# 分析 AJAX 传递的 JSON 获取数据

## 获取动态数据两种的思路

- 1. 分析页面请求
- 2. 利用 selenium 模拟浏览器行为或其他抓包工具直接获取

效率最高的就是分析出请求数据的 URL 一般都可以。

案例: 获取豆瓣电影的信息

### 需求

https://movie.douban.com/explore#!type=movie&tag=%E7%83%AD%E9%97%A8&sort=recommend&page limit=20&page start=0

爬取电影的名称,url,评分,封面图片

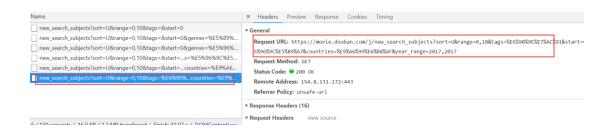
# 审查元素

打 <u>https://movie.douban.com/explore#!type=movie&tag=%E7%83%AD%E9%97%A8&sort=recommend&page\_limit=20&page\_start=0</u>



选择电影标签

全部形式 电影 电视剧 综艺 动漫 纪录片 短片 全部类型 剧情 动作 恐怖 犯罪 同性 爱情 科幻 动画 悬疑 惊悚 传记 历史 音乐 战争 西部 奇幻 冒险 灾难 武侠 情色 全部地区 中国大陆 美国 香港 台湾 日本 韩国 英国 法国 德国 西班牙 印度 俄罗斯 伊朗 澳大利亚 爱尔兰 巴西 泰国 加拿大 瑞典 丹麦 全部年代 2018 2010年代 2000年代 90年代 80年代 70年代 60年代 更早 经典 青春 励志 黑帮 全部特色 文艺 魔幻 感人 女性 + 自定义标签



#### **Request URL:**

https://movie.douban.com/j/new\_search\_subjects?sort=U&range=0,10&tags=%E6%90%9E%E7%
AC%91&start=0&genres=%E5%96%9C%E5%89%A7&countries=%E9%A6%99%E6%B8%AF&year\_range=201
7,2017

#### 查看 Query string

**▼ Query String Parameters** view

sort: U

range: 0,10

tags: 搞笑

start: 0

genres: 喜剧

countries: 香港

year\_range: 2017,2017

# sort:T 排序

# range:0,10 评分范围

# tags:电影,剧情 标签 (电影类型)

```
#genres:类型
#countries: 国家和地区
# start:0 数据的起始位置 从 0 开始 每页 20 条数据,取值 0,20,40。。。
# year range:年份
```

### 代码实现

```
from urllib import request
from urllib import parse
import os
import json
def load_page(url,page):
     """发送请求加载页面"""
     headers = {
          'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML,
like Gecko) Chrome/68.0.3440.75 Safari/537.36'}
     # 构造请求
     req = request.Request(url, headers=headers)
     try:
          # 发送请求
          response = request.urlopen(req)
          if response.getcode() == 200:
               json_data = response.read().decode()
               data = json.loads(json_data)['data']
               print(type(data))
               print(len(data))
               for item in data:
                    print('directors:',''.join(item['directors']))
                    print('rate:',item['rate'])
                    print('star:',item['star'])
                    print('title:', item['title'])
                    print('url:', item['url'])
                    print('casts:',''.join(item['casts']))
                    print('cover:', item['cover'])
                    print('='*60)
               if not os.path.exists('./data'):
                    os.mkdir('./data')
```

```
filename = 'douban_'+str(page)+'.json'
            file_path = os.path.join('./data', filename)
            with open(file_path, 'w',encoding='utf-8') as fp:
                fp.write(json_data)
        else:
            print('请求出错')
    except Exception as err:
        print(err)
def spider(page):
    """爬虫程序"""
    base_url = 'https://movie.douban.com/j/new_search_subjects?'
    # 构造关键字 请求需要带上的参数
    key_words = {
        "sort": "T", # 排序的方式
        "range": "0,10", # 电影评分的范围
        "tags": "电影,剧情,美国", # 检索的标签
        #"playable": "1", # 是否可以播放
        "start": (page-1)*20, # 检索的开始位置 (这里可以去改变的 从 0 开始 一个电
影代表的是一条数据)
        "genres": "喜剧",#类型
        "countries": "中国大陆",# 国家地区
   }
    # 编码
    key_words = parse.urlencode(key_words)
    url = base_url + key_words
    # 调用函数
    load_page(url,page)
if name == " main ":
    for i in range(3):
        print('page:',i+1)
        spider(i+1)
```

