolytus prismaticus	
Autolytus trilineatus	
Nereisyllis prismatica	
Polybostrichus longosetosus	
Polybostrichus longosetus	
Proceraea gracilis	
Procerea prismatica	
Syllis (Syllides)	Syllides
Aporosyllis	Syllis
Chaetosyllis	
Ehlersia	
Ehlersia (Syllis)	
Eurymedusa	
Gnathosyllis	
Ioda	
Ioida	



Isosyllis	
Langerhansia	
Langerhansia (Syllis)	
Laomedora	
Pagenstecheria	
Reductotyposyllis	
Syllis (Ehlersia)	
Syllis (Langerhansia)	
Syllis (Syllis)	
Syllis (Typosyllis)	
Thoe	
Trichosyllis	
Typosyllis	
Typosyllis (Ehlersia)	
Typosyllis (Langerhansia)	
Typosyllis (Syllis)	
Typosyllis (Typosyllis)	
Ehlersia (Syllis) cornuta	Syllis cornuta
Ehlersia cornuta	
Langerhansia cornuta	
Syllis (Ehlersia) cornuta	
Syllis (Langerhansia) cornuta	
Syllis (Typosyllis) cornuta	
Syllis (Typosyllis) harti	
Syllis cornuta collingsii	
Syllis fabricii	
Syllis pallida	
Typosyllis (Ehlersia) cornuta	

Typosyllis (Langerhansia) cornuta	
Typosyllis cornuta	
Syllis (Typosyllis) fasciata	Syllis fasciata
Typosyllis (Syllis) fasciata	
Typosyllis fasciata	
Pionosyllis hyalina	Syllis hyalina
Syllis (Typosyllis) hyalina	
Syllis (Typosyllis) hyalina juanensis	
Syllis (Typosyllis) melanopharyngea	
Syllis (Typosyllis) tristanensis	
Syllis borealis	
Syllis hialina	
Syllis macrocola	
Syllis pellucida	
Syllis simillima	
Syllis tristanensis	
Syllis velox	
Typosyllis (Syllis) hyalina	
Typosyllis (Syllis) velox	
Typosyllis (Typosyllis) hyalina	
Typosyllis aciculata orientalis	
Typosyllis hyalina	
Typosyllis melanopharyngea	
Typosyllis orientalis	
Typosyllis taltalensis	
Typosyllis tristanensis	

Caobangiidae	Sabellidae	Sabellid feather-duster worms	Caobangiidae	Sabellida
Amphicora fabricia	Fabricia stellaris	Filter feeding polychaete	Fabriciidae	
Amphicora fabricii				
Amphicora sabella				
Fabricia affinis				
Fabricia amphicora				
Fabricia leidy				
Fabricia sabella				
Novafabricia bilobata				
Othonia fabricii				
Sabella cirrata	Amphitrite cirrata		Sabellidae	
Distylia	Bispira			
Metalaonome				
Sabella crassicornis	Bispira crassicornis			
Sabella nordenskioldi				
Sabella picta				
Sabella spetsbergensis				
Dasychone	Branchiomma			
Dasychonopsis				
Sabella (Dasychone)				
Branchiomma arctica	Branchiomma arcticum			
Sabellastarte arctica				
Dasychone inconspicua	Branchiomma inconspicua			
Sabella paucibranchiata	Chone paucibranchiata			
Sabella granulata	Cistenides granulata			
Euchonella	Euchone			

Euchone rubella	Euchone analis		
Oriopsis liefdefjordensis			
Sabella analis			
Chone flabellifera	Euchone papillosa		
Chone papillosa			
Sabella papillosa			
Sabella tenuissima			
Fabricinae	Fabriciidae		
Sabella tubiformis	Lagis koreni	Trumpet worm	
Laonome cirrata	Laonice cirrata	Substrate-living polychaete	
Sabella lumbricalis	Nicomache lumbricalis	Bamboo worm	
Notaulax mucronata	Potamethus mucronatus	Filter feeding polychaete	
Sabella longibranchiata	Sabella pavonina	Peacock feather-duster worm	
Sabella pavonia			
Sabella pavonia bicoronata			
Sabella sarsi			
Sabella sarsii			
Spirographis brevispira			
Spirographis spallanzanii brevispira			
Sabella conchilega	Thelepus cincinnatus	Filter feeding polychaete	
Sabellongidae	Sabellidae	Sabellid feather-duster worms	Sabellongidae
Apomatopsis	Apomatus	Filter feeding polychaete	Serpulidae

Protula globifera	Apomatus globifer	
Romanchella (Bushiella)	Bushiella	
Sinistrella		
Pileolaria (Jugaria) quadrangularis	Bushiella (Jugaria) quadrangularis	
Pileolaria quadrangularis		
Spirorbis quadrangularis		
Chaetinopoma greenlandica	Chitinopoma serrula	
Chitinopoma fabricii		
Chitinopoma groenlandica		
Microserpula serrula		
Miroserpula (Chitinopoma) inflata		
Miroserpula inflata		
Serpula (Vermilia) serrula		
Vermilia serrula		
Dexiospira spirillum	Circeis spirillum	Counterclockwise spiral tube worm
Janua (Dexiospira) spirillum		
Janua (Dexiospira) spirillum lucida		
Serpula cornea		
Serpula lucida		
Serpula sinistrorsa		
Serpula spirillum		
Spirillum pellucidum		
Spirorbis comptus		
Spirorbis cornea		
Spirorbis fewkesii		
Spirorbis lucida		

Spirorbis reflexa		
Spirorbis spirillum		
Eupomatus trypanon	Hydroides norvegica	Filter feeding polychaete
Eupomatus vermicularis		
Hydroides nervegica		
Hydroides norvegicus		
Serpula (Hydroides) norvegica		
Serpula norvegica		
Serpula norwegica		
Serpula solitaria		
Serpula vermicularis		
Vermilia norwegia		
Bushiella (Jugaria) granulata	Janua heterostropha	
Janua (Dexiospira) pagenstecheri		
Janua (Dexiospira) pusilloides		
Janua pagenstecheri		
Jugaria granulata		
Laeospira granulata		
Mera pusilla		
Serpula granulata		
Serpula heterostropha		
Serpula minuta		
Serpula sulcata		
Spirorbis (Dexiospira) pusilloides		
Spirorbis (Janua) epichysis		
Spirorbis (Janua) gnomonicus		

Spirorbis affinis	
Spirorbis epichysis	
Spirorbis fabricii	
Spirorbis granulata	
Spirorbis granulatus	
Spirorbis pagenstecheri	
Spirorbis pagenstecheri incoloris	
Spirorbis pusilloides	
Spirorbis sulcata	
Paradexiospira cancellata	Paradexiospira (Spirorbides) cancellata
Serpula cancellata	
Janua (Dexiospira) semidentata	Paradexiospira (Spirorbides) vitrea
Paradexiospira nakamurai	
Paradexiospira vitrea	
Paralaeospira vitrea	
Serpula vitrea	
Spirorbis conica	
Spirorbis semidentatus	
Spirorbis vitrea	
Placostegus politus	Placostegus tridentatus
Placostegus serrulatus	
Placostegus tricuspidatus	
Placostegus tricuspidatus annulifera	
Placostegus tricuspidatus tubifera	
Placostegus tridentatus pennata	
Placostegus tridentatus serrulata	
Plagostegus trydentatus	
Serpula (Placostegus) tricuspidata	

Serpula armata		
Serpula crystallina		
Serpula muricata		
Serpula polita		
Serpula serrulata		
Serpula tricuspidata		
Serpula tridentata		
Vermilia serrulata		
Ehlerprotula	Protula	
Longitubus		
Membranopsis		
Paraprotula		
Peotula		
Protula (Philippiprotula)		
Protula (Protula)		
Protula (Psygmobranchus)		
Protulopsis		
Psygmobranchus		
Salmacinopsis		
Serpula (Helena)		
Serpula (Spiramella)		
Spiramella		
Protula (Protula) tubularia	Protula tubularia	Red-spotted horseshoe
Protula (Protula) tuburalia		
Protula (Psygmobranchus) protensa		
Protula (Psygmobranchus) tubularia		
Protula borealis		



Protula capensis				
Protula elegans				
Protula meilhaci				
Protula protensa				
Protula rudolphi				
Protula tabularia				
Protula tubularia capensis				
Protula tubularia tubularia				
Psymbranchus elegans				
Psymbranchus intermedius				
Psymbranchus pratensis				
Psymbranchus protensus				
Psymbranchus simplex				
Psymbranchus tubularis				
Serpula arundo				
Serpula tubularia				
Laeospira borealis	Spirorbis (Spirorbis) spirorbis	Spiral tube worm		
Serpula spirorbis				
Spirillum spirorbis				
Spirorbis borealis				
Spirorbis linnei				
Spirorbis nautiloides				
Spirorbis spirorbis				
Spirorbis tubaeformis				
Polydoridae	Spionidae	Spionids	Polydoridae	Spionida
Spio cirrata	Amphitrite cirrata	Filter feeding polychaete	Spionidae	

Leipoceras	Dipolydora	Substrate-living polychaete
Polydora (Polydora) caulleryi	Dipolydora caulleryi	
Polydora brachycephala		
Polydora carazzi		
Polydora caulleryi		
Leipoceras uviferum	Dipolydora coeca	
Leucodore coecus		
Leucodorum coecum		
Polydora (Polydora) coeca		
Polydora caeca		
Polydora (Polydora) quadrilobata	Dipolydora quadrilobata	
Polydora quadrilobata		
Polydora tubifex		
Aricideopsis	Laonice	
Mandane		
Spionides		
Aricideopsis megalops	Laonice cirrata	
Laonice foliata		
Laonice pugettensis		
Laonice sacculata		
Nerine cirrata		
Scolecopsis cirrata		
Spionides cirratus		
Spionides foliata		
Spionides sacculata		
Aonides gracilis	Levinsenia gracilis	
Anaspio	Prionospio	

Aquilaspio				
Kinbergella				
Minuspio				
Periptyches				
Prionospio (Apoprionospio)				
Prionospio (Aquilaspio)				
Prionospio (Minuspio)				
Prionospio (Prionospio)				
Pteriptyches				
Laonice cirrata minuta	Prionospio cirrifera			
Minuspio cirrifera				
Prionospio (Minuspio) cirrifera				
Polydora (Carazzia) derjugini	Pseudopolydora paucibranchiata			
Polydora (Carazzia) orientalis				
Polydora (Carazzia) paucibranchiata				
Polydora (Pseudopolydora) paucibranchiata				
Pseudopolydora orientalis				
Microspio armata	Spio armata			
Spio gattyi	Spio filicornis	Bristleworm		
Microspio arctica	Spio limicola	Substrate-living polychaete		
Spio arctica				
Morants	Spiophanes			
Spiophanes koyeri	Spiophanes kroyeri			
Spiophanes kroeyeri				
Macrochaeta polyonyx	Actaedrilus polyonyx	Filter feeding polychaete	Acrocirridae	Terebellida
Sabellides brevicaudata	Amage auricula		Ampharetidae	

Sabellides brevicirrata	
Asabellides	Ampharete
Branchiosabella	
Heterobranchus	
Pseudosabellides	
Pterampharete	
Sabellides	
Amphicteis acutifrons	Ampharete acutifrons
Ampharete grubei baltica	Ampharete baltica
Sabellides borealis	Ampharete borealis
Ampharete arctica	Ampharete finmarchica
Ampharete brevibranchiata	
Amphicteis finmarchica	
Crossostoma	Amphicteis
Amphicteis groenlandica	Amphicteis gunneri
Amphicteis gunneri gunneri	
Anobothrella	Anobothrus
Melythasides	
Sosanides	
Ampharete arctica gagarae	Anobothrus gracilis
Ampharete gagarae	
Ampharete gracilis	
Sosane gracilis	
Sosane sulcata nidrosiensis	
Melinnampharete laubieri	Anobothrus laubieri
Melythasides laubieri	
Glyphanostoma	Glyphanostomum
Glyphanostomum	

Glyphanostomum pallescens	Glyphanostomum pallescens		
Sabellides pallescens			
Samytha pallescens			
Sabellides cristata	Melinna cristata		
Mugga	Sosane		
Muggoides			
Sosanella			
Sosanopsis			
Amphictenidae	Pectinariidae	Ice-cream-cone worms	Amphictenidae
Heterocirrus marioni	Aphelochaeta marioni	Bristleworm	Cirratulidae
Tharyx marioni			
Archidice	Cirratulus	Filter feeding polychaete	
Cirrhatula			
Cirrhatulus			
Promenia			
Cirratulus blainvillei	Cirratulus cirratus	Redthreads	
Cirratulus blainvillii			
Cirratulus borealis			
Cirratulus flavescens			
Promenia fulgida			
Brada normani	Brada granulosa	Filter feeding polychaete	Flabelligeridae
Brada granulata	Brada inhabilis		
Siphonostoma inhabile			
Brada villosa	Bradabyssa villosa		
Siphonostoma villosum			
Chloraema	Flabelligera		

Siphonostoma	
Siphonostomum	
Siphostoma	
Tecturella	
Chloraema dujardini	Flabelligera affinis
Chloraema dujardinii	
Chloraema edwardsii	
Chloraema pellucidum	
Chloraema sordidum	
Flabelligera marenzelleri	
Siphonostoma buskii	
Siphonostoma gelatinosa	
Siphostoma uncinata	
Tecturella flaccida	
Tecturella luctator	
Flemingia muricata	Pherusa plumosa
Pherusa muelleri	
Siphonostoma plumosum	
Stylarioides plumosa	
Stylarioides sarsi	
Trophonia goodsirii	
Trophonia plumosa	
Diplocirrus hirsutus	Saphobranchia hirsuta
Trophonia hirsuta	
Diplocirrus longisetosus	Saphobranchia longisetosa
Stylarioides longisetosus	
Stylarioides normani	

Melinnexis arctica	Melinnopsis arctica		Melinnidae
Pectinaria granulata	Cistenides granulata		Pectinariidae
Pectinaria groenlandica			
Pectinaria (Cistenides) hyperborea	Cistenides hyperborea		
Pectinaria (Cistenides) hyperborea pacifica			
Pectinaria hyperborea			
Cistena pectinata	Lagis koreni	Trumpet worm	
Pectinaria (Lagis) koreni			
Pectinaria koreni			
Pectinaria malmgreni			
Pectinaria robusta			
Amphitrite gunneri	Amphicteis gunneri	Filter feeding polychaete	Terebellidae
Amphiro cirrata	Amphitrite cirrata		
Amphitrite palmata			
Amphitrite radiata			
Terebella cirrata			
Terebella cirrhata			
Terebella montagui			
Teredo arenaria			
Idalia flexuosa	Axionice flexuosa		
Nicolea flexuosa			
Pista flexuosa			
Scione flexuosa			
Terebella flexuosa			
Amphitrite eschrichtii	Cistenides granulata		
Amphiro nebulosa	Eupolymnia nebulosa	Strawberry worm	

Amphitritoides rapax		
Pista cristata occidentalis		
Polymnia nebulosa		
Terebella debilis		
Terebella meckelii		
Terebella nebulosa		
Terebella tuberculata		
Laena nuda	Lanassa venusta	Filter feeding polychaete
Laphaniella venusta		
Leaena nuda		
Laphania boeckii hystericis	Laphania boeckii	
Leaena abbranchiata	Leaena ebranchiata	
Terebella abbranchiata		
Terebella ebranchiata		
Amphitrite affinis	Neoamphitrite affinis	
Amphitrite intermedia		
Amphitrite palmata		
Amphitrite groenlandica	Neoamphitrite groenlandica	
Leprea textrix	Nicolea zostericola	
Terebella longicornis		
Terebella textrix		
Terebella zostericola		
Amphitrite plumosa	Pherusa plumosa	
Dendrophora	Pista	
Idalia		
Otanes		
Scionopsis		



Anisocirrus	Polycirrus
Aphlebina	
Apneumea	
Cyaxares	
Dejoces	
Ereutho	
Leucariste	
Litancyra	
Polycirrus (Ereutho)	
Polycirrus (Leucariste)	
Pseudoampharete	
Torquea	
Leucariste albicans	Polycirrus arcticus
Polycirrus albicans	
Ereutho smitti	Polycirrus medusa
Leucariste smitti	
Polycirrus norvegica	Polycirrus norvegicus
Polycirrus norvegicus	
Leaena graffii	Proclea graffii
Proclea graffi	
Proclea grafii	
Solowetia malmgreni	Proclea malmgreni
Terebella pecten	Terebellides stroemii
Amphitrite cincinnata	Thelepus cincinnatus
Heterophenacia renouardi	
Heteroterebella madida	
Lumara flava	
Phenacia ambigrada	

Phenacia pulchella			
Phenacia retrograda			
Phenacia terebelloides			
Terebella lutea			
Terebella madida			
Terebella pustulosa			
Thelephusa circinnata			
Thelepodopsis flava			
Thelepus bergmanni			
Thelepus cincinnatus andreanae			
Thelepus cincinnatus canadensis			
Thelepus circinnata			
Venusia punctata			
Ampharetides	Terebellides		Trichobranchidae
Aponobranchus			
Canephorus			
Corephorus			
Unobranchus			
Terebellides williamsae	Terebellides gracilis		
Aponobranchus perrieri	Terebellides stroemii		
Corephorus elegans			
Terebellides carnea			
Terebellides stroemi			
Canephorinae	Trichobranchidae		
Trichobranchinae			
Ammocharidae	Oweniidae	Substrate-living polychaete	Ammocharidae
Branchiocapitella	Capitella		Capitellidae

Capitellides		
Capitomastus		
Isomastus		
Lumbriconais		
Matla		
Valla		
Ancistria acuta	Capitella capitata	Gallery worm
Capitella capitata belgica		
Capitella capitata danica		
Capitella capitata hebridarum		
Capitella capitata neapolitana		
Capitella capitata suchumica		
Capitella fabricii		
Capitella intermedia		
Capitella prototypa		
Capitella similis		
Lombricus canalium		
Lumbriconais marina		
Matla bengalensis		
Saenuris barbata		
Valla ciliata		
Ancistria	Heteromastus	Substrate-living polychaete
Areniella		
Ancistria capillaris	Heteromastus filiformis	Red thread worm
Ancistria minima		
Areniella filiformis		

Capitella costana			
Capitella filiformis			
Capitella fimbriata			
Notomastus filiformis			
Notomastus laevis			
Arenia cruenta	Notomastus latericeus	Substrate-living polychaete	
Arenia fragilis			
Capitella rubicunda			
Notomastus (Tremomastus) benedeni			
Notomastus (Tremomastus) fertilis			
Notomastus benedeni			
Notomastus rubicundus			
Sandanis rubicundus			
Leptochaetopterus	Spiochaetopterus		Chaetopteridae
Telepsavus			
Cossurella	Cossura		Cossuridae
Heterocossura			
Cossura lepida	Cossura pygodactylata		
Levinseniidae	Paraonidae		Levinseniidae
Euclymene zonalis	Clymenella zonalis	Bambooworm	Maldanidae
Macroclymene zonalis			
Praxilla zonalis			
Leiochone polaris	Clymenura polaris	Bamboo worm	
Praxilla polaris			
Lumbriclymene cylindricauda	Lumbriclymene cylindricauda		
Heteromaldane	Maldane		
Sonatsa			

Clymene koreni	Maldane sarsi	Bambooworm	
Maldane sarsi tropica			
Nichomache	Nicomache	Bamboo worm	
Nicomache quadrispinata	Nicomache (Loxochona) quadrispinata		
Clymene lumbricalis	Nicomache lumbricalis		
Clymene microcephala			
Nicomache capensis			
Nicomache carinata			
Clymaldane	Notoproctus		
Maldane tenuis	Petaloproctus tenuis		
Eupraxillella	Praxillella		
Praxilla			
Pseudoclymene			
Clymene gracilis	Praxillella gracilis		
Clymene intermedia	Praxillella praetermissa		
Clymene praetermissa			
Euclymene praetermissa			
Praxilla arctica			
Praxilla praetermissa			
Praxillella praetermissa capensis			
Rhodine loveni breviceps	Rhodine gracilior		
Rhodine loveni gracilior			
Rhodine loveni robustior	Rhodine loveni		
Ammotrypane	Ophelina	Substrate-living polychaete	Opheliidae
Ammotrypane (Ophelina)			
Ladice			
Omaria			

