量火十二期"相干结构" COHERENT STRUCTURES IN SPARK 12

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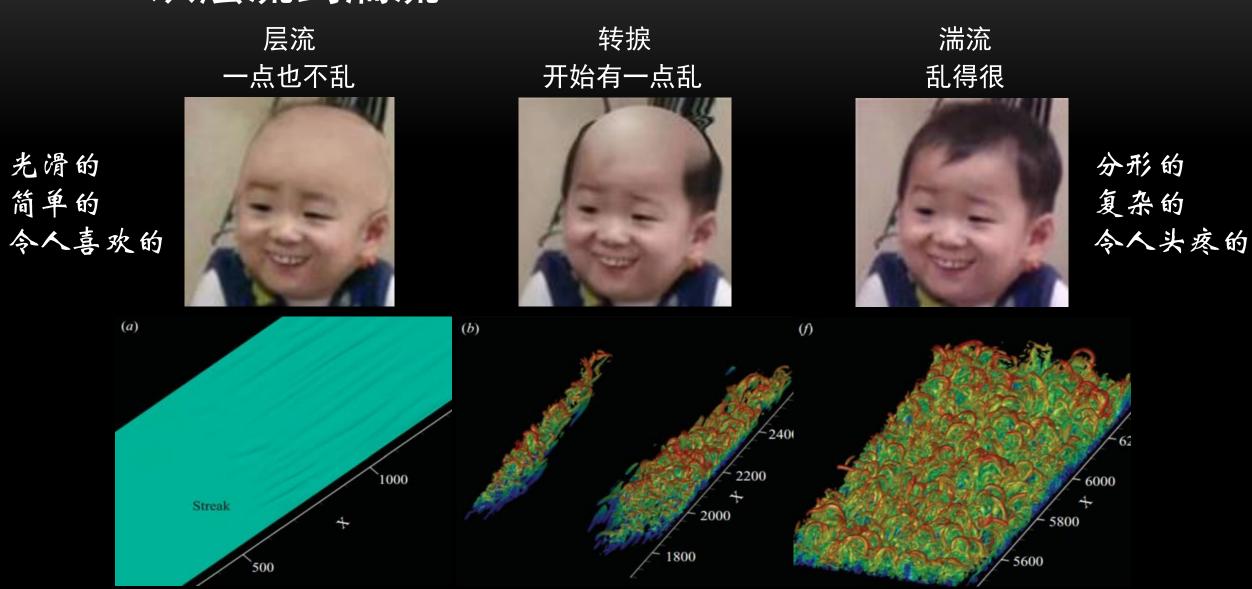
2020年5月16日

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- 一、从层流到湍流: 本科学习
- 二、湍流相干结构: 星火计划

一、从层流到湍流

从层流到湍流 FROM LAMINAR TO TURBULENT



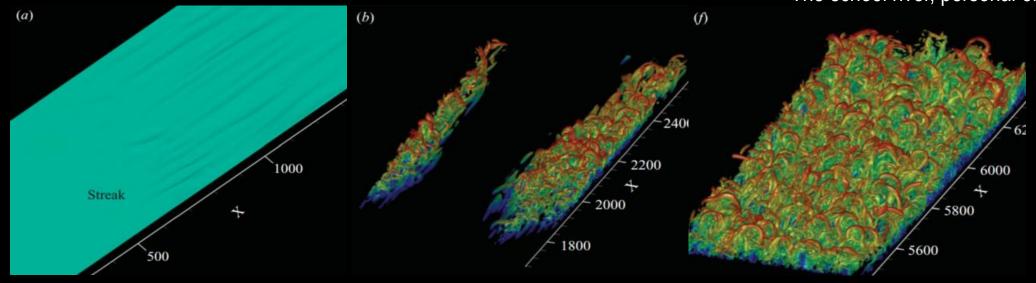
X. Wu and P. Moin. J. Fluid Mech. (2009), vol. 630, pp. 5-41.