# 案例: 获取 A 股上市公司信息

### 需求

爬取伤害证券交易所网站, 获取 A 股上市公司信息,包括公司代码,公司简称, A 股代码,

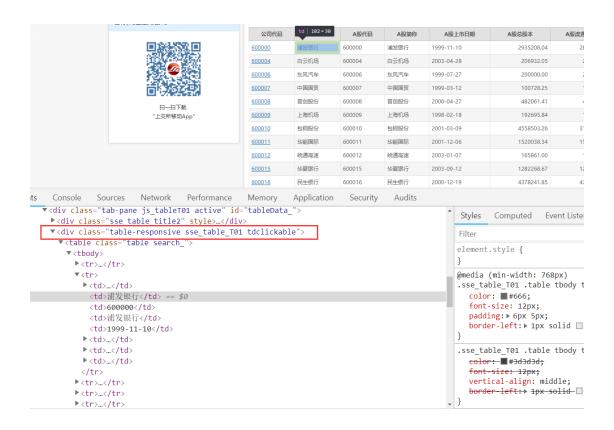
奇酷学院高级讲师: 郭建涛

A 股简称以及 A 股总资本和 A 股流通资本这几项

### 审查元素

打开 http://www.sse.com.cn/assortment/stock/list/share/

查看 A 股上市公司信息



发现上市公司条目在 class 为 table-responsive sse table T01 tdclickable 的 div 下的 table 中

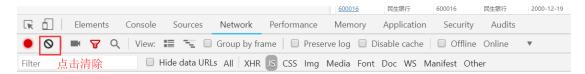
查看网页源码,发现该 div 为空,我们用普通的爬取方法是获取不到数据的

```
\div class= sse_table_title2 style= display.none \p\/\p\/\div/
\div class="table=responsive sse_table_T01 tdclickable" >
\table class="table search_">
\script type="text/javascript">
\script \
\script>
\script>
\script>
```

这是因为这个网页是使用了 AJAX 技术的**动态网页**。它可以通过与服务器进行少量数据交换 而在不重新加载整个网页的情况下对部分网页进行异步更新。

### 分析请求数据的 URL

打开开发者工具,选 Network 进行 JS 分析,点击清除,更方便定位



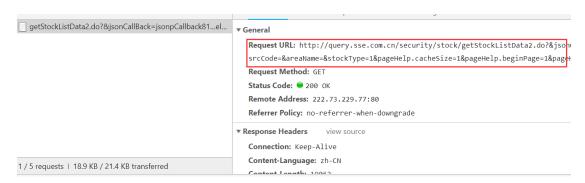
Recording network activity...

Perform a request or hit **F5** to record the relo

### 点击网页中上市 A 股, 进行加载刷新



出现了一个条目,就是我们要找的数据的 url, (有的网站会出现一堆的 js 条目, 就需要去分析一下了)



#### 浏览器里打开目标验证一下有没有我们需要的数据

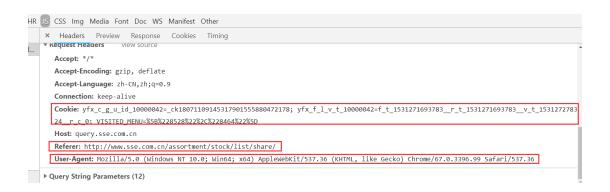
Error 403: SRVE0190E: 找不到文件: /error/error cn.jsp

403 码表示我们没有权限浏览目标地址。这是网站的自我保护行为。

# JSON 数据的获取

思路:修改 Request-Headers 中 Cookie,User-Agent,Referer 等信息,让爬虫模拟人的操作

需要修改的内容可以在 Headers 中查看:



# 代码实现

import requests

url='http://query.sse.com.cn/security/stock/getStockListData2.do?&jso

```
nCallBack=jsonpCallback81793&isPagination=true&stockCode=&csrcCode=&a
reaName=&stockType=1&pageHelp.cacheSize=1&pageHelp.beginPage=1&pageHe
1p. pageSize=25&pageHelp. pageNo=1& =1531271694633'
headers={'Cookie':'yfx_c_g_u_id_10000042=_ck1807110914531790155588047
2178;
yfx_f_1_v_t_10000042=f_t_1531271693783__r_t_1531271693783__v_t_153127
2783524__r_c_0; VISITED_MENU=%5B%228528%22%2C%228464%22%5D',
'User-Agent': Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99
Safari/537.36',
'Referer': 'http://www.sse.com.cn/assortment/stock/list/share/'
response=requests.get(url, headers=headers)
print (response. text)
a=' {"content": '+response. text[19:-1]+'}'#去除开都的
jsonpCallback81793(和结尾的)
b=json. loads (a)
print(b)
```

#### 结果

jsonpCallback81793({"areaName":"","csrcCode":"","downloadFileName":null,"execlS tream":null,"jsonCallBack":"jsonpCallback81793","pageHelp":{"beginPage":1,"cache Size":1,"data":[{"NUM":"1","totalFlowShares":"2810376.39","endDate":"2018-07-10" "LISTING DATE": "1999-11-10", "SECURITY CODE A": "600000", "COMPANY CODE": " 600000","SECURITY\_CODE\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_CODE":"-","SECURITY\_ABBR\_A":" 浦 发 银 行 ","COMPANY ABBR":" 发 银 行 浦 ","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"2935208. 04","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"2","totalFlowSh ares":"206932.05","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-04-28","SECURIT Y CODE A":"600004","COMPANY CODE":"600004","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"白云机场","COMPANY ABBR":"白云机场

","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"206932.0 5","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"3","totalFlowShar es":"200000.00","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"1999-07-27","SECURITY CODE A":"600006","COMPANY CODE":"600006","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":" 东风汽车 ","COMPANY ABBR":" 东风汽车 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"200000.0 O", "END\_SHARE\_VICE\_DEPART":"-", "CHANGE\_DATE":"-"}, {"NUM":"4", "totalFlowShar es":"100728.25","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"1999-03-12","SECURITY CODE A":"600007","COMPANY CODE":"600007","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"中国国贸","COMPANY ABBR":"中国国贸 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"100728.2 5","END\_SHARE\_VICE\_DEPART":"-","CHANGE\_DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"5","totalFlowShar es":"482061.41","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2000-04-27","SECURITY CODE A":"600008","COMPANY CODE":"600008","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S HARE\_CODE":"-","SECURITY\_ABBR\_A":" 首创股份","COMPANY\_ABBR":"首创股份 ","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"482061.4 1","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"6","totalFlowShar es":"109347.64","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"1998-02-18","SECURITY CODE A":"600009","COMPANY CODE":"600009","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"上海机场","COMPANY ABBR":"上海机场 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"192695.8 4","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"7","totalFlowShar

es":"3167721.16","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2001-03-09","SECURIT Y CODE A":"600010","COMPANY CODE":"600010","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"包钢股份","COMPANY ABBR":"包钢股份 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"4558503. 26", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "8", "total Flow Sh ares":"1520038.34","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2001-12-06","SECURI TY\_CODE\_A":"600011","COMPANY\_CODE":"600011","SECURITY\_CODE\_B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"华能国际","COMPANY ABBR":"华能国际 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1520038. 34", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "9", "total flowsh ares":"165861.00","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-01-07","SECURIT Y\_CODE\_A":"600012","COMPANY\_CODE":"600012","SECURITY\_CODE\_B":"-","END\_ SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":" 皖通高速 ","COMPANY ABBR":" 皖通高速 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"165861.0 0","END\_SHARE\_VICE\_DEPART":"-","CHANGE\_DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"10","totalFlowSh ares":"1282268.67","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-09-12","SECURI TY CODE A":"600015", "COMPANY CODE": "600015", "SECURITY CODE B":"-", "END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"华夏银行","COMPANY ABBR":"华夏银行 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1282268. 67", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "11", "total FlowS hares":"4378241.85","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2000-12-19","SECU RITY CODE A":"600016","COMPANY CODE":"600016","SECURITY CODE B":"-","EN

D SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"民生银行","COMPANY ABBR":"民生银行 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"4378241. 85", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "12", "total Flow S hares":"307565.39","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2006-10-17","SECURI TY CODE A":"600017", "COMPANY CODE": "600017", "SECURITY CODE B":"-", "END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":" 日 照 港 ","COMPANY ABBR":" 日 照 港 ","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"307565.3 9", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "13", "total flowsh ares":"2317367.47","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2006-10-26","SECURI TY CODE A":"600018","COMPANY CODE":"600018","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"上港集团","COMPANY ABBR":"上港集团 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"2317367. 47","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"2006-10-20"},{"NUM":"14","t otalFlowShares":"2210108.69","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2000-12-12", "SECURITY\_CODE\_A": "600019", "COMPANY\_CODE": "600019", "SECURITY\_CODE\_ B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"宝钢股份","COMPANY ABBR":" 宝 份 钢 股 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"2226791. 51","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"15","totalFlowS hares":"224737.18","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-08-08","SECURI TY CODE A":"600020","COMPANY CODE":"600020","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"中原高速","COMPANY ABBR":"中原高速

","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"224737.1 8","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"16","totalFlowSh ares":"213973.93","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-10-29","SECURIT Y CODE A":"600021","COMPANY CODE":"600021","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"上海电力","COMPANY ABBR":"上海电力 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"240965.7 1", "END\_SHARE\_VICE\_DEPART":"-", "CHANGE\_DATE":"-"}, {"NUM":"17", "totalFlowSh ares":"1068861.31","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2004-06-29","SECURI TY CODE A":"600022","COMPANY CODE":"600022","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"山东钢铁","COMPANY ABBR":"山东钢铁 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1094654. 96", "END\_SHARE\_VICE\_DEPART": "-", "CHANGE\_DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "18", "totalFlowS hares":"1360069.00","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2013-12-19","SECU RITY CODE A":"600023","COMPANY CODE":"600023","SECURITY CODE B":"-","EN D\_SHARE\_CODE":"-","SECURITY\_ABBR\_A":"浙能电力","COMPANY\_ABBR":"浙能电力 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1360069. 00", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "19", "totalFlowS hares":"180000.00","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2017-12-15","SECURI TY CODE A":"600025","COMPANY CODE":"600025","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"华能水电","COMPANY ABBR":"华能水电 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1800000. 00", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "20", "totalFlowS

hares":"403203.29","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2002-05-23","SECURI TY CODE A":"600026","COMPANY CODE":"600026","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"中远海能","COMPANY ABBR":"中远海能 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"403203.2 9", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "21", "total flowsh ares":"850183.93","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2005-02-03","SECURIT Y\_CODE\_A":"600027","COMPANY\_CODE":"600027","SECURITY\_CODE\_B":"-","END\_ SHARE\_CODE":"-","SECURITY\_ABBR\_A":"华电国际","COMPANY ABBR":"华电国际 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"986297.6 7", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "22", "totalFlowSh ares":"12107120.96","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2001-08-08","SECU RITY\_CODE\_A":"600028","COMPANY\_CODE":"600028","SECURITY CODE B":"-","EN D SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"中国石化","COMPANY ABBR":"中国石化 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1210712 0.96", "END\_SHARE\_VICE\_DEPART":"-", "CHANGE\_DATE":"-"}, {"NUM":"23", "totalFlow Shares":"1008817.33","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-07-25","SEC URITY CODE A":"600029","COMPANY CODE":"600029","SECURITY CODE B":"-","E ND SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"南方航空","COMPANY ABBR":"南方航空 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1008817. 33", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "24", "total FlowS hares":"1209298.94","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-01-06","SECU RITY CODE A":"600030","COMPANY CODE":"600030","SECURITY CODE B":"-","EN

D SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"中信证券","COMPANY ABBR":"中信证券 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"1211690. 84", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "25", "total FlowS hares":"770011.75","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-07-03","SECURI TY CODE A":"600031","COMPANY CODE":"600031","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"三一重工","COMPANY ABBR":"三一重工 ","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"773862.1 6","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"}],"endDate":null,"endPage": null, "objectResult":null, "pageCount":58, "pageNo":1, "pageSize":25, "searchDate":null ,"sort":null,"startDate":null,"total":1426},"result":[{"NUM":"1","totalFlowShares":"281 0376.39", "endDate": "2018-07-10", "LISTING DATE": "1999-11-10", "SECURITY CODE \_A":"600000","COMPANY\_CODE":"600000","SECURITY\_CODE\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_C ODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":" 浦 发 银 行 ","COMPANY ABBR":" 浦 发 银 行 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"2935208. 04", "END SHARE VICE DEPART": "-", "CHANGE DATE": "-"}, {"NUM": "2", "total Flow Sh ares":"206932.05","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2003-04-28","SECURIT Y CODE A":"600004","COMPANY CODE":"600004","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"白云机场","COMPANY ABBR":"白云机场 ","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"206932.0 5","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"3","totalFlowShar es":"200000.00","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"1999-07-27","SECURITY CODE A":"600006","COMPANY CODE":"600006","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S

HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":" 东风汽车 ","COMPANY ABBR":" 东风汽车 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"200000.0 es":"100728.25","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"1999-03-12","SECURITY CODE A":"600007","COMPANY CODE":"600007","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"中国国贸","COMPANY ABBR":"中国国贸 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"100728.2 5","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"5","totalFlowShar es":"482061.41","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2000-04-27","SECURITY CODE A":"600008","COMPANY CODE":"600008","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END S HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":" 首创股份","COMPANY ABBR":"首创股份 ","SECURITY\_ABBR\_B":"-","END\_SHARE\_MAIN\_DEPART":"-","totalShares":"482061.4 1","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"6","totalFlowShar es":"109347.64","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"1998-02-18","SECURITY \_CODE\_A":"600009","COMPANY\_CODE":"600009","SECURITY\_CODE\_B":"-","END\_S HARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"上海机场","COMPANY ABBR":"上海机场 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"192695.8 4","END SHARE VICE DEPART":"-","CHANGE DATE":"-"},{"NUM":"7","totalFlowShar es":"3167721.16","endDate":"2018-07-10","LISTING DATE":"2001-03-09","SECURIT Y CODE A":"600010","COMPANY CODE":"600010","SECURITY CODE B":"-","END SHARE CODE":"-","SECURITY ABBR A":"包钢股份","COMPANY ABBR":"包钢股份 ","SECURITY ABBR B":"-","END SHARE MAIN DEPART":"-","totalShares":"4558503.

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## 扩展作业

问题:要抓 30 页该怎么办?

<	1	2	3	4		58	>		GO
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#### 分析 url:

#### 第二页 url:

http://query.sse.com.cn/security/stock/getStockListData2.do?&jsonCallBack=jsonpCallback96322 &isPagination=true&stockCode=&csrcCode=&areaName=&stockType=1&pageHelp.cacheSize=1&pageHelp.beginPage=2&pageHelp.pageSize=25&pageHelp.pageNo=2&pageHelp.endPage=21&=1531271694634

#### 第三页 url:

http://query.sse.com.cn/security/stock/getStockListData2.do?&jsonCallBack=jsonpCallback4267&isPagination=true&stockCode=&csrcCode=&areaName=&stockType=1&pageHelp.cacheSize=1&pageHelp.beginPage=3&pageHelp.pageSize=25&pageHelp.pageNo=3&pageHelp.endPage=31&=1531271694635

#### 不同之处仅仅在个别关键字部分进行了修改。

def find\_pageA(c): #根据传递参数 c(提取的页数)来选择目标 url 地址 return

'http://query.sse.com.cn/security/stock/getStockListData2.do?&jsonCallBack=jsonpCallback4267&isPagination=true&stockCode=&csrcCode=&areaName=&stockType=1&pageHelp.cacheSize=1&pageHelp.beginPage=='+str(c)+'&pageHelp.pageSize=25&pageHelp.pageNo=='+str(c)+'&pageHelp.endPage=='+str(c)+'1&\_=153127169463'+str(c)

### 作业:

动态的获取豆瓣电影的 json 数据

### https://movie.douban.com/tag/#/

https://movie.douban.com/j/new\_search\_subjects?sort=T&range=0,10&tags=&start=0

中国商标网电子公告爬虫 (json)

http://sbj.saic.gov.cn/

http://sbgg.saic.gov.cn:9080/tmann/annInfoView/homePage.html