Terpsichore			
Urosiphon			
Ammotrypane abranchiata	Ophelina abranchiata		
Ammotrypane aulogaster	Ophelina acuminata		
Ammotrypane fimbriata			
Ammotrypane gracile			
Ammotrypane ingebrigtsenii			
Ophelia acuminata			
Ophelia aulogaster			
Ophelina aulogaster			
Ophelina cylindricaudata minima	Ophelina minima		
Ophelina opisthobranchia	Ophelina opisthobranchiata		
Ammotrypane oestroides	Travisia forbesii	Stink worm	
Ophelia mamillata			
Ophelia mamillata crassa			
Aricia tullbergi	Apistobanchus tullbergi	Substrate-living polychaete	Orbiniidae
Anthostoma acutum	Leitoscoloplos acutus		
Schroederella berkeleyi			
Scoloplos acutus			
Labotas	Scoloplos		
Scolaricia			
Scoloplos (Scoloplos)			
Aricia arctica	Scoloplos armiger	Armored bristleworm	
Aricia muelleri			
Scoloplos (Scoloplos) armiger			
Scoloplos canadensis			

Scoloplos elongatus			
Scoloplos jeffreysii			
Psammocollus	Galathowenia	Substrate-living polychaete	Oweniidae
Myriochele fragilis	Galathowenia fragilis		
Myriochele oculata	Galathowenia oculata		
Myrioglobula	Myriochele		
Myriochele sarsii	Myriochele heeri		
Myrioglobula malmgreni	Myriochele malmgreni		
Ammochares aedificator	Owenia fusiformis	Tubeworm	
Ammochares occidentalis			
Ammochares orientalis			
Ammochares ottonis			
Ammochares tenuis			
Ops digitata			
Owenia brachycera			
Owenia filiformis			
Arcidea	Aricidea	Substrate-living polychaete	Paraonidae
Blakeia			
Acmira catherinae	Aricidea (Acmira) catherinae		
Aricidea catherinae			
Acmira cerrutii	Aricidea (Acmira) cerrutii		
Aricidea (Acesta) cerrutii			
Aricidea (Aricidea) jeffreysii			
Aricidea cerruti			
Aricidea cerrutii			
Aricidea jeffreysi			

Aricidea jeffreysii		
Aricidea albatrossae	Aricidea (Aricidea) albatrossae	
Aricidea quadrilobata	Aricidea (Strelzovia) quadrilobata	
Aricidea (Allia) roberti	Aricidea (Strelzovia) roberti	
Aricidea roberti		
Allia suecia	Aricidea (Strelzovia) suecica	
Aricidea (Allia) suecica		
Aricidea heteroseta		
Aricidea suecica		
Aricidea uschakowi		
Aricidea (Cirrophorus)	Cirrophorus	
Cirrophorus lyriformis	Cirrophorus branchiatus	
Paraonis (Paraonides) lyriformis		
Levinsenia gracilis minuta	Levinsenia gracilis	
Paraonis filiformis		
Paraonis gracilis		
Paraonis gracilis gracilis		
Paraonis gracilis minuta		
Paraonis ivanovi		
Tauberia gracilis		
Cirrophorus eliasoni	Paradoneis eliasoni	
Paraonella nordica	Paraonides nordica	
Eumenia crassa	Polyphysia crassa	Scalibregmatidae
Eumenia ebranchiata		
Eumeniopsis typica		
Polyphysia quaterbranchiata		
Eumenia longisetosa	Pseudoscalibregma parvum	
Pseudoscalibregma longisetosum		



Scalibregma parvum			
Oligobranchus	Scalibregma		
Eumenia crassa arctica	Scalibregma inflatum		
Oligobranchus groenlandicus			
Oligobranchus roseus			
Scalibregma brevicauda			
Scalibregma inflatum corethrurum			
Scalibregma minutum			
Travisia forbesi	Travisia forbesii	Stink worm	Travisiidae
Lumbricus capitatus	Capitella capitata	Gallery worm	
Lumbricus ciliatus			
Lumbricus littoralis			
Lumbricus cirratus	Cirratulus cirratus	Redthreads	
Tubularia fabricia	Fabricia stellaris	Filter feeding polychaete	
Tubularia stellaris			
Solen fragilis	Lagis koreni	Trumpet worm	
Lumbricus tubicola	Lumbriclymene cylindricauda	Bamboo worm	
Tubularia penicillus	Sabella pavonina	Peacock feather-duster worm	
Lumbricus fragilis	Scoletoma fragilis	Rock worm polychaete	
Lumbricus armiger	Scoloplos armiger	Armored bristleworm	

## Sipunculans

Peanut worms, typically live in substrate

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
:_____	:_____	:_____	:_____	:_____	:_____

## Oligochaetes

Includes earthworms

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Hirudo anceps	Malacobdella grossa	Leech nemertean	Hirudinidae	Arhynchobdellida	Clitellata
Hirudo grossa					
Allolobophora aequivesicularis	Aporrectodea caliginosa	Earthworm	Lumbricidae	Crassicitellata	
Allolobophora arnoldi					
Allolobophora australiensis					
Allolobophora caliginosa					
Allolobophora caliginosa beddardi					
Allolobophora caliginosa var. hellenica					
Allolobophora inflata					
Allolobophora iowana					
Allolobophora molita					
Allolobophora nocturna					
Allolobophora pura					
Allolobophora rara					
Allolobophora remyi					
Allolobophora similis					
Allolobophora turgida					
Allolobophora turgida tuberculata					
Aporrectodea borellii					
Aporrectodea carochensis					
Aporrectodea monticola					
Aporrectodea similis					
Aporrectodea tetramammalis					
Aporrectodea tuberculata					
Aporrectodea turgida					

Dendrobaena samarigera graeca
Enterion caliginosum
Enterion carneum
Eophila augilensis
Eophila obscuricola
Helodrilus (Allolobophora) borellii
Helodrilus (Allolobophora) caliginosus
Helodrilus borellii
Helodrilus mariensis
Helodrilus turgidus
Lumbricus australiensis
Lumbricus caliginosus
Lumbricus capensis
Lumbricus carneus
Lumbricus communis cyaneus
Lumbricus communis olivaceus
Lumbricus communis pellucidus
Lumbricus gordianus
Lumbricus helenae
Lumbricus hortensiae
Lumbricus levis
Lumbricus lividus
Lumbricus novae-hollandiae
Lumbricus purus
Nicodrilus caliginosus
Nicodrilus caliginosus alternisetosus
Nicodrilus caliginosus meridionalis

Allolobophora arborea	Bimastos rubidus
Allolobophora constricta	
Allolobophora cyanea rubida	
Allolobophora fraissei	
Allolobophora putris	
Allolobophora putris arborea	
Allolobophora putris var. helvetica	
Allolobophora subrubicunda	
Allolobophora tenuis	
Bimastus tenuis	
Dendrobaena arborea	
Dendrobaena magnesa	
Dendrobaena pieter	
Dendrobaena putris	
Dendrobaena rubida	
Dendrobaena rubida var. subrubicunda	
Dendrobaena subrubicunda	
Dendrobaena victoris	
Dendrodrilus rubidus	
Enterion rubidum	
Helodrilus (Bimastus) constrictus	
Helodrilus rubidus	
Helodrilus victoris	
Hypogeon havaicus	
Lumbricus pieter	
Lumbricus puter	
Lumbricus rubidus	
Lumbricus terrestris rubidus	

Lumbricus victoris				
Lumbricus xanthurus				
Octolasion rubidum				
Allolobophora subrubicunda hortensis	Dendrobaena hortensis			
Allolobophora veneta hortensis				
Eisenia hortensis				
Eisenia fetida andrei	Eisenia andrei			
Eisenia fetida var. unicolor				
Allolobophora terrestris	Lumbricus terrestris	Common earthworm		
Aporrectodea terrestris				
Enterion terrestre				
Lumbricus agricola				
Lumbricus infelix				
Echinodrilus	Mesenchytraeus	Pot worm oligochaete		
Marionina libra	Bryodrilus librus		Enchytraeidae	Enchytraeida
Enchytraeoides immotus	Cernosvitoviella immota			
Lumbricillus semifuscus	Claparedrilus semifuscus			
Marionina semifusca				
Marionina semifusca				
Pachydrilus semifuscus				
Chamaedrillus sphagnetorum	Cognettia sphagnetorum			
Cognettia anomala				
Enchytraeoides anomalus				
Enchytraeoides sphagnetorum				
Marionina sphagnetorum				
Pachydrilus sphagnetorum				

Archenchytraeus möbii	Enchytraeus albidus	Whiteworm
Archienchytraeus albimaris		
Enchytraeus constrictus		
Enchytraeus fucorum		
Enchytraeus humicultor		
Enchytraeus humicultor similis		
Enchytraeus krumbachi		
Enchytraeus mobii		
Enchytraeus sordidus		
Halodrilus littoralis		
Litorea krumbachi		
Neoenchytraeus stuxbergii		
Neoenchytraeus vej dovskyi		
Archenchytraeus bucholzii	Enchytraeus buchholzi	Grindal worm
Enchytraeus buchholrii		
Enchytraeus buchholzi suecicus		
Enchytraeus buchholzii		
Enchytraeus florentinus		
Enchytraeus polonicus		
Enchytraeus christenseni bisetosus	Enchytraeus dicaetus	Pot worm oligochaete
Enchytraeus alaskae	Enchytraeus kincaidi	
Enchytraeus citrinus		
Enchytraeus cryptosetosus		
Enchytraeus modestus		
Enchytraeus saxicola		
Fridericia bulbifera	Fridericia bulbosa	
Fridericia pseudobulbifera		

Fridericia pulchra	
Neoenchytraeus bulbosus	
Henleanella	Henlea
Hepatogaster	
Michaelseniella	
Punahenlea	
Archenchytraeus leptodera	Henlea nasuta
Archienchytraeus nasutus	
Enchytraeus leptodera	
Enchytraeus nasutus	
Henlea leptodera	
Henlea quadrupla	
Michaelseniella nasuta	
Henlea balcanica	Henlea perpusilla
Henlea brucei	
Henlea minima	
Henleanella perpusilla	
Archenchytraeus ventriculosus	Henlea ventriculosa
Archienchytraeus ventriculosus	
Enchytraeus ventriculosus	
Fridericia stewarti	
Henlea dicksoni multispinus	
Henlea multispinosa	
Enchytraeoides	Lumbricillus
Epitelphusa	
Epithelphusa	
Pachydrilus	
Enchytraeoides arenarius	Lumbricillus arenarius



Enchytraeus arenarius				
Enchytraeus crymodes	Lumbricillus crymodes			
Marionina crymodes				
Enchytraeus pagenstecheri	Lumbricillus pagenstecheri			
Lumbricillus aegialites				
Lumbricillus georgiensis				
Lumbricillus henkingi				
Lumbricillus necrophagus				
Lumbricillus ritteri				
Pachydrilus limosus				
Pachydrilus pagenstecheri				
Archienchytraeus germanicus	Lumbricillus rivalis			
Lumbricillus evansi				
Lumbricillus germanicus				
Lumbricillus subterraneus				
Pachydrilus germanicus				
Pachydrilus rivalis				
Pachydrilus subterraneus				
Enchytraeus aporus	Marionina apora			
Enchytraeus argenteus	Marionina argentea			
Pachydrilus argenteus				
Analycus	Mesenchytraeus			
Melanenchytraeus				
Analycus flavus	Mesenchytraeus flavus			
Ichthyobdellidae	Piscicolidae	Fish leeches	Ichthyobdellidae	Rhynchobdellida
Notostomobdella laeve	Notostomum laeve	Leech	Piscicolidae	

## Bryozoans

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Cheilostomata	Cheilostomatida	Bryozoan		Cheilostomata	Gymnolaemata
Hippoporina hylina	Celleporella hyalina		Bitectiporidae	Cheilostomatida	
Porella saccata	Cystisella saccata		Bryocryptellidae		
Porelloides minuta	Porella minuta				
Bugula flexilis	Kinetoskias smitti		Bugulidae		
Menipea fruticosa	Dendrobeatia fruticosa		Candidae		
Notoplites sibirica	Notoplites sibiricus				
Scrupocellaria arctica	Tricellaria arctica				
Cellarina gracilis	Tricellaria gracilis				
Cellaria denticulata	Crisia denticulata		Cellariidae		
Cellaria ternata	Tricellaria ternata				
Celleporariidae	Celleporidae		Celleporariidae		
Rhamphostomellina	Cellepora		Celleporidae		
Cellepora hyalina	Celleporella hyalina				
Schismoporinae	Celleporidae				
Cellepora coarctata	Leieschara coarctata				
Cribrilina mutabilis	Juxtacribrilina mutabilis		Cribrilinidae		
Annulipora dentata	Electra pilosa	Hairy sea-mat	Electridae		
Annulipora pilosa					
Escharella porifera	Schizomavella porifera	Bryozoan	Escharellidae		
Escharina brongniartiana	Celleporella hyalina		Escharinidae		
Gemellaria americana	Eucratea loricata	Paired bryozoan	Eucrateidae		
Gemellaria loricata					
Gemellaria loriculata					
Gemellaria willisii					

Gemicellaria loriculata			
Loricaria americana			
Loricaria europaea			
Eschara sedecimdentata	Callopora lineata	Bryozoan	Flustridae
Flustra lineata			
Eschara saccata	Cystisella saccata		
Flustra dentata	Electra pilosa	Hairy sea-mat	
Flustra pilosa			
Flustra tomentosa			
Flustra solida	Pseudoflustra solida	Bryozoan	
Eschara rosacea	Ragionula rosacea		
Flustra abyssicola	Sarsiflustra abyssicola		
Eschara securifrons	Securiflustra securifrons	Narrow-leaved hornwrack	
Flustra securifrons			
Flustra truncata			
Flustra unicornis	Tegella unicornis	Bryozoan	
Celleporella brongniartiana	Celleporella hyalina		Hippothoidae
Hippothoa hyalina			
Holoporellidae	Celleporidae		Holoporellidae
Kleidionellidae			Kleidionellidae
Membranipora craticula	Callopora craticula		Membraniporidae
Membranipora pilosa	Electra pilosa	Hairy sea-mat	
Membranipora armifera	Tegella armifera	Bryozoan	
Membranipora unicornis	Tegella unicornis		
Diporula	Microporella		Microporellidae
Microporelloides			
Microporelloides (Cribriporella)			

Microporelloides (Patorporella)		
Tremolyrula		
Trypematella		
Myriapora coarctata	Leieschara coarctata	Myriaporidae
Myrizoum coarctatum		
Myriapora subgracile	Leieschara subgracilis	
Myriapora subgracilis		
Osthimosiidae	Celleporidae	Osthimosiidae
Retepora beaniana	Reteporella beaniana	Phidoloporidae
Retepora cellulosa f. beaniana		
Sertella beaniana		
Schizoporella hyalina	Celleporella hyalina	Schizoporellidae
Schizoporella porifera	Schizomavella porifera	
Multiporina	Schizoporella	
Schizopodrella		
Phylactella labiata	Escharella labiata	Smittinidae
Smittina jeffreysi	Parasmittina jeffreysi	
Smittia palmata var. sinuosa	Pseudoflustra sinuosa	
Cumulipora	Smittoidea	
Smittina glaciata	Smittoidea glaciata	
Stomachetosella incerta	Schizoporella incerta	Stomachetosellidae
Torquatellidae	Celleporidae	Torquatellidae
Discopora hispida	Disporella hispida	Umbonulidae
Discopora coccinea f. labiata	Escharella labiata	
Colletosia	Umbonula	
Discopora		
Escharellina		
Lepralia cylindrica	Celleporella hyalina	

Lepralia hyalina					
Lepralia hyalina depressa					
Lepralia spathulifera	Doryporella spathulifera				
Lepralia jeffreysi	Parasmittina jeffreysi				
Lepralia minuta	Porella minuta				
Lepralia squama	Tegella unicornis				
Alcyonidium reticulum	Alcyonidium gelatinosum	Jelly bryozoan	Alcyonidiidae	Ctenostomatida	
Halodactyle diaphane					
Farrella dilatata	Nolella dilatata	Bryozoan	Farrellidae		
Cylindroecium dilatatum			Nolellidae		
Crisevia	Crisia		Crisiidae	Cyclostomatida	Stenolaemata
Defrancia lucernaria	Infundibulipora lucernaria		Frondiporidae		
Lichenopora hispida	Disporella hispida		Lichenoporidae		
Domopora lucernaria	Infundibulipora lucernaria				
Stegohornera lichenoides	Hornera lichenoides		Stigmatoechidae		
Tubulipora echinulata	Disporella hispida		Tubuliporidae		
Criserpia	Tubulipora				
Obelia					

## Ctenophora

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Beroe bilobata	Bolinopsis infundibulum	Common northern comb jelly	Beroidae	Beroida	Nuda
Beroe infundibulum					
Beroe compressa	Mertensia ovum	Arctic sea gooseberry			
Beroe cucullus					
Beroe octoptera					
Beroe ovum					
Callianira compressa			Callianiridae	Cydippida	Tentaculata
Martensia octoptera					
Cyditpe quadricostata	Bolinopsis infundibulum	Common northern comb jelly	Cydippidae		
Cyditpe ovum	Mertensia ovum	Arctic sea gooseberry			
Cyditpe	Pleurobrachia	Sea gooseberries			
Euplokamis octoptera	Mertensia ovum	Arctic sea gooseberry	Euplokamididae		
Mertensia cucullus			Mertensiidae		
Mertensia groenlandica					
Mertensia scoresbyi					
Moseria	Pleurobrachia	Sea gooseberries	Pleurobrachiidae		
Pleurobrahia					
Bolina	Bolinopsis	Comb jelly	Bolinidae	Lobata	
Bolina alata	Bolinopsis infundibulum	Common northern comb jelly			

Bolina hibernica			
Bolina infundibulum			
Bolina norvegica			
Bolina septentrionalis			
Anais	Bolinopsis	Comb jelly	Bolinopsidae
Alcinoe rotunda	Bolinopsis infundibulum	Common northern comb jelly	
Bolinopsis alata			
Bolinopsis septentrionalis			
Lesueuria hyboptera			Lesueuridae
Mnemia norvegica			Mnemiidae

## Echinoderms

### Asteroidea (Sea Stars)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Asterias filiformis	Amphiura filiformis	Brittlestar	Astериidae	Forcipulatida	Asterozoa
Notasteriinae	Asteriidae	Sea star			
Asterias granularis	Ceramaster granularis	Common sun star			
Asterias affinis	Crossaster papposus				
Asterias helianthemoides					
Asterias papposus					
Stellonia papposa					
Asterias equestris	Hippasteria phrygiana	Arctic cushion star			
Asterias johnstoni					
Asterias phrygiana					
Asterias panopla	Icasterias panopla	Sea star			
Asterias (Leptasterias)	Leptasterias				
Ctenasterias					
Eoleptasterias					
Asterias bidentata	Ophiacantha bidentata	Brittle star			
Asterias aculeata	Ophiopholis aculeata	Daisy brittle star			
Asteracanthion palaeocrystallus	Pedicellaster typicus	Sea star			
Asterias militaris	Pteraster militaris	Wrinkled slime star			
Asterias alboverrucosa	Solaster endeca	Northern sun star			
Asterias aspera					



Asterias endeca				
Asterias rumphii				
Stellonia endeca				
Asteracanthion lincki	Urasterias lincki	Arctic sea star		
Asteracanthion stellionura				
Asterias enopla				
Asterias gunneri				
Asterias lincki				
Asterias linckii				
Asterias stellionura				
Urasterias enopla				
Pedicellaster palaeocrystallus	Pedicellaster typicus	Sea star	Pedicellasteridae	
Astropecten pallidus	Bathybiaster vexillifer		Astropectinidae	Paxillosida
Astropecten vexillifer				
Bathybiaster pallidus				
Bathybiaster robustus				
Ilyaster mirabilis				
Phoxaster pumilus				
Astropecten arcticus	Lepttychaster arcticus			
Astropecten luetkeni				
Lepttychaster arcticus				
Lepttychaster arcticus var. elongata				
Lepttychaster elongata				
Astropecten tenuispinus	Pontaster tenuispinus			
Crenaster marionis				
Pontaster hebitus			Benthopectinidae	
Pontaster limbatus				
Pontaster marionis				

Pontaster nitida		
Pontaster platynota		
Pontaster tenuispinus var. nitida		
Pontaster tenuispinus var. platynota		
Anodiscus	Ctenodiscus	Porcellanasteridae
Archaster robustus	Bathybiaster vexillifer	Archasteridae      Valvatida
Archaster vexillifer		
Archaster arcticus	Leptychaster arcticus	
Archaster tenuispinus	Pontaster tenuispinus	
Asterina borealis	Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) hispida	Asterinidae
Asterina tuberculata	Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) tumida	
Asterina tumida		
Asterina tumida var. tuberculata		
Asteriscus militaris	Pteraster militaris	Wrinkled slime star
Tremaster laevis	Tremaster mirabilis	Sea star
Tremaster mirabilis novaecaledoniae		
Tremaster novaecaledoniae		
Astrogonium boreale	Ceramaster granularis	Goniasteridae
Astrogonium granulare		
Ceramaster granularis granularis		
Goniaster granularis		
Pentagonaster borealis		
Pentagonaster eximius		
Pentagonaster granularis		
Pentagonaster simplex		
Tosia eximia		
Tosia granularis		

