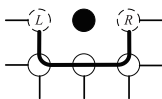
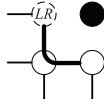


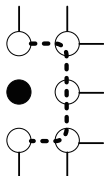
(a)



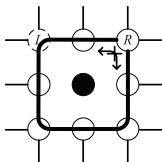
(b)



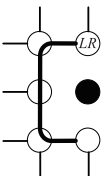
(c)



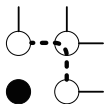
(d)



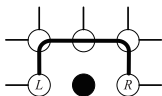
(e)



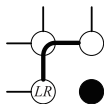
(f)



(g)



(h)



(i)

Faulty node



Real left
reference node



Real right
reference node

Real left and right
reference node



Pseudo left
reference node



Pseudo right
reference node

Pseudo left and
right reference node



F-chain



L-chain