## 一、传统文化节日

**春节** the Spring Festival

**元宵节** the Lantern Festival

**清明节** the Tomb-sweeping Day

**端午节** the Dragon-boat Festival

**中秋节** the Mid-autumn Day

**重阳节** the Double-ninth Day

**七夕节** the Double-seventh Day

**春联** spring couplets

**庙会** temple fair

**爆竹** firecracker

**年画** (traditional) New Year pictures

**压岁钱** New Year gift-money

**舞龙** dragon dance

**元宵** sweet sticky rice dumplings

**花灯** festival lantern

**灯谜** lantern riddle

**舞狮** lion dance

**踩高跷** stilt walking

**赛龙舟** dragon boat race

**胡同** hutong

**风水** Fengshui; geomantic omen

**阳历** Solar calendar

**阴历** Lunar calendar

**闰年** leap year

**十二生肖** zodiac

## 二、传统菜系食物

**山东菜** Shandong cuisine

**川菜** Sichuan cuisine

**粤菜** Canton cuisine

**扬州菜** Yangzhou cuisine

**月饼** moon cake

**年糕** rice cake

**油条** deep-fried dough sticks

**豆浆** soybean milk

**馒头** steamed buns

**花卷** steamed twisted rolls

**包子** steamed stuffed buns

**北京烤鸭** Beijing roast duck

**拉面** hand-stretched noodles

**馄饨** wonton (dumplings in soup)

**豆腐** tofu / bean curd

**麻花** fried dough twist

**烧饼** clay oven rolls

**皮蛋** 100-year egg; century egg

**蛋炒饭** fried rice with egg

**糖葫芦** tomatoes on sticks

**火锅** hot pot

## 三、著名景点

**长城** the Great Wall of China

**烽火台** beacon tower

**秦士台皇陵** the Mausoleum of Emperor Qinshihuang

**兵马俑** Terracotta Warriors and Horses

**大雁塔** Big Wild Goose Pagoda

**丝绸之路** the Silk Road

**敦煌莫高窟** Mogao Grottoes

**华清池** Huaqing Hot Springs

**五台山** "Wutai Mountain

**九华山** Jiuhua Mountain

**蛾眉山** Mount Emei

**泰山** Mount Tai

**黄山** Mount Huangshan; the Yellow Mountain

**故宫** the Imperial Palace

**天坛** the Temple of Heaven

**午门** Meridian Gate

**大运河** Grand Canal

**护城河** the Moat

**回音壁** Echo Wall

**居庸关** Juyongguan Pass

**九龙壁** the Nine Dragon Wall

**黄帝陵** the Mausoleum of Emperor Huangdi

**十三陵** the Ming Tombs

**苏州园林** Suzhou gardens

**西湖** West Lake

**九寨沟** Jiuzhaigou Valley

**日月潭** Sun Moon Lake

**布达拉宫** Potala Palace

**鼓楼** drum tower

**四合院** quadrangle; courtyard complex

**孔庙** Confucius Temple

**乐山大佛** Leshan Giant Buddha

**十八罗汉** the Eighteen Disciples of the Buddha

**喇嘛** Lama

**转世灵重** reincarnated soul boy

## 四、中医名词书籍

**中药** traditional Chinese medicine

**《黄帝内经》**Emperor Huangdi，s Canon of Traditional Chinese Medicine

**《神农本草经》**Shennong，s Herbal Classic

**《本草纲目》**Compendium of Materia Medica

**针灸** acupuncture

**推拿** medical massage

**切脉** feeling the pulse

**五禽戏** five-animal exercises

## 五、时代及人物

**旧石器时代** the Paleolithic Age

**新石器时代** the Neolithic Age; New Stone Age

**母系氏族社会** matriarchal clan society

**封建的** feudal

**朝代** dynasty

**秦朝** Qin Dynasty

**汉朝** Han Dynasty

**唐朝** Tang Dynasty

**宋朝** Song Dynasty

**元朝** Yuan Dynasty

**明朝** Ming Dynasty

**清朝** Qing Dynasty

**秦始皇** Emperor Qinshihuang; the First Emperor of Qin

**皇太后** Empress Dowager

**汉高祖刘邦** Liu Bang, Emperor Hangaozu, founder of the Han Dynasty

**成吉思汗** Genghis Khan

**春秋时期** the Spring and Autumn Period

**文成公主** Tang Princess Wencheng

**慈禧太后** Empress Dowager Ci Xi

**皇帝，君主** emperor; monarch

**诸侯** vassal

**皇妃** imperial concubine

**丞相，宰相** prime minister

**太监** court eunuch

**少数民族** ethnic minority

**祭祀** offer sacrifices

**西域** the Western Regions

**战国** the Warring States

**中华文明** Chinese civilization

**文明的摇篮** cradle of civilization

## 六、历史事件

**秦始皇统一中国** unification of the country by Emperor Qinshihuang

**鸦片战争** the Opium War

**太平天国** the Taiping Heavenly Kingdom

**戌戌变法** the Reform Movement of 1898

**辛亥革命** the 1911 Revolution

**新民主主义革命** New-democratic Revolution

**五四运动** the May 4th Movement of 1919

**南昌起义** Nanchang Uprising

**918 事变** September 18th Incident

**长征** the Long March

**西安事变** Xi'an Incident

**南京大屠杀** Nanjing Massacre

**抗日战争** the War of Resistance Against Japan

## 七、教育

**在职进修班** on-job training courses

**政治思想教育** political and ideological education

**毕业生分配** graduate placement; assignment of graduate

**充电** update one’s knowledge

**初等教育** elementary education

**大学城** college town

**大学社区** college community

**高等教育** higher education

**高等教育“211 工程”** the "211 Project" for higher education

**高等学府** institution of higher education

**综合性大学** comprehensive university

**文科院校** colleges of (liberal) arts

**理工科大学** college / university of science and engineering

**师范学院** teachers’ college; normal college

**高分低能** high scores and low abilities

**高考** (university/college) entrance examination

**高校扩招** the college expansion plan

**教育界** education circle

**教育投入** input in education

**九年义务教育** nine-year compulsory education

**考研** take the entrance exams for postgraduate schools

**课外活动** extracurricular activities

**必修课** required/compulsory course

**选修课** elective/optional course

**基础课** basic courses

**专业课** specialized courses

**课程表** school schedule

**学历** record of formal schooling

**学分** credit

**启发式教学** heuristic teaching

**人才交流** talent exchange

**人才战** competition for talented people

**升学率** proportion of students entering schools of a higher grade; enrollment rate

**硕博连读** a continuous academic project that involves postgraduate and doctoral study

**素质教育** quality-oriented education

**填鸭式教学** cramming method of teaching

**希望工程** Project Hope

**走读生** extern; non-resident student

**住宿生** boarder

**研究生** graduate student; post-graduate (student)

**应届毕业生** graduating student; current year’s graduate

**校园数字化** campus digitalization

**校园文化** campus culture

**学生减负** alleviate the burden on students

**应试教育** exam-oriented education