Tosia simplex		
Astrogonium aculeatum	Hippasteria phrygiana	Arctic cushion star
Astrogonium phrygianum		
Goniaster abbensis		
Goniaster equestris		
Goniaster phrygianus		
Hippasteria (Nehippasteria) insignis		
Hippasteria aleutica		
Hippasteria argentinensis		
Hippasteria armata		
Hippasteria colossa		
Hippasteria cornuta		
Hippasteria derjungini		
Hippasteria europaea		
Hippasteria hyadesi		
Hippasteria insignis		
Hippasteria johnstoni		
Hippasteria kurilensis		
Hippasteria leiopelta armata		
Hippasteria mammifera		
Hippasteria pedicellaris		
Hippasteria phrygiana argentinensis		
Hippasteria phrygiana phrygiana		
Hippasteria phrygiana strongylactis		
Hippasteria plana		
Hippasteria spinosa		
Hippasteria strongylactis		

Hippasteria trojana			
Pentagonaster hispidus	Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) hispida	Sea star	
Lasiaster villosus			Poraniidae
Porania borealis			
Porania spinulosa			
Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) borealis			
Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) hispida rosea			
Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) rosea			
Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) spinulosa			
Poraniomorpha hispida			
Poraniomorpha rosea			
Rhegaster borealis			
Rhegaster murrayi			
Rhegaster spinulosa			
Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) tuberculata	Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) tumida		
Rhegaster tumidus			
Sphaeriaster björlykkei			
Crossaster aboverrucosus	Crossaster papposus	Common sun star	Solasteridae
Crossaster affinis			
Crossaster koreni			
Crossaster neptuni			
Solaster affinis			
Solaster papposus			
Solaster papposus var. squamata	Crossaster squamatus	Sea star	
Solaster squamatus			
Solaster tumida	Poraniomorpha (Poraniomorpha) tumida		
Endeca	Solaster		

Solaster (Endeca)				
Solaster endeca decemradiata	Solaster endeca	Northern sun star		
Solaster galaxides				
Solaster intermedius				
Hymenaster giganteus	Hymenaster pellucidus	Sea star	Pterasteridae	Velatida
Hymenaster membranaceus				
Hymenaster perissonotus				
Apterodon	Pteraster	Slime stars		
Hexaster				
Lophopteraster				
Marsipaster				
Pteraster (Apterodon)				
Pteraster (Pteraster)				
Pteraster (Retaster)				
Pteraster (Temnaster)				
Pterasterides				
Retaster				
Temnaster				
Pteraster aporus	Pteraster militaris	Wrinkled slime star		
Pterasterides aporus				
Hexaster obscurus	Pteraster obscurus	Obscure cushion star		
Pteraster (Retaster) obscurus				
Pteraster (Temnaster) hexactis				
Pteraster hexactis				
Temnaster hexactis				

## Crinoidea (Sea Lilies)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class			
Antedon barentsi	Heliometra glacialis	Crinoid	Antedonidae	Comatulida	Crinoidea			
Antedon brachymera								
Antedon celtica								
Antedon eschrichtii								
Antedon quadrata								
Heliometra brachymera								
Heliometra eschrichtii								
Heliometra glacialis glacialis								
Heliometra glacialis maxima								
Heliometra juvenalis								
Heliometra maxima								
Heliometra quadrata								
Antedon hystrix	Poliometra proluxa							
Antedon proluxa								
Hathrometra proluxa								
Bathycrinus carpenteri	Bathycrinus carpenteri		Bathycrinidae					
Ilycrinus carpenteri								
Alecto eschrichtii	Heliometra glacialis							
Alecto glacialis								

## Echinoidea (Sea urchins)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Echinus aurantiacus	Echinus esculentus	European edible sea urchin	Echinidae	Camarodonta	Echinoidea
Echinus auranticus					
Echinus eculentus					
Echinus globiformis					
Echinus pseudomelo					
Echinus pseudo-melo					
Echinus quinquangulosus					
Echinus quinqueangulatus					
Echinus quinqueangulosus					
Echinus schwartzii					
Echinus sphaera					
Echinus swartzii					
Echinus violaceus					
Echinus (Strongylocentrotus)	Strongylocentrotus	Sea urchin			
Echinus granularis					
Echinus (Toxopneustes) droebachiensis	Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis	Green sea urchin			
Echinus (Toxopneustes) dübenii					
Echinus chlorocentrotus					
Echinus dröbachiensis					
Echinus droebachiensis					
Echinus pictus					
Echinus subangularis					
Echinus granulatus	Strongylocentrotus pallidus	Pale sea urchin			
Echinometra droebachiensis					
Toxocidaris echinoides					
			Echinometridae		

Toxocidaris sachalinica				
Paracentrotus (Strongylocentrotus)	Strongylocentrotus	Sea urchin	Parechinidae	
Loxechinus violaceus	Strongylocentrotus pallidus	Pale sea urchin		
Allocentrotus	Strongylocentrotus	Sea urchin	Strongylocentrotidae	
Euryechinus				
Strongylocentrotrus				
Euryechinus droebachiensis	Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis	Green sea urchin		
Euryechinus granulatus				
Strongylocentrotus chlorocentrotus				
Strongylocentrotus Draebachiensis				
Strongylocentrotus granularis				
Strongylocentrotus pictus				
Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis sachalinica	Strongylocentrotus pallidus	Pale sea urchin		
Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis var. sachalinica				
Strongylocentrotus echinoides				
Strongylocentrotus sachalinicus				
Sphærechinus esculentus	Echinus esculentus	European edible sea urchin	Toxopneustidae	
Toxopneustes droebachiensis	Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis	Green sea urchin		
Toxopneustes carnosus	Strongylocentrotus pallidus	Pale sea urchin		
Toxopneustes droebachiensis var. groenlandica				
Toxopneustes pallidus				
Toxopneustes pictus				
Cidaris esculenta	Echinus esculentus	European edible sea urchin	Cidaridae	Cidaroida
Cidaris hemisphaerica				
Echinosigra (Pourtalesia)	Pourtalesia	Sea urchin	Pourtalesiidae	Holasteroida
Phyale				





## Holothuroidea (Sea Cucumbers)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Chiridota brevis	Myriotrochus rinkii	Rink’s footless sea cucumber	Chiridotidae	Apodida	Holothuroidea
Botryodactyla affinis	Cucumaria frondosa	Orange-footed sea cucumber	Cucumariidae	Dendrochirotida	
Botryodactyla grandis					
Cucumaria assimilis					
Pentacta frondosa					
Anaperus cigaro	Ekmania barthii	Barth’s sea cucumber			
Orcula barthii					
Orcula luminosa					
Thyonidium pellucidum					
Cucumaria glacialis	Ocnus glacialis	Sea cucumber			
Ludwigia glacialis			Heterothyonidae		
Psolus granulatus	Psolus phantapus	Brown psolus	Psolidae		
Psolus laevigatus					
Psolus regalis					
Elpidia glacialis glacialis	Elpidia glacialis	Cold-water sea cucumber	Elpidiidae	Elasipodida	
Holothuria frondosa	Cucumaria frondosa	Orange-footed sea cucumber	Holothuriidae	Holothuriida	
Holothuria fucicola					
Holothuria grandis					
Holothuria pentacta					
Holothuria pentactes	Psolus phantapus	Brown psolus			
Holothuria phantapus					

Echinosoma hispidum	Eupyrgus scaber	Rough fusiform sea cucumber	Eupyrgidae	Molpadida
Ankyroderma affine	Molpadia borealis	Sea cucumber	Molpadiidae	
Ankyroderma jeffreysi				
Molpadia blakei var. groenlandica				
Molpadia jeffreysi				
Molpadia oolitica				
Molpadia thomsoni				
Trochostoma arctica				
Trochostoma boreale				
Trochostoma thomsonii				

## Ophiuroidea (Brittle stars)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Amphiura torelli	Amphipholis torelli	Brittle star	Amphiuridae	Amphilepidida	Ophiuroidea
Amphinephthys	Amphiura				
Ctenamphiura					
Hemilepis					
Icalia					
Monamphiura					
Nullamphiura					
Ophiopeltis					
Pandelia					
Amphiodia ascia	Amphiura filiformis	Brittlestar			
Amphiura holboelli	Amphiura sundevalli	Brittle star			
Polypholis echinata	Ophiopholis aculeata	Daisy brittle star	Ophiactidae		
Ophiaregma abyssorum	Ophiopus arcticus	Brittle star	Ophiolepididae		
Ophiolepis sundevalli	Amphiura sundevalli				
Ophiolepis scolopendrica	Ophiopholis aculeata	Daisy brittle star			
Ophiolepis robusta	Ophiura robusta	Brittle star			
Ophiopholis aculeata typica	Ophiopholis aculeata	Daisy brittle star	Ophiopholidae		
Ophiopholis bellis					
Ophiopholis scolopendrica					
Astrophyton agassizi	Gorgonocephalus arcticus	Northern basket star	Gorgonocephalidae	Euryalida	
Gorgonocephalus agassizi					
Astrophyton caryi	Gorgonocephalus eucnemis	Common basket star			

Astrophyton eucnemis			
Astrophyton malmgreni			
Astrophyton stimpsoni			
Gorgonocephalus caryi			
Gorgonocephalus japonicus			
Gorgonocephalus malmgreni			
Gorgonocephalus stimpsoni			
Astrophyton lamarcki	Gorgonocephalus lamarckii	Brittle star	
Astrophyton lamarckii			
Gorgonocephalus lamarcki			
Ophiacantha (Ophiectodia)	Ophiacantha		Ophiacanthidae Ophiacanthida
Ophiectodia			
Ophientodia			
Ophiodiplax			
Ophiomelina			
Ophioscalus			
Ophiacantha groenlandica	Ophiacantha bidentata		
Ophiacantha hibernica			
Ophiacantha spinulosa			
Ophiocoma filiformis	Amphiura filiformis	Brittlestar	Ophiocomidae
Ophiocoma arctica	Ophiacantha bidentata	Brittle star	
Ophiocoma bidentata			
Ophiocoma echinulata			
Ophiocoma bellis	Ophiopholis aculeata	Daisy brittle star	
Ophiarachninae	Ophiomyxidae	Brittle star	Ophiodermatidae
Ophiobyrinae			Ophiomyxidae
Ophiocynodus	Ophioscolex		

Ophiopyren striatum	Ophiostriatus striatus		Ophioleucidae	Ophioleucida
Ophioscolex (Ophiolycus) purpureus	Ophiolycus purpureus		Ophioscolecidae	Ophioscolecida
Ophioscolex purpurea				
Ophioscolex quadrispinus				
Ophioscolex (Ophioscolex)	Ophioscolex			
Ophioscolex fragilis	Ophioscolex glacialis			
Ophiurae	Ophiurida	Brittlestars		Ophiurae
Ophiopleura arctica	Ophiopleura borealis	Arctic brittle star	Ophiopyrgidae	Ophiurida
Dictenophiura carnea	Ophiura (Dictenophiura) carnea	Brittle star		
Ophiosten amitinum var. boreale	Ophiosten gracilis		Ophiuridae	
Ophiosten le-danteci				
Ophiosten pattersoni				
Ophiosten sericeum gracilis				
Ophiosten sericeum var. gracilis				
Ophioglypha gracilis				
Ophioglypha signata				
Ophiura signata				
Ophiura bellis	Ophiopholis aculeata	Daisy brittle star		
Luetkenia	Ophiopleura	Brittle star		
Lütkenia				
Luetkenia arctica	Ophiopleura borealis	Arctic brittle star		
Ophioglypha	Ophiura	Brittle star		
Ophioglyphina				
Ophioglypina				
Ophiozea				
Ophiura carnea	Ophiura (Dictenophiura) carnea			

Ophioglypha robusta	Ophiura robusta	
Ophiura fasciculata		
Ophiura squamosa		
Ophioglypha sarsii	Ophiura sarsii	Notched brittle star
Ophiura arctica		
Ophiura coriacea		
Ophiura sarsi		
Ophioglypha nodosa	Stegophiura nodosa	Brittle star
Ophiura nodosa		
Ophiomyxina	Ophiomyxidae	
Chilophiurina	Ophiuridae	

# Cnidaria

## Corals

Includes Hexacorallia and Octocorallia

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Actinostella callosa	Actinostola callosa	Rough-skinned sea anemone	Actiniidae	Actiniaria	Hexacorallia
Urticina callosa					
Bolocera	Bolocera	Sea anemone			
Polystomidia					
Polystomidium					
Actinia tuediae	Bolocera tuediae	Deeplet sea anemone			
Anemonia tuedia					
Anemonia tuediae					
Bolocera longicornis					
Bolocera tudiae					
Bolocera tuedia					
Cribrionopsis	Cribrinopsis	Sea anemone			
Actinia (Rhodactinia) daevisii	Cribrinopsis similis				
Actinea crassicornis	Hormathia digitata	Maned sea anemone			
Actinia (Chondractinia) digitata					
Actinia digitata					
Actinia dilatata					
Actinia ditata					
Actinia spectabilis					
Tealia digitata					
Urticina digitata					



Actinia (Chondractinia) nodosa	Hormathia nodosa	Rugose anemone
Actinia (Diplostephanus) nodosa		
Actinia nodosa		
Urticina nodosa		
Eubolocera	Liponema	Sea anemone
Bolocera multicornis	Liponema multicornis	Many-tentacled sea anemone
Eubolocera multicornis		
Urticina multicornis		
Actinia carneola	Stomphia coccinea	Swimming anemone
Actinia coccinea		
Actinia nitida		
Actinia (Urticina)	Urticina	Sea anemone
Bunodes		
Madoniactis		
Actinia (Isacmaea) crassicornis	Urticina crassicornis	Christmas anemone
Actinia crassicornis		
Tealia (Rhodactinia) crassicornis		
Tealia (Urticina) felina var. crassicornis		
Tealia crassicornis		
Tealia felina crassicornis		
Urticina (Tealia) crassicornis		
Urticina (Tealia) felina var. crassicornis		
Urticina felina var. kurila		
Urticina felina kurila		
Bulocera eques	Urticina eques	Horseman anemone

Madoniactis lofotensis			
Rhodactinia crassicornis			
Tealia (Madoniactis) lofotensis			
Tealia felina var. lofotensis			
Tealia lofotensis			
Urticina (Tealia) felina var. lofotensis			
Urticina felina var. lofotensis			
Urticina lofotensis			
Urticina lofotensis			
Paractinostola	Actinostola	Sea anemone	Actinostolidae
Actinostola (Urticina) callosa	Actinostola callosa	Rough-skinned sea anemone	
Actinostola atrostoma			
Actinostola sibirica			
Catadiomene atrostoma			
Anthosactis jan mayeni	Anthosactis janmayeni	Jan mayen sea anemone	
Anthosactis janmajeni			
Actinostola abyssorum	Cribrinopsis similis	Sea anemone	
Actinostola spetsbergensis	Glandulactis spetsbergensis	Spitsberg sea anemone	
Actinostola spetzbergensis			
Actinostola walteri			
Glandulactis spetbergensis			
Kyathactis hyalina			
Actinoloba nodosa	Hormathia nodosa	Rugose anemone	
Kylindrosactis elegans	Stomphia coccinea	Swimming anemone	
Stomphia coccinea			

Stomphia carneola			
Stomphia churchiae			
Anthea tuediae	Bolocera tuediae	Deeplet sea anemone	Antheidae
Castosoma abyssorum	Cactosoma abyssorum	Sea anemone	Halcampidae
Phelliomorpha crassa			
Calliactis kroeyeri	Allantactis parasitica	Parasitic sea anemone	Hormathiidae
Calliactis kroyeri			
Calliactis krøyeri			
Chondractinia digitata	Hormathia digitata	Maned sea anemone	
Chondractinia digitata			
Hormathia (Chondractinia) digitata			
Hormathia margaritae			
Hormathiogeton vegae			
Actinauge borealis	Hormathia nodosa	Rugose anemone	
Actinauge nodosa			
Actinauge rugosa			
Chondractinia nodosa			
Chondractinia nodosa			
Chondractinia tuberculosa			
Hormathia (Chondractinia) nodosa			
Hormathia tuberculosa			
Hormatia nodosa			
Hormathia musculosa	Kadosactis rosea	Rosy sea anemone	
Lipomena	Liponema	Sea anemone	Liponematidae

Liponema multicornis	Liponema multicornis	Many-tentacled sea anemone		
Metridium nodosum	Hormathia nodosa	Rugose anemone	Metridiidae	
Phellia crassa	Cactosoma abyssorum	Sea anemone	Phelliidae	
Phellia crossa				
Phellia bathybia	Kadosactis rosea	Rosy sea anemone		
Phellia violacea				
Sagartia splendens	Cylista splendens	Sea anemone	Sagartiidae	
Cereus digitatus	Hormathia digitata	Maned sea anemone		
Cylista coccinea	Stomphia coccinea	Swimming anemone		
Sagartia repens				
Arachnactis bournei	Synarachnactis lloydii	Sea anemone	Arachnactidae	Ceriantharia
Arachnactis lloydii				
Saccanthus	Cerianthus	Cylinder anemones	Cerianthidae	
Cerianthus borealis	Synarachnactis lloydii	Sea anemone		
Cerianthus danielsseni				
Cerianthus lloydi				
Cerianthus lloydii				
Cerianthus lloydii borealis				
Cerianthus lloydii				
Cerianthus lütkenii				
Cerianthus septentrionalis				
Synarachnactis bournei			Synarachnactidae	
Ptychodactiaria	Actiniaria	Sea anemones		Ptychodactiaria
Sidisia	Epizoanthus	Zoanthid	Epizoanthidae	Zoantharia

Epizoanthus americanus	Epizoanthus papillosus				
Epizoanthus incrustatus					
Epizoanthus papillosum					
Epizoanthus parasiticus					
Sidisia incrustata					
Mardoell	Epizoanthus		Mardoellidae		
Mammillifera incrustata	Epizoanthus papillosus		Zoanthidae		
Zoanthus americanus					
Alcyonium luetkeni	Drifa glomerata	Orb carnation coral	Alcyoniidae	Malacalcyonacea	Octocorallia
Gersemia glomerata					
Gersemiopsis arctica					
Barathrobis	Gersemia	Soft coral			
Fulla					
Gersemiopsis					
Krystallofanis					
Nannodendron					
Organidus					
Sarakka					
Voeringia					
Alcyonium carneum	Gersemia rubiformis	Sea strawberry			
Alcyonium rubiforme					
Gersemia carnea					
Halcyonium carneum					
Nannodendron elegans					
Alcyonium manusdiaboli	Halichondria (Halichondria) panicea	Breadcrumb sponge			
Alcyonium medullare					

Alcyonium paniceum			
Alcyonium echinatum	Hydractinia echinata	Snail fur	
Capnella glomerata	Drifa glomerata	Orb carnation coral	Capnellidae
Drifa flavescens			
Drifa hyalina			
Drifa islandica			
Eunephthya flavescens			
Eunephthya glomerata			
Eunephthya glomerata var. flavescens			
Eunephthya glomerata var. islandica			
Eunephthya glomerata var. rosea			
Eunephthya hyalina			
Eunephthya luetkeni			
Capnella rubiformis	Gersemia rubiformis	Sea strawberry	
Eunephthya rubiformis			
Lobularia carnea			Cladiellidae
Lobularia rubiformis			
Isis encrinus	Umbellula encrinus	Lily sea pen	Isididae
Ammothea luetkeni	Drifa glomerata	Orb carnation coral	Lemnaliidae
Nephthya flavescens			Nephtheidae
Nephthya polaris			
Nephthya rosea			
Paraspongodes arctica			
Paraspongodes flavescens			
Paraspongodes hyalina			
Paraspongodes islandica			

Paraspongodes luetkeni				
Paraspongodes sarsi				
Paraspongodes globosa	Gersemia rubiformis	Sea strawberry		
Paraspongodes rubra				
Spoggodidae	Nephtheidae	Soft coral	Spoggodidae	
Briareum grandiflorum	Drifa glomerata	Orb carnation coral	Briareidae	Scleralcyonacea
Pennatula encrinus	Umbellula encrinus	Lily sea pen	Pennatulidae	
Ombellula encrinus			Umbellulidae	
Umbellaria groenlandica				
Umbellularia encrinus				
Umbellularia groenlandica				

## Hydrozoa (Anemones)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Amphinemidae	Pandidae	Hydrozoan	Amphinemidae	Anthoathecata	Hydrozoa
Amphineminae					
Circe	Aglantha		Bougainvilliidae		
Circe camtschatica	Aglantha digitale	Pink helmet			
Circe impatiens					
Circe rosea					
Atractylis	Bougainvillia	Hydrozoan			
Hippocrene					
Lizusa					
Margelis					
Perigonimus					
Perigonymus					
Bougainvillia allmanii	Bougainvillia principis				
Hippocrene aurea					
Margelis principis					
Nemopsis heteronema					
Perigonimus vesicarius	Catablema vesicarium	Constricted jellyfish			
Perigonimus abyssi	Neoturris pileata	Hydrozoan			
Corymorpha annulicornis	Euphysa aurata		Corymorphidae		
Corymorpha aurata					
Dahlgrenella farcta					
Euphysa arenicola					
Euphysa farcta					
Euphysa mediterranea					
Heterostephanus annulicornis					