从层流到湍流 FROM LAMINAR TO TURBULENT

- 层流: 分层的光滑的流动
- 湍流(乱流日本语): 多尺度不规则的运动
 - 开始在一起的两个质点一段时间后间隔很远
 - 没有任何两个时刻是一样的



The school river, personal observation



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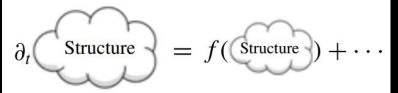
WHAT I HAVE BEEN STUDYING ENTHUSIASTICALLY

二、湍流相干结构

湍流相干结构 TURBULENCE COHERENT STRUCTURES

• 相干结构:

- $u_i(\boldsymbol{x}) > \alpha u_i'(y)$ or $u_i(\boldsymbol{x}) < -\alpha u_i'(y)$
- 各部分保持显著的相关关系
- 并持续足够长的一段时间
- 以致于对统计量产生影响
- 瞬时场中某一物理量强于统计值的点的集合
 - Stronger with respect to the background
- 动力学过程具有一定程度的独立性
 - Autonomous and energy-conserved



 $\begin{cases} 0.5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$ 2 x/h

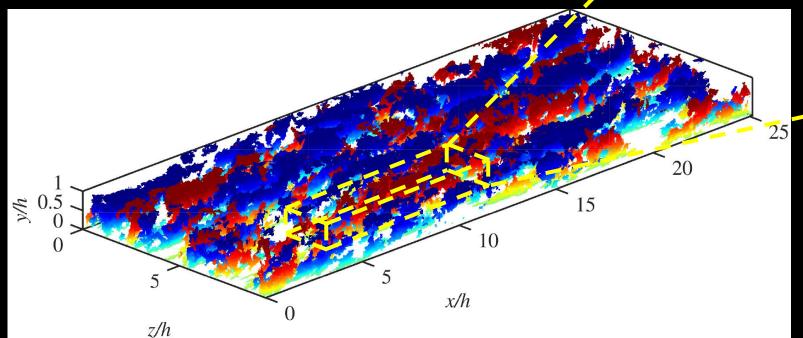
J. Liu and J. Jimenez, Technical Note

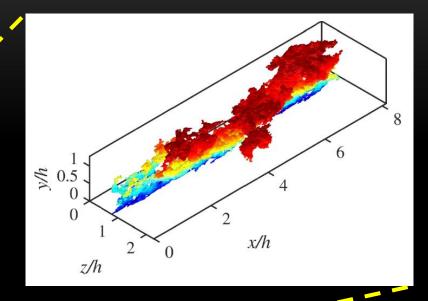


Clouds, private observation

相干结构的提取 EXTRACTING COHERENT STRUCTURES

- The current state of turbulence research
 - From generating data to understanding data
 - From Tycho to Kepler
- Representative of the dynamics
 - How turbulence work



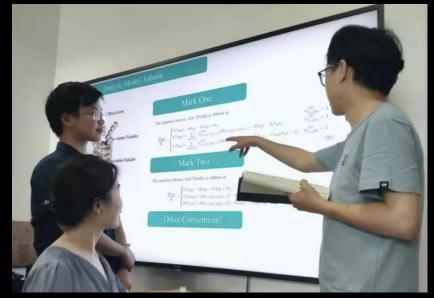


 About 8 times stronger than the background fluctuation in terms of specific strength, statistically.

- 相干结构:
 - 各部分保持显著的相关关系 319有hhd的话, 大概率也有我

 - 并持续足够长的一段时间 这件事很长一段时间内都成立

 - 以致于对统计量产生影响 天猫超市的营业额有一定增加
- 举例:



贾以涵、何炜华、田洋; 2019年国际大学生类脑计算大赛



侯贺冬、张中弛、葛霄飞; 2019数学建模美赛

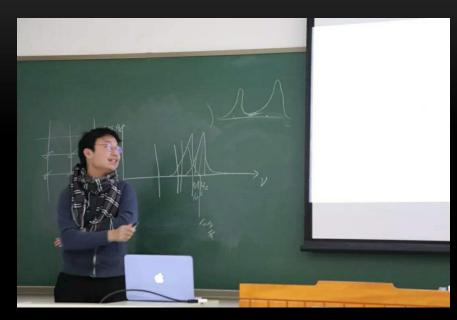




2018年暑假北欧实践

2019年寒假珠三角实践

Spark Talk (a)





Spark Talk (b)





Spark Talk (d)

Spark Talk (c)





