

Chapter 6 Semantic Analysis

Ex 6.7

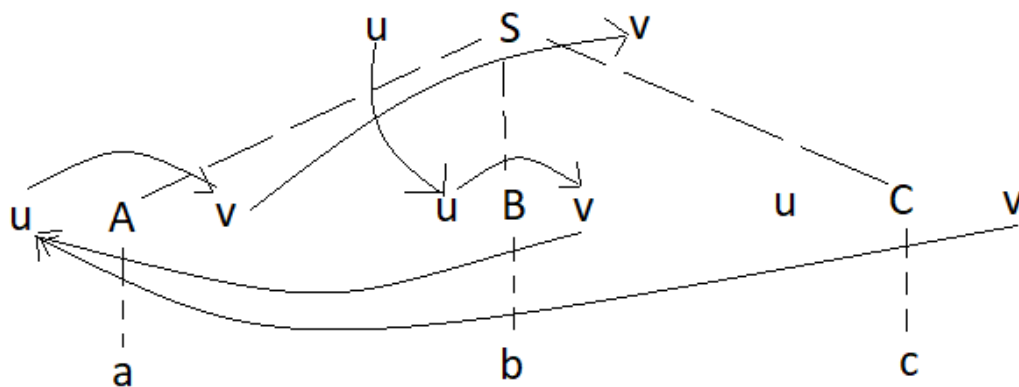
$\text{decl} \rightarrow \text{var-list} : \text{type}$	$\text{var-list.dtype} = \text{type.dtype}$
$\text{var-list1} \rightarrow \text{var-list2}, \text{id}$	$\text{var-list2.dtype} = \text{var-list1.dtype}$ $\text{id.dtype} = \text{var-list1.dtype}$
$\text{var-list} \rightarrow \text{id}$	$\text{id.dtype} = \text{var-list.dtype}$
$\text{type} \rightarrow \text{integer}$	$\text{type.dtype} = \text{integer}$
$\text{type} \rightarrow \text{real}$	$\text{type.dtype} = \text{real}$

Ex 6.8

$\text{decl} \rightarrow \text{id var-list}$	$\text{id.dtype} = \text{var-list.dtype}$
$\text{var-list1} \rightarrow , \text{id var-list2}$	$\text{var-list1.dtype} = \text{var-list2.dtype}$ $\text{id.dtype} = \text{var-list2.dtype}$
$\text{var-list} \rightarrow : \text{type}$	$\text{var-list.dtype} = \text{type.dtype}$
$\text{type} \rightarrow \text{integer}$	$\text{type.dtype} = \text{integer}$
$\text{type} \rightarrow \text{real}$	$\text{type.dtype} = \text{real}$

Ex 6.13

a.



$$C.v = 1$$

$$B.u = S.u$$

$$B.v = B.u$$

$$A.u = B.v + C.v$$

$$A.v = 2 * A.u$$

$$S.v = A.v$$

b.

$$C.v = 1$$

$$B.u = S.u = 3$$

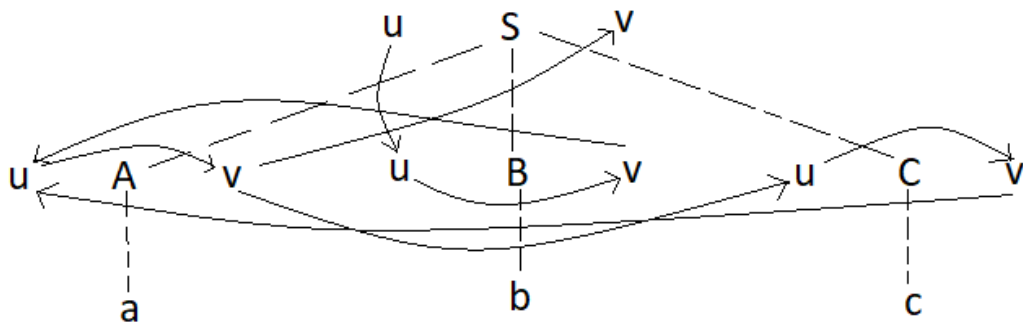
$$B.v = B.u = 3$$

$$A.u = B.v + C.v = 4$$

$$A.v = 2 * A.u = 8$$

$$S.v = A.v = 8$$

c.



$$S.u = 3$$

$$B.u = S.u = 3$$

$$B.v = B.u = 3$$

But $A.u$ cannot be calculated because $C.v$ is unknown.

There is a circle.

So the value of $S.v$ cannot be calculated.