Meiorhopalon arenicolum			
Trichorhiza brunnea			
Corymorpha flammea	Euphysa flammea		
Steenstrupia globosa	Hybocodon prolifer		
Steenstrupia oweni			
Sarsia flammea	Euphysa flammea		Corynidae
Coryne fritillaria	Hybocodon prolifer		
Coryne hassalli	Hydractinia echinata	Snail fur	
Sarsia nodosa	Podocoryna carnea	Smoothspined snailfur	
Sthenyo	Sarsia	Hydrozoan	
Syndictyon			
Codonium princeps	Sarsia princeps		
Corymbogonium capillare	Eudendrium capillare		Eudendriidae
Eudendrium hyalinum			
Eudendrium parvum			
Eudendrium sagaminum			
Eudendrium tenue			
Hydractinia serrata	Clavactinia serrata		Hydractiniidae
Cionistes	Hydractinia		
Echinochorium			
Halorhiza			
Hydractinia (Euhydractinia)			
Hydrodendrium			
Hydronema			
Nuttingia			
Podocorella			

Synhydra			
Hydractinia minuta	Hydractinia carica		
Clava capitata	Hydractinia echinata	Snail fur	
Echinochorium clavigerum			
Hydractinia grisea			
Hydractinia lactea			
Hydractinia rosea			
Synhydra parasites			
Hydractinia carnea	Podocoryna carnea	Smoothspined snailfur	
Podocoryna albida			
Podocoryne carnea			
Podocoryne inermis			
Hydrichthyidae	Pandeidae	Hydrozoan	Hydrichthyidae
Hydra corallifera	Cucumaria frondosa	Orange-footed sea cucumber	Hydridae
Millepora lichenoides	Hornera lichenoides	Bryozoan	Milleporidae
Oceania ampullacea	Neoturris pileata	Hydrozoan	Oceaniidae
Oceania coccinea			
Oceania constricta			
Oceania episcopalis			
Oceania lesueur			
Oceania pileus			
Turris borealis	Aglantha digitale	Pink helmet	Pandeidae
Catablema multicirrata	Catablema multicirratum	Hydrozoan	
Catablema campanula	Catablema vesicarium	Constricted jellyfish	
Catablema eurystoma			
Tiara conifera			

Turris vesicaria				
Pandea maasi	Euphysa flammea	Hydrozoan		
Tiara rotunda	Modeeria rotunda			
Leuckartiara abyssi	Neoturris pileata			
Neoturris abyssi				
Tiara papalis				
Tiara pileata				
Turris coeca				
Turris digitale				
Turris pileata				
Hydrichthyinae	Pandeidae			
Pandeidae			Pandeidae	
Tiaridae			Tiaridae	
Amphicodon amphipleurus	Hybocodon prolifer		Tubulariidae	
Amphicodon gravidum				
Auliscus pulcher				
Diplonema islandica				
Hybocodon christinae				
Hybocodon prolifera				
Tubularia christinae				
Tubularia prolifer				
Dinemidae	Pandeidae			
Campanularia syringa	Calycella syringa	Creeping bell hydroid	Campanulariidae	Leptothecata
Clytia syringa				
Campanula	Campanularia	Wine-glass hydroids		
Eucalix				

Paracalyx		
Campanularia levinseni	Campanularia groenlandica	Hydrozoan
Campanularia cylindrica	Campanularia volubilis	
Campanularia urceolata		
Clytia volubilis		
Obelinae	Campanulariidae	
Gonothyraea hyalina	Gonothyraea loveni	
Laomedea hyalina		
Laomedea loveni		
Obelia loveni		
Campanularia abietina	Grammaria abietina	
Campanularia dumosa	Lafoea dumosa	
Campanularia fruticosa		
Campanularia gracillima		
Campanularia fastigiata	Modeeria rotunda	
Campanularia brasiliensis	Obelia dichotoma	Sea thread hydroid
Campanularia caulini		
Campanularia cavolinii		
Campanularia chelonae		
Campanularia dichotoma		
Campanularia maior		
Campanularia obtusidens		
Eucope articulata		
Eucope parasitica		
Gonothyraea integra		
Laomedea dichotoma		

Laomedea divaricata
Laomedea gracilis
Laomedea sargassi
Obelia Adelungi
Obelia alternata
Obelia angulosa
Obelia arruensis
Obelia articulata
Obelia australis
Obelia biserialis
Obelia borealis
Obelia braziliensis
Obelia cheloniae
Obelia chinensis
Obelia commissuralis
Obelia congdoni
Obelia coughtreysi
Obelia dubia
Obelia equilateralis
Obelia everta
Obelia fragilis
Obelia gracilis
Obelia griffini
Obelia helgolandica
Obelia nigrocaulus
Obelia nodosa
Obelia obtusidens
Obelia plicata

Obelia pygmaea			
Obelia racemosa			
Obelia rhunicola			
Obelia sinuosa			
Obelia solowetzkiana			
Obelia surcularis			
Obelia undotheca			
Schizocladium ramosum			
Campanularia flabellata	Obelia longissima	Hydroid	
Gonothyraea longissima			
Laomedea flabellata			
Laomedea longissima			
Obelia flabellata			
Campanularia verticillata	Rhizocaulus verticillatus	Horsetail hydroid	
Clytia olivacea			
Verticillina verticillata			
Calycella nuttingi	Calycella syringa	Creeping bell hydroid	Campanulinidae
Calycella parkeri	Gonothyraea loveni	Hydrozoan	
Keratosum complexum	Lafoeina maxima		
Keratosum maximum			
Campanulina pedicellaris	Modeeria rotunda		
Calycella plicatilis	Ptychogena crocea		
Cuspidella procumbens	Ptychogena lactea		
Cuspidella mertensi	Staurostoma mertensii	Whitecross jellyfish	
Dianaea rotunda	Modeeria rotunda	Hydrozoan	Eirenidae
Eucopidae	Campanulariidae		Eucopidae

Baleum	Halecium	Haleciidae
Endothecium		
Haloikema		
Sagamihydra		
Thoa		
Halecium beanei	Halecium beanii	
Thoa beanii		
Halecium beringi	Halecium scutum	
Halecium boreale		
Gammaria stentor	Grammaria abietina	Lafoeidae
Grammaria magellanica		
Grammaria robusta		
Grammaria stentor		
Lafoea robusta		
Grammaria immersa immersa	Grammaria immersa	
Calicella	Lafoea	
Lafoea capillaris	Lafoea dumosa	
Lafoea cornuta		
Lafoea fruticosa		
Lafoea fruticosa		
Lafoea gracillima		
Lafoea intermedia		
Lafoea pocillum		
Lafoea tenellula		
Lafoea plicatilis	Ptychogena crocea	
Ptychogena pinnulata	Ptychogena lactea	Laodiceidae
Ptychogena pinnulata var. intermedia		

Staurophora discoidea	Staurostoma mertensii	Whitecross jellyfish	
Staurophora lacinata			
Staurophora mertensi			
Staurophora mertensii			
Staurostoma arctica			
Staurostoma lacinata			
Staurostoma mertensi			
Obelidae	Campanulariidae	Hydrozoan	Obelidae
Orthopyxinae			Orthopyxinae
Sertularia abietina	Abietinaria abietina	Sea fir	Sertulariidae
Sertularia syringa	Calycella syringa	Creeping bell hydroid	
Sertularia volubilis			
Sertularia uniflora	Campanularia volubilis	Hydrozoan	
Sertularia volubilis			
Sertularia eburnea	Crisia eburnea	Ivory bryozoan	
Sertularia loricata	Eucratea loricata	Paired bryozoan	
Sertularia muricata,	Halecium muricatum	Sea hedgehog hydroid	
Sertularia dumosa	Lafoea dumosa	Hydrozoan	
Sertularia dichotoma	Obelia dichotoma	Sea thread hydroid	
Sertularia longissima	Obelia longissima	Hydroid	
Sertularia verticillata	Rhizocaulus verticillatus	Horsetail hydroid	
Abietinaria arctica	Sertularia tenera	Hydrozoan	
Dynamena unilateralis			
Sertularia arctica			



Sertularia nasonovi	
Sertularia thompsoni	
Thuiaria tenera	
Modeeria formosa	Modeeria rotunda
Moderia formosa	
Rotundula brochii	
Stegopoma fastigiata	
Stegopoma fastigiatum	
Stegopoma gilberti	
Stegopoma gracile	
Stegopoma plumicolum	
Tiaranna rotunda	
Modeeria plicatile	Ptychogena crocea
Stegopoma plicatile	
Lictorella flexilis	Lafoea dumosa
Aeginella dissonema	Solmundella bitentaculata
Aeginopsis horensis	Aeginopsis laurentii
Aeginopsis mertensii	
Solmundus glacialis	
Aeginopsis mediterranea	Solmundella bitentaculata
Solmundella bitentaculata var. mediterranea	
Solmundella muelleri	
Siphonophora	Siphonophorae
Diphyes arctica	Dimophyes arctica
Diphyes borealis	
Eudoxia arctica	
Muggiaea arctica	
Diphyes dubia	Praya dubia

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Tiarannidae

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Zygophylacidae

Aeginidae      Narcomedusae

Solmundaeginidae

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Siphonophora

Diphyidae      Siphonophorae

Discolabe mediterranea	Physophora hydrostatica	Physophoridae
Discolabe quadrigata		
Physophora magnifica		
Physophora philippii		
Physophora tetrasticha		
Physsophora discoidea		
Physsophora hydrostatica		
Physsophora muzonema		
Nectocarmen antonioi	Praya dubia	Prayidae
Praia dubia		
Prayoides intermedia		
Rhizophysa discoidea	Physophora hydrostatica	Rhizophysidae
Pectyllis arctica	Ptychogastria polaris	Ptychogastridae Trachymedusae
Ptychogastria arctica		
Ptychogastria opposita		
Agliscra	Aglantha	Rhopalonematidae
Aglantha conica	Aglantha digitale	Pink helmet
Aglantha digitalis		
Agliscra invertens		
Trachyneme digitale		
Homoeonema platygonum	Homoeonema platygonon	Hydrozoan
Trachynema arctica	Sminthea arctica	

## Scyphozoa (True Jellyfish)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Periphylla humilis	Periphylla periphylla	Helmet jelly	Periphyllidae	Coronatae	Scyphozoa
Periphylla hyacinthina					
Periphylla mirabilis					
Periphylla regina					
Cyanea arctica	Cyanea capillata	Lion's mane jellyfish	Cyaneidae	Semaestomeae	
Cyanea baltica					
Cyanea borealis					
Aurellia flavidula	Aurelia aurita	Moon jelly	Ulmaridae		

## Other Cnidarians

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Carybdea pisifera	Neoturris pileata	Hydrozoan	Carybdeidae	Carybdeida	Cubozoa
Carybdea periphylla	Periphylla periphylla	Helmet jelly			
Carybdea bitentaculata	Solmundella bitentaculata	Hydrozoan			
Lucernaria fascicularis	Lucernaria quadricornis	Horned stalked jellyfish	Lucernariidae	Stauromedusae	Staurozoa
Lucernaria pyramidalis					
Medusa digitale	Aglantha digitale	Pink helmet			
Medusa aurita	Aurelia aurita	Moon jelly			
Medusa purpurea					
Medusa duodecilia	Bougainvillia principis	Hydrozoan			
Medusa campanula	Catablema vesicarium	Constricted jellyfish			
Medusa capillata	Cyanea capillata	Lion's mane jellyfish			
Medusa pileata	Neoturris pileata	Hydrozoan			
Medusa hyacinthina	Periphylla periphylla	Helmet jelly			

## Mollusca

### Bivalves (Clams, mussels, etc.)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Cyrtodaria camdenensis	Cyrtodaria kurriana		Hiatellidae	Adapedonta	Bivalvia
Glycimeris kurriana					
Biapholius spinosus	Hiatella arctica	Wrinkled rock borer			
Byssomia crista					
Didonta bicarinata					
Hiatella arctica f. flaccida					
Hiatella arctica f. spinifera					
Hiatella arenacea					
Hiatella azaria					
Hiatella biaperta					
Hiatella lirata					
Hiatella monoperta					
Hiatella oblonga					
Hiatella orientalis					
Hiatella pholadis					
Hiatella solida					
Hiatella striata					
Rhomboides rugosus var. aculeata					
Saxicava acuta					
Saxicava arctica					
Saxicava arctica var. abbreviata					
Saxicava arctica var. dilatata					
Saxicava arctica var. inermis					

Saxicava arctica var. sultanensis		
Saxicava arenacea		
Saxicava azaria		
Saxicava clava		
Saxicava conchotrypa		
Saxicava distorta		
Saxicava flaccida		
Saxicava gallicana		
Saxicava groenlandica		
Saxicava guerini		
Saxicava hawaiiensis		
Saxicava hiatella		
Saxicava initialis		
Saxicava insita		
Saxicava lirata		
Saxicava macrodon		
Saxicava orientalis		
Saxicava petittii		
Saxicava pholadis		
Saxicava pholadis var. gastrochaenoidea		
Saxicava purpurascens		
Hiatella gallicana	Hiatella rugosa	Common rock borer
Rhomboides rugosus		
Saxicava irregularis		
Saxicava rugosa		
Saxicava rugosa var. transversa		
Glycimeris arctica	Panomys norvegica	Arctic roughmya

Panomya arctica			
Panomya arctica var. turgida			
Panopaea biondae			
Panopaea middendorffii			
Panopaea norvegica			
Panopaea norvegica var. nana			
Panopaea spengleri			
Panopea middendorffii			
Panopea norvegica			
Panopea spengleri			
Arca (Bathyarca)	Bathyarca	Arcidae	Arcida
Arca (Plesiarca)			
Bathyarca (Bathyarca)			
Bathyarca (Microcucullaea)			
Microcucullaea			
Thronacar			
Arca frielei	Bathyarca frielei		
Arca pectunculoides var. crenulata			
Arca glacialis	Bathyarca glacialis		
Barbatia glacialis			
Arca (Bathyarca) verrilli	Bathyarca pectunculoides	Comb bathyark	
Arca inaequalis			
Arca koreni			
Arca pectunculiformis			
Arca pectunculoides			
Arca pectunculoides var. grandis			
Arca pectunculoides var. major			
Arca pectunculoides var. septentrionalis			

Arca verrilli				
Bathyarca anomala				
Bathyarca grandis				
Bathyarca inaequalis				
Bathyarca pectunculoides pellucida				
Bathyarca petunculoides				
Arca tenuis	Ennucula tenuis	Smooth nut clam		
Arca caudata	Nuculana minuta	Minute nutclam		
Arca minuta				
Arca martini	Nuculana pernula	Northern nutclam		
Arca pernula				
Arca rostrata				
Arca glacialis	Portlandia arctica	Yoldid saltwater clam		
Acanthocardia echinata echinata	Acanthocardia echinata	Prickly cockle	Cardiidae	Cardiida
Acanthocardia mucronata				
Cardium (Acanthocardium) echinatum				
Cardium (Acanthocardium) echinatum adriaticum				
Cardium (Acanthocardium) mucronatum				
Cardium (Acanthocardium) mucronatum hirtissimum				
Cardium (Acanthocardium) mucronatum submuticum				
Cardium (Acanthocardium) novum				
Cardium bullatum				
Cardium crassispinosum				
Cardium duregnei				
Cardium echinatum				
Cardium echinatum var. expansa				



Cardium echinatum var. ovata		
Cardium flexuosum		
Cardium hystrix		
Cardium mucronatum		
Cardium arcticum	Ciliatocardium ciliatum	Iceland cockle
Cardium californiense comoxense		
Cardium ciliatum		
Cardium dawsoni		
Cardium hayesii		
Cardium interruptum		
Cardium islandicum		
Cardium pubescens		
Ciliatocardium ciliatum ciliatum		
Ciliatocardium ciliatum nordenskiöldi		
Ciliatocardium ciliatum ochotense		
Ciliatocardium ciliatum pubescens		
Ciliatocardium ciliatum tchuktchense		
Clinocardium ciliatum		
Clinocardium ciliatum padimeicum		
Cardium elegantulum	Goethemia elegantula	
Cerastoderma elegantulum		
Parvicardium elegantulum		
Cochlea pallidula	Lacuna pallidula	Pale lacuna
Cardium (Parvicardium) minimum	Papillicardium minimum	
Cardium loveni		
Cardium minimum		
Cardium perrieri		

Cardium suecicum			
Cardium suediense			
Parvicardium minimum			
Abrina tatarica	Macoma calcarea	Chalky macoma	Semelidae
Abrina sachalinica	Macoma loveni	Inflated macoma	
Tellina radula	Lucinoma borealis	Northern lucina	Tellinidae
Limecola	Macoma	Tellin	
Limicola			
Macoma (Cymatoica)			
Macoma (Macoma)			
Macoma (Pinguimacoma)			
Nipponopagia			
Pinguimacoma			
Tellina (Macoma)			
Macoma calcarea longisinuata	Macoma calcarea	Chalky macoma	
Macoma calcarea obliqua			
Macoma calcarea sootryeni			
Macoma sitkana			
Macoma tenera			
Tellina calcarea			
Tellina frigida			
Tellina lata			
Tellina lata nasuta			
Tellina obliqua f. perfrigida			
Tellina proxima			
Tellina sabulosa			
Tellina sordida			
Tellina subulosa			

Macoma inflata	Macoma crassula	Tellin		
Tellina crassula				
Tellina (Macoma) loveni	Macoma loveni	Inflated macoma		
Tellina moesta loveni				
Macoma alaskana	Macoma moesta	Flat macoma		
Macoma calcarea var. subovalis				
Macoma krausei				
Macoma oneilli				
Tellina lutea				
Tellina moesta				
Tellina (Macoma) torelli	Macoma torelli	Tellin		
Tellina crassula torelli				
Macoma truncaria	Thracia septentrionalis	Northern thracia		
Tellina flexuosa	Thyasira flexuosa	Wavy hatchet-shell		
Astarte (Astarte) derjugini	Astarte crenata	Crenulate astarte	Astartidae	Carditida
Astarte (Astarte) multicostata				
Astarte (Tridonta) filatovae				
Astarte crenata sulcatoides				
Astarte crenata var. incostata				
Astarte crenata var. inflata				
Astarte filatovae				
Astarte oblonga				
Nicania crenata				
Astarte anholti	Astarte sulcata	Sulcate astarte		
Astarte ovalis				
Astarte pallida				

Astarte sulcata var. minor		
Astarte sulcata var. multicosata		
Astarte sulcata var. paucicostata		
Astarte sulcata var. trigona		
Astarte sulcata var. truncata		
Astarte vulgaris		
Crassina britannica		
Crassina danmoniensis		
Astarte borealis	Tridonta borealis	Northern Astarte clam
Astarte borealis var. crassa		
Astarte borealis var. placenta		
Astarte borealis var. rhomboidalis		
Astarte bornholmi		
Astarte fjordi		
Astarte islandica		
Astarte jenseni		
Astarte lactea		
Astarte moerchi		
Astarte nordi		
Astarte nuuki		
Astarte olchovica		
Astarte producta		
Astarte richardsonii		
Astarte semisulcata		
Astarte semisulcata var. placenta		
Astarte silki		
Astarte subtrigona		

Crassina corrugata		
Crassina depressa		
Crassina semisulcata		
Crassina withami		
Tridonta cavalli		
Astarte (Tridonta) alaskensis	Tridonta elliptica	Elliptical Astarte clam
Astarte (Tridonta) alaskensis alaskensis		
Astarte (Tridonta) alaskensis shinadae		
Astarte alaskensis		
Astarte alaskensis shinadae		
Astarte elliptica		
Astarte elonga		
Astarte garensis		
Astarte hemicymata		
Astarte intermedia		
Crassina elliptica		
Crassina ovata		
Elliptica alaskensis		
Elliptica alaskensis derbecki		
Elliptica elliptica		
Tridonta zelandica		
Astarte abbreviata	Tridonta montagui	Narrow-hinge Astarte clam
Astarte angulata		
Astarte banksii		
Astarte compressa		
Astarte globosa		

Astarte klinti				
Astarte laurentiana				
Astarte laurentiana var. soror				
Astarte montagui				
Astarte multicostata				
Astarte pulchella				
Crassina convexiuscula				
Crassina obliqua				
Nicania banksii				
Nicania banksii var. globosa				
Nicania montagui				
Nicania montagui orientalis				
Nicania striata				
Virmysella	Mysella	Small saltwater clam	Galeommatidae	Galeommatida
Altenaeum nortoni	Altenaeum dawsoni		Lasaeidae	
Boreacola dawsoni				
Montacuta dawsoni				
Mysella dawsoni				
Rocheportia dawsoni				
Boreacola vadosa	Boreacola maltzani			
Montacuta maltzani				
Mysella maltzani				
Mysella sovaliki	Kurtiella sovaliki			
Eupoleme	Lepton			
Kellia ferruginosa	Mendicula ferruginosa	Thyasirid clam		
Montacuta (Montacuta)	Montacuta	Small saltwater clam		