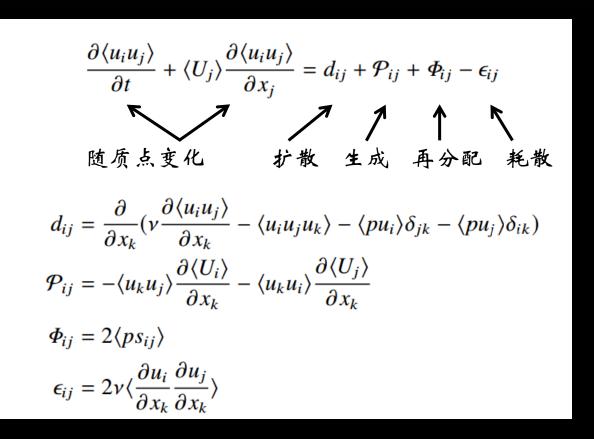
宜家中国—校外Spark Talk

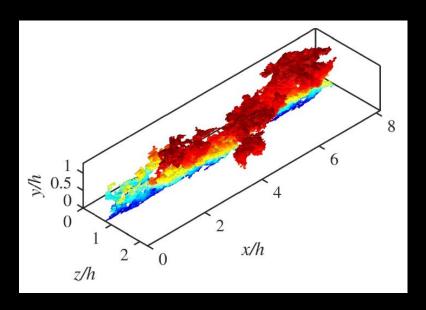
星火学术年会

结束语: 为何要有相干结构?

为何要相干结构 WHY COHERENT STRUCTURES

- 各部分倾向于组织成相干结构来避免耗散
- 能量从大尺度输入湍流

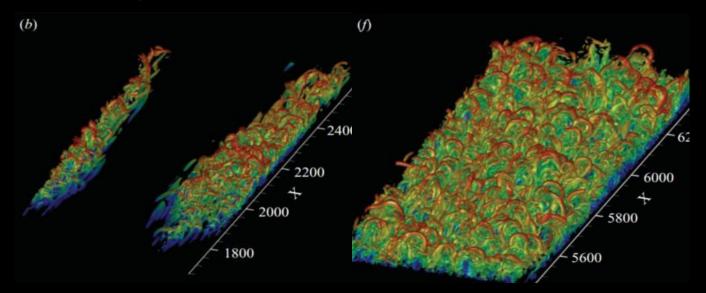




J. Liu and J. Jimenez, Technical Note

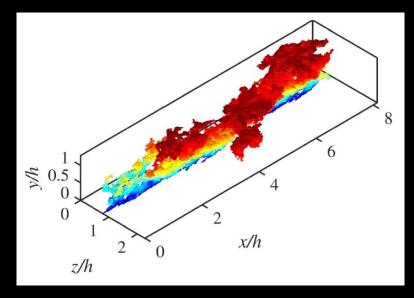
相干结构的意义 SIGNIFICANCE

- 转捩期间的结构在完全湍流段仍留有足迹
 - They share the same fractal behavior (Lozano et al., JL & JJ)
 - They have similar distribution of Gaussian curvature (Wu, Wallace & JP)



X. Wu and P. Moin. J. Fluid Mech. (2009), vol. 630, pp. 5–41.

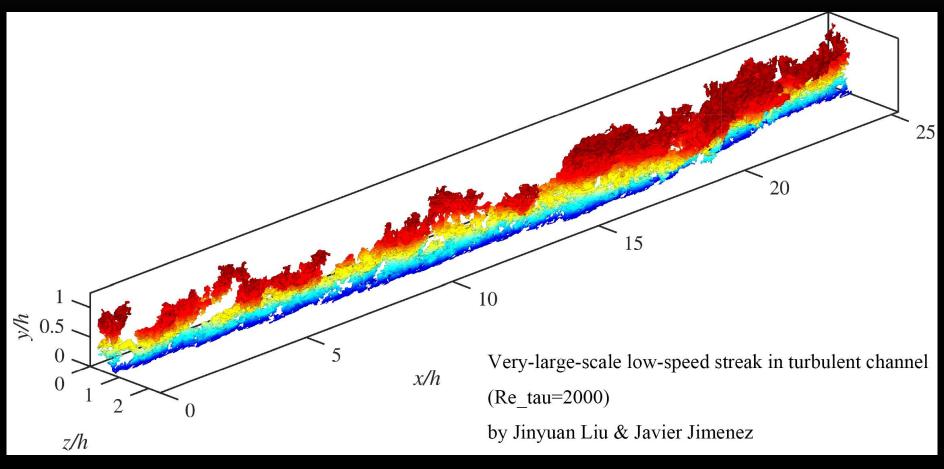
Transitional objects



J. Liu and J. Jimenez, Technical Note Fully turbulent objects

• 本科期间加入星火在未来看也许也是一个正确的决定

愿友谊地久天长 I LOVE SPARK 12



Super-structures with infinite length and infinite lifetime