**同义替换整理 【1】**

**1. analyze** 分析，研究 v.

=evaluate, study

**2. contribute** 贡献 v.

=donate, provide, give

**3. describe** 描述 v.

=portray, represent, picture

**4. establish** 建立 v.

=construct, found, erect, build, set up

**5. profession** 职业，行业 n.

=occupation, career, trade

**6. naturally** 自然地 ad.

=certainly, surely, indeed

**7. personnel** 全体人员 n.

=staff, faculty, crew, workers

**8. properly** 适当正确地 ad.

=appropriately, suitably, correctly

**9. widen** 扩大 v.

=broaden, enlarge, extend, expand, stretch

**10. aspect** 方面外观 n.

=appearance, look, view

**11. character** 性格品质 n.

=quality, personality, nature

**12. total** 总体 a.&n.&v.

=entire, overall, sum up

**13. unconscious** 无意识的 a.

=unaware, absent-minded, unintentional

**14. clumsy** 愚笨的 a.

=awkward, unskillful

**15. doubtful** 怀疑的 a.

=suspicious, questionable, suspect, uncertain

**16. incredibly** 难以置信地 ad.

=unbelievably, unlikely

**17. protect** 保护 v.

=defend, guard, shelter, shield, preserve

**18. exception** 例外 n.

=exclusion

**19. recruit** 征募 v.

=enroll, enlist

**20. unsure** 不确定的 a.

=uncertain, doubtful, yet to be proved, possible

**21. communicate** 交流 v.

=convey, transmit, inform

**22. completely** 完全彻底地 ad.

=entirely, utterly, fully, altogether, thoroughly, absolutely, perfectly, totally

**23. reduce** 减少 v.

=decrease, lessen, diminish

**24. replace** 替换 v.

=substitute, displace, change

**25. sense** 感觉 n.；意识到 v.

=feel, understand, realize

**26. shift** 转换 n.&v.

=change, alter, vary, convert, transform, switch, modify

**27. supply** 供给 n.&v.

=stock, provide, furnish, feed

**28. derive** 获取 v.

=obtain, gain, get

**29. diversity** 多样性 n.

=variety, multiplicity, difference

**30. narrow** 狭窄的 a.；缩小 v.

=limited, restricted, tighten (narrow down)

**31. achieve** 完成达到 v.

=reach, attain, accomplish

**32. sensitive** 敏感的 a.

=delicate

**33. display** 展示 n.&v.

=show, exhibit, demonstrate

**34. essential** 本质的，必要的 a.

=vital, crucial, critical, indispensable, fundamental

**35. proceed** 继续下去 v.

=continue, go on

**36. respect** 尊敬 v.

=honor, regard, admire

**37. mission** 任务，使团 n.

=assignment, duty, task

**38. performance** 表演，业绩，执行 n.

=act, achievement, accomplishment

**39. especially** 尤其特别，专门 ad.

=particularly, primarily, chiefly

**40. remarkably** 显著非凡地 ad.

=extraordinarily, unusually, surprisingly

**41. achieve** 完成，达到 v.

=reach, attain, accomplish

**42. appeal** 呼吁 v.；吸引力 n.

=request, attraction

**43. display** 展示 n.&v.

=show, exhibit, demonstrate

**44. essential** 本质的必要的 a.

=vital, crucial, critical, indispensable, fundamental

**45. proceed** 继续下去 v.

=continue, go on

**46. enhance** 提高，增强 v.

=increase, improve, raise

**47. hinder** 阻碍 v.

=prevent, restrain, stop

**48. require** 需要，规定 v.

=command, demand, ask

**49. urge** 催促，主张 v.

=push, drive, insist

**50. enormous** 巨大的 a.

=huge, vast, great

**51. derive from** 源于

=originate from, stem from, come from

**同义替换整理 【2】**

1. 失业unemployment = layoffs = job losses

2. 简历resume – hand in

3. 人才人事personnel = talent = human resources

4. 职位position = post = opening

5. 福利计划benefits package

6. 创新innovation = creativity

7. 顾问consultant

8. 破产bankrupt = shut down

9. 剧降decline = drop = fall

10. 恶化deteriorate = decline = get worse

11. 市议会city council

12. 灭绝 extinct = die out

13. 可再生能源renewables = 可替代能源alternative energy = 清洁能源clean energy

14. 二氧化碳carbon dioxide – 温室气体green house gas

15. 卡路里calories

16. 加速accelerate = speed up

17. 进步advance = pace = development

18. 经济危机economic crisis = financial difficulty = recession

19. 救援计划rescue packages

20. 反弹rebound = 恢复recovery

21. 必修课compulsory course = requirement – 选修课 optional / elective courses

22. 学费tuition = 教育花费educational expenses

23. 学士学位bachelor’s degree – 硕士学位 master’s degree – 博士学位doctoral degree

24. 研究生院graduate school – 研究生postgraduate

25. 毕业论文thesis

26. 导师supervisor = 导师tutor = 负责人in charge

27. 系主任dean

28. 课程curriculum = course = program

29. 哲学philosophy – 心理学 psychology

30. 社会学sociology

31. 官僚bureaucracy

32. 学期论文term paper

33. 草稿draft

34. 传记biography — 生物 biology

35. 大四生/老年人seniors

36. 老年人senior citizen = old people

37. 目击者/目击witness

38. 被指控be accused of = be charged

39. 营养nutrition

40. 糖尿病diabetes

41. 病毒virus

42. 药方remedy = prescription

43. 治疗cure

44. 素食者vegetarian = eat no meat

45. 治疗therapy = remedy = treatment

46. 获得get access to

47. 信息技术information technology

48. 推荐recommend

49. 和解reconcile with = 妥协compromise

50. 有趣的intriguing = interesting

51. 毒品drugs

52. 足够的sufficient = adequate = ample

53. 缺乏deficient = lack

54. 缺点drawback = weakness = shortcoming

55. 促进stimulate = promote = boost = facilitate

56. 萧条recession

57. 非法illegal

58. 刻板印象stereotype = 偏见bias

59. 减少lessen = reduce = cut

60. 弱化weaken

61. 贷款loans - 抵押mortgage

62. 回馈feedback = opinion

63. 贸易会trade fair

64. 减少diminish

65. 认知下降cognitive decline

66. 被感染be infected

67. 公投referendum – 选举election

68. 麻烦nuisance = headache = trouble

69. 收入revenue – income – salary - pay

70. 关闭shut down

71. 化石燃料fossil fuels

72. 极端事件extreme event

73. 校园招聘campus recruitment

74. 求职者job seekers = job hunters

75. 申请application

76. 灾难catastrophe = disaster

77. 危险hazard = danger

78. 冲突disputes = conflicts

79. 候选人candidate

80. 疫苗vaccine = 注射shot

90. 学期semester = term

91. 计算机编程computer programming

92. 策略strategy

93. 阻止/prevent / 阻止stop / 禁止ban / 禁止prohibit sb from doing sth

94. 抗议protest against

95. 工作保险job security

96. 歧视discrimination = look down upon =

97. 解散/开除dismiss = fire = lay off

98. 后果consequence – 严重的severe / serious

99. 妥协compromise

100. 成就accomplishment = achievement