Montaguia				
Sphenalia				
Calvitium	Mysella			
Montacuta (Mysella)				
Mysella (Rochefortia)				
Rochefortia				
Dentilucina borealis	Lucinoma borealis	Northern lucina	Lucinidae	Lucinida
Lucina (Lucina) borealis				
Lucina alba				
Lucina borealis				
Lucina borealis var. depressa				
Lucina borealis var. gibba				
Lucina borealis var. minor				
Lucina flandrica				
Lucina ignota				
Lucina radula				
Phacoides borealis				
Lucina ferruginosa	Mendicula ferruginosa	Thyasirid clam		
Lucina (Cryptodon)	Thyasira			
Lucina sinuata	Thyasira flexuosa	Wavy hatchet-shell		
Lucina gouldii	Thyasira gouldii	Gould cleftclam		
Axinopsida orbiculata inequalis	Axinopsida orbiculata	Orbicular axinopsid	Thyasiridae	
Axinopsis orbiculata				
Axinopsis orbiculata inequalis				
Mayorithyas	Maorithyas	Thyasirid clam		
Clausina	Mendicula			

Cryptodon (Clausina)		
Tauraxinus (Mendicula)		
Thyasira (Mendicula)		
Axinulus ferrugineus	Mendicula ferruginosa	
Axinulus ferruginosus		
Axinus ferrugineus		
Axinus ferruginosus		
Leptaxinus ferruginosus		
Thyasira (Mendicula) ferruginea		
Thyasira ferruginea		
Thyasira ferruginosa		
Axinulus pygmaea	Mendicula pygmaea	
Axinulus pygmaeus		
Cryptodon (Axinulus) pygmaeus		
Cryptodon pygmaeus		
Mendicula pygmaeus		
Thyasira pygmaea		
Thyasira (Parathyasira) dunbari	Parathyasira dunbari	
Thyasira dunbari		
Cryptodon equalis	Parathyasira equalis	
Thyasira equalis		
Cryptodon	Thyasira	
Ptychina		
Thyasira (Thyasira)		
Axinus flexuosus	Thyasira flexuosa	Wavy hatchet-shell
Axinus unicarinatus		
Thyasira flexuosa var. rotunda		



Thyasira uncarinata				
Axinus gouldii	Thyasira gouldii	Gould cleftclam		
Cryptodon (Axinulus) inaequalis				
Cryptodon (Axinulus) inequalis				
Cryptodon inaequalis				
Cryptodon inequalis				
Cryptodon planus				
Thyasira (Thyasira) gouldii				
Thyasira plana				
Axinus croulinensis	Thyasira obsoleta	Thyasirid clam		
Axinus croulinensis var. rotundata				
Axinus croulinensis var. transversa				
Axinus croulinensis var. truncata				
Cryptodon obsoletus				
Axinus sarsii	Thyasira sarsii			
Cryptodon insignis				
Corbula gibbosa	Mya truncata	Blunt gaper clam	Corbulidae	Myida
Mya arctica	Hiatella arctica	Wrinkled rock borer	Myidae	
Mya byssifera				
Mya purpurea	Hiatella rugosa	Common rock borer		
Mya eideri	Mya pseudoarenaria			
Mya neoovata				
Mya neouddevallensis				
Mya truncata ovata				
Mya ovalis	Mya truncata	Blunt gaper clam		

Mya praecisa				
Mya pullus				
Mya truncata pelagica				
Mya truncata uddevallensis				
Mya truncata var. abbreviata				
Mya uddevalensis				
Sphenia swainsoni				
Mya norvegica	Panomya norvegica	Arctic roughmya		
Hypogaea barbata	Hiatella arctica	Wrinkled rock borer	Pholadidae	
Crenella (Hippagus)	Crenella		Mytilidae	Mytilida
Crenella (Stalagmium)				
Hippagus				
Modiola (Crenella)				
Myoparo				
Nuculocardia				
Stalagmium				
Crenella decussata laticostata	Crenella decussata	Decussate crenella		
Crenella delicatula				
Crenella divaricata				
Crenella ecuadoriana				
Crenella elliptica				
Crenella inflata				
Crenella yokoyamai				
Modiola cicercula				
Mytilus decussatus				
Mytilus pholadis	Hiatella arctica	Wrinkled rock borer		

Mytilus praecisus		
Mytilus rugosus	Hiatella rugosa	Common rock borer
Modiola laevigata	Musculus discors	Discordant mussel
Modiola substriata		
Modiolaria discors		
Modiolaria discors var. angustior		
Modiolaria discors var. semilaevis		
Modiolaria faba		
Modiolaria impressa		
Modiolaria laevigata		
Modiolaria laevis		
Musculus (Musculus) discors		
Musculus filatovae		
Musculus incurvatus		
Musculus laevigatus		
Musculus olivaceus		
Mytilus discors		
Mytilus discors arcticus		
Mytilus discrepans		
Modiolaria corrugata	Musculus glacialis	Corrugate mussel
Modiolaria corrugata var. glacialis		
Musculus corrugatus		
Mytilus corrugatus		
Modiola cultellus	Musculus niger	Black mussel
Modiola nexa		

Modiola nigra		
Modiolaria nigra		
Modiolaria nigra bullata		
Modiolaria striatula		
Modiolus stalderi		
Musculus (Musculus) niger		
Musculus cultellus		
Musculus niger obesus		
Musculus niger protractus		
Musculus svecicus		
Mytilus discors svecicus		
Mytilus abbreviatus	Mytilus edulis	Common blue mussel
Mytilus angulatus		
Mytilus borealis		
Mytilus edulis pusillus		
Mytilus elegans		
Mytilus grunerianus		
Mytilus minganensis		
Mytilus notatus		
Mytilus pellucidus		
Mytilus petasunculinus		
Mytilus retusus		
Mytilus retusus var. acrocyrta		
Mytilus solitarius		
Mytilus spathulinus		
Mytilus subsaxatilis		
Mytilus trigonus		

Mytilus unguatus			
Mytilus variabilis			
Mytilus vulgaris			
Perna unguina			
Mytilus edulis declivis	Mytilus trossulus	Pacific blue mussel	
Mytilus edulis kussakini			
Mytilus edulis latissimus			
Mytilus edulis normalis			
Mytilus ficus			
Mytilus glomeratus			
Mytilus pedroanus			
Mytilus septentrionalis			
Malletia kolthoffi	Katadesmia kolthoffi	Malletiidae	Nuculanida
Nuculana corticata	Ennucula corticata	Nuculanidae	
Nuculana bellotii	Ennucula tenuis	Smooth nut clam	
Costanuculana	Nuculana		
Eptoleda			
Exocholeda			
Kamaleda			
Laeda			
Leda			
Leda (Leda)			
Leda (Nuculana)			
Monopleura			
Nuculana (Borissia)			
Nuculana (Costanuculana)			

Nuculana (Costelloleda)		
Nuculana (Eptoleda)		
Nuculana (Exocholeda)		
Nuculana (Nuculana)		
Nuculana (Sinoleda)		
Nuculana (Thestyleda)		
Sinoleda		
Thestyleda		
Zygonoleda		
Jupiteria minuta	Nuculana minuta	Minute nutclam
Leda caudata		
Leda complanata		
Leda lomaensis		
Leda minuta		
Leda minuta plana		
Leda minuta var. brevirostris		
Leda minuta var. praecursor		
Leda minuta var. tumida		
Nuculana (Nuculana) minuta		
Nuculana (Nuculana) minuta angusticauda		
Nuculana (Nuculana) ochotensis		
Nuculana caudata		
Nuculana minuta angusticauda		
Nuculana minuta grandis		
Nuculana minuta magna		
Nuculana ochotensis		
Nuculana parva		

Leda ambliia	Nuculana pernula	Northern nutclam
<hr/>		
Leda buccata		
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Leda buccata var. brevis		
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Leda buccata var. laevior		
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Leda fossa		
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Leda fossa var. curtulosa		
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Leda fossa var. sculpta		
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Leda fossa var. vaginata		
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Leda macilenta		
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Leda pernula		
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Leda pernula arctica		
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Leda pernula borealis		
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Leda pernula costigera		
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Leda pernula elongata		
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Leda pernula marisalbae		
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Leda pernula var. falcula		
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Leda pernula var. lamellosa		
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Leda pernula var. radiata		
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Leda peruloides		
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Leda rostrata		
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Leda sadoensis		
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Nuculana (Nuculana) pernula		
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Nuculana buccata		
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Nuculana jacksoni		
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Nuculana kawamurai		
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Nuculana lamellosa		
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Nuculana perluna		
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Nuculana perluna costigera			
Nuculana perluna perluna			
Nuculana pernula var. arcuata			
Leda (Portlandia) collinsoni	Portlandia arctica	Yoldid saltwater clam	
Leda collinsoni			
Leda lucida	Yoldiella lucida		
Leda lucida var. declivis			
Leda lucida var. truncata			
Leda obesa			
Leda subaequilatera			
Nuculana subaequilatera			
Leda pygmaea var. symmetrica	Yoldiella propinqua		
Portlandia kolthoffi	Katadesmia kolthoffi	Yoldiidae	
Portlandia arctica typica	Portlandia arctica	Yoldid saltwater clam	
Portlandia dubia			
Yoldia arctica			
Yoldia arctica ovata			
Yoldia arctica var. inflata			
Yoldia arctica var. nux			
Portlandia (Yoldiella)	Yoldiella		
Yoldia (Yoldiella)			
Portlandia (Yoldiella) annenkovae	Yoldiella annenkovae		
Portlandia annenkovae			
Portlandia frigida	Yoldiella frigida		
Yoldia frigida			
Portlandia (Yoldiella) intermedia	Yoldiella intermedia		



Portlandia intermedia		
Yoldia intermedia		
Yoldia intermedia var. major		
Yoldia oleacina		
Portlandia lenticula	Yoldiella lenticula	
Portlandia lenticula var. arctica		
Portlandia lenticula var. polaris		
Yoldia abyssicola		
Yoldia lenticula		
Yoldiella lenticula var. ambliia		
Portlandia subaequilatera	Yoldiella lucida	
Portlandia subangulata		
Yoldia inflata		
Yoldia iris		
Yoldia iris stricta		
Yoldia lucida		
Yoldia obesa		
Yoldia obesa incala		
Yoldia subangulata		
Yoldiella inflata		
Yoldiella iris		
Yoldiella iris stricta		
Yoldiella obesa		
Yoldiella subaequilatera		
Yoldiella subangulata		
Portlandia fraterna	Yoldiella nana	Sibling yoldia
Yoldia fraterna		
Yoldia nana		

Yoldiella fraterna			
Portlandia persei	Yoldiella propinqua	Yoldid saltwater clam	
Portlandia subaequilatera			
Yoldia propinqua			
Yoldia pygmaea var. symmetrica			
Nucula (Ennucula)	Ennucula	Nuculidae	Nuculida
Nucula corticata	Ennucula corticata		
Nuculoma corticata			
Ennucula bellotii	Ennucula tenuis	Smooth nut clam	
Ennucula inflata			
Leionucula bellotii			
Leionucula inflata			
Leionucula ovatotruncata			
Leionucula tenuis			
Nucula (Ennucula) balboana			
Nucula (Ennucula) microsperma			
Nucula (Leionucula) leptodonta			
Nucula balboana			
Nucula bellotii			
Nucula expansa			
Nucula inflata			
Nucula leptodonta			
Nucula microsperma			
Nucula quirica			
Nucula tenuis			
Nucula tenuis f. typica			

Nucula tenuis var. lucida				
Nuculoma bellotii				
Nuculoma tenuis				
Nucula (Leda)	Nuculana			
Nucula parva	Nuculana minuta	Minute nutclam		
Nucula elongata	Nuculana pernula	Northern nutclam		
Nucula jacksonii				
Nucula oblonga				
Nucula arctica	Portlandia arctica	Yoldid saltwater clam		
Nucula portlandica				
Nucula siliqua				
Nucula lenticula	Yoldiella lenticula			
Ostrea cinnabarina	Chlamys islandica	Iceland scallop	Ostreidae	Ostreida
Ostrea cinnabrina				
Ostrea demissa				
Ostrea arata	Karnekampia sulcata			
Ostrea danica	Pseudamussium peslutrae	Seven-rayed scallop		
Ostrea peslutrae				
Anomia psittacea	Hemithiris psittacea	Branchiopod	Anomiidae	Pectinida
Anomia aculeata	Heteranomia squamula	Smallest saddle oyster		
Anomia aculeata var. hirta				
Anomia cucullata				
Anomia cylindrica				
Anomia cymbiformis				
Anomia flexuosa				

Anomia lens			
Anomia membranacea			
Anomia punctata			
Anomia rugosa			
Anomia spinosa			
Anomia squamula			
Anomia tubularis			
Anomia venusta			
Heteranomia aculeata			
Monia aculeata			
Monia aculeata var. laevis			
Monia cladocorae			
Pododesmus aculeatus			
Pododesmus squamula			
Anomia caputserpentis	Terebratulina retusa	Branchiopod	
Anomia retusa			
Chlamys (Chlamys) islandica	Chlamys islandica	Iceland scallop	Pectinidae
Chlamys costellata			
Chlamys islandicus			
Pecten (Chlamys) islandicus			
Pecten fabricii			
Pecten islandicus			
Pecten pealeii			
Pecten peali			
Pecten pealii			
Pecten peslei			
Pecten rubidus			
Chlamys hoskynsi	Cyclopecten hoskynsi		

Palliolum imbrifer		
Palliolum subimbrifer		
Pecten hoskynsi		
Pecten hoskynsi var. major		
Pecten imbrifer		
Pecten imbrifer var. minor		
Pecten pustulosus		
Pleuronectia difformis		
Pecten frigidus	Hyalopecten frigidus	
Chlamys (Flexopecten) ampfereri	Karnekampia sulcata	
Chlamys bruei		
Chlamys bruei var. parvolonga		
Chlamys bruei var. simpliculata		
Chlamys inaequicostata		
Chlamys sulcata		
Flexopecten ampfereri		
Karnekampia bruei		
Pecten bruei		
Pecten idaea		
Pecten leptogaster		
Pecten sulcata		
Pecten sulcatus		
Pecten sulcatus var. crebricostata		
Pecten sulcatus var. typica		
Pseudamussium (Zygochlamys) bruei		
Pseudamussium sulcatum		
Chlamys septemradiatus	Pseudamussium peslutrae	Seven-rayed scallop

Pecten (Peplum) estheris	
Pecten adspersus	
Pecten aspersus	
Pecten danicus	
Pecten estheris	
Pecten jamesoni	
Pecten nebulosus	
Pecten peshutiae	
Pecten peshutiae var. moreosiculus	
Pecten peshutiae var. siculus	
Pecten peshutiae var. simplexariosus	
Pecten pseudamusium	
Pecten septemradiatus	
Pecten septemradiatus var. scaber	
Pecten stellatus	
Peplum septemradiatum	
Peplum septemradiatum var. alternicostata	
Peplum septemradiatum var. latecostata	
Peplum septemradiatum var. miopliocena	
Pseudamusium hybridum	
Pseudamusium septemradiatum	
Chlamys (Similipecten)	Similipecten
Palliolum (Arctinula)	
Delectopecten greenlandicus	Similipecten greenlandicus
Palliolum (Arctinula) groenlandicum	
Pecten binominatus	
Pecten greenlandicus	
Pecten groenlandicus	

Pseudamysium andersoni				
Cyclopecten imbrifer	Cyclopecten hoskynsi		Propeamussiidae	
Cyclopecten pustulosus				
Cyclopecten subimbrifer				
Propeamysium (Cyclopecten) imbriferum				
Propeamysium hoskynsi				
Propeamysium imbriferum				
Actinula	Similipecten			
Arctinula				
Actinula greenlandica	Similipecten greenlandicus			
Arctinula greenlandica				
Cyclopecten greenlandicus				
Arctica vulgaris	Arctica islandica	Ocean quahog	Arcticidae	Venerida
Cyprina islandica				
Cyprina islandica var. crassior				
Cyprina islandica var. inflata				
Cyprina vulgaris				
Chama aculeata	Hiatella arctica	Wrinkled rock borer	Chamidae	
Cyrena depressa	Tridonta borealis	Northern Astarte clam	Cyrenidae	
Cryptodon croulinensis var. altus	Parathyasira equalis	Thyasirid clam	Mactridae	
Mactra veneriformis	Tridonta borealis	Northern Astarte clam		
Pectunculus crassus	Arctica islandica	Ocean quahog	Veneridae	
Venus buccardium				
Venus ferröensis				
Venus islandica				
Venus pitar				

Pectunculus sulcatus	Astarte sulcata	Sulcate astarte
Venus danmonia		
Venus scotica		
Petricola awana	Hiatella arctica	Wrinkled rock borer
Petricola linguatula		
Liocyma aniwana	Liocyma fluctuosa	Wavy clam
Liocyma beckii		
Liocyma fluctuosa var. brunnea		
Liocyma hokkaidoensis		
Liocyma scammoni		
Liocyma schefferi		
Liocyma subaniwana		
Liocyma viridis		
Tapes arctica		
Venus astartoides		
Venus fluctuosa		
Venus borealis	Lucinoma borealis	Northern lucina
Venus spuria		
Venus compressa	Tridonta montagui	Narrow-hinge Astarte clam
Venus montacuti		
Venus montagui		
Aulacophora	Cuspidaria	Cuspidariidae
Cuspidaria (Allenineaera)		
Cuspidaria (Cuspidaria)		
Cuspidaria (Nordoneaera)		
Cuspidaria (Shinkaimya)		



Cuspidaria (Subcuspidaria)			
Naera			
Neaera			
Neara			
Nordoneaera			
Subcuspidaria			
Neaera arctica	Cuspidaria arctica		
Cuspidaria subglacialis	Cuspidaria glacialis	Glacial dipperclam	
Neaera glacialis			
Neaera obesa			
Cuspidaria (Cuspidaria) obesa	Cuspidaria obesa		
Neaera obesa			
Neaera subtorta	Cuspidaria subtorta		
Lyonsia (Pandorina) flabellata	Lyonsia arenosa	Sandy lyonsia	Lyonsiidae
Lyonsia arenosa tarasovi			
Lyonsia arenosa var. sibirica			
Lyonsia flabellata			
Lyonsia gibbosa			
Lyonsia olonkini			
Magdala arctica			
Pandorina arenosa			
Pandorina beckii			
Pandora glacialis eutaenia	Pandora glacialis	Glacial pandora	Pandoridae
Osteodesma aeruginosa	Lyonsia arenosa	Sandy lyonsia	Thraciidae
Thracia truncata var. devexa	Thracia devexa	Sloping thracia	
Thracia beringi	Thracia myopsis	Arctic thracia	

Thracia couthouyi			
Thracia truncata var. typica			
Thracia crassa	Thracia septentrionalis	Northern thracia	
Thracia seminuda			
Thracia truncata			
Pecchiolia abyssicola	Lyonsiella abyssicola		Verticordiidae
Verticordia abyssicola			

### Gastropods (Slugs and snails)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Bullomorpha	Cephalaspidea	Bubble snails		Bullomorpha	Gastropoda
Cerithium binctum	Cerithiella metula		Cerithiidae	Caenogastropoda incertae sedis	
Cerithium gracile					
Cerithium metula					
Cerithium metulatum					
Cerithium nitidum					
Cerithium procerum					
Cerithium arcticum	Eumetula arctica				
Cerithiopsis bizonalis	Cerithiella metula		Cerithiopsidae		
Cerithiopsis whiteavesii					
Cerithiopsis costulatus	Eumetula arctica				
Boreoscala angustior	Boreoscala greenlandica	Greenland wentletrap	Epitoniidae		
Boreoscala greenlandica f. lovenii					
Boreoscala greenlandica japonica					
Boreoscala greenlandica norvegicum					
Boreoscala groenlandica					

Boreoscala major		
Boreoscala planicosta		
Boreoscala subulata		
Cirsotrema greenlandicum		
Epitonium (Boreoscala) groenlandicum		
Epitonium (Boreoscala) groenlandicum japonicum		
Epitonium greenlandicum		
Epitonium greenlandicum japonicum		
Epitonium greenlandicum norvegicum		
Epitonium groenlandicum		
Scala groenlandica		
Scalaria angustior		
Scalaria greenlandica		
Scalaria greenlandica var. angustior		
Scalaria greenlandica var. angustioris		
Scalaria greenlandica var. crebricostata		
Scalaria greenlandica var. major		
Scalaria greenlandica var. ornata		
Scalaria groenlandica		
Scalaria loveni		
Scalaria lovenii		
Scalaria ornata		
Scalaria planicosta		
Scalaria similis		
Scalaria subulata		
Cyclostoma delicatum	Torellia delicata	
Recluzia aperta		
Cerithiella hanleyana	Cerithiella metula	Newtoniellidae

Cerithiella macrocephala				
Cerithiella whiteavesii				
Lovenella whiteavesii				
Laskeya arctica	Eumetula arctica			
Turritella costulata			Turritellidae	
Tachyrhynchus erosus major	Tachyrhynchus erosus	Eroded turretsnail		
Tachyrhynchus erosus var. major				
Tachyrhynchus spitzbergensis				
Turritella erosa				
Turritella polaris				
Mesalia lactea	Tachyrhynchus reticulatus			
Tachyrhynchus reticulatis				
Turritella areolata				
Turritella erosa var. costata				
Turritella lactea				
Turritella reticulata				
Turritella reticulata var. laevior				
Turritella acicula	Turritellopsis stimpsoni	Needle turretsnail		
Roxania (Acrostemma)	Cylichna	Bubble snail	Alacuppidae	Cephalaspidea
Bulla (Cylichna)			Bullidae	
Bulla triticea	Cylichna alba	White chalice-bubble		
Bulla occulta	Cylichnoides occultus			
Bulla reinhardi				
Bulla scalpta	Cylichnoides scalptus			
Bulla hiemalis	Diaphana hiemalis	Bubble snail		
Bulla (Bullea)	Philine			

Bulla (Retusa)	Retusa		
Bulla (Utriculus)			
Bulla obtusa	Retusa obtusa	Arctic barrel-bubble	
Bulla plicata			
Bulla turrita			
Bulla lima	Retusophilina lima		
Bulla lineolata			
Bulla inesperta	Scaphander punctostriatus	Giant canoe- bubblesnail	
Bulla punctostriata			
Bulla velutina	Velutina velutina	Velvet shell	
Bullinella	Cylichna	Bubble snail	Cylichnidae
Cylichna (Acrostemma)			
Cylichna (Acrotrema)			
Cylichna (Cylichnopsis)			
Cylichnella (Bullinella)			
Cylindrella			
Eocylichna			
Cylichna consobrina	Cylichna alba	White chalice-bubble	
Cylichna tayamaensis			
Cylichna oculata	Cylichnoides occultus		
Cylichna occulta			
Cylichna propinqua			
Cylichna propinqua			
Cylichna scalpta	Cylichnoides scalptus		
Cylichna magna	Pseudocylichna magna		

Amphisphyra globosa	Diaphana globosa	Bubble snail	Diaphanidae
Amphisphyra hiemalis	Diaphana hiemalis		
Amphisphyra hiemalis var. loveni			
Diaphana tibai			
Diaphana vedelsbyae	Diaphana makarovi		
Prodiaphana makarovi			
Haminea grisea	Cylichna alba	White chalice-bubble	Haminoeidae
Haminoea grisea			
Bullaea	Philine		Philinidae
Bullea			
Choshiphiline			
Johania			
Lobaria			
Philingwynia			
Phyline			
Woodbridgea			
Yokoyamaia (Choshiphiline)			
Bullaea punctata	Retusophilina lima		
Philine frigida			
Philine lima			
Clistaxis	Retusa		Retusidae
Coelophys			
Coleophys			
Cryptaxis			
Cylichnina			
Mamilloretusa			
Retusa (Coleophys)			

Retusa (Cylichnina)				
Retusa (Retusa)				
Retusa (Sulcularia)				
Sulcoretusa				
Sulcularia				
Utriculus				
Utriculus (Tornatina)				
Retusa obtusa var. lajonkaireana	Retusa obtusa	Arctic barrel-bubble		
Retusa obtusa var. turrita				
Retusa obtusata				
Retusa turrita				
Utriculus obtusus				
Utriculus obtusus var. semistriata				
Utriculus lima	Retusophilina lima			
Cryptaxis crebripunctatus	Scaphander punctostriatus	Giant canoe-bubblesnail		
Scaphander librarius			Scaphandridae	
Scaphander punctostriatus var. elongata				
Scaphander punctostriatus var. inflata				
Scaphander punctostriatus var. intermedia				
Tornatina (Coleophysis)	Retusa		Tornatinidae	
Tornatina (Utriculus)				
Triclididae	Scaphandridae	Canoe bubblesnails	Triclididae	
Cocculina casanica	Lepeta caeca	Northern blind limpet	Cocculinidae	Cocculinida
Nerita islandica	Amauropsis islandica	Iceland moonsnail	Neritidae	Cycloneritida

Nerita affinis	Cryptonatica affinis	Arctic moonsnail		
Anatoma schioettei	Anatoma crispata	Crispate scissurelle	Anatomidae	Lepetellida
Sipho verkrüzeni	Anomalisipho verkruezeni		Fissurellidae	
Sipho togatus var. crassa	Colus holboelli			
Sipho togatus	Colus sabini			
Sipho togatus var. sinuosa				
Sipho togatus var. vallensis				
Cemoria	Puncturella			
Cranopsis				
Puncturella (Craniopsis)				
Puncturella (Cranopsis)				
Puncturella (Kira)				
Puncturella (Puncturella)				
Puncturella (Rimulanax)				
Rimulanax				
Sipho				
Cemoria flemingiana	Puncturella noachina	Diluvian puncturella		
Cemoria princeps				
Puncturella chasteri				
Puncturella flemingii				
Scissurella angulata	Anatoma crispata	Crispate scissurelle	Scissurellidae	
Scissurella crispata				
Scissurella elatior				
Trichotropis acuminatus	Ariadnaria borealis		Capulidae	Littorinimorpha
Trichotropis atlantica				



Trichotropis borealis			
Trichotropis borealis var. acuminata			
Trichotropis costellata			
Trichotropis costellatus			
Trichotropis herzensteini			
Trichotropis inermis			
Trichotropis saintjohnensis			
Trichotropis kroyeri	Neoiphinoe kroyeri		
Trichotropis kröyeri			
Torellia fimbriata	Torellia delicata		
Torellia fimbriata var. tiarella			
Torellia vestita			
Torellia vestita var. abyssicola			
Trachysma delicata			
Trachysma delicata var. expansa			
Trachysma sarsiana			
Trachysma sarsianum			
Medoria danmoniensis	Lacuna crassior	Thick lacuna	Lacunidae
Medoria walkeri			
Epheria crassior			Littorinidae
Lacuna crassior var. glacialis			
Lacuna glacialis			
Lacuna vestita			
Lacuna neritoidea	Lacuna pallidula	Pale lacuna	
Lacuna pallidula neritoidea			
Lacuna pallidula var. albescens			
Lacuna pallidula var. naticiformis			
Lacuna pallidula var. patula			

Lacuna patula			
Algamorda	Littorina		
Algaroda			
Bacalia			
Brevilittorina			
Cricostoma			
Ezolittorina			
Litorina			
Littorelaea			
Littorina (Algamorda)			
Littorina (Algaroda)			
Littorina (Ezolittorina)			
Littorina (Littorina)			
Littorina (Littorivaga)			
Littorina (Neritrema)			
Littorina (Planilittorina)			
Littorivaga			
Melaraphe (Littorina)			
Neritrema			
Turbinarius			
Acrybia (Amauropsis) islandica	Amauropsis islandica	Iceland moonsnail	Naticidae
Amauropsis cornea			
Amauropsis purpurea			
Bulbus (Amauropsis) islandicus			
Choristes elegans			
Mamma (Lunatia) islandica			
Natica (Amauropsis) islandica			

Natica canaliculata		
Natica cornea		
Natica exulans		
Natica gouldii		
Natica helicoides		
Natica islandica		
Natica purpurea		
Boreonatica clausa	Cryptonatica affinis	Arctic moonsnail
Cryptonatica (Cryptonatica) clausa		
Cryptonatica clausa		
Cryptonatica salimba		
Cryptonatica septentrionalis		
Euspira acosmita		
Natica (Tectonatica) clausa		
Natica affinis		
Natica affinis var. vittata		
Natica algida		
Natica clausa		
Natica clausa var. depressior		
Natica clausa var. elatior		
Natica clausa var. minor		
Natica clausa var. normalis		
Natica clausiformis		
Natica consolidata		
Natica russa		
Natica septentrionalis		
Tectonatica affinis		

Tectonatica clausa			
Tectonatica clausiformis			
Labellinacca	Euspira		
Lunatia			
Mamma (Lunatia)			
Natica (Euspira)			
Natica (Lunatia)			
Polinices (Euspira)			
Polinices (Lunatia)			
Uber (Euspira)			
Euspira canonica	Euspira pallida	Pale moonsnail	
Euspira politiana			
Lunatia choshiensis			
Lunatia pallida			
Natica borealis			
Natica caurina			
Natica gouldii			
Natica groenlandica			
Natica pallida			
Natica pusilla			
Neverita politiana			
Polinices (Lunatia) pallida			
Polinices groenlandica			
Polinices groenlandicus			
Polinices pallidus			
Sigaretus groelandicus	Marsenina glabra		
Sigaretus groenlandicus			
Onobidae	Rissoidae		Onobidae

Cingula moerchii	Alvania moerchii	Rissoidae
Onoba moerchii		
Frigidoalvania scrobiculata	Alvania scrobiculata	
Rissoa scrobiculata		
Alvinia zetlandica	Alvania zetlandica	
Manzonina zetlandica		
Rissoa canaliculata		
Rissoa carinata		
Rissoa cyclostoma		
Rissoa cyclostomata		
Rissoa scalariformis		
Taramellia zetlandica		
Alvania castanea	Boreocingula castanea	
Cingula (Onoba) castanea		
Cingula castanea		
Onoba castanea		
Rissoa (Cingula) castanea		
Rissoa (Onoba) castanea		
Rissoa castanea		
Rissoa castanea var. minor		
Arctonia	Frigidoalvania	
Alvania bryanti	Frigidoalvania cruenta	
Alvania cruenta		
Cingula bryanti		
Rissoa cingulata		
Alvania janmayeni	Frigidoalvania janmayeni	
Rissoa janmayeni		
Rissoa Jan-Mayeni		

Rissoa sibirica		
Rissoa sulcosa	Menestho truncatula	
Austronoba	Onoba	
Badenia		
Cingula (Onoba)		
Manawatawhia		
Onoba (Manawatawhia)		
Onoba (Onoba)		
Onoba (Ovirissoa)		
Ovirissoa		
Powellia		
Rissoa (Onoba)		
Alvania multilineata	Onoba aculeus	Pointed cingula
Cingula (Onoba) aculeus		
Cingula aculeus		
Onoba aculea		
Rissoa aculeus		
Rissoa arctica		
Rissoa multilineata		
Rissoa saxatilis		
Alvania castanea var. alaskana	Onoba mighelsii	
Alvania dinora		
Alvania exarata		
Alvania mighelsi		
Alvania mighelsii		
Cingula arenaria		
Onoba exarata		
Onoba mighelsi		

Rissoa arenaria			
Rissoa exarata			
Rissoa mighelsii			
Alvania patorfikensis	Punctulum wyvillethomsoni		
Alvania wyvillethomsoni			
Alvania wyvillethomsoni var. patorfikensis			
Rissoa wyvillethomsoni			
Turboella thomsoni			
Cingulinae	Rissoidae		
Rissoinae			
Setiinae			
Alvania areolata	Tachyrhynchus reticulatus		
Strombus norvegicus	Volutopsius norvegicus	Norway whelk	Strombidae
Stenotis pallidula	Lacuna pallidula	Pale lacuna	Vanikoridae
Limneria (Limneria) undata	Limneria undata	Wavy velutina	Velutinidae
Marvillia zonata			
Marvillia zonata var. expansa			
Velutina (Morvillia) zonata			
Velutina (Morvillia) zonata var. grandis			
Velutina canaliculata			
Velutina undata			
Velutina zonata			
Velutina zonata var. grandis			
Lamellaria proclita	Marsenina glabra		
Marsenina micromphala			
Oncidiopsis	Oncidiopsis		
Lamellaria glacialis	Oncidiopsis glacialis		
Oncidiopsis groenlandica var. pacifica			

Velutella	Velutina			
Velutina (Velutella)				
Velutina (Velutina)				
Velutina capuloidea	Velutina velutina	Velvet shell		
Velutina haliotoides				
Velutina laevigata				
Velutina laevigata var. candida				
Velutina rupicola				
Velutina striata				
Velutina vulgaris				
Vermetus tridentatus	Placostegus tridentatus	Filter feeding polychaete	Vermetidae	
Belomitra fischeri	Belomitra quadruplex		Belomitridae	Neogastropoda
Belomitra lyrata				
Belomitra paradoxa				
Belomitra spelta				
Belomitra spelta var. major				
Belomitra spelta var. minor				
Tritonium viridulum	Admete viridula		Buccinidae	
Anomalosipho dautzenbergi	Anomalisipho verkruezeni			
Anomalosipho dautzenbergii				
Anomalosipho frielei				
Anomalosipho verkruezeni				
Buccinum rosaceum	Astyris rosacea	Rosy northern dovesnail		
Jumala brychia	Belomitra quadruplex			
Beringius ossiani	Beringius turtoni			
Beringius ossiania				



Chrysodomus ossiana		
Neptunea ossiana		
Buccinum lamellatum	Boreotrophon clathratus	Clathrate trophon
Buccinum lyratum		
Neptunea beringi		
Tritonium clathratum		
Tritonium clathratum f. elatior		
Tritonium clathratum f. normalis		
Tritonium clathratum f. ventricosa		
Tritonium gunneri		
Tritonium rossi		
Buccinum truncatum	Boreotrophon truncatus	Bobtail trophon
Bathybuccinum	Buccinum	
Bathybuccinum (Bathybuccinum)		
Bathybuccinum (Ovulatibuccinum)		
Buccinum (Buccinum)		
Buccinum (Carinibuccinum)		
Buccinum (Thysanobuccinum)		
Mada		
Madiella		
Mala		
Ovulatibuccinum		
Reticubuccinum		
Thysanobuccinum		
Tritonellium		
Tritonium		
Tritonium (Buccinum)		

Buccinum mirificum	Buccinum angulosum	Angular whelk
Buccinum stimpsoni		
Buccinum spitzbergense	Buccinum belcheri	
Buccinum boreale	Buccinum ciliatum	
Buccinum ciliatum var. laevioris		
Buccinum flavulum		
Buccinum frielei		
Buccinum moerchi		
Buccinum molleri		
Buccinum pulcherrimum		
Tritonium (Fusus) tenebrosum var. borealis		
Tritonium ciliatum		
Tritonium ciliatum var. turrita		
Tritonium flavulum		
Buccinum bromsi	Buccinum cyaneum	
Buccinum cyaneum cyaneum		
Buccinum cyaneum var. patula		
Buccinum gouldi		
Buccinum gouldii		
Buccinum groenlandicum		
Buccinum patulum		
Buccinum perdix		
Buccinum tanquarui		
Buccinum tenebrosum		
Buccinum undulatum		
Tritonium (Buccinum) tenebrosum		
Tritonium (Fusus) tenebrosum		
Tritonium groenlandicum		

Tritonium groenlandicum perdix		
Buccinum finmarchianum	Buccinum finmarkianum	
Buccinum inexhaustum		
Buccinum sarsii		
Buccinum carinatum	Buccinum glaciale	Glacial whelk
Buccinum ekblawi		
Buccinum glaciale var. parallelum		
Buccinum groenlandicum		
Buccinum hancocki		
Buccinum inclitum		
Buccinum parallelum		
Buccinum richardi		
Buccinum aliciei	Buccinum nivale	
Buccinum polaris	Buccinum polare	Polar whelk
Buccinum acuminatum	Buccinum undatum	Edible european whelk
Buccinum carinatum		
Buccinum donovani		
Buccinum elongatum		
Buccinum imperiale		
Buccinum labradorensense		
Buccinum labyrinthus		
Buccinum pyramidale		
Buccinum schneideri		
Buccinum solutum		
Buccinum tumescens		
Buccinum undatum minisculum		
Buccinum undatum var. caerulea		

Buccinum undatum var. flexuosa		
Buccinum undatum var. lactea		
Buccinum undatum var. littoralis		
Buccinum undatum var. magnum		
Buccinum undatum var. minima		
Buccinum undatum var. pauciflexuosa		
Buccinum undatum var. paupercula		
Buccinum undatum var. pelagica		
Buccinum vulgare		
Buccinum zealandicum		
Neptunea soluta		
Tritonium (Buccinum) undatum		
Tritonium (Buccinum) undatum var. pelagica		
Buccinum derjugini	Buccinum verkruezeni	Verkruze's whelk
Buccinum trescostatum		
Buccinum verkrüzeni		
Neptunia islandica	Colus islandicus	Islandic colus
Neptunia islandica var. gallica		
Tritonium (Fusus) islandicum		
Tritonium (Fusus) islandicum var. sulcata		
Tritonium islandicum		
Buccinum sabini	Colus sabini	
Neptunea (Sipho) hanseni		
Neptunea hanseni		
Anomalisipho altus	Murex pullus	
Buccinum magnum	Neptunea antiqua	Red whelk
Neptunea (Neptunea) antiqua		
Neptunea antiqua striata		

Neptunea antiqua striata var. browni		
Neptunea antiqua var. kobelti		
Neptunea antiqua var. media		
Neptunea antiqua var. striata		
Neptunea despecta var. striata		
Tritonium (Fusus) antiquum		
Tritonium antiquum		
Tritonium antiquum var. originalis		
Neptunea satura var. elongata	Neptunea borealis	
Tritonium antiquum var. angulato-carinata		
Chrysodomus bulbaceus	Neptunea bulbacea	Bulbose neptune
Neptunea bulbacea var. laevigata		
Neptunea bulbacea var. zonata		
Chrysodomus communis	Neptunea communis	
Neptunea communis communis		
Tritonium (Fusus) antiquum var. communis		
Tritonium antiquum var. communis		
Tritonium antiquum var. communis elatior		
Tritonium antiquum var. communis elatior f. normalis		
Tritonium antiquum var. communis obsoletior		
Chrysodomus despectus	Neptunea despecta	
Neptunea antiqua var. bicarinata		
Neptunea antiqua var. elongata		
Neptunea decemcostata clenchi		
Neptunea despecta var. ecarinata		
Neptunea despecta var. fasciata		
Neptunea fasciata		
Tritonium (Fusus) despectum		

Tritonium (Fusus) despectum var. antiquata		
Tritonium (Fusus) despectum var. carinata		
Tritonium (Fusus) despectum var. varicoso-carinata		
Tritonium fornicatum		
Buccinum saturum	Neptunea ventricosa	Fat whelk
Buccinum ventricosum		
Chrysodomus nuceus		
Chrysodomus saturus		
Neptunea behringiana var. unicostata		
Neptunea satura		
Tritonium antiquum var. behringiana		
Buccinum pyramidale	Oenopota pyramidalis	Pyramid lora
Volutopsius deformis	Pyrulofusus deformis	Warped whelk
Neptunea (Sipho) pertenuis	Retifusus latericeus	
Neptunea pertenuis		
Tritonium incarnatum		
Buccinum fusiforme	Turrisipho fenestratus	
Neptunia ecaudis		
Neptunia fusiformis		
Neptunia fusiformis var. gracilis		
Neptunia fusiformis var. minor		
Neptunia peregra		
Neptunea lachesis	Turrisipho lachesis	
Neptunea lachesis var. bicarinata	Turrisipho voeringi	
Volutopsius norvegicus	Volutopsius norvegicus	Norway whelk
Volutopsius norvegicus var. dautzenbergi		
Cancellaria (Admete)	Admete	Cancellariidae
Admete abnormis	Admete viridula	

Admete borealis			
Admete costellifera			
Admete couthouyi			
Admete crispa			
Admete grandis			
Admete middendorffiana			
Admete undatocostata			
Admete viridula var. distincta			
Admete viridula var. elongata			
Admete viridula var. grandis			
Admete viridula var. laevior			
Admete viridula var. producta			
Admete viridula var. undata			
Admete viridula var. ventricosa			
Cancellaria buccinoides			
Cancellaria ciliata			
Cancellaria couthouyi			
Iphinopsis kroyeri	Neoiphinoe kroyeri		
Lora trevylana	Curtitoma trevelliana	Small arrow cone	Clathurellidae
Defrancia becki	Curtitoma violacea		
Defrancia cylindracea			
Lora simplex	Obesotoma simplex		
Defrancia cinerea	Oenopota cinerea		
Defrancia elegans	Oenopota elegans		
Lora elegans			
Defrancia pingelii	Oenopota pingelii		
Defrancia vahli	Oenopota pyramidalis	Pyramid lora	

Lora (Bela) pleurotomaria			
Lora pleurotomaria			
Defrancia exarata	Propebela exarata		
Lora exarata			
Defrancia nobilis	Propebela nobilis		
Lora nobilis			
Clionella conspicienda	Belomitra quadruplex		Clavatulidae
Clionella delicatulina			
Clionella delicatulina var. costulata			
Clionella quadruplex			
Clionella quadruplex var. minor			
Colus (Anomalosipho) dautzenbergii	Anomalisipho verkruezeni		Colidae
Colus dautzenbergi			
Colus frielei			
Colus verkruezeni			
Sipho (Anomalisipho) dautzenbergii			
Sipho verkruezeni			
Colus holbolli	Colus holboelli		
Colus tortuosus			
Sipho tortuosus			
Sipho tortuosus var. attenuata			
Siphonorbis turritus var. distincta			
Sipho islandicus	Colus islandicus	Islandic colus	
Colus togatus	Colus sabini		
Sipho brevispira			
Siphonorbis ebur			
Sipho turgidulus	Colus turgidulus		
Sipho parvus	Mohnia parva		



Sipho simplex	Mohnia simplex		
Colus (Anomalosipho) altus	Murex pullus		
Colus altus			
Colus latericeus	Retifusus latericeus		
Sipho geministriatus			
Sipho geminostriatus			
Colus fusiformis	Turrisipho fenestratus		
Colus lachesis	Turrisipho lachesis		
Sipho (Tritonofusus) costiferus			
Sipho costiferus			
Sipho undulatus			
Turrisipho undulatus			
Columbella rosacea	Astyris rosacea	Rosy northern dovesnail	Columbellidae
Mitrella rosacea			
Cominella (Buccinum)	Buccinum		Cominellidae
Fusus turtoni	Beringius turtoni		Fasciolariidae
Fusus turtoni var. attenuata			
Fusus turtoni var. brevispira			
Fusus turtoni var. tumida			
Fusus costatus	Boreotrophon clathratus	Clathrate trophon	
Fusus scalariformis			
Fusus delicatus	Colus holboelli		
Fusus holboelli			
Fusus tortuosus			
Fusus islandicus	Colus islandicus	Islandic colus	
Fusus obesus			

Fusus (Siphonorbis) pfaffi	Colus sabini	
Fusus ebur		
Fusus hirsutus		
Fusus pfaffi		
Fusus reeveanus		
Fusus togatus		
Fusus turgidulus	Colus turgidulus	
Fusus retroversus	Limacina retroversa	Retrovert sea butterfly
Fusus concinnus	Mohnia mohni	
Fusus mohni		
Fusus altus	Murex pullus	
Fusus antiquus	Neptunea antiqua	Red whelk
Fusus antiquus var. alba		
Fusus antiquus var. gracilis		
Fusus antiquus var. striata		
Fusus antiquus var. ventricosa		
Fusus babylonicus		
Fusus bulbaceus	Neptunea bulbacea	Bulbose neptune
Fusus dominovae		
Fusus (Neptunea) borealis	Neptunea communis	
Fusus borealis		
Fusus carinatus	Neptunea despecta	
Fusus carinatus var. ventricosus		
Fusus bulbosus	Neptunea ventricosa	Fat whelk
Fusus fornicatus f. conica		
Fusus fornicatus f. devexa		
Fusus fornicatus f. intermedia		

Fusus saturus			
Fusus pleurotomarius	Oenopota pyramidalis	Pyramid lora	
Fusus deformis	Pyrulofusus deformis	Warped whelk	
Fusus latericeus	Retifusus latericeus		
Fusus latericeus var. laevis			
Fusus pellucidus			
Fusus pullus			
Fusus fenestratus	Turrisipho fenestratus		
Fusus (Siphonorbis) lachesis	Turrisipho lachesis		
Fusus largillierti	Volutopsius norwegicus	Norway whelk	
Nematoma tomiyaensis iiokaensis	Admete viridula		Mangeliidae
Propebela viridula			
Mangelia holbollii	Astyris rosacea	Rosy northern dovesnail	
Bela guernei	Belomitra quadruplex		
Mangelia climakis			
Oenopota brychia			
Oenopota conspicienda			
Oenopota lyrata			
Oenopota spelta			
Bela metschigmensis	Curtitoma trevillianiana	Small arrow cone	
Curtitoma reticulata			
Curtitoma trevillianum			
Oenopota metschigmensis			
Oenopota reticulata			
Oenopota trevillianiana			
Propebela reticulata			

Bela bicarinata	Curtitoma violacea	
Bela bicarinata var. geminolineata		
Bela bicarinata var. rufescens		
Bela minuscularia		
Bela violacea		
Bela violacea var. laevior		
Oenopota bicarinata		
Oenopota violacea		
Nodotoma	Oenopota	
Bela cancellata	Oenopota impressa	
Bela sarsii		
Oenopota impressus		
Bela pyramidalis	Oenopota pyramidalis	Pyramid lora
Bela pyramidalis var. semiplicata		
Funitoma	Propebela	
Funitoma (Cestoma)		
Propebela (Turritoma)		
Turritoma		
Turritomella		
Bela bergensis	Propebela bergensis	
Bela detegata		
Bela furfuraculata		
Bela rugulata var. bergensis		
Oenopota bergensis		
Bela mitrula	Propebela exarata	
Oenopota exarata		
Bela nobilis	Propebela nobilis	
Bela nobilis var. brevispira		

Oenopota nobilis		
Bela scalaroides	Propebela scalaroides	
Oenopota scalaroides		
Murex costellifer	Admete viridula	Muricidae
Trophon (Boreotrophon)	Boreotrophon	
Trophonopsis (Boreotrophon)		
Boreotrophon cepulus	Boreotrophon clathratus	Clathrate trophon
Murex (Trophon) clathratus		
Murex (Trophon) clathratus var. grandis		
Murex bamffius		
Murex clathratus		
Trophon (Boreotrophon) beringi		
Trophon cepulus		
Trophon clathratus		
Trophon clathratus var. grandis		
Trophon clathratus var. intermedia		
Trophon clathratus var. intermedius		
Trophon clathratus var. maxima		
Trophon clathratus var. maximus		
Trophon gunneri		
Trophon gunneri var. coddi		
Trophon richardsonii		
Trophonopsis clathratus		
Trophon clathratus var. attenuata	Boreotrophon truncatus	Bobtail trophon
Trophon clathratus var. exilis		
Trophon truncatus		
Trophon truncatus var. abbreviata		

Trophon truncatus var. alba			
Trophon truncatus var. intermedia			
Trophon truncatus var. major			
Trophon truncatus var. scalaris			
Trophonopsis truncata			
Murex islandicus	Colus islandicus	Islandic colus	
Trophon altus	Murex pullus		
Trophon altus var. bucciniformis			
Trophon altus var. costellatus			
Murex antiquus	Neptunea antiqua	Red whelk	
Murex carinatus	Neptunea despecta		
Murex despectus			
Murex duplicatus			
Murex subantiquatus			
Mangeliinae	Mangeliidae		Pleurotomidae
Mangiliinae			
Pleurotomidae	Turridae		
Euthria obesa	Colus islandicus	Islandic colus	Tudiclidae
Pleurotoma (Bela) climakis	Belomitra quadruplex		Turridae
Pleurotoma (Clionella) quadruplex			
Pleurotoma climakis			
Pleurotoma quadruplex			
Pleurotoma reticulata	Curtitoma trevelliana	Small arrow cone	
Pleurotoma trevelliana			
Pleurotoma trevillianum			
Pleurotoma trevelyana			
Pleurotoma (Bela) violacea	Curtitoma violacea		

Pleurotoma bicarinata				
Pleurotoma violacea				
Pleurotoma simplex	Obesotoma simplex			
Pleurotoma impressa	Oenopota impressa			
Pleurotoma pyramidalis	Oenopota pyramidalis	Pyramid lora		
Pleurotoma pyramidalis var. jennisseensis				
Cytharinae	Mangeliidae			
Oenopotinae				
Aeolidia verrucosa	Coryphella verrucosa	Nudibranch	Aeolidiidae	Nudibranchia
Eolidia embletoni				
Eolidia verrucosa				
Eolis diversa				
Eolis mananensis				
Eolis rufibranchialis				
Eolis pustulata	Zelentia pustulata			
Aeolidia papilligera	Ziminella salmonacea			
Eolis salmonacea				
Cadlina boscai	Cadlina laevis	White atlantic cadlina	Cadlinidae	
Cadlina repanda				
Borealea nobilis	Coryphella nobilis	Nudibranch	Coryphellidae	
Coryphella sarsi				
Himatina nobilis				
Coryphella mananensis	Coryphella verrucosa			
Coryphella pseudoverrucosa				
Coryphella robusta				
Coryphella rufibranchialis				
Coryphella rufibranchialis chocolata				

Coryphella rufibranchialis mananensis			
Coryphella rufibranchialis var. chocolata			
Coryphella laevidens	Ziminella salmonacea		
Coryphella salmonacea			
Coryphella stimpsoni			
Coryphella stimpsoni laevidens			
Cuthona pustulata	Zelentia pustulata		Cuthonidae
Cuthona stimpsoni	Ziminella salmonacea		
Amphitrite	Dendronotus		Dendronotidae
Campaspe			
Amphitrite frondosa	Dendronotus frondosus	Bushy-backed nudibranch	
Campaspe major			
Campaspe pusilla			
Dendronotus arborescens			
Dendronotus reynoldsii			
Doris laevis	Cadlina laevis	White atlantic cadlina	Dorididae
Doris marginata			
Doris obvelata			
Doris planulata			
Doris repanda			
Doris arborescens	Dendronotus frondosus	Bushy-backed nudibranch	
Doris cervina			
Doris illuminata	Palio dubia	Nudibranch	
Cavolina salmonacea	Ziminella salmonacea		Facelinidae
Flabellina nobilis	Coryphella nobilis		Flabellinidae
Flabellina sarsi			



Flabellina pseudoverrucosa	Coryphella verrucosa			
Flabellina verrucosa				
Flabellina salmonacea	Ziminella salmonacea			
Euplocamus hollboelli	Palio dubia		Polyceridae	
Palio lessonii				
Palio pallida				
Polycera citrina				
Polycera dubia				
Polycera lessoni				
Polycera lessonii				
Polycera modesta				
Polycera pudica				
Tenellia pustulata	Zelentia pustulata		Trinchesiidae	
Trinchesia pustulata				
Tritonia ascanii	Dendronotus frondosus	Bushy-backed nudibranch	Tritoniidae	
Tritonia felina				
Tritonia pulchella				
Tritonia reynoldsii				
Clio borealis	Clione limacina	Sea angel	Clidae	Pteropoda
Clio limacina				
Clio miquelonensis				
Clio helicina	Limacina helicina	Common sea butterfly		
Clione borealis	Clione limacina	Sea angel	Clionidae	
Clione filifera				
Clione gracilis				
Clione kinkaidi				

Clione lebouri			
Clione limacina f. meridionalis			
Clione limacina var. meridionalis			
Clione limacina var. typica			
Clione minuta			
Clione papilionacea			
Trichocyclus dumerilii			
Agadina	Limacina	Sea butterfly	Limacinidae
Chadumella			
Crino			
Heterofusus			
Limacina (Limacina)			
Lornia			
Munthea			
Scaea			
Spiralis			
Spiratella			
Spiratella (Heterofusus)			
Spiratella (Pygmella)			
Spirialis			
Valvatina			
Limacina helicalis	Limacina helicina	Common sea butterfly	
Spiratella helicina			
Spiratella limacina			
Spiratella planospira			
Heterofusus alexandri	Limacina retroversa	Retrovert sea butterfly	

Heterofusus retroversus				
Limacina balea				
Limacina retroversa f. balea				
Scaea stenogyra				
Spiratella retroversa				
Spirialis australis				
Spirialis balea				
Spirialis gouldii				
Spirialis jeffreysii				
Spirialis macandrewi				
Spirialis retroversa				
Peracle flemingii			Peraclidae	
Putilla (Ovirissoa)	Onoba		Seguenziidae	Seguenziida
Stenoglossa	Neogastropoda	Neogastropods: whelks & cone shells		Stenoglossa
Helix margarita	Margarites helcinus	Spiral margarite	Helicidae	Stylommatophora
Cyclostrema basistriatum	Skenea basistriata		Liotiidae	Trochida
Cyclostrema basistriatum var. striolata				
Cyclostrema striolatum				
Cyclostrema willei				
Eumargarita	Margarites	Margarites	Margaritidae	
Eumargarita (Valvatella)				
Margarita				
Margarites (Costomargarites)				
Margarites (Margarites)				
Margarites (Pupillaria)				
Margaritopsis				

Omphalomargarites		
Pupillaria		
Valvatella		
Eumargarita cinerea	Margarites costalis	Boreal rosy margarite
Margarita cinerea		
Margarites (Costomargarites) costalis		
Margarites (Margarites) striata cinerea		
Margarites (Pupillaria) rudis		
Margarites baxteri		
Margarites costalis baxteri		
Margarites costalis striata		
Eumargarita (Valvatella) groenlandica	Margarites groenlandicus	Greenland margarite
Margarita carnea		
Margarita costellata		
Margarita groenlandica		
Margarita groenlandica spiralis		
Margarita groenlandica var. rudis		
Margarita striata		
Margarita sulcata		
Margarita undulata		
Margarites (Margarites) groenlandica		
Margarites groenlandica		
Margarites shannonicus		
Margarites striatus		
Margarites undulatus		
Eumargarita helicina	Margarites helycinus	Spiral margarite

Margarita arctica		
Margarita arctica var. major		
Margarita campanulata		
Margarita communis		
Margarita helicina		
Margarita helicina var. major		
Margarita obliqua		
Margarita vulgaris		
Margarites (Margarites) helicina		
Margarites (Margarites) helicina helicina		
Margarites (Margarites) helycinus		
Margarites beringensis		
Margarites diaphana		
Margarites helicina		
Margarites helycinus var. elevatus		
Margarites helycinus var. excavatus		
Valvatella beringensis		
Eumargarita olivacea	Margarites olivaceus	Eastern olive margarite
Margarita argentata		
Margarita frielei		
Margarita glauca		
Margarita harrisoni		
Margarita olivacea		
Margarites (Margarites) olivacea		
Margarites argentatus		
Margarites grosvenori		

Margaritopsis frielei			
Margarita acuminata	Margarites vahlii		
Margarita hypolispia			
Margarita vahlii			
Margarites (Margarites) vahlii			
Margarites hypolispus			
Margarites johnsoni			
Margarites mighelsi			
Margarita costulata	Moelleria costulata	Ribbed moelleria	
Margarita albula	Solariella obscura	Obscure solarelle	
Margarita bella			
Margarita groenlandica var. intermedia			
Margarita obscura			
Margarita obscura var. cinereaeformis			
Margarita obscura var. intermedia			
Margarita obscura var. islandica			
Margarita obscura var. planula			
Margarita acuminata	Solariella varicosa	Varicose solarelle	
Margarita elegantissima			
Margarita paupercula			
Margarita polaris			
Margarita varicosa			
Margarites pauperculus			
Delphinoidea basistriata	Skenea basistriata		Skeneidae
Ganesa basistriata			
Solariella olivacea	Margarites olivaceus	Eastern olive margarite	Solariellidae

Machaeroplax bella	Solariella obscura	Obscure solarelle	
Machaeroplax obscura			
Machaeroplax obscura var. carinata			
Machaeroplax obscura var. planula			
Solariella albula			
Solariella intermedia			
Solariella laevis			
Solariella lewisae			
Solariella obscura var. albula			
Solariella obscura var. bella			
Solariella obscura var. carinata			
Solariella obscura var. cinereaeformis			
Solariella obscura var. finmarchica			
Solariella obscura var. intermedia			
Solariella obscura var. islandica			
Solariella obscura var. multilirata			
Machaeroplax varicosa	Solariella varicosa	Varicose solarelle	
Trochus lunaris	Limacina retroversa	Retrovert sea butterfly	Trochidae
Trochus (Margarita)	Margarites	Margarites	
Trochus cinereus	Margarites costalis	Boreal rosy margarite	
Trochus costalis			
Trochus leachii			
Trochus polaris			
Trochus carneus	Margarites groenlandicus	Greenland margarite	

Trochus fabricii			
Trochus groenlandicus			
Trochus groenlandicus var. albida			
Trochus groenlandicus var. dilatata			
Trochus rossii			
Trochus undulatus			
Phorcus margarita	Margarites helcinus	Spiral margarite	
Trochus arcticus			
Trochus borealis			
Trochus helcinus			
Trochus helcinus var. fasciata			
Trochus neritoides			
Trochus argentatus	Margarites olivaceus	Eastern olive margarite	
Trochus glaucus			
Trochus olivaceus			
Trochus vahlii	Margarites vahlii		
Trochus obscurus	Solariella obscura	Obscure solarelle	
Trochus bembex	Solariella varicosa	Varicose solarelle	
Gibbula tumida	Steromphala tumida		
Gibbula tumida lusitanica			
Trochus patholatus			
Trochus tumidus			
Turbo zetlandicus	Alvania zetlandica		Turbinidae
Turbo clathrus groenlandicus	Boreoscala greenlandica	Greenland wentletrap	
Turbo crassior	Lacuna crassior	Thick lacuna	
Turbo pallidus			



Turbo cinereus	Margarites costalis	Boreal rosy margarite	
Turbo carneus	Margarites groenlandicus	Greenland margarite	
Turbo incarnatus			
Turbo helycinus	Margarites helycinus	Spiral margarite	
Turbo inflatus			
Turbo margarita			
Turbo olivaceus	Margarites olivaceus	Eastern olive margarite	
Turbo obscurus	Solariella obscura	Obscure solarelle	
Acmaea rubella	Erginus rubellus		Acmaeidae
Volvaria alba	Cylichna alba	White chalice-bubble	Acteonidae
Cryptobranchia	Lepeta		Lepetidae
Dallia			
Lepeta (Cryptobranchia)			
Lepeta (Cryptoctenidia)			
Lepeta caeca caeca	Lepeta caeca	Northern blind limpet	
Lepeta caeca pacifica			
Lepeta caecoides			
Turritelopsis acicula	Turritelopsis stimpsoni	Needle turretsnail	Mathildidae
Turritelopsis acicula stimpsoni			
Turritelopsis acicula var. stimpsoni			
Oxinoe glabra	Marsenina glabra		Oxynoidae
Oxynoe glabra			
Patella rubella	Erginus rubellus		Patellidae

Patella (Cryptobranchia)	Lepeta	
Patella caeca	Lepeta caeca	Northern blind limpet
Patella caeca var. genuina		
Patella candida		
Patella anomala	Novocrania anomala	Branchiopod
Patella noachina	Puncturella noachina	Diluvian puncturella
Pyramis	Onoba	Pyramidellidae
Erginus (Erginus) rubellus	Erginus rubellus	Rhodopetalidae
Problacnaea rubella		

## Other Molluscs

Other groups tend to be less speciose & less studied, so fewer possible revisions.

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class	
Chaetoderma productum var. intermedium	Chaetoderma intermedium	Smooth aplacophoran	Chaetodermatidae	Chaetodermatida	Caudofoveata	
Chaetoderma nitens	Chaetoderma nitidulum					
Crystallophrisson nitens						
Crystallophrisson nitidulum						
Argonauta arctica	Limacina helicina	Common sea butterfly	Argonautidae	Octopoda	Cephalopoda	
Bathypolypus faeroensis	Bathypolypus arcticus	North atlantic octopus	Bathypolypodidae			
Bathypolypus groenlandicus						
Bathypolypus obesus						
Bathypolypus sasakii						
Benthoctopus sasakii						
Octopus arcticus				Octopodidae		
Octopus groenlandicus						
Octopus obesus						
Polypus faeroensis						
Octopus (Octopus)			Octopus			
Polypus						
Chiloteuthis	Gonatus		Gonatidae	Oegopsida		
Allorossia glaucopis	Rossia glaucopis	Blue-eyed bob-tailed squid	Sepiolidae	Sepiida		
Rossia hyatti						
Rossia sublaevis						
Chiton (Leptochiton)	Leptochiton	Chiton	Chitonidae	Chitonida	Polyplacophora	
Chiton arcticus	Leptochiton arcticus					

Chiton asellus	Leptochiton asellus	Coat-of-mail chiton	
Chiton cinereus			
Chiton fuscatus			
Chiton scoticus			
Chiton albus	Stenosemus albus	Northern white chiton	
Chiton aselloides			
Chiton minimus			
Chiton oryza			
Chiton sagrinatus			
Chiton flemingius	Tonicella marmorea	Mottled red chiton	
Chiton fulminatus			
Chiton laevigatus			
Chiton latus			
Chiton marmoreus			
Chiton marmoreus var. caerulea			
Chiton pictus			
Chiton submarmoreus			
Tonicia marmorea			
Chondropleura alba	Stenosemus albus	Northern white chiton	Ischnochitonidae
Ischnochiton (Lepidopleuroides) albus			
Ischnochiton albus			
Ischnochiton albus var. infuscatus			
Lepidopleuroides albus			
Lophyrochiton albus			

Lophyrochiton albus var. infuscatus					
Lophyrus albus					
Lophyrus albus var. infuscata					
Lepidochiton albus				Tonicellidae	
Lepidochitona alba					
Trachydermon albus					
Boreochiton marmoreus	Tonicella marmorea	Mottled red chiton			
Tonicella (Boreochiton) marmorea					
Tonicella blaneyi					
Holochiton	Leptochiton	Chiton	Leptochitonidae	Lepidopleurida	
Lepidopleurus (Leptochiton)					
Lepidopleurus (Pilsbryella)					
Lepidopleurus (Xiphiozona)					
Leptochiton (Leptochiton)					
Leptochiton (Pilsbryella)					
Leptochiton (Trachyradsia)					
Leptochiton (Xiphiozona)					
Lepidopleurus arcticus	Leptochiton arcticus				
Lepidopleurus asellus	Leptochiton asellus	Coat-of-mail chiton			
Leptochiton albus	Stenosemus albus	Northern white chiton			
Dentalium lobatum	Siphonodentalium lobatum	Lobate toothshell	Dentaliidae	Dentaliida	Scaphopoda
Dentalium vitreum					
Siphodentalium	Siphonodentalium	Tusk shell	Gadilidae	Gadilida	
Siphonodentalium (Siphonodentalium)					

Siphonodentalium (Siphonodentalium) lobatum

Siphonodentalium lobatum

Lobate  
toothshell

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Pulsellum lobatum

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Pulsellidae

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## Porifera (Sponges)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order
Grantia utriculus	Sycandra utriculus	Purse calcareous sponge	Grantiidae	Leucosolenida
Sycandra hebe				
Sycandra utriculus var. monodora				
Sycandra utriculus var. monothalama				
Sycandra utriculus var. polydora				
Sycandra utriculus var. polythalama				
Ute utriculus				
Scypha utricula	Sycettida	Calcareous sponge	Sycettidae	Sycettida
Sycettida				
Syconosa				
Phacellia ventilabrum	Phakellia ventilabrum	Chalice sponge	Axinellidae	Axinellida
Phakellia ventilabra			Bubaridae	Bubarida
Duseideia papillosa	Epizoanthus papillosus	Zoanthid	Dysideidae	Dictyoceratida
Dysidea papillosa				
Spongia digitata				
Spongia lobata	Isodictya palmata	Mermaid's glove	Spongiidae	
Spongia palmata				
Spongia strigosa				
Spongia venosa	Phakellia ventilabrum	Chalice sponge		
Spongia ventilabra				
Spongia ventilabrum				
Spongia mamillaris	Polymastia mamillaris	Teat sponge	Callyspongiidae	Haplosclerida
Platychalina palmata	Isodictya palmata	Mermaid's glove		
Reniera membranacea	Crella (Yvesia) pyrula	Demosponge	Chalinidae	

Pellinula	Haliclona			
Protoschmidtia				
Tedaniella				
Haliclona excelsa	Isodictya palmata	Mermaid's glove		
Haliclona palmata				
Amphimedon excelsa			Niphatidae	
Pachychalina caulifera				
Pachychalina caulifera f. murmanica				
Pachychalina compressa				
Pachychalina excelsa				
Cometella pyrula	Crella (Yvesia) pyrula	Demosponge	Cladorhizidae	Poecilosclerida
Clathriidae	Microcionidae		Clathriidae	
Crella lobata	Crella (Yvesia) pyrula		Crellidae	
Crella pedunculata				
Crella pyrula				
Grayella pyrula				
Yvesia lobata				
Yvesia pedunculata				
Yvesia pyrula				
Yvesiella pyrula				
Desmacidon (Homoeodictya) palmata	Isodictya palmata	Mermaid's glove	Desmacididae	
Desmacidon palmata				
Amphilectus apollinis	Artemisina apollinis	Ornamental horny sponge	Esperiopsidae	
Sclerilla arctica	Crella (Yvesia) pyrula	Demosponge	Hymedesmiidae	
Sclerilla dura				
Homoeodictya palmata	Isodictya palmata	Mermaid's glove	Isodictyidae	



Isodictya anomala				
Isodictya incerta				
Artemisina diana	Artemisina apollinis	Ornamental horny sponge	Microcionidae	
Clathria (Microciona) seriata	Halichondria (Halichondria) panicea	Breadcrumb sponge		
Clathria (Microciona) tumulosa				
Clathria seriata				
Acarniidae	Microcionidae	Demosponge		
Esperella (Myxilla)	Myxilla		Mycalidae	
Myxilla arctica	Crella (Yvesia) pyrula		Myxillidae	
Tedania conuligera	Tedania (Tedania) suctoria		Tedaniidae	
Tedania increta				
Tedania suctoria				
Pencillaria	Polymastia		Polymastiidae	Polymastiida
Polymastica				
Rinalda				
Sideroderma				
Trichostemma				
Polymastia mamillaris var. grimaldii	Polymastia grimaldii			
Polymastia mamillaris var. hyperborea				
Radiella grimaldii				
Trichostemma grimaldii				
Pencillaria mamillaris	Polymastia mamillaris	Teat sponge		
Polymastia mamillaris				
Polymastia mamillaris				
Polymastica mamillaris				
Polymastia sol	Radiella sol	Sun horny sponge		

Polymastia sol sol					
Trichostemma sol					
Thecophora elongata	Tentorium semisuberites	Pavilion horny sponge			
Thecophora ibla					
Thecophora semisuberites					
Amorphina genitrix	Halichondria (Halichondria) genitrix	Demosponge	Halichondriidae	Suberitida	
Halichondria genetrix					
Halichondria genitrix					
Spongisorites genitrix					
Topsentia genitrix					
Amorphina appendiculata	Halichondria (Halichondria) panicea	Breadcrumb sponge			
Amorphina coccinea					
Amorphina grisea					
Amorphina paciscens					
Amorphina panicea					
Amorphina velamentosa					
Eumastia appendiculata					
Halichondria (Halichondria) velamentosa					
Halichondria albescens					
Halichondria ambigua					
Halichondria bibula					
Halichondria brettii					
Halichondria caduca					
Halichondria coccinea					
Halichondria coralloides					
Halichondria edusa					

Halichondria firmus
Halichondria glabra
Halichondria grisea
Halichondria incerta
Halichondria lactea
Halichondria membrana
Halichondria paciscens
Halichondria panacea
Halichondria panicea
Halichondria pannosus
Halichondria papillaris
Halichondria reticulata
Halichondria sevosa
Halichondria topsenti
Halichondria velamentosa
Halichondriella corticata
Halina panicea
Halina papillaris
Halispongia papillaris
Hymeniacidon brettii
Hymeniacidon coccinea
Hymeniacidon fallaciosus
Hymeniacidon firmus
Hymeniacidon fragilis
Hymeniacidon lactea
Hymeniacidon membrana
Hymeniacidon parfitti

Halichondria palmata	Isodictya palmata	Mermaid's glove		
Halichondria ventilabrum	Phakellia ventilabrum	Chalice sponge		
Halichondria farinaria	Suberites ficus	Fig sponge		
Halichondria ficus				
Hymeniacidon ficus				
Hymeniacidon gorbunovi	Suberites montiniger	Demosponge		
Stylotella gorbunovi				
Choanites ficus	Suberites ficus	Fig sponge	Suberitidae	
Ficulina ficus				
Suberites domuncula var. ficus				
Pseudosuberites montiniger	Suberites montiniger	Demosponge		
Geostelletta	Geodia		Ancorinidae	Tetractinellida
Dragmastra normani var. raphidiophora	Stelletta raphidiophora			
Stelletta raphiophora				
Conciliaspongia	Geodia		Geodiidae	
Cydonium				
Depressiogeodia				
Geodia (Cydonium)				
Geodia (Geodia)				
Geodia (Isops)				
Geodia (Sidonops)				
Geodia (Stellogeodia)				
Geodia (Synops)				
Geodinella				
Hataina				
Isops				
Pyxitis				
Sidonops				

Silicosphaera					
Sydonops					
Synops					
Geodia mesotriaena	Geodia hentscheli	Hentschel's horny sponge			
Sidonops mesotriaena					
Cydonium normani	Geodia macandrewii	Demosponge			
Geodia normani					
Synops macandrewii					
Lophurella lophura	Craniella polyura	Tailed globular horny sponge	Tetillidae		
Polyurella schmidtii					
Tetilla polyura					
Hyalonema arcticum	Caulophacus (Caulophacus) arcticus	Glass sponge	Hyalonematidae	Amphidiscosida	
Hyalonema rosea	Schaudinnia rosea				
Caulophacus (Caulophacus) arcticus var. groenlandicus	Caulophacus (Caulophacus) arcticus		Rossellidae	Lyssacinosida	
Caulophacus arcticus					
Caulophacus arcticus var. groenlandicus					
Acanthascus nealus	Schaudinnia rosea				
Schaudinnia arctica					

## Tardigrada (Water bears)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Hypsibius heardensis	Hypsibius dujardini	Tardigrade	Hypsibiidae	Parachela	Eutardigrada
Hypsibius murrayi					
Diphascon recamieri	Pilatobius recamieri		Macrobiotidae		
Macrobiotus crenulatus	Crenubiotus crenulatus				
Macrobiotus dentatus					
Macrobiotus islandicus	Diaforobiotus islandicus				
Macrobiotus convergens	Hypsibius convergens				
Macrobiotus breckneri	Hypsibius dujardini				
Macrobiotus dujardini					
Macrobiotus lacustris					
Macrobiotus murrayi					
Macrobiotus palustris					
Macrobiotus samoanus					
Macrobiotus tetradactylus					
Macrobiotus ursellus					
Macrobiotus schultzei	Macrobiotus hufelandi				
Macrobiotus harmsworthi	Mesobiotus harmsworthi				
Macrobiotus harmsworthi obscurus					
Mesobiotus harmsworthi obscurus					
Macrobiotus areolatus	Paramacrobiotus areolatus				
Macrobiotus crenatus					
Paramacrobiotus crenatus					
Macrobiotus hibernicus	Paramurrayon hibernicus				
Macrobiotus coronifer	Richtersius coronifer				
Macrobiotus voronkovi	Tenuibiotus voronkovi				

Murrayon hibernicus	Paramurrayon hibernicus	Murrayidae		
Pseudechiniscus islandicus	Diaforobiotus islandicus	Echiniscidae	Echiniscoidea	Heterotardigrada
Echiniscus mutabilis	Pseudechiniscus (Pseudechiniscus) suillus			
Echiniscus suillus				
Pseudechiniscus suillus				
Echiniscus spitsbergensis	Testechiniscus spitsbergensis			
Testechiniscus clavisetosus				
Testechiniscus spinuloides				

## Other “worms”

### Chaetognatha (Arrow worms)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Sagitta elegans	Parasagitta elegans	Elegant arrow worm	Sagittidae	Aphragmophora	Sagittoidea
Sagitta elegans arctica					
Sagitta elegans baltica					
Sagitta elegans elegans					
Eukrohnia borealis	Eukrohnia hamata	Offshore Arctic arrow worm	Eukrohniidae	Phragmophora	

### Nematoda (Roundworms)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Actarjania	Sabatieria	Roundworm	Comesomatidae	Araeolaimida	Chromadorea
Parasabatieria					
Neochromadorina	Acantholaimus		Chromadoridae	Chromadorida	
Allgeniella	Chromadorita				
Odontonema					
Dichromadorella	Dichromadora				
Dichromatodora					
Marilynia	Marylynnia		Cyatholaimidae		
Harveyjohnstonia	Paracanthonchus				
Paraseuratiella					
Anaxonchium	Pomponema				
Cobbiacanthonchus					
Endolaimus					
Haustrifera					



Nummocephalus	
Parapomponema	
Propomponema	
Trichethmolaimus	Ethmolaimus
Mesodorus	Chromaspirina
Mastodex	Desmodora
Desmodora (Pseudochromadora)	Pseudochromadora
Micromicron	
Epsilonematina	Epsilonema
Rhabdogaster	
Microlaimoides	Microlaimus
Paracothonolaimus	
Southernia	Cyartonema
Eudesmoscolex	Desmoscolex
Eutricoma	
Heterodesmoscolex	
Prodesmoscolex	
Protodesmoscolex	
Protricomoides	
Demanema	Tricoma
Neoquadricoma	
Monhysteriella	Metalinhomoeus
Amphimonohystrella	Amphimonhystrella
Arabanema	Theristus
Penzancia	
Theristus (Penzancia)	
Theristus (Theristus)	

Ethmolaimidae	
Desmodoridae	Desmodorida
Epsilonematidae	
Microlaimidae	
Cyartonematidae	Desmoscolecida
Desmoscolecidae	
Monhysteridae	Monhysterida
Xyalidae	

Kreisia	Aegialoalaimus
Tubuligula	
Pselionemoides	Pselionema
Eutelolaimus	Antomicron
Plectus (Wilsonema) arcticus	Ereptonema arcticum
Acrobeles tricornis	Acrobeloides tricornis
Acrobeloides setosus	
Acrobeloides syrtisus	
Acrobeloides uberrinus	
Cephalobus mucronatus	Eucephalobus mucronatus
Cephalobus persegnis	
Eucephalobus arcticus	
Metacrobelidae	Cephalobidae
Stenolaimus	Anticoma
Bradystoma	Calyptonema
Catalaimus	
Dilaimus	
Meroviscosia	Viscosia
Mononcholaimus	
Adorus	Oxystomina
Nemanemella	
Oxystoma	
Oxystomatina	
Schistodera	
Thalassolaimus	Thalassoalaimus
Galeonema	Crenopharynx
Halirhabdolaimus	Syringolaimus
Syringoplatycoma	

Aegialoalaimidae	Plectida	
Ceramonematidae		
Leptolaimidae		
Plectidae		
Cephalobidae	Rhabditida	
Metacrobelidae		
Anticomidae	Enoplida	Enoplea
Enchelidiidae		
Oncholaimidae		
Oxystominidae		
Phanodermatidae		
Rhabdolaimidae		

Trichenoplus	Fenestrolaimus	Thoracostomopsidae
Euthoracostomopsis	Sphaerolaimus	
Conistomella	Rhabdodemania	Rhabdodemaniidae Triplonchida
Demania		
Pendulumia		

## Nemertea (Ribbon worms)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Malacobdella anceps	Malacobdella grossa	Leech nemertean	Malacobdellidae	Monostilifera	Hoplonemertea
Malacobdella cardii					
Malacobdella mercenaria					
Malacobdella mercenariae					
Malacobdella myae					
Malacobdella obesa					
Malacobdella valenciennaei					
Xenistum valenciennaei					
Meckelia	Cerebratulus	Ribbon worm			Nemertea incertae sedis
Ascaris rubra	Lineus ruber	Red ribbon worm			
Meckelia carnea					
Meckelia fusca					
Nemertes communis					
Nemertes fusca					
Nemertes fuscescens					
Nemertes gesserensis					
Nemertes obscura					
Nemertes octoculata					
Nemertes olivacea					
Nemertes opaca					
Nemertes purpurea					
Nemertes rufa					
Planaria carnea					
Planaria fusca					
Planaria fuscescens					

Planaria gesserensis					
Planaria octoculata					
Polia gracilis					
Polystemma carneum					
Poseidon colei					
Poseidon ruber					
Avenardia	Cerebratulus	Ribbon worm	Lineidae	Heteronemertea	Pilidiophora
Cnidon					
Leodes					
Lineus (Cerebratulus)					
Renieria					
Borlasia gesserensis	Lineus ruber	Red ribbon worm			
Borlasia purpurea					
Borlasia rufa					
Cerebratulus fuscescens					
Lineus gesserensis ruber					
Lineus purpureus					
Notospermus gesserensis					
Notospermus viridis					

## Platyhelminthes (Flatworms)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Phylline grossa	Malacobdella grossa	Leech nemertean	Capsalidae	Capsalidea	Monogenea
Distomum ocreatum	Hemiurus luehei	Fluke		Digenea incertae sedis	Trematoda
Distoma bergense	Lecithaster gibbosus				
Distoma gibbosum					
Distomum mollissimum					
Distoma (Dicrocoelium) furcigerum	Steringophorus furciger				
Distoma furcigerum					
Liocerca	Derogenes		Derogenidae	Plagiorchiida	
Liopyge					
Derogenes cacozelus	Lecithaster gibbosus				
Fasciola ocreata	Hemiurus luehei		Fasciolidae		
Fasciola gibbosa	Lecithaster gibbosus				
Fasciola rubra	Lineus ruber	Red ribbon worm			
Yamagutia anarhichae	Brachyenteron pycnorganum	Fluke	Faustulidae		
Rhodotrema problematicum	Stenakron vetustum		Fellodistomidae		
Rhodotrema quadrilobata					
Rhodotrema quinquelobata					
Steringotrema quadrilobatum					
Steringotrema quinquelobatum					
Fellodistomum furcigerum	Steringophorus furciger				
Leioderma furcigerum					
Rhodotrema ovacutum	Steringotrema ovacutum				
Steringophorus ovacutus					
Aphanurus laguncula	Aponurus laguncula		Hemiuridae		
Hemiurus (Metahemiurus) levinseni	Hemiurus levinseni				

Hemiurus (Metahemiurus) odhneri				
Hemiurus odhneri				
Apoblema ocreatum	Hemiurus luehei			
Hemiurus (Neohemiurus) raabei				
Hemiurus ocreatus				
Hemiurus raabei				
Hemiurus rugosus				
Hemiurus stossichi				
Pronopyge ocreata				
Apoblema mollissimum	Lecithaster gibbosus			
Aponurus elongatus	Aponurus laguncula		Lecithasteridae	
Aponurus trachinoti				
Aponurus waltirensis				
Lecithophyllum trachinoti				
Neohelicometra insolita	Helicometra insolita		Opecoelidae	
Eurycreadium problematicum	Stenakron vetustum		Stenakridae	
Stenakron quadrilobatum				
Stenakron quinquelobatum				
Stenakron ovacutus	Steringotrema ovacutum			
Brachyenteron spinosum	Brachyenteron pycnorganum		Zoogonidae	
Deretrema pycnorganum				
Prolateroporus anarhichae				
Pseudochetosoma spinosum				
Steganoderma pycnorganum				
Steganoderma spinosa				
Planaria gesserensis	Lineus ruber	Red ribbon worm	Planariidae	Tricladida





## Priapulida (Penis worms)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Priapuloides typicus	Priapulopsis bicaudatus	Penis worm	Priapulidae	Priapulomorpha	
Priapulopsis typica					
Priapulus atlantisi					
Priapulus bicaudatus					
Priapulus brevicaudatus	Priapulus caudatus	Cactus worm			
Priapulus glandifer					
Priapulus hibernicus					
Priapulus intermedius					
Priapulus multidentatus					
Priapulus profundus					

## Other phyla

These had few entries in our dataset and/or are small phyla and NOT “worms”.

### Brachiopoda (Lamp shells)

Look similar to Bivalves but are hinged at the rear instead of the left or right.

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Crania anomala	Novocrania anomala	Branchiopod	Craniidae	Craniida	Craniata
Crania pourtalesii					
Neocrania anomala					
Neocrania pourtalesii					
Novocrania pourtalesii					
Rhynchonella psittacea	Hemithiris psittacea		Rhynchonellidae	Rhynchonellida	Rhynchonellata
Terebratulina caputserpentis	Terebratulina retusa		Cancellothyrididae	Terebratulida	
Terebratulina retusa emarginata					
Dallina profundis	Glaciarcula spitzbergensis		Dallinidae		
Megerlia jeffreysi	Macandrevia cranium		Kraussinidae		
Laqueus jeffreysi			Laqueidae		
Terebratalia spitzbergensis	Glaciarcula spitzbergensis		Terebrataliidae		
Terebratella spitzbergensis			Terebratellidae		
Waldheimia cranium	Macandrevia cranium				
Terebratula cranium			Terebratulidae		
Terebratula euthyra					
Terebratula glabra					
Terebratula aurita	Terebratulina retusa				
Terebratula emarginata					
Terebratula retusa					
Terebratula striata					

Terebratula septentrionalis	Terebratulina septentrionalis	Northern lamp shell	
Macandrevia cranium var. novangliae	Macandrevia cranium	Branchiopod	Zeilleriidae
Macandrevia euthyra			
Macandrevia novangliae			
Waldheimiathyris cranium			

## Kinorhyncha (Mud Dragons)

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Centrophyes	Pycnophyes	Mud dragon	Pycnophyidae	Allomalorhagida incertae sedis	Allomalorhagida
Hyalophyes					

## Rotifera

Invalid name	Valid name	Common	Family	Order	Class
Notholca longispina	Kellicottia longispina	Rotifer	Brachionidae	Ploima	Eurotatoria
Anuraea	Keratella				